

American Minute with Bill Federer William Brewster and How Pilgrim "Covenant" twisted into "Social Contract," then Socialism

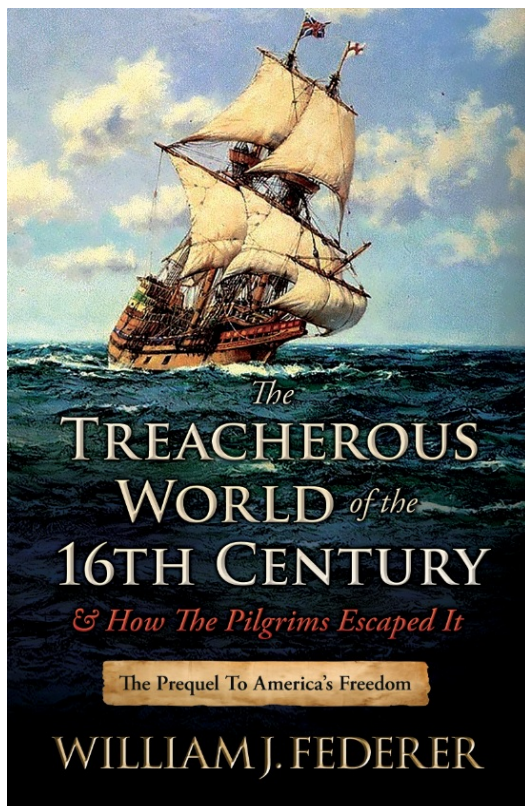
In 1534, **England** had officially established the **Church of England**.



A revival movement to **"purify"** the **Church of England** was led by **"Puritans."**

Other groups simply **separated themselves**, meeting in secret, being referred to as **"Separatists."** Members of one such group were known as **"Pilgrims."**

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[The Treacherous World of the 16th Century & How the Pilgrims Escaped It: The Prequel to America's Freedom](#)

Like some states

today that ban church meetings,
Pilgrim separatists met in secret, often at the large home of **William Brewster** in **Scrooby, England**.



This was the beginning of the **Pilgrims** forming a "**covenant**" congregation.

Pilgrim Governor William Bradford wrote of him:

"**Mr. Brewster** ... lived in the country ... till the Lord revealed Himself further to him.



In the end, the tyranny ... against godly preachers ... in silencing ... and persecuting ... **caused him ... to feel the burden of ... many anti-christian corruptions ...**"

He continued:

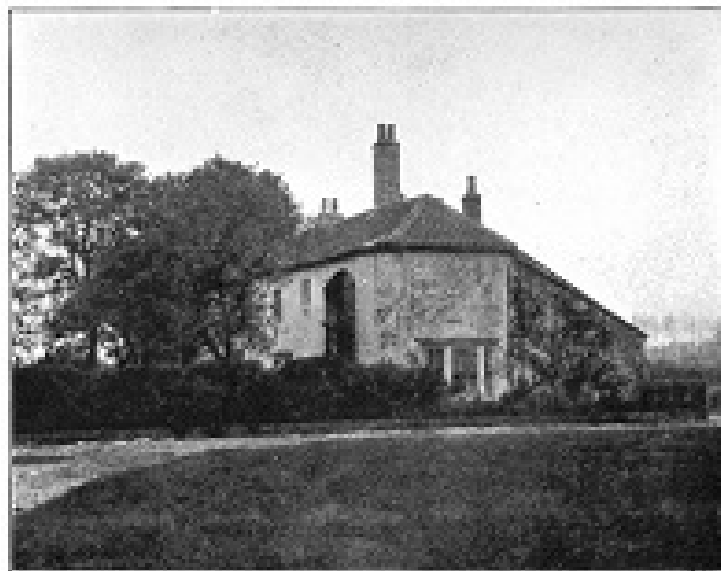
"After they had **joined themselves together in communion** ...

William Brewster was a special help and support to them ...



... On the Lord's day **they generally met at his house**, which was a manor ...

He entertained them with great kindness when they came, **providing for them at heavy expense."**



Photograph by W. H. Johnson, Esq., Bedford

THE OLD MANOR HOUSE, SCROBBY, WHERE WILLIAM BREWSTER WAS BORN

Pilgrim leaders were arrested, jailed and even executed by Britain's oppressive government which denied liberty of



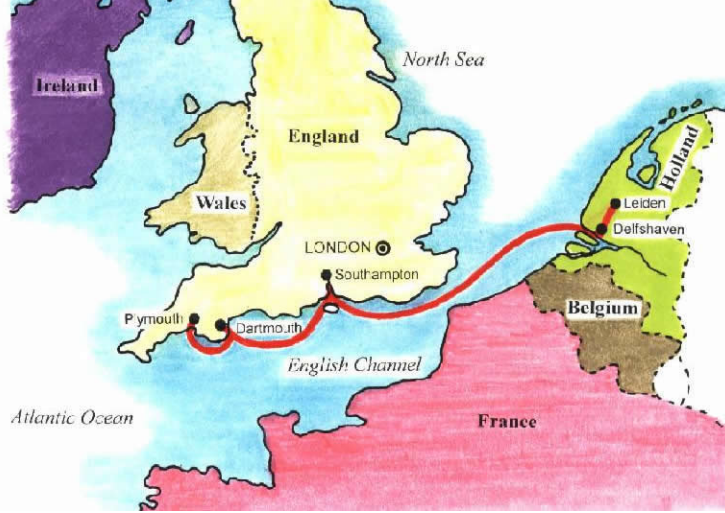
conscience and prohibited unauthorized church meetings.

Bradford wrote:

"**Brewster** was the leader of those who were captured at ... Lincolnshire, suffering the greatest loss, and was one of the seven who were kept longest in prison and afterwards bound over to the assizes."



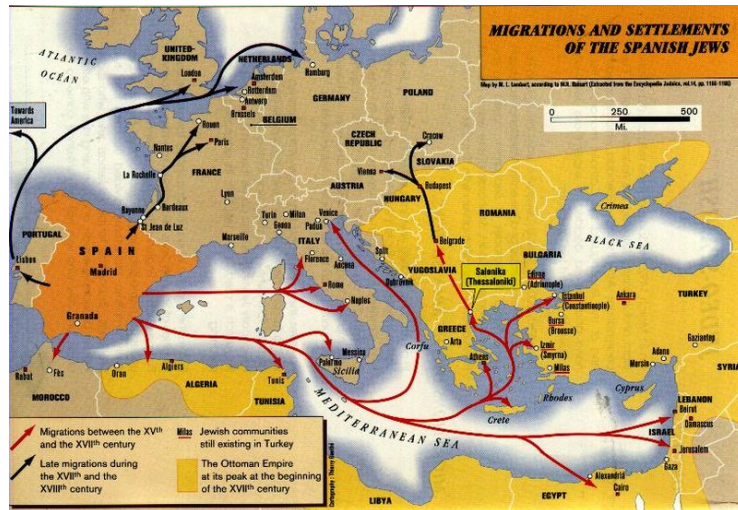
In 1607, the Pilgrims fled from King James I, crossed the



