

# User Manual

## Vacuklav<sup>®</sup> 24 BL+

Steam sterilizer

from software version 5.15



**EN**

Dear doctor,

We thank you for your confidence demonstrated by the purchase of this MELAG product. As an owner-run and operated family concern founded in 1951, we have a long history of successful specialization in hygiene products for practice-based use. Our focus on innovation, quality and the highest standards of operational reliability has established MELAG as the world's leading manufacturer in the instrument treatment and hygiene field.

You, our customer are justified in your demand for the best products, quality and reliability. Providing "**competence in hygiene**" and "**Quality – made in Germany**", we guarantee that these demands will be met. Our certified quality management system is subject to close monitoring: one instrument to this end is our annual multi-day audit conducted in accordance with ISO 13485. This guarantees that all MELAG products are manufactured and tested in accordance with strict quality criteria.

The MELAG management and team.

CE 0197



# Contents

<b>1 General guidelines .....</b>	<b>5</b>
Symbols used.....	5
Formatting rules .....	5
Symbols on the device .....	6
<b>2 Safety.....</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>3 Performance specifications .....</b>	<b>9</b>
Intended use .....	9
Sterilization procedure .....	9
Type of the feed water supply .....	9
Safety equipment .....	10
Overview of sterilization programs (class B).....	10
Program sequences .....	11
Overview of programs .....	12
<b>4 Description of the device.....</b>	<b>14</b>
Scope of delivery.....	14
Views of the device .....	15
Operating panel.....	16
Load mounts .....	17
<b>5 First steps .....</b>	<b>18</b>
Setup and installation.....	18
Feed water supply.....	18
Supply with cooling water.....	18
Switching on the steam sterilizer.....	19
Opening and closing the door .....	19
Setting the date and time .....	19
<b>6 Loading the steam sterilizer.....</b>	<b>21</b>
Preparing the sterilization material.....	21
Loading the steam sterilizer .....	22
<b>7 Sterilization .....</b>	<b>24</b>
Important information regarding routine operation .....	24
Selecting the program .....	25
Additional program options .....	26
Starting the program .....	27
Program run .....	27
Program end .....	28
Manual program abort.....	28
Removing the sterilized equipment .....	30
Storing sterile instruments.....	30
<b>8 Logging .....</b>	<b>31</b>
Batch documentation .....	31
Output media.....	32
Outputting logs immediately and automatically.....	35
Subsequent log output .....	35

Displaying the log memory .....	37
Deleting logs in the internal log memory .....	37
Reading logs correctly .....	38
<b>9 Function tests .....</b>	<b>40</b>
Automatic functional checks .....	40
Manual functional checks .....	40
Batch-related tests .....	40
Vacuum test .....	40
Bowie & Dick test .....	41
Checking the quality of the feed water .....	41
Checking the pre-heating temperature of the chamber .....	42
<b>10 Maintenance .....</b>	<b>43</b>
Servicing intervals .....	43
Cleaning .....	43
Avoiding staining .....	44
Replacing the door seal .....	45
Replacing or sterilizing the sterile filter .....	46
Cleaning the filter in the chamber .....	47
Maintenance .....	48
<b>11 Pause times .....</b>	<b>49</b>
Frequency of sterilization .....	49
Operating pauses .....	49
Decommissioning .....	49
Recommissioning after relocation .....	49
<b>12 Malfunctions .....</b>	<b>50</b>
General events .....	51
Warnings .....	52
Fault messages .....	55
Opening the door in an emergency following a power outage .....	60
Replacing the device fuses .....	61
<b>13 Technical data .....</b>	<b>62</b>
<b>14 Accessories and spare parts .....</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>Glossary .....</b>	<b>64</b>

# 1 General guidelines




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Please read this user manual carefully before commissioning the device. The user manual includes important safety information. The functionality and value-retention of this device depends on the care accorded to it. Please store these user manual carefully and in close proximity to your device. It represents a component of the product.

Should the user manual no longer be legible, damaged or lost, please obtain a new copy from MELAG. State the device type and your address in an e-mail.

The device type is specified on the type plate on the rear of the device.

## Symbols used

Symbol	Explanation
	Indicates a dangerous situation, which if not avoided, could entail slight to life-threatening injuries.
	Draws your attention to a situation, which if not avoided, could result in damage to the instruments, the practice fittings or the device.
	Draws your attention to important information.

## Formatting rules

Example	Explanation
see <b>Chapter 2</b>	Reference to another text section within this document
Universal- Program	Words or phrases appearing on the display of the device are marked as display text.

## Symbols on the device



Manufacturer of the medical device



Date of manufacture of the medical device



Medical device serial number from the manufacturer



Article number of the medical device



Information about the chamber volume



Operating temperature of the device



Operating pressure of the device



The user manual includes important safety information. Failure to comply with these instructions can result in injury and material damage.



Please read this user manual carefully before commissioning the device.



In affixing this CE mark, the manufacturer declares that this medical product fulfils the basic requirements of the Medical products directive. The four-digit number confirms that this is monitored by an approved certification agency.



In affixing this CE mark, the manufacturer declares that this medical product fulfils the basic requirements of the Pressure equipment directive. The four-digit number confirms that this is monitored by an approved certification agency.



With the adjacent label, the device manufacturer declares that the medical product corresponds to the basic requirements of the European standard DIN EN 1717 - Protecting Drinking Water from Contamination .



The device may not be disposed as domestic waste. The vendor is responsible for appropriate disposal of the device - it must be delivered to the vendor to be disposed of. In affixing this symbol, the manufacturer furthermore declares that he has satisfied all the legal requirements pertaining to the release, redemption and environmentally sound disposal of electric and electronic appliances.

MELAG devices are synonymous for long-term quality. When you eventually need to decommission your MELAG device, we offer a special disposal service. Simply contact your stockist.

## 2 Safety

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When operating the device, comply with the following safety instructions as well as those contained in subsequent chapters. Use the device only for the purpose specified in these instructions. Failure to comply with the safety instructions can result in injury and/or damage to the device.

### Qualified personnel

- As with the preceding instrument decontamination, the sterilization of instruments and textiles using this steam sterilizer may only be carried out by competent personnel.

### Carrying the steam sterilizer

- Two people are necessary to carry the device.
- Use a suitable carrying strap to transport the device.

### Malfunctions

- If repeated malfunction messages occur while operating the steam sterilizer, turn the device off and notify your specialist dealer.
- Only have the steam sterilizer repaired by authorised persons.

### Set-up, installation and commissioning

- Check the device for any damage suffered during transport after unpacking.
- The device should only be set-up, installed and commissioned by MELAG authorized persons.
- The connections for electrical provision and water supply and effluent must be set-up by trained personnel.
- Use of the optional leak detector (water stop) minimizes the risk of water damage.
- In accordance with current VDE specifications, the device is unsuitable for operation in explosive atmospheres.
- Install and operate the device in a frost-free environment.
- The device is conceived for use outside the patient area. The device should be located a minimum of 1.5 m radius away from the treatment area.
- The documentation media (computer, CF card reader etc.) must be placed in such a way that they cannot come into contact with liquids.
- Observe all the information contained in the technical manual during commissioning.

### Power cable and power plug

- Comply with all legal requirements and locally-specified connection conditions.
- Never operate the device if the plug or power cable are damaged.
- The power cable and plug should only be replaced by authorized personnel.
- Never damage or alter the power plug or cable.
- Never unplug by pulling on the power cable. Always take a grip on the plug.
- Ensure that the power cable does not become jammed in.
- Never lead the cable along a source of heat.
- Never fix the power cable with sharp objects.

**Decontamination and sterilization**

- Follow the manufacturer instructions of your textile articles and instruments regarding their decontamination and sterilization.
- Observe the relevant standards and directives for the decontamination and sterilization of textiles and instruments, e.g. RKI [Robert Koch Institute] and DGSV [German Society for Sterile Supply].
- Only ever use packaging material and systems which have been approved by their manufacturer for steam sterilization (consult the manufacturer's instructions).

**Program termination**

- Please observe that depending on the time of the program abort, opening the door following a program abort can lead to hot steam leaving the chamber.
- Depending on the time of the program abort, it is possible that the load is unsterile. Observe the clear instructions shown on the display of the steam sterilizer. If necessary, sterilize the affected objects after rewrapping.

**Removing the sterilized equipment**

- Never use force to open the door.
- Use a tray jack to remove the tray. Never touch the sterilized items, the chamber or the door with unprotected hands. The components are hot.
- Check the packaging on the sterilized equipment for damage when removing it from the steam sterilizer. Should the packaging be damaged, re-pack the sterilization material and re-sterilize it.

**Transport and storage**

- Store and transport the device in a frost-free environment.
- The device should always be carried by two people.
- Use suitable carrying straps to carry the device.

**Maintenance**

- Have the maintenance done only by authorized persons.
- Maintain the specified servicing intervals.
- Only original MELAG spare parts may be used.

**Malfunctions**

- Should the device issue the same malfunction message repeatedly, turn off the device and if necessary, inform your stockist.
- Only have the device repaired by authorized persons.



## 3 Performance specifications

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### Intended use

This steam sterilizer is designed for application in a medical context, e.g. General Practitioners and dental practices. According to DIN EN 13060, this steam sterilizer is a Class B sterilizer. As a universal steam sterilizer, it is suited to highly-demanding sterilization tasks. It can be used to sterilize instruments with a narrow lumen and transfer instruments - both wrapped or unwrapped - and large quantities of textiles.



#### **WARNING**

**Any attempt to sterilize liquids can result in a delay in boiling. This can result in damage of the steam sterilizer and burns.**

- Never use this steam sterilizer to sterilize any fluids. It is not licensed for the sterilization of fluids.

### Sterilization procedure

The steam sterilizer sterilizes on the basis of the fractionated vacuum procedure. This guarantees the complete and effective wetting/penetration of the sterilization material with saturated steam.

The steam sterilizer uses a separate steam generator to generate sterilizing steam. Steam is generated upon program start and led into the sterilization chamber. This establishes a pre-defined pressure and temperature. The sterilization chamber is protected against overheating. You can sterilize large quantities of instruments or textiles directly one after each other, thereby achieving excellent drying results.

