# **BEFORE USING GIANI® QUARTZ**



#### **WATCH OUR HOW-TO VIDEOS!**

Visit gianigranite.com and select the "Videos" link on the top menu. Watch our videos and read through all of the instructions prior to starting your project, as they are meant to make your transformation quicker and easier!



#### LIVE CHAT WITH US!

Have a question? We're here to help! Chat with us Mon. through Fri. 7AM to 3:30 PM CST on gianigranite.com. Just look for the chat bubble at the bottom right corner. You can also reach us by email at info@gianigranite.com

## CAN BE USED ON

- Formica®
- Laminate
- Primed Plastic
- Wood\*
- Cultured Marble\*
- Real Granite\*\*

- Corian®\*
- Backsplashes
- Fireplace Mantels
- Metal\*
- Ceramic Tiles\*
- Real Concrete\*\*

#### Additional items you will need:

- Tweezers to remove any dust or lint during application.
- · Acrylic caulk or Silicone caulk infused with Latex or Acrylic for sealing.
- Painter's Tape.
- · Paper towels.

- Paint tray.
- Step stool for hard to reach places.
- Safety glasses to avoid accidental eye contact.
- SOS® or Brillo® scouring pad infused with soap.
- \* De-gloss with a very fine #300 grit sandpaper, then wipe clean with a damp cloth. For unsealed wood, apply a good, water-based wood primer before applying the Primer. Apply the wood primer with a foam roller for smooth finishes because thicker nap rollers will leave a textured finish. Continue with standard prep instructions.
- \*\* For granite and concrete that are fully cured, clean the surface with xylene or lacquer thinner, and then wipe-up with rubbing alcohol before applying the Primer. Follow with standard prep instructions. Please note, xylene and lacquer thinner are very flammable!

DO NOT use Giani® Quartz on tubs, flooring, or shower doors/floors. DO NOT use Giani® Quartz if any paint or epoxy appears frozen or damaged. You MUST measure your counters before applying Giani®. DO NOT use a single kit on a surface larger than 35 sq. feet.

## SURFACE PREP



Remove any silicone or acrylic caulk from your countertop or attached backsplash. Carefully trim the adhesive away with a box cutter or knife, and peel the remainder from the seam.

**Note:** Clean up caulk residue with rubbing alcohol.



Patch deep nicks and seams with wood filler. Giani® Quartz will cover up thin, shallow scratches. Once dry, sand the wood patch smooth with a #300 fine grit sandpaper. Wipe up the dust with a damp cloth.

Giani® Quartz will level shallow textured surfaces due to its thickness and self-leveling properties.



Use the included plastic tarps to cover your lower cabinets, floors, appliances, sink, faucets, and fixtures (see Note 3).

This will protect against spills and drips, and to allow the Epoxy Resin Topcoat to self-level over the edge of your countertop.

**Note 1:** Apply 2 layers of tape directly to your backsplash or walls. If you have an attached backsplash, use the painter's tape to protect the walls above them from contact with the kit materials. You will be able to remove any accidental exposure to the kit's materials when they are wet, but it is much more difficult to clean up when fully cured.



Use a scouring pad, such as an SOS® or Brillo® pad, to remove grease and dirt. DO NOT use any other cleaners. Rinse with water, at least twice, to remove all cleaner residue.

**Note:** It is NOT necessary to sand as the scouring pad will rough up the surface.



Using a high quality painter's tape, such as Frog® Tape, protect the following areas of your project work space:

- Above backsplash or exposed walls (see Note 1)
- Around cooktops and ovens
- Under the edge of your countertops (see Note 2)

**Note 2:** Leave a 1/8" gap between the tape and the edge of your counters. This will safeguard against the buildup of kit materials and forming a small ledge.

**Note 3:** Use painter's tape to tape the edges of your sink. Then cut a small section of one included tarp, to cover your sink, faucet and fixtures. Cut another small section of one included tarp and cover any appliances in your work area such as an oven or cooktop.







# STEP 1: WHITE BASE PRIMER ———



After stirring the White Base Primer well, pour about half of the contents into your painter's tray. Use the Foam Brush to cut in around creases, corners, and edges, and use the roller with the Fabric Cover to fill in the rest. Edge in 2 to 3-foot sections at a time and then immediately roll that section so your brush strokes blend in with the rolled areas.

IMPORTANT: The Foam Roller Covers should be saved for the Epoxy Topcoat application.