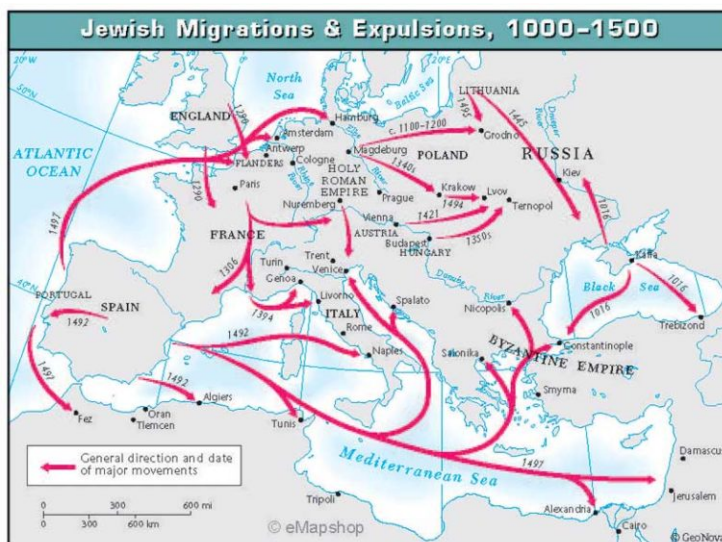
English Channel and settled in **Amsterdam, Holland**, further strengthening their **tight-knit covenant community**, as **Bradford** wrote of **Brewster**:

"After he came to **Holland** he **suffered much hardship**, having spent most of his means."

In 1609, the **Pilgrims** moved to **Leiden, Holland**, where they would have become acquainted with **Jews** who had been **expelled from Spain**.



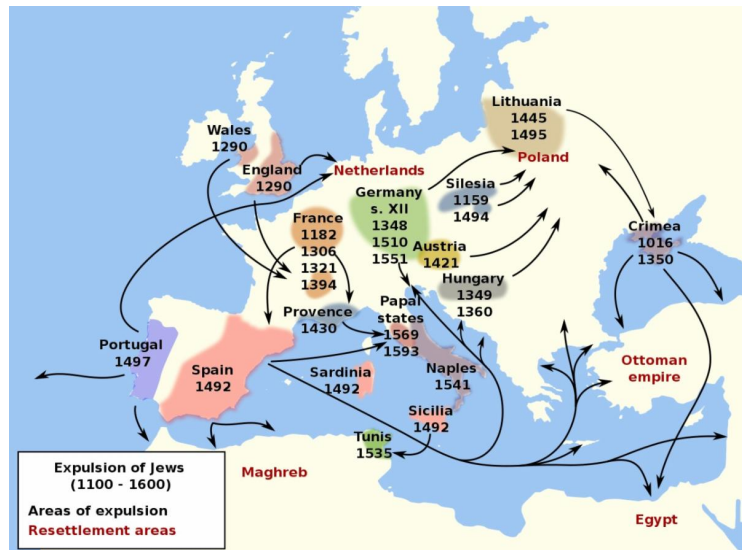
Spain had been occupied by **Islamic conquerors** for **seven centuries**, with episodes of forced conversions, massacres, and slavery. **King Ferdinand** and **Queen Isabella** drove them out in 1492.



Under the pretense that some Muslims might be disguising themselves as Jews to plot assassinations or rebellions and thus regain areas of Spain, **Ferdinand**

decided to **force Jews to convert or leave.**

Some Jews fled to the Netherlands, Europe's center of religious toleration, and settled in the country's largest city, **Amsterdam,** which went on to become **the wealthiest city in the world** in the 1600s.



Other **Jews** settled in the Dutch city of **Leiden.**

From 1575, the **University of Leiden** was known as a center of the **study of Hebrew, Aramaic and Syriac,** even having a **Jewish rabbi** as a **professor.**



After the **Pilgrims** came to **Leiden,** **William Brewster** began teaching, as **Bradford** wrote:

"Towards the latter part of those twelve years spent in Holland, **William Brewster's** circumstances improved ... for through **his knowledge of Latin** he was able to **teach many foreign students English** ...

Both **Danes and Germans** came to him, some of them being sons of distinguished men."

In **Leiden,**

Pilgrims would have become familiar with **Jewish feasts**, including the **Feast of Tabernacles** at the **end of the harvest season**, which may have inspired **their day of thanksgiving**.



Pilgrims identified with **Jews**, whose ancestors **covenanted together with God**, fled from **Pharaoh's persecution**,

crossed **the waters** of the Red Sea, and entered their **Promised Land**.

Pilgrims, too, had made a **covenant with God**, fled from the **King of England**, crossed **the waters**, and hoped to enter their **Promised Land**.



Jews may have also influenced the **Pilgrims** in their adaptation of **ancient Israel's covenant form of government** -- a people in **covenant with each other**, getting their **rights from God** and being **personally accountable to God**.