#### ***Automatic pre-warming***

Activation of the pre-warming function pre-warms the cold chamber or holds it at a specific temperature between two sterilization runs. This reduces program times and reduces the accretion of condensation, thus improving drying results.

### Type of the feed water supply

The steam sterilizer works with a one-way feed water system. This means that it uses fresh feed water (demineralized or distilled water) for every sterilization procedure. The quality of the feed water is subject to permanent monitoring via integrated conductivity measurement. If combined with careful preparation of the instruments, this serves largely to prevent stain accretion on the instruments and soiling of the steam sterilizer.

#### ***Automatic feed water supply***

The supply with feed water for the steam generation is performed automatically via an external water storage container (art. no. 00244) or a water treatment unit (e.g. MELAdem 40, MELAdem 47). Detailed information regarding the connection to a water treatment unit is provided in the technical manual.

## Safety equipment

### *Internal process monitoring*

An process evaluation system is integrated in the electronics of the steam sterilizer. It compares the process parameters (such as temperature, time and pressure) during a program run. It monitors the parameters in terms of their threshold values during control and regulation and guarantees safe and successful sterilization. A monitoring system checks the device components of the steam sterilizer for their functionality and their plausible interaction. If one or more parameters exceeds pre-determined threshold values, the steam sterilizer issues warning or malfunction messages and if necessary, aborts the program. In the case of a program abort, follow the instructions on the display.

The steam sterilizer uses an electronic parameter control. This enables the steam sterilizer to optimize the total operating time of a program in dependence on the load.

### *Door mechanism*

The steam sterilizer constantly checks pressure and temperature in the sterilization chamber and prevents the door from being opened when over-pressure has built up in the chamber.

### *Quantity and quality of the feed water*

The quantity and quality of the feed water is automatically checked before every program start.

## Overview of sterilization programs (class B)

The results in this table show which inspections were performed on the steam sterilizer. The marked field shows compliance with all the applicable sections of the standard DIN EN 13060.

Type tests	Universal-Program	Quick-Program B	Quick-Program S	Gentle-Program	Prion-Program
Program type in accordance with DIN EN 13060	Type B	Type B	Type S	Type B	Type B
Dynamic pressure test of the sterilization chamber	X	X	--	X	X
Air leakage	X	X	X	X	X
Empty chamber test	X	X	X	X	X
Solid load	X	X	X	X	X
Porous partial load	X	--	--	X	X
Porous full load	X	--	--	X	X
Simple hollow body (Hollow body B)	--	--	X	--	--
Product with narrow lumen (Hollow body A)	X	X	--	X	X
Single wrapping	X	X	--	X	X
Multiple wrapping	X	--	--	X	X
Drying solid load	X	X	X	X	X
Drying, porous load	X	--	--	X	X
Sterilization temperature	134 °C	134 °C	134 °C	121 °C	134 °C
Sterilization pressure	2.1 bar	2.1 bar	2.1 bar	1.1 bar	2.1 bar
Sterilization time	5:30 min.	5:30 min.	3:30 min.	20:30 min.	20:30 min.
X = Complies with all applicable sections of the standard DIN EN 13060					

## Program sequences

### **Regular sterilization program**

A program runs in three phases, the air removal; sterilization; and drying phase. After program start, you can follow the program run on the display. It shows the chamber temperature and pressure as well as the time until the end of sterilization / the drying.

Program phase	Description
1. The air removal phase (fractionation)	The air removal phase comprizes the conditioning and the evacuation phase. During conditioning, steam is repeatedly injected into the sterilization chamber to generate over-pressure. The mixture of air and steam is then removed repeatedly (evacuation). This procedure is also called the fractionated pre-vacuum procedure.
2. Heating phase	The heating phase follows the air removal phase. The continued steam admittance into the chamber leads to an increase in pressure and temperature which continues until the program-specific sterilization parameters have been reached.
3. Sterilization phase	If the pressure and temperature correspond to the program-dependent nominal values, the sterilization phase begins. The sterilization time is indicated on the display.
4. Pressure release	The end of the sterilization phase is followed by pressure release with simultaneous emptying of the steam generator.
5. Drying phase	The sterilization material is dried using a vacuum (vacuum drying). The drying phase begins after the pressure release. Upon program end, the chamber is filled with sterile air via the air filter and adjusted to the ambient pressure.
6. Ventilation	Once the program has come to an end, the chamber pressure is adapted to the ambient pressure. The corresponding display notification "ventilation" is displayed.

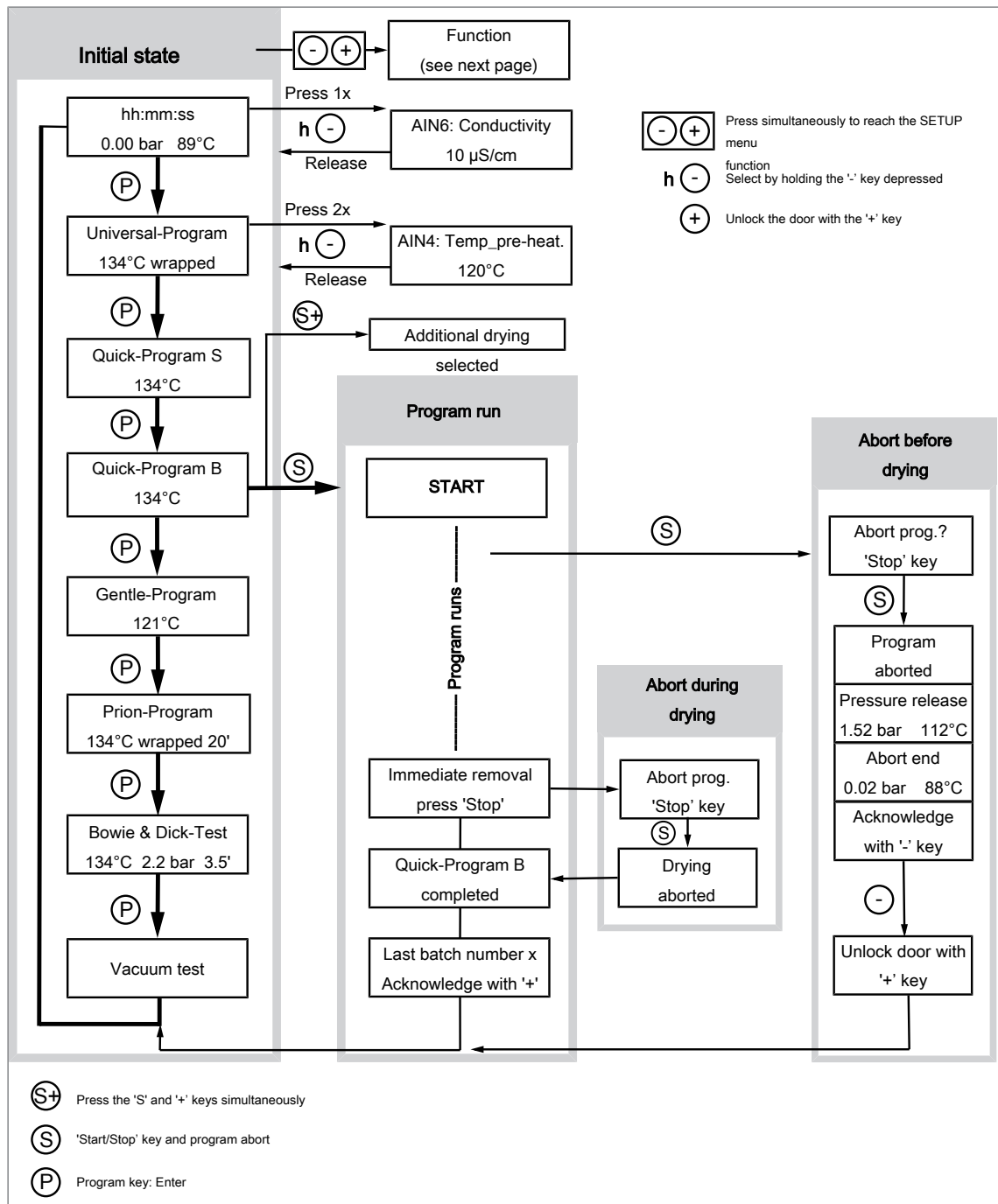
### **Vacuum test**

The vacuum test serves measurement of the leakage rate. No real sterilization is performed. The test is performed with a cold, dry and unloaded device.

