

^b Rom. 1:20, 21

^c Ps. 81:10, 11

^d Ezek. 8:16–18; Rom. 1:25

Q. 48. What are we specially taught by these words, “before me,” in the first commandment?

- A. ^t These words, *before me*, in the first commandment teach us, that God, who seeth all things, taketh notice of, and is much displeased with, the sin of having any other God.^a

^a Deut. 30:17, 18; Ps. 44:20, 21; Ezek. 8:12

Q. 49. Which is the second commandment?

- A. The second commandment is, *Thou shalt not make unto thee any graven image, or any likeness of anything that is in heaven above, or that is in the earth beneath, or that is in the water under the earth: Thou shalt not bow down thyself to them, nor serve them: for I the Lord thy God am a jealous God, visiting the iniquity of the fathers upon the children unto the third and fourth generation of them that hate me; and showing mercy unto thousands of them that love me, and keep my commandments.*^a

^a Ex. 20:4–6; Deut. 5:8–10

Q. 50. What is required in the second commandment?

- A. The second commandment requireth the receiving, observing, and keeping pure and entire, all such religious worship and ordinances as God hath appointed in his Word.^a

^a Deut. 12:32; Matt. 28:20

Q. 51. What is forbidden in the second commandment?

- A. The second commandment forbiddeth the worshiping of God by images,^a or any other way not appointed in his Word.^b

^a Deut. 4:15–19; Rom. 1:22, 23

^b Lev. 10:1, 2; Jer. 19:4, 5; Col. 2:18–23

Q. 52. What are the reasons annexed to the second commandment?

- A. The reasons annexed to the second commandment are, God’s sovereignty over us,^a his propriety in us,^b and the zeal he hath to his own worship.^c

^a Pss. 95:2, 3, 6, 7; 96:9, 10

^b Ex. 19:5; Ps. 45:11; Is. 54:5

^c Ex. 34:14; 1 Cor. 10:22

Q. 53. Which is the third commandment?

- A. The third commandment is, *Thou shalt not take the name of the Lord thy God in vain: for the Lord will not hold him guiltless that taketh his name in vain.*^a

^a Ex. 20:7; Deut. 5:11

Q. 54. What is required in the third commandment?

- A. The third commandment requireth the holy and reverend use of God’s names, titles,^a attributes,^b ordinances,^c Word,^d and works.^e

^a Deut. 10:20; Ps. 29:2; Matt. 6:9

^b 1 Chron. 29:10–13; Rev. 15:3, 4

^c Acts 2:42; 1 Cor. 11:27, 28

^d Ps. 138:2; Rev. 22:18, 19

^e Ps. 107:21, 22; Rev. 4:11