If you have a connected backsplash, we recommend using the Foam Brush for the first coat, and the roller for the second. It will be easier to establish the base with the brush, especially when there are obstacles like a sink. Using the roller for the second coat will give you total, even coverage of the primer.



Move onto the next section, blending it with the previous section while both are still wet. Repeat until the entire countertop is covered. Make sure to work quickly and keep a wet edge so as not to create lap lines. Allow the primer to dry for at least an hour. The first coat may look streaky or uneven, but you will reach full coverage when you apply the second coat.



Once dry, repeat the same steps to apply the second coat. NOTE: You will need two coats to cover most surfaces, but for darker colored countertops, you may need a third.

After applying the second coat, if you notice any spots that you missed, first allow the countertops to completely dry before touching them up with the Foam Brush. Allow your primer to dry for at least 4 hours before moving on to the epoxy. While you wait, bring all 3 sets of the Epoxy Topcoat into the room and allow them to acclimate to the ambient temperature.

## STEP 2: EPOXY RESINTOPCOAT -

#### STOP!

Did you measure your countertops? You must know your exact square footage before applying the Epoxy Resin Topcoat. Each set of epoxy covers a maximum area of 12 sq. feet. Extending the epoxy beyond this will result in imperfections and void the warranty. The three sets of epoxy provided in this kit will cover a total of 35 sq. feet.

APPLYING GIANI® EPOXY RESIN TOPCOAT IS TIME SENSITIVE. Read all instructions carefully and watch the application videos on our website before beginning this step. Also, please review the included Safety Data Sheet (SDS) prior to use.

If you're applying the Epoxy Resin Topcoat over an existing Giani High-Gloss or Glitter Topcoat finish, then it must be fully cured for 14 days prior to using the epoxy. If you have any blemishes in your current finish, repair them before applying the epoxy.

## PREP WORK -



Minimize the movement of air within your workspace to keep dust, lint, and other contaminants from falling into the epoxy.

- · Close windows and exterior doors
- · Turn off all fans
- Close floor and ceiling HVAC vents
- Close off your work space if possible



Restrict access to your workspace. Make sure to keep the area free of pets and children to minimize accidental contact with the epoxy. TIP: Post signs around your workspace announcing that your countertops are wet and should not be used until the surface has cured for at least 48 hours.



If you're applying the Epoxy Resin over an existing Giani® Topcoat, then thoroughly clean the finish with mild dish soap and water. Do NOT use any other cleaners. If you're applying the epoxy topcoat over a new mineral or veining application, then there is no need to clean.



Using painter's tape, create "dams" on the edge of your countertops that are next to appliances. Firmly press the sticky side of the tape against the edge of the countertop with about a half-inch of the adhesive side sticking up. This will protect appliances and prevent the epoxy mixture from falling off the edge of your countertops, allowing it to properly self-level.

## MIXING THE COMPONENTS

**IMPORTANT NOTE ABOUT CURING:** Once the Epoxy Resin Topcoat components have been mixed, the reaction cannot be stopped. The topcoat comes in 3 sets. Each set contains 2 cans: one can of Activator and one can of Resin. The amounts are designed so that the contents of the Epoxy Activator will fit perfectly into the Epoxy Resin can. The set is provided to give plenty of time to apply the mixture to the surface of a single 6-foot section. Failure to empty all of the Activator into the Resin will prevent the finished application from completely curing. The surface of your countertop will remain tacky and need to be stripped.



With your safety glasses and gloves on, open the contents of the first set of Epoxy Resin Topcoat. Keep in mind that a set is 1 can of Resin and 1 can of Activator.

Pour the **ENTIRE** can of the Epoxy Activator into the Epoxy Resin can, using a stir stick to make sure all of the contents are removed.

TIP: Discard the empty Epoxy Activator can so that you only have the necessary containers in your work area, and so that you are not tempted to use it as a holder for your roller between Epoxy sets. Doing so could prevent the epoxy from curing properly.



Then, using a stir stick, stir the epoxy mixture vigorously for **3 minutes and 30 seconds**. You **MUST** scrape the sides and bottom to mix thoroughly. Failure to do so will result in improperly mixed epoxy that will not cure correctly.

**IMPORTANT:** Time the mixing **EXACTLY**. If each material is under-mixed or over-mixed it will prevent the finished application from completely curing.