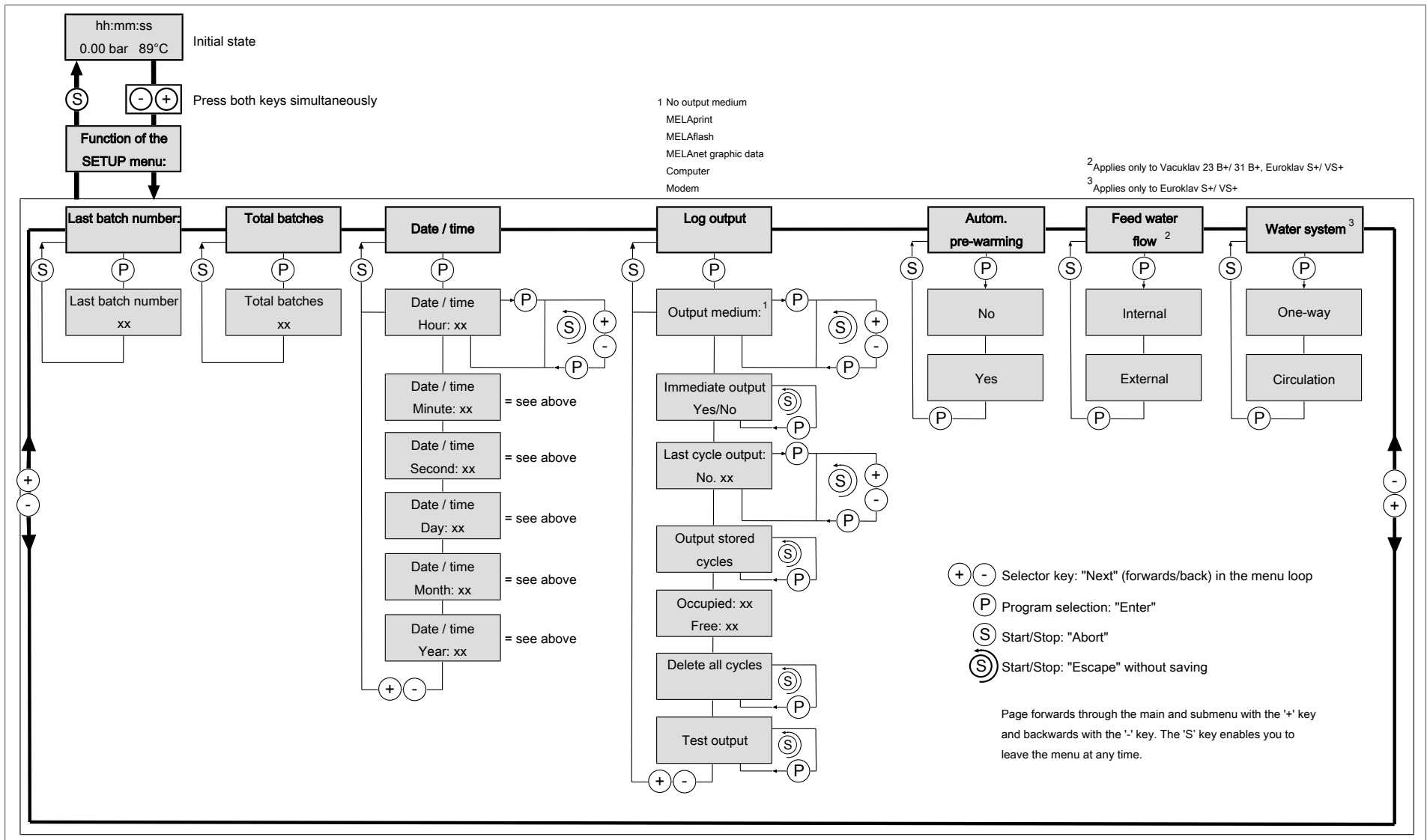
Program phase	Description
1. Air removal phase (evacuation)	The chamber is evacuated until the pressure for the vacuum test has been reached.
2. Equilibration time	An equilibration time of five minutes will follow.
3. Measurement time	The measurement time amounts to ten minutes. The pressure increase within the chamber is measured during the measurement time. The evacuation pressure and the equilibration time or measuring times are shown on the display.
4. Test end	The display shows the test results, the batch number, the total number of batches and the leakage rate

## Overview of programs

### MAIN menu



# Functions of the SETUP menu



## 4 Description of the device

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### Scope of delivery

Please check the scope of delivery before setting up and connecting the device.

#### **Standard scope of delivery**

- Vakuclav 24 BL+
- User manual
- Usage instructions for the mounts
- Technical manual
- Guarantee
- Manufacturer's inspection report and declaration of conformity
- Record of installation and setup
- Mounts for trays and cassettes
- Wastewater hose, PVC tissue, 2 metres
- Pressure hose water inflow, 2.5 metres
- Tray lifter
- TORX key for removing the carrying strap
- Key for the chamber filter
- Guide sleeve
- Feed water connection
- Double chamber siphon
- Lever for emergency opening of the door
- 2 Replacement device fuses on the door interior of the steam sterilizer

#### **Optional**

- Trays
- Standard tray cassettes and lifter
- Additional mounts
- MELAprint 42/44 log printer
- MELAflash CF card printer with CF card and card reader
- MELAnet Box
- Wastewater hose, PVC tissue, 5 metres
- Pressure hose water inflow, 5 metres
- External water storage container with intake hose inc. feed water container with intake hose (if delivered without MELAdem)

**Views of the device**

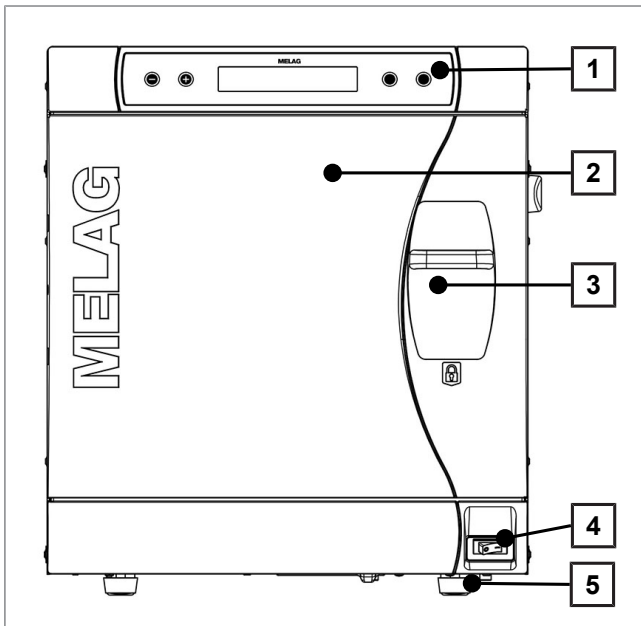


Fig. 1: View from front

- 1 Operating and display panel
- 2 Door, swings open to the left
- 3 Slide seal grip
- 4 Power switch
- 5 Front device foot (adjustable)

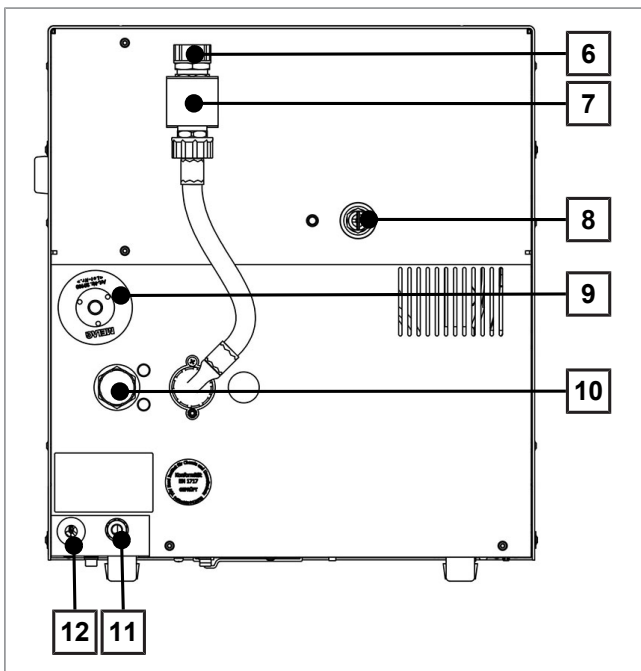


Fig. 2: View from rear

- 6 Cooling water inflow (3/4" external thread)
- 7 Safety combination in accordance with EN 1717
- 8 Spring safety valve
- 9 Sterile filter
- 10 Cooling water outflow (3/4" external thread)
- 11 Feed water inflow for external water storage container or MELAdem, swivel screw connection for hose Ø 6x1
- 12 Mains supply

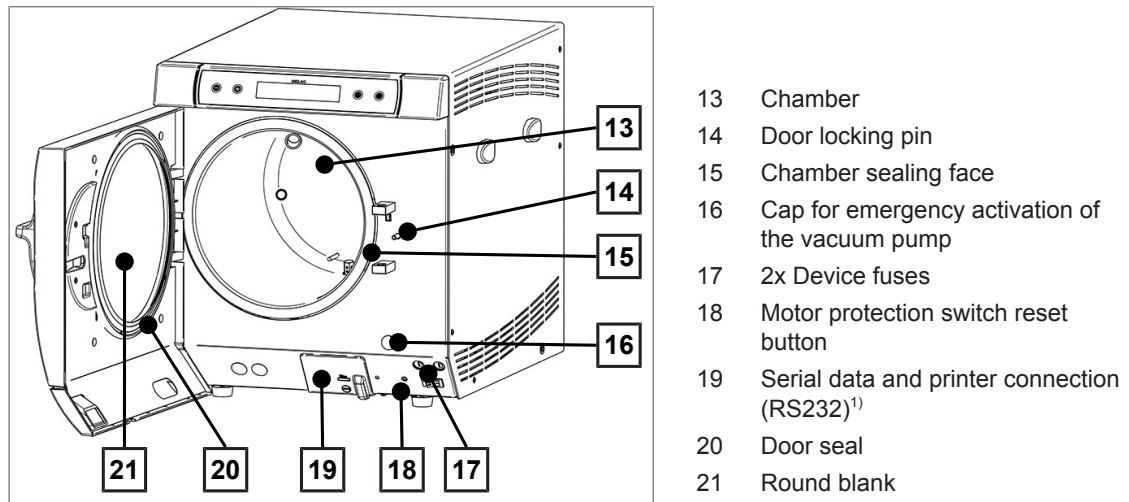
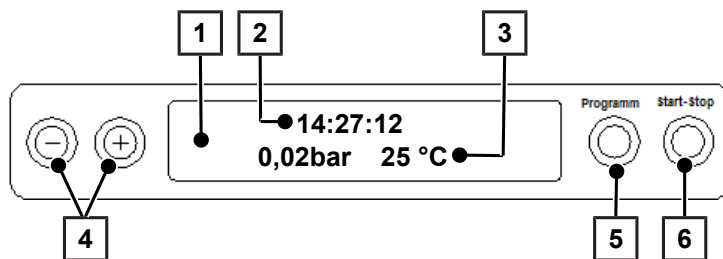


Fig. 3: View of the interior

## Operating panel

The operating panel consists of a two-row alphanumerical LC display and four membrane keys.



- 1 **2-row LC display**  
for display of the program status and parameters
- 2 Time (h:min:s)
- 3 Chamber pressure (bar) and (steam) temperature (°C )
- 4 **Function keys '-' and '+'**  
for the selection, setting and display of special functions: Press, date / time, pre-warming, total batches, conductivity, acknowledge malfunction, '+' key for unlocking the door
- 5 **Program selection key 'P'**  
for selecting the sterilization program / test program and selection / setting of the options (submenus) of the special functions
- 6 **Start – Stop key 'S'**  
for starting programs, aborting programs / drying and controlling the special functions

### Initial state

The display switches to the initial state after every activation of the device. This displays the current time, the chamber pressure in bar and the (steam) temperature in °C.

