

LIVING ENVIRONMENT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE — SCIENCE AND THE SCIENTIFIC METHOD

TOPIC A: Scientific Method

PART 1: Formulating Hypotheses	1
PART 2: Experimental Design.....	3
PART 3: Controls and Variables.....	8
PART 4: Interpreting Results and Conclusions	12
PART 5: Reading Graphs and Data Tables.....	19

TOPIC B: Scientific Tools and Laboratory Skills

PART 1: Measurement

◆ Linear Metric Measure	42
◆ Temperature	46
◆ Volume and Mass.....	47

PART 2: Laboratory Equipment and Methods

◆ Ultracentrifuge	50
◆ pH Paper.....	51
◆ Indicators.....	51

PART 3: Microscopes

◆ Microscope Parts and Their Functions.....	53
◆ Magnification and Field of View	55
◆ Microscopic Measurements.....	59
◆ Microscopic Procedures and Applications	61

TOPIC C: Constructed Response Questions

PART 1: Scientific Method.....	63
PART 2: Reading Comprehension.....	70
PART 3: Interpreting Data in Tables and Graphs	74
PART 4: Graphing and Analyzing Data	76
PART 5: Scientific Tools and Laboratory Skills.....	87

CHAPTER TWO — UNITY AND DIVERSITY AMONG LIVING ORGANISMS

TOPIC A: Life Processes

PART 1: Metabolism	89
PART 2: Regulation and Homeostasis.....	90
PART 3: Synthesis	92
PART 4: Ingestion and Nutrition	93
PART 5: Circulatory Transport.....	94
PART 6: Excretion.....	95
PART 7: Respiration.....	97
PART 8: Reproduction and Growth.....	98

TOPIC B: Levels of Organization

PART 1: Cells, Tissues, Organs, Organ Systems, and Organisms.....	99
PART 2: Cell Specialization	103

TOPIC C: Domains of Life

PART 1: Hierarchy of Classification	104
PART 2: Scientific Naming	106

TOPIC D: Cells and Cell Structure

PART 1: Cell Theory	108
PART 2: Organelles	108
PART 3: Comparison of Plant and Animal/Human Cells.....	111
PART 4: Cell Membrane	
◆ Cell Membrane Structure and Function	115
◆ Movement Across Membranes.....	117
PART 5: Viruses	120

TOPIC E: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Life Processes.....	121
PART 2: Levels of Organization.....	121
PART 3: Domains of Life	122
PART 4: Cells and Cell Structure.....	124
CHAPTER THREE — ENERGETICS	
TOPIC A: Basic Chemistry and Compounds	
PART 1: Inorganic and Organic Compounds.....	131
PART 2: Chemical Reactions and ATP.....	134
PART 3: Enzymes	
◆ Structure and Function.....	135
◆ Effects of Temperature, pH, and Concentration	138
TOPIC B: Energy Capture and Storage (Photosynthesis)	
PART 1: Chloroplast and Leaf Structure.....	144
PART 2: Photosynthesis and Autotrophic Nutrition	145
TOPIC C: Energy Release Processes (Cell Respiration)	
PART 1: Energy-Releasing Reactions.....	152
PART 2: Heterotrophic Nutrition	160
TOPIC D: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Basic Chemistry and Compounds	162
PART 2: Energy Capture and Storage (Photosynthesis)	166
PART 3: Energy Release Processes (Cell Respiration).....	168
CHAPTER FOUR — HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY AND HOMEOSTASIS	
TOPIC A: Homeostasis, Feedback Regulation, and Dynamic Equilibrium	
PART 1: Homeostasis	175
PART 2: Feedback Regulation and Dynamic Equilibrium.....	177
TOPIC B: Nervous System and Nervous Regulation.....	180
TOPIC C: Endocrine System and Hormonal Regulation	182
TOPIC D: Immune System	
PART 1: Defense Mechanisms.....	187
PART 2: Vaccines	188
PART 3: Associated Disorders.....	190
TOPIC E: Respiratory System	191
TOPIC F: Digestive System and Enzyme Activity	193
TOPIC G: Circulatory System (Transport)	195
TOPIC H: Excretory System.....	198
TOPIC I: Skeletal and Muscular Systems	200
TOPIC J: Comparisons of Organ Systems	201
TOPIC K: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Homeostasis, Feedback Regulation, and Dynamic Equilibrium	202
PART 2: Nervous System and Nervous Regulation	204
PART 3: Endocrine System and Hormonal Regulation	206
PART 4: Immune System.....	208
PART 5: Respiratory System	211
PART 6: Digestive System and Enzyme Activity	212
PART 7: Circulatory System (Transport).....	213
PART 8: Excretory System	214
PART 9: Skeletal and Muscular Systems	215
PART 10: General Questions	217
CHAPTER FIVE — REPRODUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT	
TOPIC A: Types of Reproduction	
PART 1: Asexual Reproduction	219
PART 2: Sexual Reproduction	224
TOPIC B: Mitotic Cell Reproduction	227
TOPIC C: Meiotic Cell Reproduction.....	231