Health & Safety: Giani® Epoxy Activator contains corrosive material: Isophoronediamine. Wash hands after use. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe vapors or mists. Use good personal hygiene. Eating, drinking, and smoking in work areas is prohibited. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. Eyewash stations and showers should be available in areas where this material is used and stored. Individuals with existing respiratory disease such as chronic bronchitis, emphysema, or asthma should not be exposed. Wear appropriate clothing to avoid skin contact during application.

# **EPOXY APPLICATION -**



AFTER MIXING THE COMPONENTS, YOU HAVE ABOUT 30 MINUTES TO COMPLETELY COAT THE SECTION before it stops flowing adequately. It takes about 5 to 10 minutes to coat one 6-foot section.

Slowly pour the entire mixture on your first 6-foot section of countertops (one single set covers up to 12 sq. feet). It helps to pour the mixture in 3 streams to make sure you'll have even coverage. Start by pouring one stream at the base of your backsplash, one in the center of your countertops, and one close to the edge. You'll want to pour out the contents onto your countertops immediately after mixing because the epoxy's hardening rate will accelerate when left in the can. If you have an object within your 6-foot section such as a sink, simply use the proportionate amount for one side of the sink and continue on the opposite side of the sink until the entire mixture has been used. Within the same section, use an included 2" Angle Brush and transfer some of the Epoxy mixture to your attached backsplash, gently coating it as you brush along the 6-foot section. Do not use epoxy on a backsplash over 4" tall. Lightly brush back across the length of the backsplash once or twice to minimize the possibility of runs and bare spots. Then, use the brush to coat the epoxy around the perimeter of the section as well as along the bottom of the backsplash. This will make filling in the center of the section easier. Brush out the epoxy a little from the backsplash crease because the epoxy can pool there.



Next, use one of your kit's Foam Rollers to slowly and to evenly distribute the epoxy over the surface of your section. Since the epoxy is self-leveling, **try not to overwork your application**. It helps to hold the roller handle gently between your fingers and thumb, and lightly guide the epoxy over your countertops rather than rolling it on. This will keep you from gripping the handle too tightly, and applying too much pressure to the roller. Too much pressure can spread the mixture too thin and cause defects in the cured finish. To make sure they're fully coated, lightly roll the edge of your counters. It's okay if the epoxy runs onto the tarps - you want a good layer of epoxy on your edges since they tend to experience the most amount of wear and friction, especially around the sink area. **NOTE:** A small amount of epoxy may continue to drip off the front edge of your countertop for a short while as it self-levels; typically about 30 to 60 minutes.

## **EPOXY APPLICATION**









After you've covered your first section, mix a second set of Epoxy Resin and continue on to the next section, blending the 2 sections together to avoid creating a seam. Continue the same process until your entire countertop is coated. IMPORTANT: Once you've rolled on your topcoat, do NOT add more epoxy unless you have bare spots. Doing so will result in adding an unbalanced proportion of the mix onto the new epoxy which creates a blemish. If your remaining section of countertop is less than 6 feet, use the appropriate amount of Epoxy Resin to cover the area. For instance, if your final section is 3 feet, mix up the last full set of epoxy and only use half.

If you have a section longer than 6 feet, mix and apply the next set of epoxy right after completing the first so that the 2 batches flow together seamlessly. Be sure to use a new stir stick with each new epoxy set to prevent contamination. Also, be sure to set your foam roller on a protected surface while mixing the next set. **Do NOT set your foam roller in an Activator can.** 

Once you're finished applying the Epoxy Resin, grab a bright light and closely inspect your countertops for bare spots, bubbles, or lint. You'll have about 40 minutes after applying the epoxy to correct any flaws. To fix a small bare spot, use the 2" Brush to drizzle a little epoxy onto the spot and dab lightly.

Most of the trapped air will release on its own within a few minutes of rolling. However, for the occasional bubble, lint, or dust, use tweezers to gently pop the bubbles, or pull out the debris. Just make sure not to use the tweezers after an hour. A this point the epoxy is starting to cure, and doing so may leave a divot. **NOTE:** The Epoxy Resin Topcoat does not require a blow torch or heat gun to release any excess air because it has been formulated with air release agents.

IMPORTANT: Remove the tape precisely between 1 to 2 hours after you've finished applying the epoxy. If you remove the tape earlier, then the epoxy may continue to self-level onto an appliance, and if you remove the tape later, then it may create jagged edges and become cemented into the epoxy.