<sup>1)</sup>hidden behind white cover

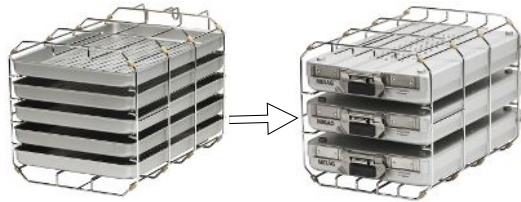


## Load mounts

The steam sterilizer is always delivered with a mount for holding trays or cassettes. Detailed information regarding the various mounts, their combinability with various load holders and their application can be found in the operating manual "Usage instructions for mounts".

### **Mount A "Plus"**

The mount (A "Plus") is standard and can accommodate either five trays or three standard tray cassettes when turned 90°.



### **Mount B**

The mount (B) can accommodate four standard tray cassettes or four trays.



### **Mount D**

The mount (D) can accommodate two high cassettes (e.g. implant cassettes) or four trays (if turned 90°).



## 5 First steps

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### Setup and installation

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#### PLEASE NOTE

Comply with the specifications of the technical manual during set-up and installation. This contains all building-side requirements.

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#### *Record of installation and setup*

The record of installation is to be completed by the responsible stockist and a copy sent to MELAG as proof of the correct set-up, installation and initial commissioning. This is a constituent part of any guarantee claim.

### Feed water supply

The steam sterilizer requires the use of distilled or demineralized water water, known as feed water. DIN EN 13060 requires that feed water be used in accordance with the guideline values in appendix C.

The supply with feed water is effected via an external water storage container, which must be filled periodically with water of the corresponding quality, either manually or automatically via a water treatment unit (e.g. MELAdem 40/MELAdem 47).

### Using the external water storage container

The storage container has a capacity of 11.5 litres. This volume of feed water is sufficient for up to 25 sterilization runs. Fill the storage container with feed water. The water level of the storage container may not fall below the MIN mark during operation. Check the water level in the storage container before every program start.



#### NOTICE

**Danger of algae development**

- To prevent the development of algae, never expose the storage container to sunlight.
- 

### Use of a water treatment unit

A water treatment unit is connected to the drinking water supply. This obviates the need to fill the storage container. The respective system is selected in accordance with the number of sterilization runs per day and the type of the load. Every MELAG steam sterilizer can be fitted with a water treatment unit.



#### PLEASE NOTE

Should you wish to use a water treatment unit from another manufacturer, please consult MELAG.

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### Supply with cooling water

The vacuum pump of the steam sterilizer and the water treatment unit require tap water for operation. The connection of the steam sterilizer to the water supply is comparable with the connection of a washing machine in a domestic context. Detailed information regarding the connection to the water line is provided in the technical manual.

The used water is disposed via the on-site effluent system.

## Switching on the steam sterilizer

✓ The steam sterilizer is connected to the electricity supply.

▶ The steam sterilizer is switched on at the power switch.

The display switches between the initial state and the notification **Unlock door with '+' key**, as long as the door is closed.



### PLEASE NOTE

**The trays and all accessories must be removed from the chamber directly after the steam sterilizer having been switched on for the first time and before initial commissioning.**

After activation of the device, a heating up time of c. 11 minutes is required depending on the device type. This time is required for the pre-heating. A program will be started only after the target temperature has been reached.



### PLEASE NOTE

**When switching off the device via the power switch, wait three seconds before switching it back on.**

## Opening and closing the door

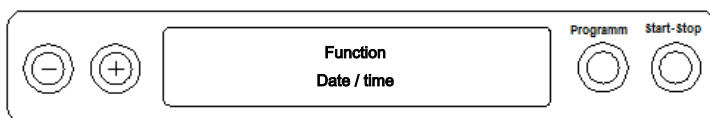
The door can only be opened when the display shows: **Acknow. with '+' key / Unlock door with '+' key**.

1. Press the '+' key. You can open the door after hearing an audible click.
2. To shut the door, press it against the chamber flange and slide the locking slider downwards to its at the same time.

## Setting the date and time

Correct batch documentation requires the correct date and time setting on the steam sterilizer. Ensure that you take into account the clock change in autumn and summer, as this is not adjusted automatically. Set the date and time as follows:

1. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Navigate in Function using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows:



3. Press the 'P' key to confirm. The current hour is displayed.
4. Choose one of the following setting possibilities using the '+' or '-' keys: hour, minute, second, day, month, year.
5. To e.g. adjust the hours parameter, press the 'P' key to confirm. The current value flashes on the display.
6. You can increase or reduce the value using the '+' and '-' keys.

7. Confirm with the 'P' key to save.  
The current value set no longer flashes on the display.  
Proceed in a similar fashion to alter the other parameters.
8. After ending the settings, press the 'S' key to leave the menu.  
The display will show **Function: Date / Time**.
9. Repeated pressing of the 'S' key enables you to leave the menu and the display returns to its basic state.

## 6 Loading the steam sterilizer

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### Preparing the sterilization material

Cleaning and disinfection must always have been performed before sterilization. Only in this way is it possible to guarantee the subsequent sterilization of the sterilization material. The materials used, the cleaning fluid and treatment procedures used are of decisive significance.

### Decontaminating textiles

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#### WARNING

**The incorrect decontamination of textiles, e.g. a textile package can prevent steam penetration and/or produce poor drying results. The textiles could not be sterilized.**

**This could endanger the health of patient and practice team.**

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Please comply with the following points when treating textiles and putting the textiles in sterilization containers:

- ▶ Comply with both the manufacturer's instructions of the textiles regarding treatment and sterilization as well as the relevant standards and directives e.g. from the RKI and DGSV.
- ▶ Arrange the folds in the textiles parallel to each other.
- ▶ Stack textiles vertically wherever possible and not too closely together in the sterilization container. This enables the development of flow channels.
- ▶ Retain the vertical stacking system when packing textiles in the sterilization container.
- ▶ If textile packages do not remain together, wrap the textiles in sterilization paper.
- ▶ Only ever sterilize dry textiles.
- ▶ The textiles may not be permitted to come into direct contact with the sterilization chamber; otherwise they will become saturated with condensate.

### Decontaminating the instruments

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#### WARNING

**The incorrect decontamination of instruments could result in any dirt residue being loosened by the steam pressure during sterilization.**

**The use of unsuitable care agents e.g. water repellent agents or oils impermeable to steam could result in unsterile instruments. This represents a danger to the health of both patients and yourself.**

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#### NOTICE

**The presence of residual disinfection and cleaning fluids results in corrosion.**

**This could result in increased maintenance requirements and a restriction of the steam sterilizer function.**

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Please ensure the following when treating used and brand-new instruments:

- ▶ Follow both the instrument manufacturer's instructions regarding decontamination and sterilization and comply with the relevant standards and directives e.g. from the BGV A1, RKI and DGSV.
- ▶ Clean the instruments exceptionally thoroughly e.g. using an ultrasonic device or washer-disinfector.
- ▶ Rinse the instruments after washing and disinfecting, where possible with de-mineralized or distilled water and then dry the instruments thoroughly with a clean, non-fuzzing cloth.

- ▶ Use only those care agents suitable for steam sterilization. Consult the manufacturer of the care agents. Do not use any water repellent agents or oils impermeable to steam.
- ▶ When using ultrasound devices, care equipment for handpieces and washer-disinfectors, please comply with the manufacturer's treatment instructions.

## Loading the steam sterilizer

Effective sterilization and good drying is only possible if the steam sterilizer has been loaded correctly.

Ensure the following during loading:

- ▶ Insert trays or cassettes in the chamber only with their appropriate mount.
- ▶ Use perforated trays such as those from MELAG. Only in this way can condensate drain off. The use of a non-perforated base or half-shell to accommodate the sterilization material can result in poor drying results.
- ▶ The use of paper tray inserts can also result in poor drying results.
- ▶ Wherever possible, please ensure the separate sterilization of textiles and instruments in separate sterilization containers or sterilization packaging. This leads to better drying results.

### Packaging

Only ever use packaging materials and systems (sterile barrier systems) which fulfil the standard DIN EN ISO 11607-1. The correct use of suitable packaging is important in achieving successful sterilization results. You can use re-usable rigid packaging systems such as e.g. standard tray cassettes or soft packaging such as transparent sterilization packaging, paper bags, sterilization paper, textiles or fleece.

## Closed sterilization containers



### CAUTION

**The use of unsuitable sterilization containers results in insufficient steam penetration and even failure of the sterilization. This can also prevent condensate drain-off.**

**This produces poor drying results. This can result in unsterile instruments and thus endanger the health of patient and practice team.**



### CAUTION

**Incorrect stacking of the sterilization containers can result in the dripping condensate being unable to drain off to the chamber floor. This can saturate sterilization material directly underneath it.**

**This produces poor drying results. This can result in unsterile instruments and thus endanger the health of patient and practice team.**

- Do not cover the perforations when stacking the sterilization containers.

Please comply with the following when using closed sterilization containers for sterilization material:

- ▶ Use aluminium sterilization containers. Aluminium retains and conducts heat and thus accelerates drying.
- ▶ Closed sterilization containers must be either perforated or have a valve on at least one side - optimally the bottom. MELAG sterilization containers fulfil the requirements for successful sterilization and drying.
- ▶ The perforations of one-sided perforated sterilization containers should be at the top of any containers such as with MELAstore-Boxes.
- ▶ Wherever possible, please ensure that sterilization containers are only stacked on top of those of identical size, so that the condensate can run down their sides.
- ▶ Ensure that the perforations are not covered when stacking the containers.

**Tip:** MELAG sterilization containers fulfil the requirements of DIN EN 868-8 for successful sterilization and drying. They have a perforated lid and base and are fitted with disposable paper filters.