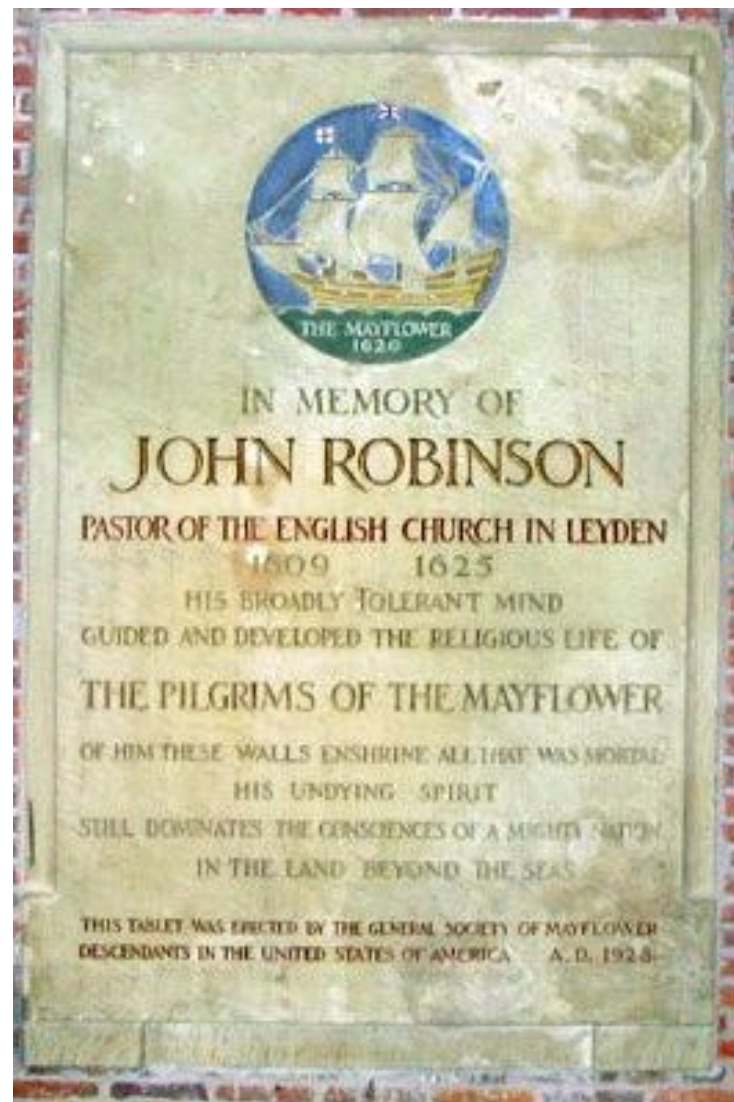


On December 15, 1617, **elder William Brewster** and **Pastor John Robinson** wrote a letter from **Leiden, Holland**, to **London financier Sir Edwin Sandys**, explaining how the **Pilgrims** were:

"Knit together as a body in ... covenant of the Lord ... we so hold ourselves ... tied to all care of each other's good."

Pilgrim Pastor John Robinson is considered one of the founders of the **"Congregational" Church**.

The words **"congregational"** refers to a group of **people** in **"communion"** or **"covenant"** with **each other**.



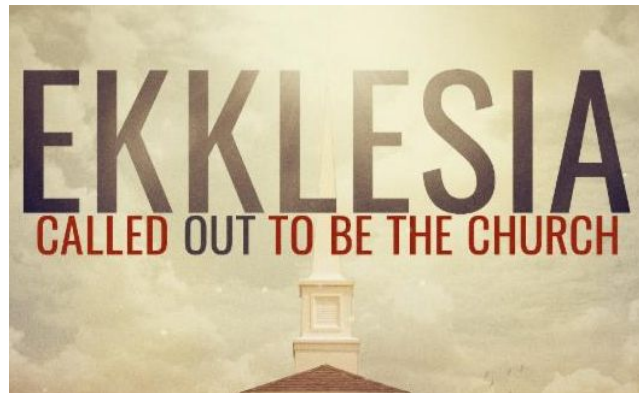
This concept of a

people in covenant was studied by the Reformation scholars, such as:

- John Calvin,
- Huldrych Zwingli,
- Thomas Cromwell,
- John Knox,
- Scottish Covenanters, and
- translators of the Geneva Bible.



One of the key sources for "covenant" or "congregation" came from the Greek word "ekklesia."



Jesus stated in Matthew 16:18, "... upon this rock I will build My church (**ekklesia**); and the gates of Hades will not overpower it."

In another place, Jesus stated "If he refuses to listen to them, tell it to the church (**ekklesia**); and if he refuses to listen even to the church (**ekklesia**), let him be to you as a gentile and a tax collector."

(Matthew 18:17.)



"Ekklesia"

means:

- a called-out **assembly**;
- a **gathering** of citizens summoned from their homes, **congregating** in a public place;
- an **assembly** of the individuals **convened** at the public place of the council **for the purpose of deliberating**;
- the **assembly of the Israelites**.



King James claimed the divine right of a king to rule.

He insisted that Bible translators render "**ekklesia**" as "**church**" and **not**

"congregation" or "assembly," as he wanted to be the **head of the church**.

It would be difficult for him to be the head if the **congregation or assembly** was a **deliberative body**.

Divine Right

Creator



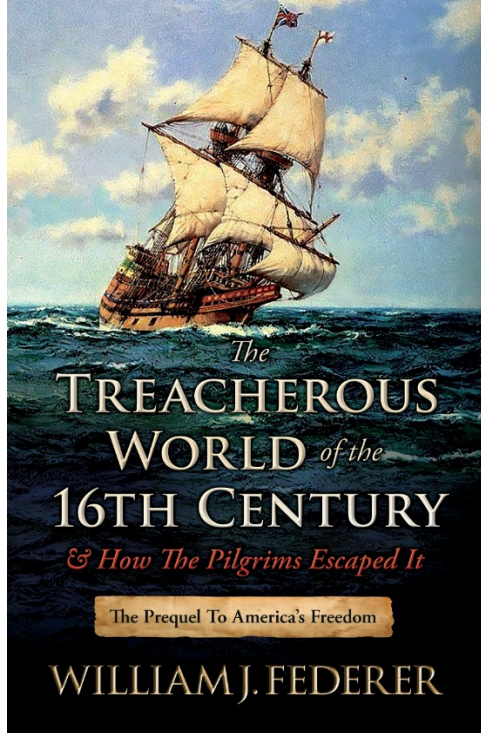
To King



To People



[The Treacherous World of the 16th Century & How the Pilgrims Escaped It: The Prequel to America's Freedom](#)



After 12 years in **Holland**, **William Brewster** and the **Pilgrims** left **Holland**.



Commemorating their departure is the painting "**Embarkation of the Pilgrims**," which hangs in the **U.S. Capitol Rotunda**.



In the painting, **William Brewster** is holding an open **Bible** and **Pastor John Robinson** is kneeling with his hands extended in **prayer**.

The Pilgrims



intended to sail to the Virginia Colony, where the **Jamestown settlement** had been founded 14 years earlier.

High winds and storms on the Atlantic blew their **Mayflower** ship hundreds of miles north.



The captain of the **Mayflower**

attempted to sail south from Massachusetts to Virginia, but the ship almost sank on a sand bar in the stormy winds and dangerous currents.



This was **providential**, for had they landed in Virginia, they may not have set up their system of self-government, plus they may have suffered in Virginia's many

droughts, famines, starvation, diseases, and Indian attacks.

Jamestown's mortality rate was so high, that at times the dead were buried in **mass graves.**

Between 1608 and 1624, of the 6,000 settlers that came

to Jamestown, **only 3,400 survived**

Returning to the **coast of Massachusetts**, the captain of the *Mayflower* insisted everyone disembark on the barren shores near the location marked by **Plymouth Rock**.



No
"king-
appointed"
authority
on
Mayflower

As there was no government to submit to, and not wanting to be lawless, the **Pilgrims** created their own government, the *Mayflower Compact*.

"Compact" was another word for **"covenant."**

The **Mayflower Compact**, signed November 11, 1620, was the **first "constitution" written in America**.



It began:

"In ye name of God, Amen.

