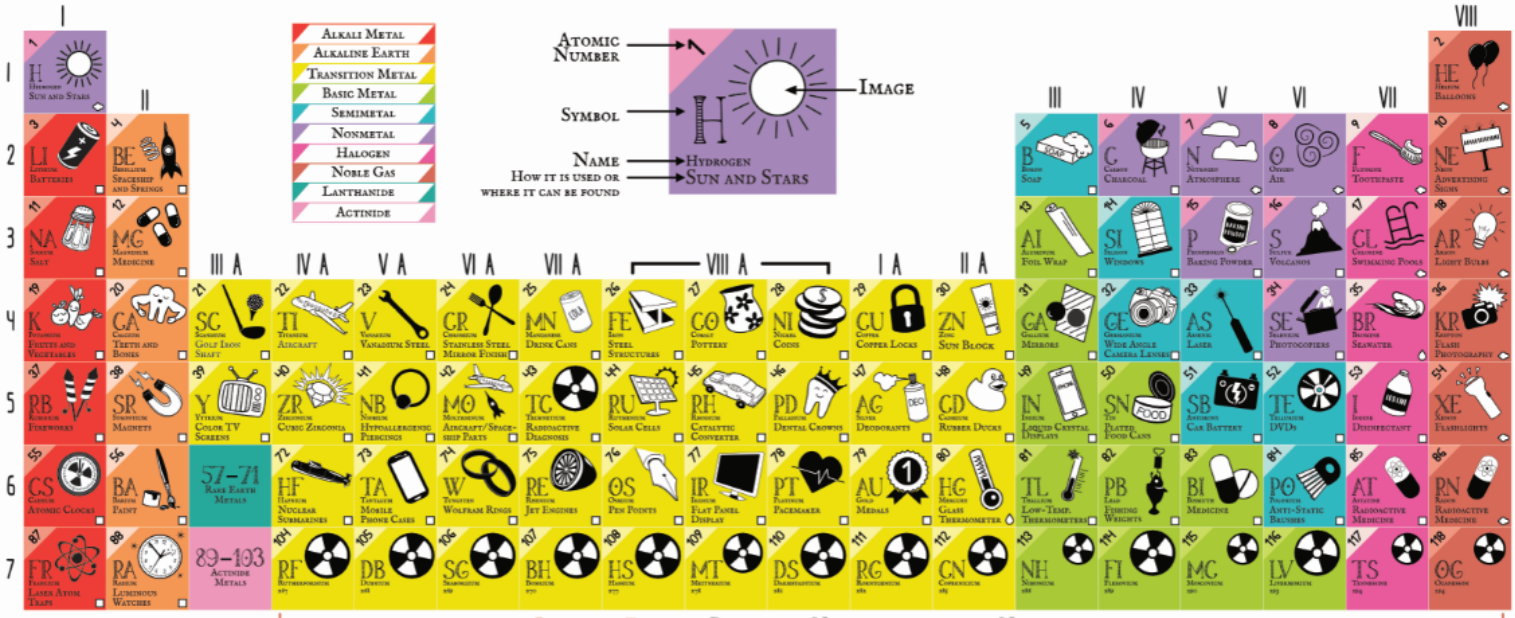
PERIODIC TABLE



Key

- liquid
- solid
- gas

Vertical columns are called "groups".

Elements of the same group behave similarly because their number of outer electrons is the same.