Slowly remove the tape in order to prevent any debris from falling into the still tacky epoxy. You may need a step stool to reach the tape above the backsplash so that you don't touch the countertop edge. Be sure to leave any ceiling fans turned off and windows closed to prevent any dust or lint from blowing onto the epoxy as it settles. Do NOT attempt to remove any debris from the epoxy after one hour, it will create a divot in the final finish and the epoxy will not fill it back in. If this occurs, the debris can be buffed out once the epoxy has fulled cured.

#### Remove the tarps after 24 hours to prevent drips on your floors or cabinets.

Wipe up any kit materials which may have fallen onto your floor or cabinets with a rag and acetone, and take off your shoes in order to prevent tracking the kit materials into other areas of your home. If you get the epoxy mixture on your skin, safely remove it with vinegar, followed by soap and water.

Wait 48 hours before applying acrylic caulk or silicone caulk infused with latex or acrylic around your backsplash and sink.

# WHEN CAN I USE MY COUNTERTOPS?



Once applied, your countertops will be tack free in 6 to 8 hours. You can use your dishwasher and remove the tarps after 24 hours. After 48 hours, you may lightly use your counters, but it is recommended to wait the full cure time of 7 days (time it takes for your finish to reach its maximum hardness) before cleaning your counters with anything but mild soap and water or placing heavy objects on them. **Food Safety:** Once the Epoxy Resin Topcoat fully cures, it's completely inert.

## **IMPORTANT INFORMATION**



#### KEEP FROM FREEZING. IF FROZEN, LET THAW.

During the winter months, the contents of Giani® Quartz are at risk for freezing due to exposure to possible cold temperatures during storage and delivery. It can be tricky to determine if the components are frozen because your cans won't feel cold to the touch - however, the polymers in the kit materials will exhibit a grainy/slushy texture. Not to worry, the components are not permanently damaged and they will completely recover! We recommend allowing the contents of your kit to thaw at room temperature for 2-3 full days before applying. **DO NOT apply your Quartz Kit if any of the materials appear clumpy or frozen. Apply at 72° - 75°F.** 



#### FIRST AID INSTRUCTIONS

*Inhalation:* Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. If exposed/feel unwell/concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.

Skin Contact: Rinse/wash with lukewarm, gently flowing water and mild soap for 15-20 minutes or until product is removed. If skin irritation occurs or you feel unwell: Get medical advice/attention. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.

*Eye Contact:* Remove source of exposure or move person to fresh air. Rinse eyes cautiously with lukewarm, gently flowing water for several minutes, while holding the eyelids open. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing for a duration of 15-20 minutes. Take care not to rinse contaminated water into the unaffected eye or onto the face. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

*Ingestion:* Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/doctor. If vomiting occurs naturally, lie on your side, in the recovery position. Give 3 or 4 glasses of water to drink. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.



#### EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION INSTRUCTIONS

*Eye Protection:* Wear eye protection with side shields or goggles. Wear indirect-vent, impact and splash resistant goggles when working with liquids. If additional protection is needed for entire face, use in combination with a face shield.

Skin Protection: Use of gloves approved to relevant standards made from the following materials may provide suitable chemical protection: PVC, neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves. Suitability and durability of a glove is dependent on usage, e.g. frequency and duration of contact, chemical resistance of glove material, glove thickness, dexterity. Always seek advice from glove suppliers. Contaminated gloves should be replaced. Use of an apron and over- boots of chemically impervious materials such as neoprene or nitrile rubber is recommended to avoid skin sensitization. The type of protective equipment must be selected according to the concentration and amount of the dangerous substance at the specific workplace. Launder soiled clothes or properly dispose of contaminated material, which cannot be decontaminated.

Respiratory Protection: If engineering controls do not maintain airborne concentrations to a level which is adequate to protect worker, a respiratory protection program that meets or is equivalent to OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 should be followed. Check with respiratory protective equipment suppliers. In poorly ventilated areas, a cartridge mask NIOSH approved for organic vapors is recommended under the following conditions: emergency situations, when product vapor concentration is greater than 20 ppm for a period longer than 15 min., during repair and cleaning of equipment, during transfer or discharge of the product.

Appropriate Engineering Controls: Provide exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep the airborne concentrations of vapors below their respective threshold limit value.

