

## Why Multiplication?

hildren need many experiences grouping and separating objects to understand the meaning of multiplication. They also need to see and use number facts (such as 3 × 5) in a variety of contexts, such as in describing sets of objects or pictures, or solving word problems, in order to achieve mastery.

## **SKILLS**

- Understanding multiples
- Recognition of multiplication models
- Multiplication facts

- Missing factors
- Multi-digit multiplication (up to 3-digit × 1-digit)
- Solving word problems

## HOW YOU CAN HELP SUPPORT LEARNING

- Use items in the home to model multiplication. For example, look in a recipe book together and ask something like, "If this cake recipe uses 3 eggs, how many eggs will I need for 4 cakes?"
- Encourage memorization of four facts at a time. Have your child write the facts on index cards and keep the cards in a handy place. Then every so often, ask one of the facts (such as "What is 4 × 5?"). If your child can respond quickly and easily, you know that he or she has memorized the fact.
- Review that a multiple is the product of a number and any other number. For example, 2, 4, 6, 8, and 10 are multiples of 2— 2×1, 2×2, 2×3, 2×4, 2×5.



Write the numbers for the counting patterns in the correct column. Circle the numbers that all columns have in common.

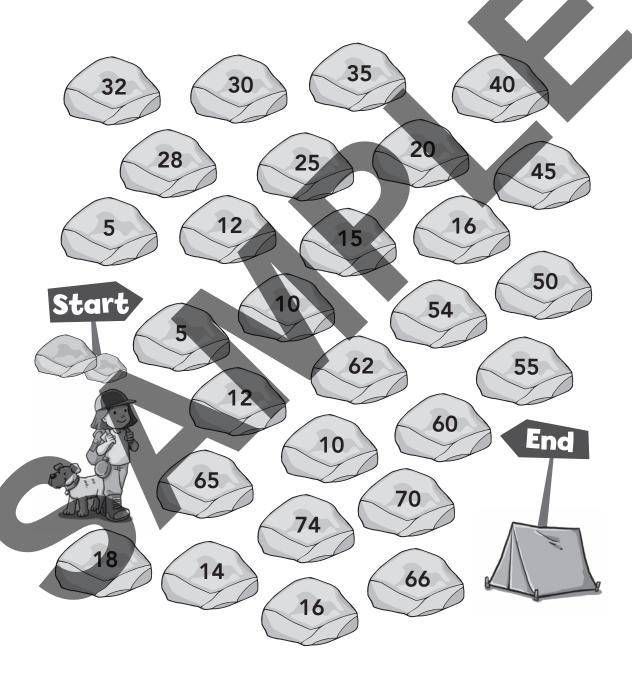
Write them h	iere .

Counting by 2s	Counting by 5s	Counting by 10s
2	5	10

2

Help the hiker cross the river by finding the path that shows multiples of five from 5 to 60. Draw a line to connect the rocks that show the path.

Hint: A multiple is the product of a number and any other number.



© 2019 CTP - 8741