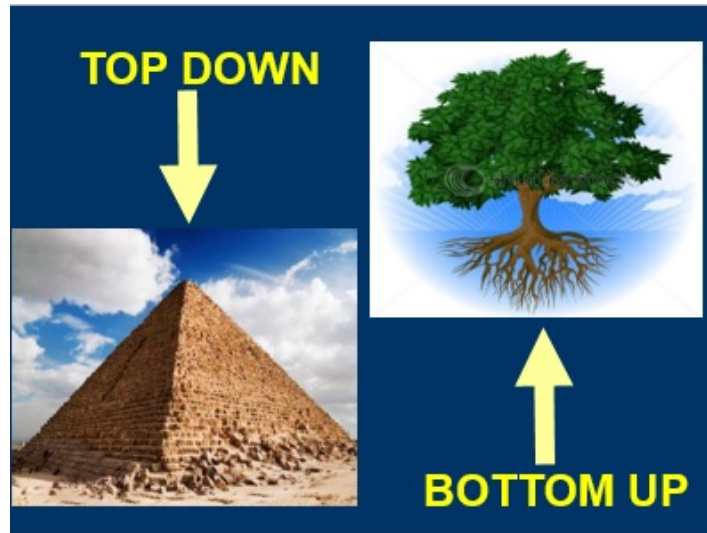
We whose names are underwritten ... having undertaken, for ye **glorie of God**, and **advancements of ye Christian faith** ... a voyage to plant ye first colonie in ye Northerne parts of Virginia ...

in ye presence of God, and one of another, **covenant & combine our selves together into a civill body politick** ... to enacte ... just & equall lawes ... as shall be

thought most meete & convenient for ye generall good of ye Colonie, unto which **we promise all due submission and obedience.**"

Instead of a **top-down** government ruled **by a king**, it was a **bottom-up** form of government **by the people.**

William Brewster was one of the signers.



Brewster is portrayed in the **Rotunda of the U.S. Capitol** giving thanks to God in the "**Frieze of American History**" depiction of "**The Landing of the Pilgrims.**"

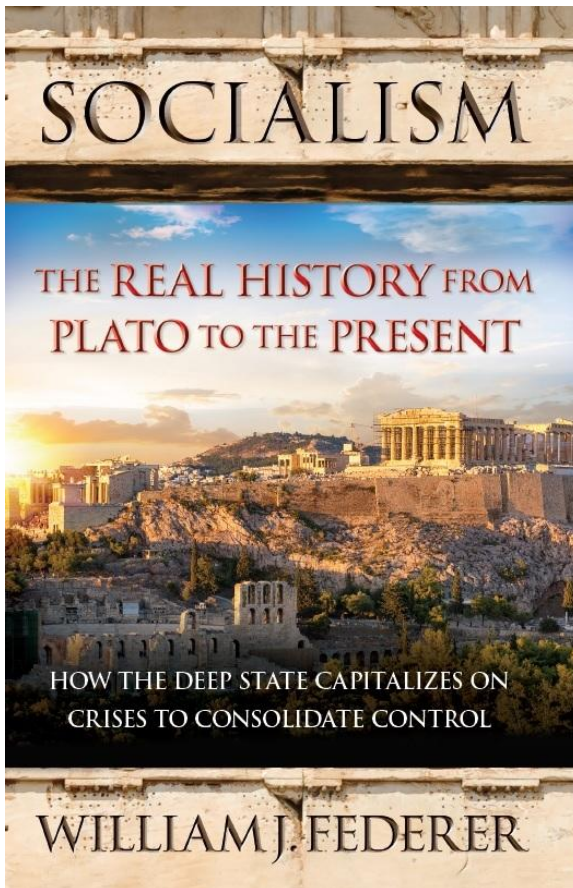


In 1629, after the **Pilgrims** founded a second church in Massachusetts Bay, **William Brewster** wrote:

"The **church** that had been brought over the ocean now saw another

church, the first-born in America, holding the same faith in the same **simplicity of self-government under Christ alone.**"

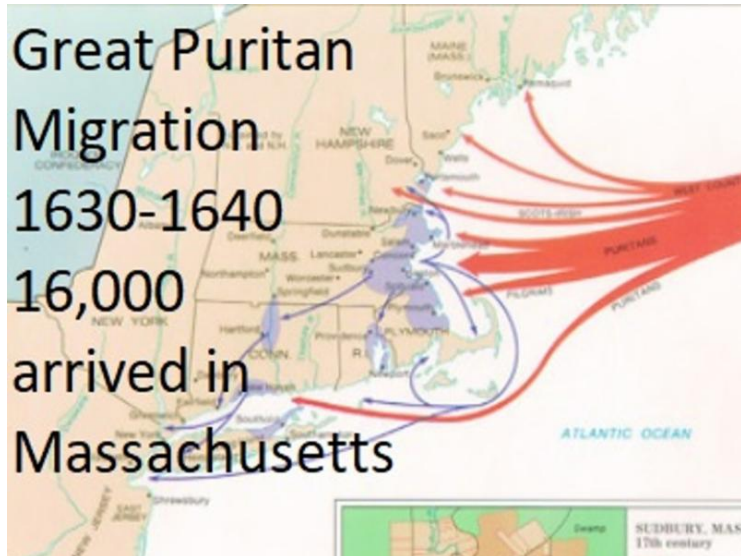
The **Pilgrims** basically took their "**congregational church government**" based on covenant and adapted it into a "**congregational community government.**"



[SOCIALISM - The Real History from Plato to the Present: How the Deep State Capitalizes on Crises to Consolidate Control](#)

Ten years after the **Pilgrims** arrived in America, **Puritans** fled persecutions in **England** and began arriving in **New England** in 1630.

So many fled in the next 16 years,



Great Puritan Migration
1630-1640
16,000
arrived in
Massachusetts

estimated at 20,000, that it was called the **Puritan Great Migration**.

One of the main **leaders of the Puritans** in Massachusetts was **John Winthrop**.

He authored *A Model of Christian Charity*, June 11, 1630, in which he explained the nature of colonial constitutional "covenants":

John Winthrop, *Model of Christian Charity*, 1630:

“**We** are a Company, professing ourselves fellow members of Christ, we ought to account ourselves knit together by this bond of love ...”

"We are a Company, professing ourselves fellow members of Christ, we ought to account ourselves knit together by this bond of love ...

It is by a **mutual consent ... between God and us**: we are entered into **covenant with Him** for this work ... We must be **knit together** in this work as one man ...”

Winthrop continued:

"We must delight in each other, **make one another's condition our own, rejoice together, mourn together, labor**

and suffer together, always having before our eyes our commission and community in this work, as **members of the same body ...**

“We must be knit together in this work ...

make one another's condition our own,
rejoice together,
mourn together,
labor & suffer together ...”

We shall find that **the God of Israel is among us**, when ten of us shall be able to resist a thousand of our enemies ...

He shall make us a praise and glory, that men of succeeding plantations shall say, '**The Lord make it like that of New England.**'

For we must consider that **we shall be as a City upon a Hill**, the eyes of all people are upon us."