### Soft sterilization packaging

Soft sterilization packaging can be used in both sterilization containers and on trays. Please comply with the following when using soft sterilization packaging e.g. MELAfol:

- ▶ Arrange soft sterilization packaging in a perpendicular position and at narrow intervals.
- ▶ Do not place multiple soft sterilization packages flat on top of each other on a tray or in a container.
- ▶ If the seal seam tears during sterilization, the packaging could be too small or the sealing pulse too low. Re-pack the instruments and if necessary, extend the sealing pulse on the film sealing device or make a double seam. Sterilize the sterilization material again.

### Multiple wrapping

The steam sterilizer works with a fractionated pre-vacuum procedure. This permits the use of multiple packaging.

### Mixed loads

Please observe the following when sterilizing mixed loads:

- ▶ Always place textiles at the top.
- ▶ Place the sterilization containers at the bottom.
- ▶ Place unwrapped instruments at the bottom.
- ▶ Place the heaviest loads at the bottom.
- ▶ Place transparent sterilization packaging and paper bags at the top - except in combination with textiles. In this case, place them at the bottom.
- ▶ Place transparent sterilization packages on their edge wherever possible and with the paper side facing downwards.

### Loading versions

Table 1: Example loading versions

Loading versions <sup>*)</sup>	Vakuclav 24 BL+	
	Instruments	Textiles
Max. weight per piece	2 kg	2 kg
Maximum total weight	7 kg	2.5 kg
<sup>*)</sup> MELAG mounts, trays, sterilization containers, standard tray cassette. See <a href="#">Accessories and spare parts</a> [▶ page 63].		

Loading patterns designed especially for the dental sector are available from the download area of the MELAG website: [www.melag.com](http://www.melag.com).

## 7 Sterilization

### Important information regarding routine operation

Please comply with the recommendations issued by the Robert-Koch-Institut (RKI) and the information contained in DIN 58946-7 (Germany).

#### *Manufacturer's recommendation for the routine operation of Class B steam sterilizers <sup>2)</sup>*

When is it necessary to make checks?	How should the checks be made?
Once per working day	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Visual check of the door seal and the door seal for damage.</li> <li>▪ Check the operating agents (electricity, feed water and water connection if necessary).</li> <li>▪ Check the documentation media (printer paper / computer / network)</li> </ul> <p>We recommend performing the steam penetration test with MELAcontrol/MELAcontrol PRO in the Universal-Program (test system in accordance with DIN EN 867-5).</p>
Once a week	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Vacuum test</li> </ul> <p>Tip: In the mornings before starting work - the steam sterilizer must be cold and dry.</p>
Batch-related tests	<p>With "Critical B" instruments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ MELAcontrol/MELAcontrol PRO must be used as batch control with every sterilization cycle.</li> </ul> <p>With "Critical A" instruments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ The process indicator (type 5 in accordance with DIN EN ISO 11140) must be used as batch control with every sterilization cycle.</li> </ul> <p>With "Critical A + B" instruments:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ MELAcontrol/MELAcontrol PRO must be used as batch control with every sterilization cycle.</li> </ul> <p>This simplifies the working procedure and increases security. You can omit the daily steam penetration test with MELAcontrol/MELAcontrol PRO (see above). The use of another test system in accordance with DIN EN 867-5 is possible. The number of the available test systems means that MELAG is not able to provide technical support when using a different system.</p>

The indicator test strips used need not be stored.



#### PLEASE NOTE

The results of the tests must be documented.

<sup>2)</sup> In accordance with the current recommendations from the Robert-Koch-Institut.



## Selecting the program

You can switch between the initial state and the desired program using the program selection switch 'P'.

Now select the sterilization program according to how and whether the sterilization material is packed. It is also necessary to take into account the temperature resistance of the sterilization material.

The following table shows which program is to be selected for which sterilization material.

Table 2: Overview of the sterilization programs

	<b>Universal-Program</b>	<b>Quick-Program B</b>	<b>Quick-Program S</b>	<b>Gentle-Program</b>	<b>Prion-Program</b>
Sterilization temperature	134 °C	134 °C	134 °C	121 °C	134 °C
Sterilization pressure	2.1 bar	2.1 bar	2.1 bar	1.1 bar	2.1 bar
Sterilization time	5:30 min.	5:30 min.	3:30 min.	20:30 min.	20:30 min.
Operating time <sup>3)</sup>	c. 35 min.	c. 32 min.	c. 20 min.	c. 48 min.	c. 50 min.
Drying	20 min.	10 min.	c. 10 min.	20 min.	20 min.

Table 3: Overview of the use of the respective sterilization programs

<b>Program name</b>	<b>Packaging</b>	<b>Especially suitable for</b>	<b>Load</b>
Universal-Program	Single and multiple wrapping	Mixed load; long narrow-bore hollow bodies	7 kg
Quick-Program B	Only unwrapped (no textiles)	Single massive instruments; transfer instruments; simple hollow bodies	7 kg
Quick-Program S	Single wrapped and unwrapped instruments (no textiles)	Long narrow-bore hollow bodies	1.5 kg
Gentle-Program	Single and multiple wrapped	larger quantities of Textiles; thermo-unstable items (e.g. plastic, rubber articles); mixed loads	2.5 kg Textiles 7 kg Thermo-unstable goods
Prion-Program	Single and multiple wrapped	Instruments under suspicion of carrying the danger of infection through abnormally altered proteins (e.g. Creutzfeld-Jacob, BSE)	7 kg

<sup>3)</sup> without drying, with a full load and dependent on the load and set-up conditions (such as e.g. cooling water temperature, if a fixed water connection is present, and mains voltage)

## Additional program options

### Selecting automatic pre-heating

Automatic pre-heating is activated as standard. This function heats the steam sterilizer chamber to a pre-heating temperature of the respective programme, or holds this temperature between two program runs. This will shorten the cycle times.

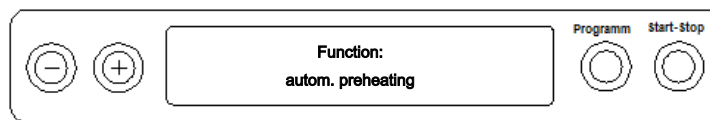


#### PLEASE NOTE

The steam sterilizer must remain continually activated for the automatic preheating.

To alter this setting proceed as follows:

1. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously until the display shows **Function: Last batch number**. Use the '+' or '-' keys to navigate to



2. Press the 'P' key to confirm. The display will show the option currently set e.g. **Preheating YES**.
3. Pressing the 'P' key again makes the display switch to **Preheating NO**. The pre-heating function has been deactivated.
4. To end the **Function: Autom. preheating** menu and return to the initial state, press the 'S' key twice.



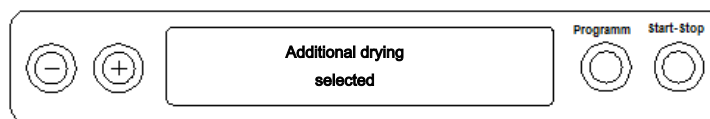
#### PLEASE NOTE

MELAG recommends activating the automatic pre-heating function.

### Selecting additional drying

The **Additional drying** function extends the drying time by 50 % to perform difficult drying tasks.

- ▶ Press the 'S' and '+' keys simultaneously upon starting the program. The display will show:



The program run will now begin.

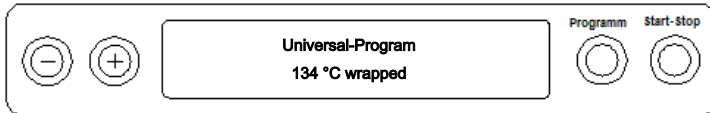
## Starting the program



### NOTICE

Unsupervised operation of electrical devices, including this steam sterilizer at the operator's risk. MELAG accepts no liability what so ever for any damage resulting from unsupervised operation.

After having selected a program via the program selection key 'P', the display will show both the selected program and sterilization temperature as well as whether the program is suitable for wrapped or unwrapped sterilization material.



- ▶ Press the 'S' key to start the program.  
The steam sterilizer checks the feed water supply and its conductivity.



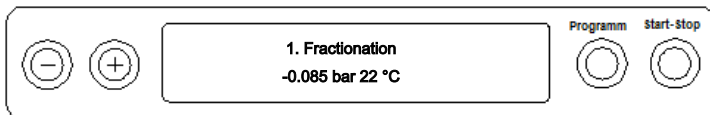
### PLEASE NOTE

If the Quick-Program S has been started, the warning **Attention: Unwrapped instruments only** appears on the display.

If the load contains exclusively unwrapped instruments, press the 'S' key again to confirm and to start the program.

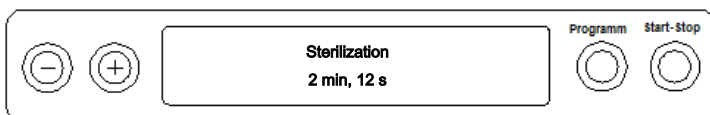
## Program run

After starting the program, you can follow the program run in the display. It shows the chamber temperature and pressure as well as the time until the end of sterilization / the drying time which has passed.



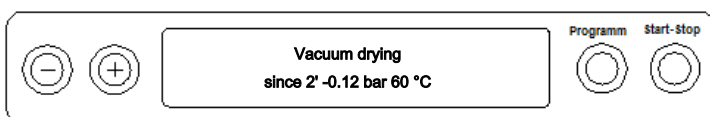
### Sterilization phase

The display enables you to see whether the sterilization phase has already been completed successfully. The remaining time of the sterilization phase is displayed in alternation with pressure and temperature specifications.



### Drying phase

The regular drying time for the Quick-Program S c. 10 min. For the Quick-Program B: 10 min. and for all other programs: 20 minutes. The display will show the corresponding message during the drying phase.

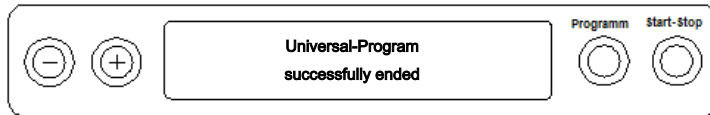


The steam sterilizer provides excellent drying of the sterilization material. If difficult-to-dry items require better drying, you can undertake the following steps to improve drying:

- ▶ Load the steam sterilizer properly. Stand e.g. the transparent and paper sterilization packaging upright. Comply with the specifications of section [Loading the steam sterilizer](#) [▶ page 22]. Use the optional package holder if necessary.
- ▶ Activate the **Additional drying** function. Comply with the specifications of section [Additional drying](#) [▶ page 26].