TOPIC D: Non-Human Fertilization and Development	
PART 1: General Fertilization Questions	236
PART 2: Vertebrate Fertilization and Development	
◆ Fish and Amphibians (external/external)	237
◆ Reptiles and Birds (internal/external).....	238
◆ Mammals (internal/internal).....	239
TOPIC E: Human Reproduction	
PART 1: Reproductive Anatomy	
◆ Female Reproductive Anatomy.....	240
◆ Male Reproductive Anatomy	243
◆ Combination Questions	245
PART 2: Menstrual Cycle (Feedback)	247
PART 3: Fertilization, Embryo Development, and Organogenesis	250
PART 4: Fetal Growth and Development	256
PART 5: Reproductive Problems and Technology	259
TOPIC F: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Types of Reproduction.....	261
PART 2: Mitotic Cell Reproduction	262
PART 3: Meiotic Cell Reproduction.....	262
PART 4: Non-Human Fertilization and Development.....	263
PART 5: Human Reproduction.....	263
 CHAPTER SIX — GENETICS	
TOPIC A: Gene-Chromosome Theory	267
TOPIC B: Chromosome Structure and Mutation.....	269
TOPIC C: DNA	
PART 1: Structure of DNA.....	273
PART 2: Function of DNA	274
PART 3: DNA Replication	276
TOPIC D: Transcription of DNA and Protein Synthesis	281
TOPIC E: Mutation and Disorders	
PART 1: DNA Mutation	283
PART 2: Associated Disorders	287
TOPIC F: Genetic Engineering	
PART 1: Gene Technology.....	290
PART 2: Recombinant DNA	291
PART 3: Cloning (Nuclear Transfer).....	296
PART 4: Selective Breeding and Hybridization	299
PART 5: Ethics	300
TOPIC G: Gene Expression	
PART 1: Cell Specialization and Selective Gene Expression.....	302
PART 2: Environmental Influences on Gene Expression (Nature vs. Nurture).....	303
TOPIC H: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Gene-Chromosome Theory.....	307
PART 2: Chromosome Structure and Mutation	308
PART 3: DNA.....	308
PART 4: Transcription of DNA and Protein Synthesis.....	308
PART 5: Mutation and Disorders	309
PART 6: Genetic Engineering	310
PART 7: Gene Expression	313
 CHAPTER SEVEN — EVOLUTION	
TOPIC A: Meaning of Evolution	
PART 1: Concept of Evolution	315
PART 2: Evidence for Evolution	
◆ Fossil Record.....	317
◆ Comparative Biochemistry.....	319
◆ Comparative Anatomy	320
◆ Comparative Embryology	322

TOPIC B: Process of Evolution	
PART 1: Inherited Variation vs. Acquired Traits	323
PART 2: Natural Selection	
◆ Theory of Natural Selection	324
◆ Overproduction of Offspring	326
◆ Competition (Survival of the Fittest)	327
◆ Variation of the Species	328
◆ Environmental Selectors	332
PART 3: Artificial Selection	336
TOPIC C: Consequences of Selection	
PART 1: Favorable Adaptations	338
PART 2: Speciation	340
PART 3: Extinction	341
TOPIC D: Pattern of Evolution	
PART 1: Branching Tree of Life	342
PART 2: Gradualism vs. Punctuated Equilibrium	350
TOPIC E: Evolution in Modern Science	
PART 1: Gene Pools	351
PART 2: Observed Natural Selection	352
TOPIC F: Origin of Life (Autotroph/Heterotroph Hypotheses)	353
TOPIC G: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Meaning of Evolution	355
PART 2: Process of Evolution	356
PART 3: Consequences of Selection	358
PART 4: Pattern of Evolution	361
PART 5: Evolution in Modern Science	363

CHAPTER EIGHT — ECOLOGICAL ORGANIZATION

TOPIC A: Ecological Organization	
PART 1: Definition of Ecology	367
PART 2: Biosphere	367
PART 3: Ecosystem	368
PART 4: Community	369
PART 5: Population	371
TOPIC B: Abiotic and Biotic Interactions	
PART 1: Identifying Biotic, Abiotic, and Limiting Factors	372
PART 2: Abiotic/Biotic Interactions and Cycles in the Environment	
◆ Abiotic and Biotic Interactions	381
◆ Cycles in the Environment	382
PART 3: Habitat-Niche	388
PART 4: Symbiosis	394
PART 5: Predator-Prey	395
PART 6: Scavengers	396
TOPIC C: Energy Flow in the Biosphere	
PART 1: Food Chains and Food Webs	397
PART 2: Producers, Consumers, Decomposers, and Flow of Energy	
◆ Producers	407
◆ Consumers	409
◆ Decomposers	414
◆ Flow of Energy in the Ecosystem	415
PART 3: Ecological (Energy) Pyramids	418
TOPIC D: Maintenance and Change in the Biosphere (Stability and Diversity)	
PART 1: Biodiversity and Survival of an Ecosystem	429
PART 2: Succession	430
TOPIC E: Human Impact on the Biosphere	
PART 1: Ecological Decision Making	438

PART 2: Positive Contributions of Humans	
◆ Wildlife Preservation	440
◆ Biological Controls	441
◆ Conservation	442
PART 3: Negative Contributions of Humans	
◆ Increasing Human Population and Non-Renewable Resources	444
◆ Air and Water Pollution	446
◆ Pest Control	447
◆ Species and Habitat Destruction.....	449
◆ Industrialization.....	450
TOPIC F: Constructed Response Questions	
PART 1: Ecological Organization	452
PART 2: Abiotic and Biotic Interactions	453
PART 3: Energy Flow in the Biosphere.....	461
PART 4: Maintenance and Change in the Biosphere (Stability and Diversity)	473
PART 5: Human Impact on the Biosphere	
◆ Ecological Decision Making	477
◆ Positive Contributions of Humans	479
◆ Negative Contributions of Humans	484
CHAPTER NINE — LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS (PART D QUESTIONS)	
TOPIC A: Diffusion through a Membrane	503
TOPIC B: Making Connections.....	517
TOPIC C: Relationships and Biodiversity	528
TOPIC D: The Beaks of Finches	546