"Covenant" theology was held by many **New England colonial leaders.**

John D. Eusden wrote in **"Natural Law and Covenant Theology in New England, 1620–1670"** (Notre Dame Law School, *Natural Law Forum*, 1960, Paper 47):

Notre Dame Law School
NDLScholarship

Natural Law Forum

1-1-1960

Natural Law and Covenant Theology
in New England, 1620-1670

John D. Eusden

"The idea of the **covenant** – that central, permeating idea of **Puritanism** ...

Covenanted men actually constructed **political communities** – the emerging 'American character' in the **realm of governmental theory** and jurisprudence ..."

Eusden continued:

"Names dominate the dramatis personae:

- **John Cotton**, influential minister of the First Church in Boston ...
- **John Winthrop**, long-time governor of the Massachusetts Bay Colony ...
- **Nathaniel Ward**, chief framer of the 1641 Body of Liberties for the Bay Colony;
- **William Bradford**, governor of Plymouth Plantation;
- **Thomas Hooker**, preacher and potentate of Hartford;
- **John Norton**, official apologist for New England Congregationalism;
- **John Eliot**, evangelist and occasional political writer; and
- **John Davenport**, founder of New Haven ..."

Eusden concluded:

"Political and social thought of early American Puritanism was drawn from four sources:

- the **Bible**,
- the **covenant tradition in Reformation theology**,
- the **common law of England**, and
- the long **Western tradition of natural law.**"

In 1642, the **Puritans** that stayed back in England had a **civil war**, led by



**Lord Protector
Oliver Cromwell,
and won.**

Afterwards, they established a **covenant** form of government in 1649, called the **"English Commonwealth."**



It only lasted a few years, officially ending when **King Charles II** was **restored to English throne** in 1660.

Os Guinness stated in an interview ("Thinking in Public," June 5, 2017):



"The **covenantal ideas in England** were the lost cause, sadly. They failed. **The king came back.**

But the lost cause became the **winning cause in New England.** And **covenant shaped constitutionalism ...**

The American Constitution is a nationalized, secularized form of covenant ... **Covenant** lies behind **constitution."**

Protestant Reformers and scholars of the 16th century called **Christian Hebraists**, considered the perfect example of a "covenant" form of government the ancient nation of **Israel** – people in agreement with each other, getting their rights from God and being personally accountable to God.



This began to change with the **Scientific Revolution**.

Begun during the life of Copernicus, it reached its peak in the **17th century** with

scientists Francis Bacon, Galileo, Johannes Kepler, Robert Boyle, and Isaac Newton's *Principia* in 1687.



Scientists discovered laws that governed the universe, such as, laws of motion, laws of gravity, laws of planetary motion, laws of cooling, laws of the speed of sound, laws of gas pressure and volume.

These discoveries led some to suggest that **God created the world, set the laws of nature in motion, and then stepped back to let everything run its course.**

According to this view, **God existed**, but **He was removed from His creation**, like someone winding up a clock and setting in on a table.

This gave birth to the **Age of Enlightenment** and affected **political thought**.

"**Covenant**" turned into "**social contract**," with one very consequential difference.



Where "**covenant**" was where people were in agreement with each other, getting rights from God and personally accountable to God; the concept of "**social contract**" was people in agreement with each other, with or without God.

If **God** existed, **He was distant, removed, and impersonal**.

In fact, **prayer** was considered unnecessary, as **God** was thought to not "intervene" in **His creation**.

In the **18th century**, "social contract" with a distant God turned into "social contract" with **NO God** during the **French Revolution**.



Rights came from

the **state** and **individuals** were **accountable to the state**.

This culminated in the **Reign of Terror**, 1789–1794, where:

- 10,000 were imprisoned and died without a trial;
- 40,000 were beheaded by the guillotine or died in prison in Paris; and
- 300,000 were butchered in the region of the Vendée, considered the first modern genocide, being a model for future socialist revolutions.



Completely overthrowing the old order, the **new deep-state ruling elites** set about creating an idealistic society of **liberté, égalité, fraternité**, or

"liberty, equality, fraternity."



"Fraternity" was their word for **socialism**.

At issue was the **mutually exclusive** nature of the words.

"Liberty" and "equality" are experienced individually, but "fraternity" is the collective.

Without an individual having Creator-given rights, fraternity demands a complete surrendering of an individual's liberty and equality to the overriding "general will" of the socialist state, with the elite governing class deciding what that "general will" was.

Jean-Jacques Rousseau, considered the Father of the French Revolution, wrote in *The Social Contract* (1762):



"The citizen is no longer the judge ... When the prince says to him: 'It is expedient for the state that you should die,' he ought to die ... because his life is no longer a mere bounty of nature, but a gift made conditionally by the state."



In the 19th century, social contract without God turned into socialism where the state becomes god.

After Napoleon's lightning-fast conquering of Europe, the German King of Prussia wanted to strengthen his state.

The philosopher to help him do this was Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel.

A professor at the **University of Berlin**, a sampling of **Hegel's** statements are:

"The state is god walking on earth ... We must worship the state ...

... All the **worth** which the **human being** possesses ... **he possesses** only **through the state ...**

... The state ... recognizes **no authority but its own** ... acknowledges no abstract rules of good and bad ...

The state is ... the ultimate end which has the **highest right** against the individual, whose **highest duty** is to be a member of the state."

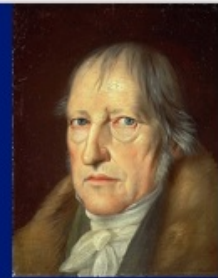
Hegel explained:

"The nation state ... is therefore the absolute power on earth. A single person, it hardly needs saying, is something subordinate ... The important aspect lies in self-subordination to the universal cause."

Hegel taught:

"The state is god walking on earth."

"We must worship the state."



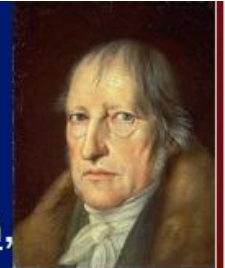
Hegel:

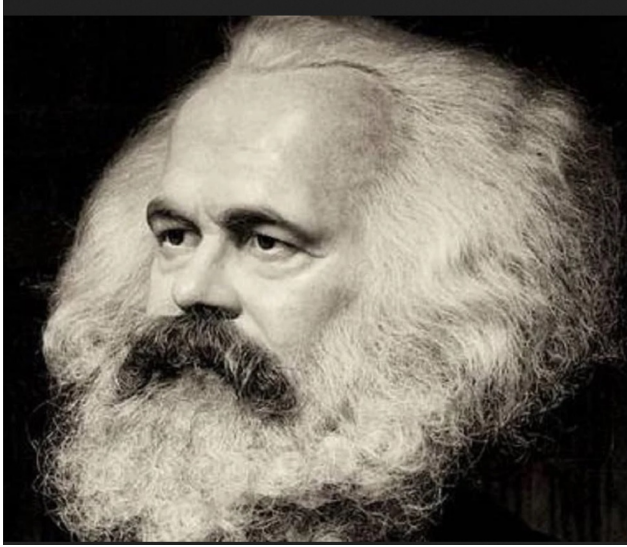
"All the worth which the human being possesses ... he possesses only through the state."