## LIMITED MATERIAL WARRANTY:

Giani®, Inc. warrants, for a period of 12 months from the date of application, if applied during the proper shelf life (Giani® Quartz has a shelf life of 1.5 years), that it's products are free of defects in material and workmanship, when applied and maintained in accordance with surface preparation and application recommended by Giani®. This limited warranty covers a one-time fulfillment of replacement material(s) or a product refund excluding shipping costs. After 12 months, customers are expected to maintain their countertops, garages, cabinets, appliances, and furniture/projects, and take the proper care as listed under the FAQ/Instructions and cover any damages that ensue if care is not maintained.

#### This Warranty Does Not Cover:

- Dissatisfaction with the color, finish/shine, or application process. Problems or damage due to application or maintenance other than as recommended by Giani® in its printed labels and instructions.
- Labor costs (as these are DIY kits and designed for use by anyone and does not require the use of a contractor).
- Damage due to accidents or damage caused by chemicals not approved for exposure by Giani®, Inc.
- Usage of third-party products over any Giani® product, such as other topcoats, other than as recommend by Giani® in its printed labels and instructions.
- Minor chips or wear from excessive impact or friction.
- Returns, exchanges, or refunds from a retail store or an online marketplace other than gianigranite.com.

This warranty requires that the customer provide pictures and answer a series of questions to determine if there are defects with any Giani® product and lets us assess how to provide a positive solution on how to fix any issues so that it does not keep happening. Please contact us at info@gianigranite.com if you are concerned about your Giani® product.

# **MATERIALS DISPOSAL** -

Dispose of empty product containers properly. Do not use sawdust or other fine cellulose materials to absorb any waste Epoxy Activator. Do not dispose of the Epoxy Activator in the trash containing sawdust or other fine cellulose materials as spontaneous combustion may occur. Do not dispose in a liquid state - the two cans can be mixed and cured in small quantities to create a non-hazardous inert solid. Unused, unmixed Giani® Epoxy Resin and Epoxy Activator have shelf-lives of 1.5 years when stored in the sealed containers.

**CAUTION!** Large containers of curing Epoxy Resin Topcoat can get hot enough to ignite surrounding combustible materials and give off hazardous fumes. Consequently, place any cans of unused, mixed epoxy in a safe and ventilated area, uncovered, and away from people and combustible materials. The excess mixture will cure and harden into a solid mass. Dispose of the mass only if the cure is complete and has cooled, which typically takes about 8 hours. Follow federal, state, or local disposal regulations. The disposal guidelines above may not comply with the laws and regulations in your area. If you are uncertain, refer to local and national regulations.

## **CARE & MAINTENANCE**



To clean your Giani® Countertops you can use mild dish soap and water, Giani® Countertop Cleaner, Lysol wipes, Windex®, Purell Multi Surface and Mrs. Meyers. Never use harsh chemicals such as bleach, or any abrasives such as Comet® or Soft Scrub®. Do not use polishes or granite cleaners. Even diluted solutions of a cleaner and water will wear down the durability of the finish over time. Never use harsh, natural cleaners such as vinegar, rubbing alcohol, hand sanitizer, air freshener oils, or essential oils. Never use scratch pads or microfiber cloths

*Cutting Boards & Hot Surfaces:* Just like with real quartz, it is not recommended to cut directly on your new Giani® Countertops. You need to use a cutting board for any food prep to avoid scratches. Although Giani® Epoxy is heat resistant up to 250°F, always use a hot pad or trivet for items directly from the stove or oven.



*Stains:* You can remove stains with rubbing alcohol and a paper towel. You can also very lightly use a Magic Eraser for stubborn stains. **NOTE:** extended use of a Magic Eraser can dull your epoxy overtime. Therefore it is only recommended to use one if it is absolutely necessary.

*UV Rays:* If possible, minimize direct, all-day UV contact. All surfaces will exhibit some UV effect over time; Giani® Quartz's UV effect will be minimal, however, we recommend minimizing direct UV contact if possible.

Please note: Even if you follow the application instructions perfectly, your countertops may show signs of wear if you don't follow these proper care instructions. With the proper care, Giani® Quartz will last as long as any conventional countertop.



When your project is finished, send us your Before & After pictures or tag us on social media. Your photos will inspire others. Let us know if you have any questions, and enjoy your countertop makeover!



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#### LET'S BE FRIENDS!

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