## Program end

When the program has been completed successfully, the display shows:



Working in SETUP menu **Function** under **Last batch number** if immediate output after program end is activated, the log of the completed program will be outputted to the activated output medium after opening the door, see [Logging](#) [▶ page 31].

## Manual program abort

You can abort a current program in all phases. If you end the program before drying begins, the sterilization material remains **unsterile**.



### NOTICE

Aborting a running program by switching off the power switch can result in the egress of hot steam from the sterile filter and will cause the soiling of the sterile filter.

- Never abort a program by switching off at the mains.



### WARNING

Hot steam can be released from the device when opening the door after a program abort.

This could result in burns.

- Use a tray lifter to remove the tray.
- Never touch the sterilized equipment, the chamber or the door with bare hands. The components are hot.

## Program abort before the start of drying



### WARNING

Danger of infection from early program abort

Aborting a program before the drying phase begins means that the load is unsterile. This endangers the health of your patients and practice team.

- If necessary, repack the load and repeat the sterilization for the sterilization material affected.

Proceed as follows to abort the program during drying:

1. Press the 'S' key.
2. Confirm the following security query **stop program?** by pressing the 'S' key repeatedly.



**PLEASE NOTE**

The security query will be shown on the display for approx. 5 seconds. If the 'S' key is not pressed repeatedly, the program will continue with the usual program run.

Depending on the time of the abort, pressure will be released or the device will be ventilated. A corresponding display text appears on the display.

After pressure release or ventilation, you will be asked to clear the program abort.

The display will alternate between **Stop / End** and **Acknowledge with '-' key**.

3. Press the '-' key.

↳ The display will alternate between **Unlock door with '+' key** and the program previously selected.

4. You can open the door after pressing the '+' key.

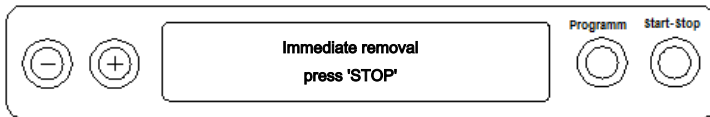
The log will contain: **Program stopped/ Load not sterile!**

**Program abort after the start of drying**

You can abort the program during the drying phase via the 'S' key without the steam sterilizer registering a fault.

Should you abort a program after drying has started, the sterilization is having been completed successfully. The steam sterilizer will not issue a malfunction message. You should expect insufficient drying, especially in the case of wrapped sterilized equipment and a full load. Sterile storage requires sufficient drying. To ensure this, please allow programs with wrapped sterilized equipment to continue to the end of the drying phase as far as is possible. Unwrapped instruments sterilized in a Quick-Program dry after being removed from their own warmth.

The drying time completed thus far is indicated on the display during the drying phase. This will alternate with the display of:



Proceed as follows to abort the program during drying:

1. Press the 'S' key.

2. Confirm the following security query **Immediate removal 'Stop'** by pressing the 'S' key repeatedly.

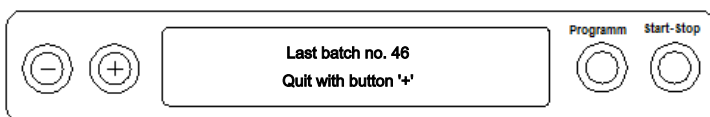
The display confirms the abort with **Drying interrupted**.



**PLEASE NOTE**

The security query will be shown on the display for approx. 5 seconds. If the 'S' key is not pressed repeatedly, the program will continue with the usual program run.

After ventilation of the chamber, the display will show: **Universal-Program run successfully** in alternation with:



If a printer or other output media is connected to the steam sterilizer, and **Immediate output** is set to **YES**, the warning **Drying stopped** is recorded on the log.

## Removing the sterilized equipment



### CAUTION

#### Danger of burns from hot metal surfaces

- Allow the device to cool sufficiently before opening.
- Do not touch any hot metal parts.



### CAUTION

#### Unsterile instruments resulting from damaged or burst packaging. This endangers the health of your patients and practice team.

- Should the packaging be damaged or have burst, re-pack the sterilization material and re-sterilize it.

If you remove the sterilized equipment from the device directly after the end of the program, it is possible that the instruments can be partially damp. According to the Arbeitskreis für Instrumentenaufbereitung (AKI; red brochure 11. Edition; p. 57): "In practice, residual moisture in the form of a few drops of water capable of evaporating within 15 minutes is tolerated, but actual pools of water are not acceptable."

Comply with the following specifications when removing the sterilized equipment:

- ▶ Never use force to open the door. This could damage the device and / or result in the emission of hot steam.
- ▶ Use a tray lifter to remove the tray.
- ▶ Never touch the sterilized equipment, the device interior or the inside of the the door with unprotected hands. The components are hot.
- ▶ Check the packaging on the sterilized equipment for damage when removing it from the device. Should the packaging be damaged, re-pack the sterilization material and re-sterilize it.

## Storing sterile instruments

The maximum storage time is dependent on the packaging and the storage conditions. For standard-conform packaged sterilized equipment – (if protected from dust) it can amount to up to six months. Comply with the provisions of DIN 58953, part 8 and the criteria specified below for the storage of sterilized equipment:

- ▶ Comply with the maximum storage duration in accordance with the packaging type.
- ▶ Do not store the sterilized equipment in the decontamination room.
- ▶ Store the sterilized equipment in a dust-protected environment e.g. in a closed instrument cabinet.
- ▶ Store the sterilized equipment in a moisture-protected environment (e.g. alcohol, disinfectant).
- ▶ Store the sterilized equipment in an environment protected against excess temperature variations.

## 8 Logging

### Batch documentation

The batch documentation acts as proof of the successful conclusion of the sterilization process and represents an obligatory part of quality control. The data, such as type of program as well as batch and process parameters of the completed programs, are stored in an internal log memory of the device.

To obtain the batch documentation, you can read out the internal log memory and transfer its data to various output media. This can be performed immediately at the end of every program or at a later point, such as at the end of the day.

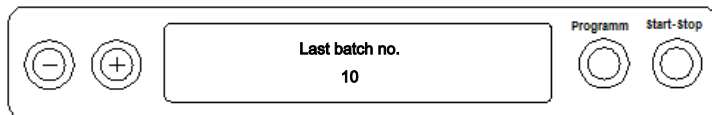
#### Capacity of the internal log memory

The capacity of the internal log memory is sufficient for 40 logs. If the internal log memory is full, the oldest log will be overwritten automatically at the beginning of the next program.

If a printer is connected and the option **Immediate output** has been set to **NO**, a security query will be issued before the saved log is overwritten. For further information about connecting the printer, consult the operating manual of the respective device.

### Displaying the daily batch counter

The last batch number of the day is shown on the display after every program run.



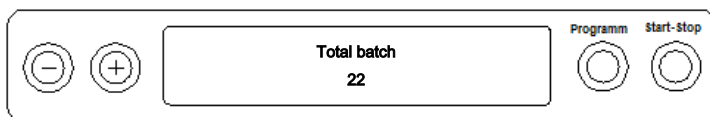
You can also arrange for the batch number to be displayed. To do so:

1. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Press the 'P' key to display the current daily batch number.
3. To return to the basic state, press the 'S' key twice.

### Displaying the total batch counter

You can arrange the display of the number of the batches previously run.

1. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows:



3. Press the 'P' key to display the current total batches counter.
4. To return to the basic state, press the 'S' key twice.

## Output media

You are able to output and archive the logs of the completed programs on the following output media:

- MELAflash CF card printer on the CF card
- Computer, e.g. with MELAtrace/MELAvue software
- MELAprint 42/44 log printer with network adapter
- MELAnet Box

In its delivery state, an option for log output is not set on the steam sterilizer.



### PLEASE NOTE

Further information about the log printer (e.g. the duration of the readability of the log print-outs) is specified in the appendant operating manual.

## Using a computer as an output medium (without a network connection)

In order to be able to use a computer as an output medium, the computer must be connected to the steam sterilizer via the serial interface.

You can connect the steam sterilizer to a computer if the following conditions are fulfilled:

- ✓ *The computer is either fitted with a serial interface or a USB serial adapter is connected.*
- ✓ *The documentation software MELAvue/MELAtrace is installed on the computer.*



### PLEASE NOTE

The MELAnet Box is required for integration in the practice network.

1. Open the white cover of the serial data and printer connection on the steam sterilizer.
2. To do so, insert a coin in the seal slot (pos. 1) in the white cover and turn a quarter of a revolution.
3. Remove the cover.
4. Push the metal frame downwards slightly until it unlocks and then fold the metal frame forwards (pos. 2).
5. Connect the s to the RS232 interface to the computer with a fitting data connection cable.

The data connection cable can be laid in the cable duct (pos. 2) to ensure constant connection of the computer to the steam sterilizer. The metal frame can be folded in and the cover can be closed.

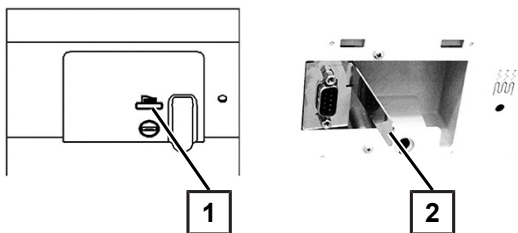


Fig. 4: Steam sterilizer connection

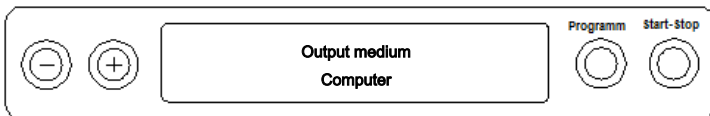


**Reading out a text log on the computer**

You can use the MELAtrace/MELAviwe software to read out the logs.