Hegel:

"The state ... recognizes no authority but its own, (it) acknowledges no abstract rules of good and bad."





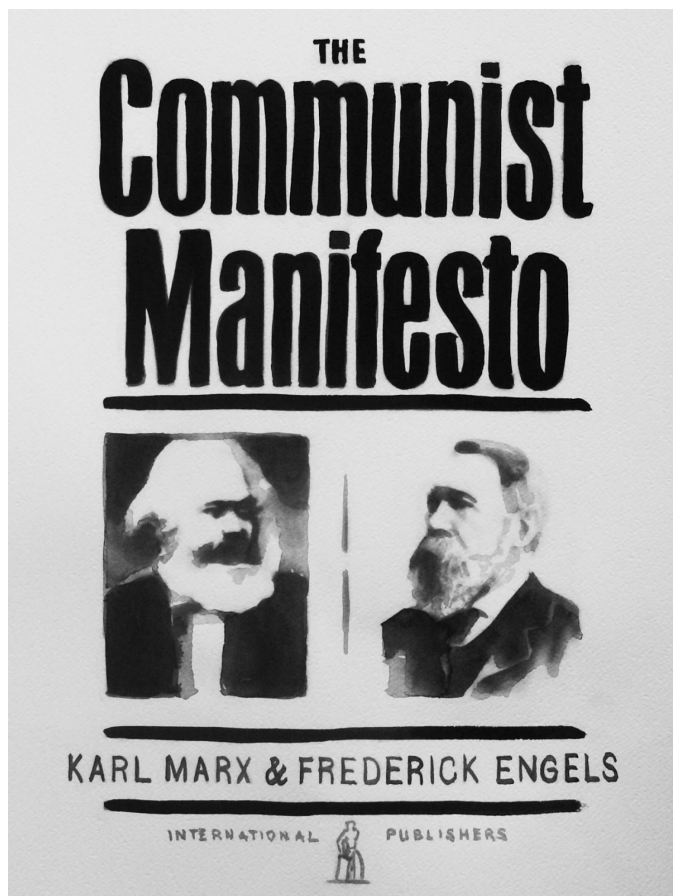
University of Berlin who admired **Hegel** formed the **Young Hegelians**.

A member of the **Young Hegelians** was **Karl Marx**.

After being refused a university post because of his extreme views, **Marx** published a paper in 1842, which was banned in Germany.

He fled to Paris, then Brussels, and finally to London. He founded the **International Workingmen's Association** and the **Social Democrat Labor Party**.

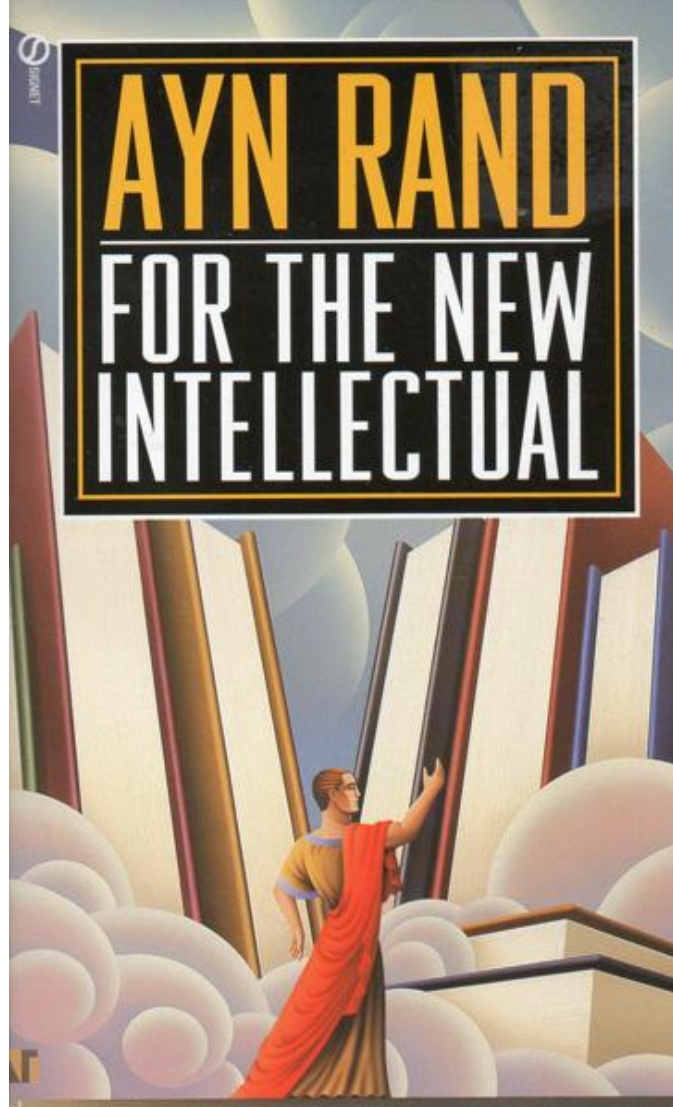
In 1848, **Marx** and **Friedrich Engels** wrote *The Communist Manifesto*, with the motto "**Working Men of All Countries, Unite**" for the "forcible overthrow of all existing social conditions" in order set up a **socialist system**.



Ayn Rand wrote in *For the New Intellectual* (1961):

"Socialism is the doctrine that **man has no right to exist for his own sake**, that his life and his work do not belong to him, **but belong to society**,

that the only justification of his existence is **his service to society**, and that **society may dispose of him in any way it pleases** for the sake of whatever it deems to be **its own tribal, collective good.**"



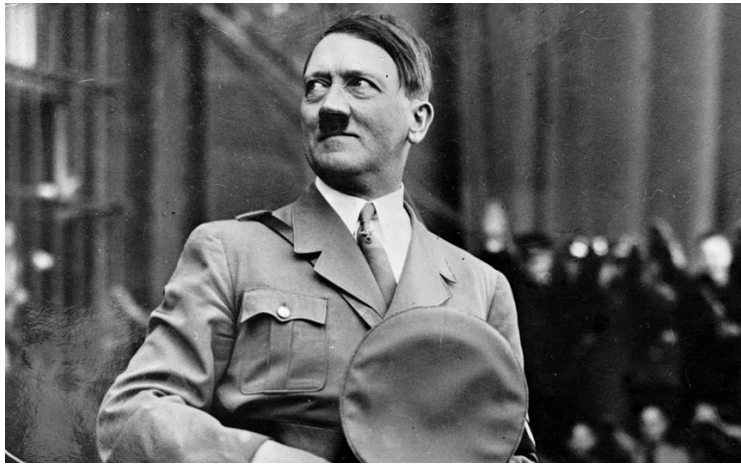
Marx's philosophy influenced:

- **Vladimir Lenin**, in starting the **Social-Democrat Party**;
- **Joseph Stalin's** Union of Soviet **Socialist Republics**;
- **Benito Mussolini** and the Italian **Socialist Party**;
- **Mao Zedung**, his **Socialist Education Movement** and the **Communist Party of China**; and



- **Adolph Hitler** in starting the **National Socialist Workers Party**.

