



# Safety Data Sheet

## Section 01 Identification

<b>Product Identifier</b>	Lactic Acid Lactic Acid 88%, FCC
<b>Other Means of Identification</b>	CAS: 79-33-4; Propanoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, (S)-; L-(+)-lactic acid; 2-Hydroxypropanoic acid
<b>Product Use and Restrictions on Use</b>	For commercial and industrial use. pH modification.
<b>Supplier Identifier</b>	Voyageur Soap & Candle Company Ltd. 14-19257 Enterprise Way Surrey, B.C. Canada V3S6J8  Phone: 1-800-758-7773 sales@voyageursoapandcandle.com
<b>24-Hour Emergency Phone</b>	INFOTRAC (US & Canada) 1-800-535-5053   (International) 1-352-323-3500

## Section 02 Hazard Identification

### Physical Hazards

This product does not qualify for any physical hazard class under WHMIS 2015

### Health Hazards

**Skin corrosion / irritation** Category 2

**Serious eye damage / eye irritation** Category 1

### Signal Word

Danger

### Hazard Statements

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H318 Causes serious eye damage.

### Pictograms



### Precautionary Statements

### Prevention

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P264 Wash affected body parts thoroughly after handling.

P280 Wear protective gloves, eye protection, face protection

## Response

P303 P352 P332 IF ON SKIN (or hair): Wash with plenty of water. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice / attention. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
P313 P362 P364

P305 P351 P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.  
P310

## Hazards Not Otherwise Classified

Not available

## Supplemental Information

Not available

## Section 03 Composition / Information on Ingredients

### Hazardous Ingredients:

Chemical name	Common name(s)	CAS number	Concentration (w/w%)
Propanoic acid, 2-hydroxy-, (S)-	Lactic acid	79-33-4	≥88.0%

## Section 04 First-Aid Measures

### Description of necessary first-aid measures

**Inhalation** Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor if you feel unwell.

**Ingestion** Rinse mouth. Get medical advice / attention if you feel unwell or are concerned.

**Skin contact** Avoid direct contact. Wear chemical protective clothing, if necessary. Take off immediately contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods. Rinse skin with lukewarm, gently flowing water / shower for 15 to 20 minutes. Get medical advice / attention. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use, or discard.

**Eye contact** Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air. Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for several minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for 30 minutes. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto the face. Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor.

### Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

**Inhalation** May cause respiratory irritation.

**Ingestion** May cause discomfort or nausea.

**Skin contact** Causes skin irritation.

**Eye contact** Causes serious eye damage.

**Further information** For further information see Section 11 Toxicological Information.

## Section 05 Fire Fighting Measures

**Suitable extinguishing media** Extinguish fire using extinguishing agents suitable for the surrounding fire.

**Unsuitable extinguishing media** Water jets are not recommended in fires involving chemicals.

**Specific hazards arising from the chemical** In the event of a fire oxides of carbon may be released.

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**Special protective equipment for fire-fighters** Wear NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus and chemical-protective clothing.

## Section 06 Accidental Release Measures

**Personal Precautions / Protective Equipment / Emergency Procedures** Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (See Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection). Stay upwind, ventilate area.

**Environmental Precautions** Prevent material from entering waterways, sewers or confined spaces. Notify local health and wildlife officials. Notify operators of nearby water intakes.

**Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up** SMALL SPILLS: Stop or reduce leak if safe to do so. Clean up spill with non-reactive absorbent and place in suitable, covered, labeled containers. Flush area with water. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazards as the spilled product. LARGE SPILLS: Contact fire and emergency services and supplier for advice.

## Section 07 Handling and Storage

**Precautions for Safe Handling** Use proper equipment for lifting and transporting all containers. Use sensible industrial hygiene and housekeeping practices. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid all situations that could lead to harmful exposure. Inspect containers for damage or leaks before handling. If the original label is damaged or missing replace with a workplace label. Have suitable emergency equipment for fires, spills and leaks readily available.

