




Area	Big Idea	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11
 <b>Forces</b>	<b>BI-Forces predict motion</b>	<b>7U-Contact forces</b> 7KC-Balanced & unbalanced 7KC-Friction 7KC-Density	<b>8U-Movement</b> 8KC-Speed 8KC-Motion graphs	<b>9U-Force &amp; direction</b> 9KC-Force vectors 9KC-Equilibrium & interactions	<b>10U-Newton's laws</b> 10KC-Acceleration 10KC-Newton's 2nd law 10KC-Momentum	
	<b>BI-Fields produce forces</b>		<b>8U-Gravity</b> 8KC-Weight 8KC-Gravitational force 8KC-Solar system		<b>10U-Magnetism</b> 10KC-Magnetic field 10KC-Motor effect	
 <b>Energy</b>	<b>BI-Energy is conserved</b>	<b>7U-Energy transfers</b> 7KC-Heat & temperature 7KC-Energy 7KC-Wasted energy			<b>10U-Heating</b> 10KC-Thermal transfer 10KC-Specific & latent 10KC-Pressure	<b>11U-Energy conservation</b> 11KC-Kinetic & potential 11KC-Work
	<b>BI-Electricity transfers energy</b>	<b>7U-Electric circuits</b> 7KC-Electric current 7KC-Resistance	<b>8U-Electrical energy</b> 8KC-Electric charge 8KC-Potential difference	<b>P1 10U-Home electricity</b> 10KC-Power 10KC-Ohm's law 10KC-Energy resources		
	<b>BI-Radiation transfers energy</b>		<b>8U-Light</b> 8KC-Reflection 8KC-Refraction	<b>9U-Sound &amp; waves</b> 9KC-Wave model 9KC-Longitudinal & transverse	<b>10U-E.m. radiation</b> 10K-Electromagnetic spectrum 10K-Wave behaviour	<b>11U-Radioactivity</b> 11K-Radioactive decay 11K-Half life

U = unit KC = Key Concept ↓ Within each unit, KC are in recommended teaching order

- Year 7-11 progression:
- Later KC rely on understanding earlier KC
  - Later KC Integrate earlier KC
  - Later KC are more theoretical /quantitative
  - Order is based on research

- Teaching order
- 8U-Electrical energy after 8U-Pure substances

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 <b>Matter</b>	<b>BI-Structure determines properties</b>	<b>7U-Substances &amp; particles</b> 7KC-Particle model 7KC-Mixtures 7KC-Solutions	<b>8U-Pure substances</b> 8KC-Elements & compounds 8KC-Simple & giant	<b>9U-Periodic table</b> 9KC-Subatomic particles 9KC-Periodic patterns	<b>10U-Structure &amp; bonding</b> 10KC-Ionic, covalent, metallic 10KC-Electrolysis	<b>11U-Carbon chemistry</b> 11KC-Hydrocarbons 11KC-Refining
	<b>BI-Reactions rearrange matter</b>	<b>7U-Changing substances</b> 7KC-Chemical & physical 7KC-pH scale 7KC-Neutralisation	<b>8U-Reactants &amp; products</b> 8KC-Acid reactions 8KC-Oxidation & reduction	<b>9U-Matter &amp; energy</b> 9KC-Atom conservation 9KC-Reaction energy	<b>10U-Making substances</b> 10KC-Making salts 10KC-Amount of substance	<b>11U-Controlling reactions</b> 11KC-Reaction rate 11KC-Equilibrium
	<b>BI-Earth systems interact</b>		<b>8U-Earth systems</b> 8KC-Earth processes 8KC-Potable water	<b>9U-Using resources</b> 9KC-Metal reactivity 9KC-Product lifecycle	<b>10U-Atmosphere</b> 10KC-Earth's atmosphere 10KC-Global warming	



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Teaching order

- 10U-Atmosphere after 10U-Plants

Area	Big Idea	Year 7	Year 8	Year 9	Year 10	Year 11
 <b>Organisms</b>	<b>BI-Cells are alive</b>	<b>7U-Cells</b> 7KC-Cell structure 7KC-Specialised cells	<b>8U-Respiration</b> 8KC-Cellular energy 8KC-Aerobic & Anaerobic	<b>9U-Growth &amp; differentiation</b> 9KC-Cell transport 9KC-Cell division	<b>10U-Plants</b> 10KC-Photosynthesis 10KC-Plant transport	
	<b>BI-Bodies are systems</b>		<b>8U-Tissues &amp; organs</b> 8KC-Cell organisation 8KC-Digestive system 8KC-Gas exchange	<b>9U-Organ systems</b> 9KC-Circulatory system 9KC-System damage 9KC-Immune system	<b>10U-Feedback &amp; control</b> 10KC-Nervous system 10KC-Endocrine system 10KC-Enzymes	
	<b>BI-Organisms are interdependent</b>	<b>7U-Interdependence</b> 7KC-Feeding relationships 7KC-Competition 7KC-Abiotic & biotic			<b>10U-Human interaction</b> 10KC-Biodiversity 10KC-Communicable disease	
 <b>Genes</b>	<b>BI-Characteristics are Inherited</b>	<b>7U-Reproduction</b> 7KC-Sexual & asexual 7KC-Menstrual cycle 7KC-Embryo development		<b>9U-Genetics</b> 9KC-Genes 9KC-Monohybrid inheritance		<b>11U-Controlling reproduction</b> 11KC-Reproductive hormones 11KC-Genetic engineering
	<b>BI-Species show variation</b>		<b>8U-Life diversity</b> 8KC-Variation 8KC-Selective breeding 8KC-Natural selection			<b>11U-Evolution</b> 11KC-Evolutionary theory 11KC-Classification

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Teaching order

- 8U-Tissues & organs' after 8U- Pure substances
- 8U-Respiration after 8U- Reactions & products

Teaching order

- 10U-Plants after 10U-Feedback & control
- 10U-Human interaction after 10U- Atmosphere