Hitler became Chancellor of Germany on January 30, 1933, and began implementing a plan of **universal healthcare** with no regard for conscience.



The New York Times reported October 10, 1933:

"Nazis ... today announced its intentions to authorize physicians to end the sufferings of the incurable patient ... **No life still valuable to the state will be wantonly destroyed.**"

Lenin is credited with the statements:

"Socialism is a transition phase to communism," and **"Socialized medicine is a keystone to the establishment of a socialist state."**

Reagan stated in 1961:

"One of the traditional methods of imposing **statism** or **socialism** on a people has been by way of **medicine**. It's very easy to **disguise a medical program** as a humanitarian project."

When Germany's economy suffered, the government cut expenses, such as keeping alive

handicapped,
insane,
chronically ill,
elderly and those
with dementia.

They were
considered
"lebensunwertes
leben" -- life
unworthy of life.



Then **criminals, convicts, political prisoners, street bums, and beggars**, considered "**leeches**" on society, met a similar fate.

In the April 1933 edition of Margaret Sanger's magazine published the article "Eugenic Sterilization" by **German eugenicist Ernst Rudin**, considered "father of racial hygiene" for the **National Socialist Workers Party**.

Rudin
recommended that
the state **prevent
defective genes**
of
"**untermensch,**"
"under mankind,"
from passing to
future generations.



The **National Socialist Workers Party** enacted plans to purge the human gene pool of **Jews, Gypsies, Slavs, Negroes**, and other whom **the state** considered "**inferior,**" through sterilization and extermination.

As a result, **6
millions of Jews,**
and **millions of
others,** were

barbarically killed in gas chambers and ovens.



Nazis anatomists harvested human body parts from prisoners for gruesome scientific research.

The Goebbels Diaries, 1939-1941, recorded that Hitler "hates Christianity, because it has crippled all that is noble in humanity."

Franklin D. Roosevelt stated December 15, 1941, that **Hitler** considered the **church unnecessary:**

"To Hitler, the church ... is a monstrosity to be destroyed by every means."

Roosevelt stated of **Hitler**, December 15, 1941:

"Government to him is not the servant ... of the people but their **absolute master** and the **dictator of their every act ...**



That the **individual human being** has **no rights whatsoever in himself ... no right to a soul of his own, or a mind of his own, or a tongue of his own, or a trade of his own; or even to live where he pleases or to marry the woman he loves;**

That his only duty is the **duty of obedience**, not to his God, not to his conscience, but to **Adolf Hitler ...**



His only value is his value, not as a man, but as a **unit of the Nazi state.**"



After **World War II** ended, the **Nuremberg Trials** were held 1945-1946 to **convict officials of the National Socialist Workers Party** for killing million Jews and others.

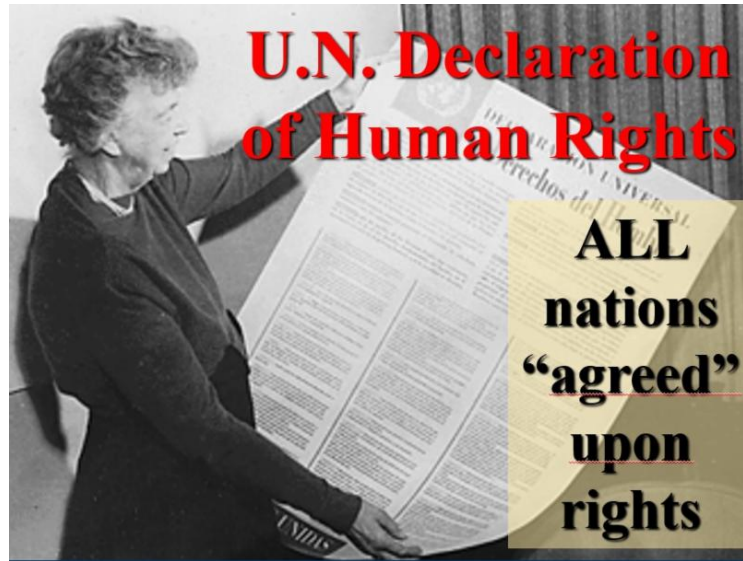
Nazi officials defended their actions by explaining they were only following **"laws agreed upon"** by the people of the **German state.**

Prosecutors realized there needed to be a **law higher than the laws of a country**, but **they did not want to acknowledge a Creator**, so they decided that **what all**

the nations of the world agreed upon would be the "higher law."

This was the concept behind the "United Nations."

Eleanor Roosevelt proudly helped compose the **U.N. Declaration of Human Rights** in 1948.



It listed **rights all nations agreed upon**, such as freedom of religion and that women are equal to men, but **nowhere** in the document **was there any reference made to the Creator** as the source of rights.

This introduced a dilemma, for if the "higher law" was just **what nations agree upon**, then **globalists, communists, or Islamists** could simply **bribe or threaten** smaller nations **to agree with their totalitarian policies**.



The naiveté of this effort was revealed when a U.N. subgroup of **57 Muslim states** formed the **Organization of Islamic Cooperation, or OIC**.

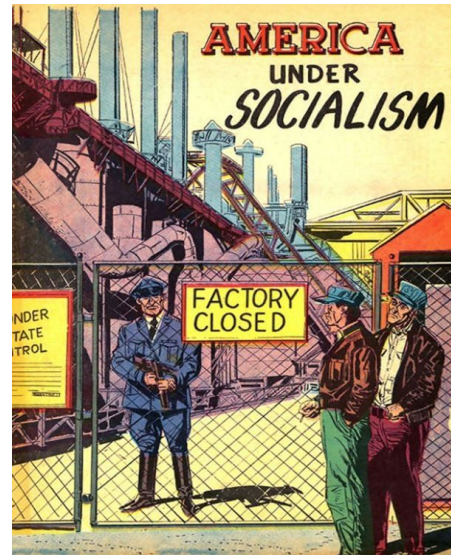
The **OIC rejected** the **U.N. Declaration of**

Human Rights on June 30, 2000, and embraced their own **Cairo Declaration on Human Rights in Islam**, which allowed for **beating of women and killing apostates.**



Ironically, even when a group agrees upon something, in reality, it does not.

Rather **those who control what information and propaganda the group receives** are the ones who really decide.