**Conditions for Safe Storage** Store in a cool, dry, well-ventilated area, away from heat sources and incompatible materials. Always store in original labeled container. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use and when empty. Empty containers may contain hazardous residues. Protect label and keep it visible.

**Incompatibilities** Oxidizing agents, such as oxygen, hydrogen peroxide, sulphuric and nitric acids, hypochlorites and permanganates.

## Section 08 Exposure Controls and Personal Protection

### Exposure limits

There are no known exposure limits for this product.

### Engineering controls

**Ventilation Requirements** Mechanical ventilation (dilution or local exhaust), process or personnel enclosure and control of process conditions should be provided in accordance with all fire codes and regulatory requirements. Supply sufficient replacement air to make up for air removed by exhaust systems.

**Other** A soak hose and eyewash station or emergency shower and eyewash station should be available, tested, and be in close proximity to the product being handled in accordance with provincial regulations.

### Protective equipment

The following are recommendations only. It is the responsibility of the employer / user to conduct a hazard assessment of the process in which this product being used and determine the proper engineering controls and PPE for their process. Additional regulatory and safety information should be sought from local authorities and, if needed, a professional industrial hygienist.

**Eye and face protection** Where there is potential eye or face exposure, tightly fitting safety goggles and a face shield or a full face respirator or similar protective equipment which protects the wearer's face and eyes are recommended. Contact lenses are not recommended; they may contribute to severe eye injury.

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<b>Hand and body protection</b>	Disposable latex or nitrile gloves are recommended to prevent incidental contact. Butyl rubber, neoprene, or PVC skin protection is recommended for extended contact. Leather gloves are not recommended for chemical protection. Refer to manufacturer's specifications for breakthrough times and permeability information; note that breakthrough times and permeability vary with temperature, application and age of material. Continued use of contaminated safety gear or clothing is not recommended; wash before reuse or discard.
<b>Respiratory protection</b>	In case of insufficient ventilation wear suitable respiratory equipment.
<b>Thermal hazards</b>	Not available

## Section 09 Physical and Chemical Properties

### Appearance

<b>Physical state</b>	Liquid
<b>Colour</b>	Colourless to straw coloured
<b>Odour</b>	Acidic
<b>Odour threshold</b>	Not available

### Property

<b>pH</b>	<2.0 @ 10%
<b>Melting point / freezing point</b>	<80 °C
<b>Initial boiling point and boiling range</b>	120-130 °C
<b>Flash point</b>	Not available
<b>Evaporation rate</b>	Not available
<b>Flammability</b>	Not applicable
<b>Upper flammable limit</b>	Not available
<b>Lower flammable limit</b>	Not available
<b>Vapour pressure</b>	Not available
<b>Vapour density</b>	3.11
<b>Relative density</b>	Not applicable
<b>Solubility</b>	Miscible in water and glycerol
<b>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</b>	-0.54
<b>Auto-ignition temperature</b>	~415 °C
<b>Decomposition temperature</b>	Not available
<b>Viscosity</b>	Not available
<b>Specific gravity</b>	1.19-1.25 g/mL
<b>Particle characteristics</b>	Not applicable
<b>Formula</b>	$C_3H_5O_3$
<b>Molecular weight</b>	90.078 g/mol

## Section 10 Stability and Reactivity

<b>Reactivity</b>	Reacts violently with bases.
<b>Stability</b>	This product is stable if stored according to the recommendations in Section 07.

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<b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b>	Hazardous polymerization is not known to occur.
<b>Conditions to avoid</b>	Avoid contact with incompatible materials.
<b>Incompatible materials</b>	Oxidizing agents, such as oxygen, hydrogen peroxide, sulphuric and nitric acids, hypochlorites and permanganates.
<b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>	Thermal decomposition may produce oxides of carbon.

