

U.S. HISTORY & GOVERNMENT, 2nd Edition

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE—UNITED STATES GEOGRAPHY & DEMOGRAPHICS

TOPIC B: Role and Influence of Geography on Historical and Cultural Development	1
TOPIC C: Current Geographic and Environmental Issues	1
TOPIC D: Demographics and Population Patterns	
PART 1: Characteristics and Definitions	4
PART 2: Migration and Population Shifts	4
PART 3: Population Relationships and Trends	8
PART 4: Current Issues	11

CHAPTER TWO—UNITED STATES CONSTITUTION

TOPIC A: Historical Foundations of the Constitution and United States Colonial Culture	17
TOPIC B: Constitutional Convention and Ratification	27
TOPIC C: Bill of Rights (Amendments 1–10)	31
TOPIC D: The Three Branches of Government	35
PART 1: Executive Branch	36
PART 2: Legislative Branch	43
PART 3: Judicial Branch	46
PART 4: Separation of Powers and the Capacity to Govern	61
TOPIC E: Basic Constitutional Principles	67
PART 1: National Power	68
PART 2: Federalism/Division of Power	69
PART 3: Avenues of Representation	75
PART 4: Property Rights and Economic Policy	76
PART 5: Constitutional Change and Flexibility (The Elastic Clause)	78
TOPIC F: Continuing Political and Governmental Issues	
PART 1: Electoral College	81
PART 2: 3rd Parties	84
PART 3: Reform	86
PART 4: Local and State Government	88
PART 5: Lobbyists	89
PART 6: Political Parties	91
TOPIC G: Implementing Principles of the New Constitution (1789-1861)	97
TOPIC H: Strains of Sectionalism on the Constitution and Unity (Pre-Civil War)	106
TOPIC I: Expansion of the United States to the Pacific: Acquisition and Settlement	109
TOPIC J: American Civil War: A Test of the Constitution	111

CHAPTER THREE—THE RECONSTRUCTION ERA (1865-1876)

TOPIC A: Reconstruction Plans	113
TOPIC B: Effects of the Civil War	116
TOPIC C: End of Reconstruction and Abandonment of Freedmen (1876-1896)	117

CHAPTER FOUR—INDUSTRIALIZATION: AGE OF CORPORATIONS & MONOPOLIES (1865-1920)

TOPIC A: Expansion of Big Business	
PART 1: Growth and Domination of Corporations	121
PART 2: Major Areas of Growth in Business and Industry	125
PART 3: Leaders in American Industry	125
PART 4: Government Practices: Laissez Faire and Movement Toward Regulation	127
TOPIC B: Impact of Industrialization and Response to Economic Change	130
TOPIC C: Immigration (1850-1924)	
PART 1: Changing Pattern of Immigration	135
PART 2: Negative Reactions to Immigration	140
TOPIC D: The Frontier (1850-1890)	145

CHAPTER FIVE—THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT (1900-1920)

TOPIC A: Pressures for Reform: Muckrakers and Progressives	149
TOPIC B: Progressivism and Government Action (T. Roosevelt, Taft, Wilson)	154
TOPIC C: Expansion of United States Power Overseas	158
TOPIC D: World War I and United States Involvement (1914-1920)	170

CHAPTER SIX—ROARING 20'S & DEPRESSION (1917-1940)

TOPIC A: Domestic Impact of World War I	177
TOPIC B: United States Foreign Policy Resulting from World War I	178
TOPIC C: Flawed Prosperity of the 1920's	179
TOPIC D: Mass Consumption and the Clash of Values	180
TOPIC E: Onset of the Depression (1929-1933)	183
TOPIC F: FDR's New Deal: Relationship Between Citizens and Government (1933-1940)	186

CHAPTER SEVEN—AMERICA'S MOVE FROM ISOLATION TO WORLD LEADERSHIP (1933-1960)

TOPIC A: Isolation and Neutrality	199
TOPIC B: Axis Aggression Leading to World War II	202
TOPIC C: The United States in World War II	207
TOPIC D: International Peace Efforts	211
TOPIC E: Expansion and Containment in Europe	213
TOPIC F: Containment in Asia, Africa, and Latin America	220
TOPIC G: Domestic Impact of the Cold War (1945-1955)	221

CHAPTER EIGHT—1950-1981

TOPIC A: Social, Economic, and Environmental Changes	225
TOPIC B: Superpowers Struggle for Dominance	227
TOPIC C: Domestic Politics and Constitutional Issues	228
TOPIC D: American People in the 1950's	229
TOPIC E: Kennedy Years (1961-1963)	229
TOPIC F: Johnson and the Great Society (1963-1969)	233
TOPIC G: Civil Rights	
PART 1: General Questions	234
PART 2: African Americans	236
PART 3: Women	247
PART 4: Native Americans	250
PART 5: Hispanic	252
PART 6: Elderly	252
PART 7: Handicapped	252
TOPIC H: Vietnam War and It's Domestic Affects (1954-1975)	253
TOPIC I: Nixon Presidency (1969-1974)	255
TOPIC J: Ford and Carter Presidencies (1974-1981)	259

CHAPTER NINE—1981-PRESENT

TOPIC A: Reagan's "New" Federalism and Growth of Conservatism (1981-1989)	269
TOPIC B: Reagan Creates New Approaches to Domestic Problems	274
TOPIC C: United States Involvement in Latin America and the Middle East	277
TOPIC D: Trade Imbalance and Divesting	280
TOPIC E: End of the Cold War: United States and Soviet Relations	285
TOPIC F: Iran-Contra Affair	286
TOPIC G: Bush Presidency (1989-1993)	287
TOPIC H: Clinton Presidency (1993-2001)	288
TOPIC J: Current and Continuing Issues and Trends	
PART 1: Domestic Issues	288
PART 2: Foreign Policy Issues	302

CHAPTER TEN—COMPREHENSIVE ESSAY QUESTIONS

TOPIC A: Geography, Immigration, Migration, and Demographics	
PART 1: Geography	307

PART 2: Immigration	307
PART 3: Migration	313
PART 4: Demographics	314
TOPIC B: United States Constitution	
PART 1: Issues and Principles	320
PART 2: Presidents	337
PART 3: Courts and Civil Liberties	344
TOPIC C: Economic Issues and Policies	350
TOPIC D: Domestic Issues and Policies	362
TOPIC E: Foreign Policy	371
TOPIC F: Cultural and Social Concerns	385
TOPIC G: Reform and Reformers	392
TOPIC H: Miscellaneous	402

APPENDIX—CLASSIFICATION OUTLINE & KEYWORDS

CHAPTER 1: United States Geography & Demographics	411
CHAPTER 2: United States Constitution	412
CHAPTER 3: The Reconstruction (1865–1876)	413
CHAPTER 4: Industrialization: Age of Corporations & Monopolies (1865–1920)	414
CHAPTER 5: The Progressive Movement (1900–1920)	415
CHAPTER 6: Roaring 20's & Depression (1917–1940)	416
CHAPTER 7: America's Move from Isolation to World Leadership (1933–1960)	417
CHAPTER 8: 1950–1981	418
CHAPTER 9: 1981–Present	419
CHAPTER 10: Comprehensive Essay Questions	421

NOTE: To aid in finding appropriate questions, refer to the detailed U.S. History & Government curriculum outline found in the APPENDIX at the back of this manual. Also, use the *Suggested Key Words* Tables in conjunction with the EXAMgen program's "Find" function to locate other related material in all chapters.