The following settings are required to register the computer on the steam sterilizer:

1. Switch on the steam sterilizer.  
Wait until the display shows the initial state.
2. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
3. Navigate with the '+' or '-' keys in the **Function** menu until the display shows **Function: Log output**.
4. Press the 'P' key to select the **Log output – Output medium** submenu.
5. Press the 'P' key again. If an output medium has yet to be chosen, the display will show the **Log output – No output medium** notification.  
Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows:



6. Press the 'P' key to confirm. The display switches back into the **Log output – Output medium** menu.
7. Press the 'S' key to return to the setup menu **Function: Log output**.
8. After repeated pressing of the 'S' key, the display returns to its initial state.

### Opening a text log on the computer

All text logs can be opened and printed using a text editor, a word processing program or a spreadsheet program.

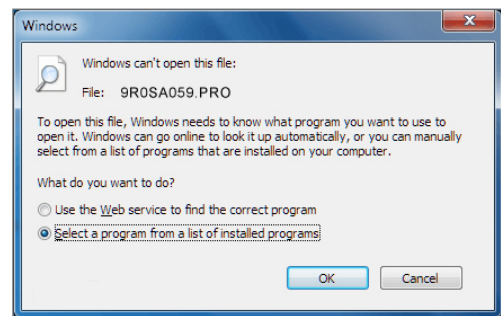


#### PLEASE NOTE

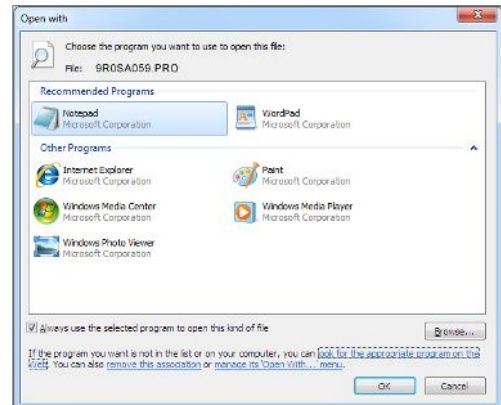
**Graphic logs can only be displayed with the MELAview (from MELAview 3) / MELAtrace documentation software.**

Each text log (e.g. PRO, .STR, .STB etc.) must be linked with the text editor to enable the operating system of your computer to open them automatically with a text editor. The meanings of the endings are outlined in the section [Subsequent log output](#) [▶ page 35]. The following examples show how you can link the Windows 7 editor with a specific text log.

1. Working in Windows Explorer, double click on the log file.
2. If the file ending is unfamiliar, Windows 7 will display the following message:



3. Select "Select a program from a list of installed programs" and confirm with "OK".



4. You can then open files with this ending via a double-click in Windows Editor.

Alternatively, you can open all text logs with the documentation software MELAview (from MELAview 3) / MELAtrace.

## Outputting logs immediately and automatically

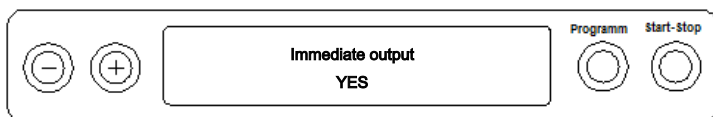
### Text log

If you want to output the associated text and graphic logs automatically after the end of a program on an output medium, use the function **Immediate output YES**. This is not set in the delivery state.

The following requirements must be fulfilled in order to issue logs immediately after the end of a program.

- ✓ In **SETUP** menu **Function: Log output immediate output** is set to **YES**.
- ✓ At least one output medium must be selected (computer, log printer MELAprint 42/44).
- ✓ The activated output medium must be connected and initialized.

1. Switch on the steam sterilizer at the power switch.
2. Select **SETUP** menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
3. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys. until the display shows: **Function: Log output** and press the 'P' key.
4. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows:



5. Press the 'P' key to change between **Immediate output NO / YES**.
6. Press the 'S' key to save the setting and to leave the menu. The display will show **Function: Log output**.
7. Pressing the 'S' key once again enables you to leave the menu and return to the display initial state.



### PLEASE NOTE

If immediate output is unable to issue a log, for example, because the output medium activated is not connected, a warning will appear. MELAG recommends using the immediate log output function.

For log output immediately after program end, comply with the following:

- ▶ In **SETUP** menu **Function: Log output MELAnet+graphic data** must be selected as the output medium.
- ▶ The computer or another medium must be connected and initialized.

## Subsequent log output

It is possible to issue logs subsequently and independently of the time of the end of the program. You can choose whether all or only the saved logs (up to 40) are to be printed. Use the output media connected for this task e.g. the log printer.

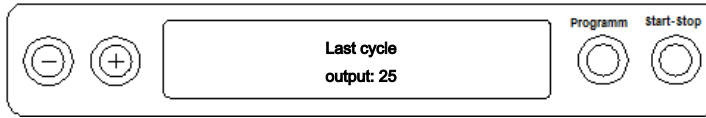
### Printing selected logs

To print the subsequently selected logs of a particular program proceed as follows:

1. Press the '+' or '-' keys simultaneously to select **SETUP** menu **Function**. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows: **Function: Log output** and press the 'P' key. The **Log output – Output medium** menu will be displayed.
3. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows: **Last cycle output: no. 40** (as example no. 40).
4. Press the 'P' key. The current log number flashes.

5. To issue a log or another cycle, navigate to the desired number using the '+' or '-' keys until you have reached the following number. In this case, 25.
6. Press the 'P' key in order to start the output of the selected program. The display will show **Output**.

After a successful output, the display returns to its previous setting and shows:



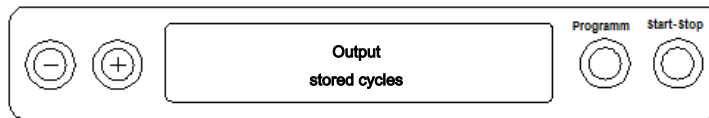
Repeat the last three steps in order to issue further logs.

7. Press the 'S' key to leave the submenu without outputting the log.
8. Press the 'S' key to leave the menu after having outputted the log. The display will show **Function: Log output**.
9. Repeated pressing of the 'S' key enables you to leave the menu entirely and return to the display basic state.

### **Outputting all saved logs**

Proceed as follows to output all the saved logs subsequently:

1. Press the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously to select the SETUP menu **Function**. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows: **Function: Log output** and press the 'P' key.
3. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows: **Output stored cycles**.
4. Press the 'P' key in order to start the output of the selected program. Once the issue has been performed, the display will show:



5. Press the 'S' key to leave the submenu without issuing the log.



### **PLEASE NOTE**

**An abort during log output on the log printer is only possible during deactivation of the device using the power switch or by interrupting the power supply to the printer.**

**When switching off the device via the power switch, wait three seconds before switching it back on.**

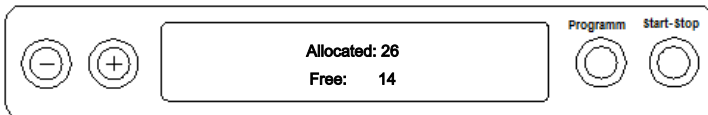
6. Press the 'S' key to leave the menu. The display will show SETUP menu **Function: Log output**.
7. Repeated pressing of the 'S' key enables you to leave the menu entirely and return to the display basic state.

## Displaying the log memory

If a printer or other output medium is connected and initialized, you can check how many logs have already been saved in the steam sterilizer log memory.

Proceed as follows:

1. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows: **Function: Log output** and press the 'P' key.
3. Navigate using the + or - keys until the display shows the number of logs saved:

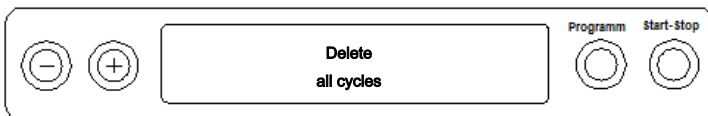


4. Press the 'S' key twice to leave the menu.

## Deleting logs in the internal log memory

Delete the saved logs manually to suppress the warning **Protocol memory full** with the option **Immediate output NO** set. The following example shows how to delete all the logs saved.

1. Select SETUP menu **Function** by pressing the '+' and '-' keys simultaneously. The display will show **Function: Last batch number**.
2. Navigate using the '+' or '-' keys until the display shows: **Function: Log output** and press the 'P' key.
3. Navigate using the + or - keys until the display shows:



4. Press the 'P' key to delete all logs.
5. To cancel the submenu without deleting, press the 'S' key.
6. Press the 'P' key to leave the menu after deletion. The display will show **Function: Log output**.
7. Repeated pressing of the 'S' key enables you to leave the menu entirely and return to the display basic state.

## Reading logs correctly

Log type	File ending	Explanation
Text log	.PRO	Log of a completed program
Malfunction log	.ML	Log of a program not completed
Graphic log	GL	Program run displayed as a graphic curve.
Standby log	.STB	Log for faults in standby
Demo log	DEM	Log of a simulated program run. No real sterilization will be performed!
Demo graphic log	.DEG	The simulated program run will be displayed as a graphic curve. No real sterilization will be performed!

### **Log header**

The header of the program log comprises the general basic information regarding the program run. This includes e.g. date, the selected program, the daily batch number and the steam sterilizer type.

### **Program step values**

The phases of the program run are recorded whilst it runs and the values for steam pressure, temperature and time (related to the program start) are recorded.

### **Summary**

The summary states whether the program has been completed successfully. The values of the sterilization time required, the sterilization temperature and the pressure (including the maximum deviation) are also displayed.