In America:

- the **country** is controlled by **laws**;
- **laws** are controlled by **politicians**;
- **politicians** are controlled by **voters**;
- **voters** are controlled by **public opinion**;
- **public opinion** is controlled by **media, education & the Internet**;
- therefore, whoever controls **media, education & the**

Country > controlled by Laws
Laws > controlled by Politicians
Politicians > controlled by Voters
Voters > controlled by Public Opinion
Public Opinion > controlled by
Media, Education & the Internet



Internet controls the country.

In recapping:

- **Pilgrims had a covenant where they cared for each other because each person was personally accountable to God;**
- **Covenant turned into social contract during the Age of Enlightenment, with God being distant and uninvolved -- an impersonal force;**
- **Social contract with a distant God turned into social contract with NO God during the French Revolution;**
- **In the 19th century, social contract with NO God turned into socialism, where the state is god.**



America began as an experiment in **self-government.**

Though **colonial Virginia** had a **legislative assembly**, called

House of Burgesses, it was still a **Royal Crown Colony** under the **direct control of the King.**

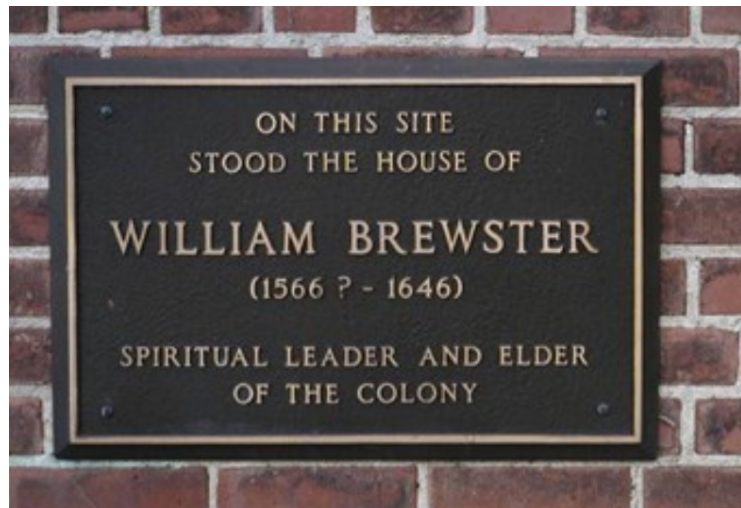
The **Pilgrims** are credited with bringing to America a **covenant form of government** modeled after **ancient Israel.**

Their leaders, which included **Pastor John Robinson**

elder William Brewster, followed by **Puritans** such as **John Winthrop**, introduced **Biblical concepts**:

- that government should be by the **consent of the governed**;
- that government's purpose is to **secure to individuals their God-given rights**;
- that **all men and women were equal**, made in the image of God;
- that there **no respect of persons in judgement**;
and
- that each should voluntarily "**do to others as you would have them do to you**" (Matthew 7:12) because each person was accountable to God "Whatever you did unto one of the least of these ... you did it unto me." (Matthew 25:40).

William Brewster
died APRIL 18,
1644.



He is depicted in a **painting** located in the **President's room** of the **Senate Wing of the U.S. Capitol**.



Governor Bradford wrote him:

"About the 18th of April died their reverend elder ...

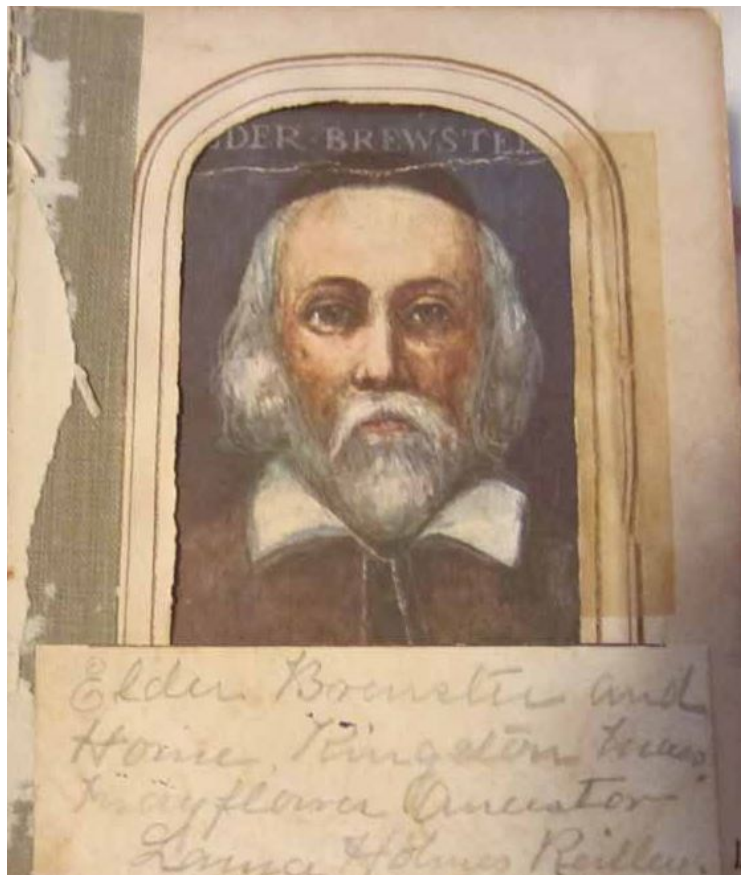
Mr. William Brewster,

a man who had done and **suffered**

much for the Lord Jesus and the Gospel's

sake, and had borne his part in

the weal or woe with this **poor persecuted Church** for over thirty-five years in **England, Holland, and this wilderness ...**



Notwithstanding the many troubles and sorrows he passed through, **the Lord upheld him to a great age."**

Bradford
eulogized further:

"He labored in the fields as long as he was able ...

When the church had no other minister **he taught twice every Sabbath**, and that both powerfully and profitably, to the **great edification and comfort** of his hearers, **many being brought to God by his ministry.**"



--

[Read as PDF ... William Brewster and How Pilgrim "Covenant" twisted into "Social Contract," then Socialism!](#)

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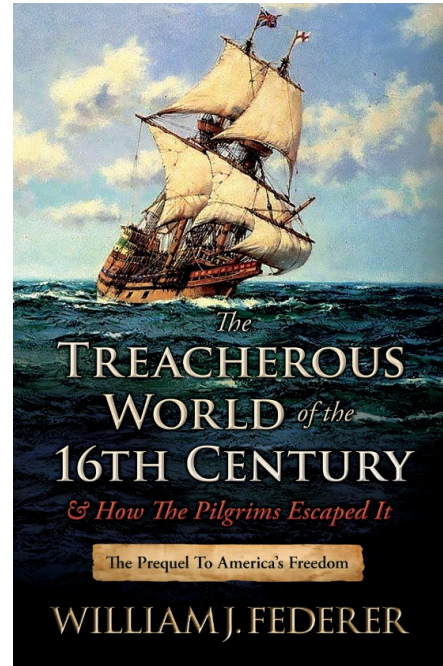
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