## Section 11 Toxicological Information

### Acute Toxicity (LD50 / LC50 values)

Component	Route	Species	Value	Exposure time
Lactic acid	Oral	Rat	3,543 mg/kg bw	
	Dermal	Rabbit	>2,000 mg/kg bw	
	Inhalation	Rat	>7.94 mg/L	4 hours

### Toxic Health Effect Summary

<b>Chemical characteristics</b>	No known effects
<b>Skin</b>	Causes skin irritation.
<b>Ingestion</b>	May cause discomfort or nausea.
<b>Inhalation</b>	May cause respiratory irritation.
<b>Eye contact</b>	Causes serious eye damage.
<b>Sensitization</b>	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known sensitizing effects.
<b>Mutagenicity</b>	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known mutagenic effects.
<b>Carcinogenicity</b>	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known carcinogenic effects.
<b>Reproductive toxicity</b>	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known reproductive effects.
<b>Specific organ toxicity</b>	This product and its components at their listed concentration have no known effects on specific organs.
<b>Aspiration hazard</b>	Not available
<b>Synergistic materials</b>	Not available

## Section 12 Ecological Information

### Ecotoxicity

Component	Type	Species	Value	Exposure Time
lactic acid	LC50	Fish	130 mg/L	96 hours
	EC50	Aquatic invertebrates	130 mg/L	48 hours
	EC10	Algae	533 mg/L	72 hours

<b>Biodegradability</b>	The domestic substance list categorizes lactic acid as non-persistent.
<b>Bioaccumulation</b>	The domestic substance list categorizes lactic acid as non-bioaccumulative.

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<b>Mobility</b>	This product is water soluble, is not predicted to adsorb to soil and may contaminate ground water.
<b>Other adverse effects</b>	Not available

## Section 13 Disposal Considerations

<b>Waste From Residues / Unused Products</b>	Dispose in accordance with all federal, provincial, and local regulations including the Canadian Environmental Protection Act.
<b>Contaminated Packaging</b>	Do not remove label, follow label warnings even after the container is empty. Empty containers should be recycled or disposed of at an approved waste handling facility.

## Section 14 Transport Information

<b>UN number</b>	Not available
<b>UN proper shipping name and description</b>	Not available
<b>Transport hazard class(es)</b>	Not available
<b>Packing group</b>	Not available
<b>Excepted quantities</b>	Not available
<b>Environmental hazards</b>	Not listed as a marine pollutant under Canadian TDG Regulations, schedule III.
<b>Special precautions</b>	No special provisions
<b>Transport in bulk</b>	ERAP index: not available
<b>Additional information</b>	MARPOL 73/78 and IBC Code: This product is not listed in Chapter 17 of the IBC Code. Secure containers (full or empty) during shipment and ensure all caps, valves, or closures are secured in the closed position.

**TDG PRODUCT CLASSIFICATION:** This product has been classified on the preparation date specified at section 16 of this SDS, for transportation in accordance with the requirements of part 2 of the Transportation of Dangerous Goods Regulations. If applicable, testing and published test data regarding the classification of this product are listed in the references at section 16 of this SDS.

## Section 15 Regulatory Information.

**NOTE: THE PRODUCT LISTED ON THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET HAS BEEN CLASSIFIED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE HAZARD CRITERIA OF THE CANADIAN HAZARDOUS PRODUCTS REGULATIONS. THIS SAFETY DATA SHEET CONTAINS ALL INFORMATION REQUIRED BY THOSE REGULATIONS.**

All components of this product appear on the domestic substance list.

## Section 16 Other Information

**Date of latest revision: April 21, 2022**

**Note:** The responsibility to provide a safe workplace remains with the buyer / user. The buyer / user should consider the health hazards and safety information contained herein as a guide and should take those precautions required in an individual operation to instruct employees and develop work practice procedures for a safe work environment. The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief, accurate. However, since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by the use of this material. It is the responsibility of the buyer / user to comply with all applicable laws and regulations regarding handling, using, reselling and shipping this product.

**Attention: Receiver of the chemical goods / SDS coordinator**

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This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product.

If you have any questions or concerns please call our customer service center.

## References:

- 1) CHEMINFO
- 2) TOXNET
- 3) eChemPortal
- 4) ECHA
- 5) Transportation of Dangerous Goods Canada
- 6) HSDB
- 7) PAN