----- MELAG Vacuklav 24-B/L -----				Steam sterilizer type
Program	: Universal-Program 134°C wrapped			Program started
Date	: 18.10.2017			Current date
Time of day	: 16:35:12 (Start)			Time of program start
Batch number	: 3			Daily batch number
SN	: 201724-BL1258			Serial number
Preheating	82.5 °C			Pre-heating temperature
AIN6: Conductivity	7 µS/ cm			Feed water conductivity
Start	0.02	34.3	00:00	VALUES OF THE PROGRAM STEPS
1. Fractionation				
Evacuation	-0.92	32.1	01:13	
Steam entry	0.40	104.6	07:09	
2. Fractionation				
Evacuation	-0.82	58.1	09:49	
Steam entry	0.41	109.5	13:03	
3. Fractionation				
Evacuation	-0.82	58.1	15:45	
Steam entry	0.40	109.4	18:47	
Heat up	2.05	134.1	22:11	
Steriliz.begin.	2.05	134.1	22:11	
Steriliz.end	2.18	135.7	27:41	
Press. release	0.18	124.0	28:18	
Vacuum-drying				Program run phases with the appendant values for pressure, temperature and time (relative to the program start)
Drying begin.	-0.30	121.2	28:30	
Drying pressure	-0.92	106.3	30:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	95.9	32:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	87.8	34:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	82.0	36:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	77.7	38:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	74.7	40:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	72.4	42:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	70.8	44:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	69.5	46:28	
Drying pressure	-0.93	68.6	48:28	
Drying end	-0.88	68.7	48:30	
Ventilate	-0.28	70.9	48:50	
End	0.00	71.7	49:07	
-----				SUMMARY
Program properly executed!				Control notification
Temperature	: 135.6 +0.3 /-0.3 °C			Median sterilization temperature with max. deviations
Pressure	: 2.17 +0.02/-0.03 bar			Median sterilization pressure with max. deviations
Sterilizate time	: 5 min 30 s			Sterilization time maintained <input type="checkbox"/> Time upon program end
Time of day	: 17:24:20 (End)			
=====				Information with total batch counter, factory number and device software number / version no.
247 200703009 5.15 5.05				
CRC: 0x73BD V2.008A				

Fig. 5: Example for a text log of a successfully completed program

## 9 Function tests

### Automatic functional checks

The electronic parameter control subjects the interaction of the sterilization-relevant parameters pressure, temperature and time to constant automatic monitoring. The steam sterilizer process evaluation system compares the process parameters during the program with each other and monitors them in terms of their threshold values. The steam sterilizer monitoring system checks the device components for their functionality and their plausible interaction. Should the parameters exceed pre-set threshold values, the steam sterilizer emits warning messages or malfunction messages. If necessary, it interrupts the program with appropriate information. When the program has ended successfully, the corresponding message will be issued on the display.

### Manual functional checks

You can follow the program run on the display via the values displayed there. You can also use the log recorded for every program to determine its success, see [Logging](#) [▶ page 31].

### Batch-related tests

#### *Helix test body system MELAcontrol / MELAcontrol PRO*

The Helix test body system MELAcontrol is an indicator and batch control system fulfilling the requirements of DIN EN 867-5. It consists of a test body, the Helix and an indicator strip.

When sterilizing category "critical B" instruments, you should add the MELAcontrol / MELAcontrol PRO test body to every sterilization cycle as a batch control.

Regardless of this, you can perform a steam penetration test in the Universal-Program at any time using MELAcontrol / MELAcontrol PRO.

Intended use of the Helix test body can result in the colouration of the plastic surface. This colouration exercises no influence on the functionality of the Helix test body.

### Vacuum test

The test detects leaks in the steam sterilizer. This determines the leakage rate at the same time.

Perform a vacuum test in the following circumstances:

- Once a week in routine operation
- During commissioning
- Following longer operating pauses
- In the case of a corresponding malfunction (e.g. in the vacuum system)

Perform the vacuum test with the steam sterilizer in a cold and dry state as follows:

1. Switch on the device at the power switch. The display switches to its initial state.
2. Press the 'P' key until the display shows **vacuum test**.
3. Close the door.
4. Press the 'S' key to start the vacuum test.

↳ The evacuation pressure and the equilibration time or measuring times are shown on the display. The chamber will be ventilated after the end of the measuring time. Then the message will be shown on the display with an indication of the leakage rate. Should the leakage rate be too high e.g. over 1.3 mbar, a corresponding message will be issued on the display.

The current daily batch number and **Acknow. with '+' key** is displayed. You can open the door after pressing the '+' key.



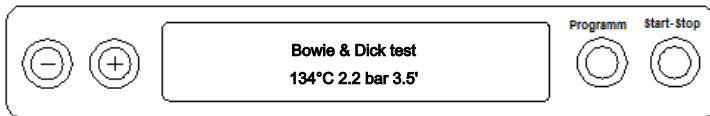


**PLEASE NOTE**

If a log printer or another output medium is connected and the setting **Immediate output YES** is set, a log printout will be issued at the same time.

## Bowie & Dick test

The Bowie & Dick test serves as proof of steam penetration of porous materials such as e.g. textiles. Specialist stockists provide various test systems for the Bowie & Dick test. Perform the test according to the test system manufacturer information.



How to start the Bowie & Dick test program:

1. Switch on the device at the power switch.
2. Select the Bowie & Dick test by pressing the 'P' key repeatedly.
3. Press the 'S' key to start the Bowie & Dick test.

Following a successful test program, the current daily batch number is displayed, alternating with **Acknow. with '+' key**. You can open the door after pressing the '+' key.



**PLEASE NOTE**

If a log printer or another output medium is connected and the setting **Immediate output YES** is set, a log printout will be issued at the same time.



**PLEASE NOTE**

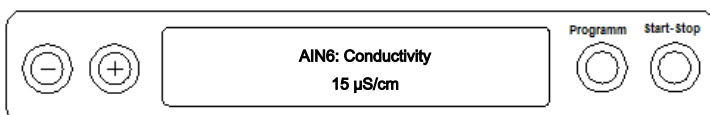
Treatment indicator strips often exhibit differing intensities in the colour change indicating a different length of storage of the manufacturer batches or other influences. Of crucial importance for evaluating the Bowie & Dick test is not the strength of contrast in the colour change on the test sheet, but its even nature.

If the treatment strips/treatment indicator sheet indicates an equal distribution of colour change, the venting of the sterilization chamber is without fault.

If the treatment indicator strips or the treatment indicator sheets are uncoloured or exhibit less colour in the centre of the star in comparison to the end, venting was insufficient. In this case, contact the authorized customer services / stockist technician.

## Checking the quality of the feed water

You can access the water quality on the display at any time during a current program when the steam sterilizer is switched on.



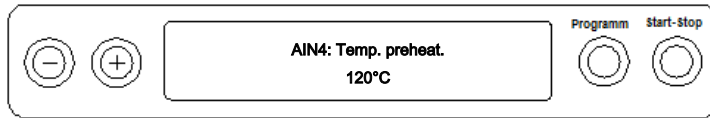
To do so, hold the '-' key depressed until the display shows **Conductivity**. The conductivity is displayed in µS/cm.

As soon as you have released the '-' key, the display returns to its previous state (e.g. initial state).

## Checking the pre-heating temperature of the chamber

If pre-heating is activated, the steam sterilizer will warm the cold chamber or will maintain the temperature between two sterilization runs. This reduces program times and reduces the accretion of condensation, thus improving drying results.

After pressing the '-' key shortly twice and holding it depressed the second time, instead of displaying the conductivity, you will see the chamber pre-heating temperature.



# 10 Maintenance

## Servicing intervals

Interval	Measure	Device components
Weekly	Check for soiling, deposits or damage	Chamber inc. door seal and chamber sealing face, mount for the load
After 24 months or 1000 cycles	Maintenance	By the authorized customer services working in accordance with the maintenance instructions.
As required	Cleaning the surfaces	Housing parts

## Cleaning



### NOTICE

**Inappropriately performed cleaning can lead to the scratching of and damage to surfaces and the development of leaks in sealing surfaces.**

**This also favours the development of soiling deposits and corrosion in the sterilization chamber.**

- Comply with all information regarding cleaning of the part affected.

### Door seal, chamber, chamber sealing face, mount, trays

Check the chamber, door seal, chamber sealing face and the load mount **once a week** for soiling, deposits or damage.

If you find any impurities, remove the trays or cassettes from the chamber from the front. Clean the soiled components.

When cleaning the chamber, load mount and chamber seal face, please comply with the following:

- ▶ Switch off the steam sterilizer before cleaning and remove the power plug from the socket.
- ▶ Ensure that the chamber is not hot.
- ▶ Use a soft, non-fuzzing cloth.
- ▶ First soak the cloth with cleaning alcohol or spirit and attempt to remove the impurities with this method.
- ▶ Use a chlorine- and vinegar-free cleaning fluid.
- ▶ Only if the chamber, mount or chamber seal face has persistent soiling should you use a mild, non-scouring, stainless steel cleaning agent, with a pH value between 5 and 8.
- ▶ Use a neutral liquid cleaning agent to clean the door seal.
- ▶ You should not allow cleaning fluid to enter the piping coming from the chamber of the steam sterilizer.
- ▶ Do not use any hard objects such as a metal saucepan cleaner or a steel brush.

### Housing parts

Where necessary, clean the housing parts with a neutral fluid cleaner or spirit.

## External water storage container

Should you use the external water storage container for the feed water supply, perform regular checks and cleaning as follows:

Interval	
Upon every refill	Check the storage container for soiling. Clean any soiling before refilling the storage container.
At least once a month	Depending on the light, ambient temperature and consumption, clean the external water storage container to prevent the development of germs and algae. To do so, empty the container and clean it with c. 3 l of warm tap water with a neutral cleaning agent and a suitable brush. Rinse with a large quantity of tap water at least twice. Always rinse the storage container with a litre of feed water after completing the cleaning.

## Avoiding staining

Only after cleaning instruments properly prior to sterilization is it possible to avoid residue from the load or the instrument decontamination from being released during sterilization. Loosened dirt residue can clog the filter, nozzles and valves of the steam sterilizer and deposit themselves on the instruments and chamber as deposits and stains.

All steam-conducting parts of the steam sterilizer consist of non-rusting material. This rules out the possibility of stain or rust development being caused by the steam sterilizer. The development of rust is always extraneous rust.

Incorrect instrument decontamination can result in the accretion of rust even on stainless steel instruments of leading manufacturers. Often, an instrument which drops rust can suffice to cause the development of rust on another instrument or in the steam sterilizer. Remove foreign rust from the instruments using a chlorine-free stainless steel cleaning agent (see section [Cleaning](#) [▶ page 43]) or send the damaged instruments to the manufacturer.

The extent of stain accretion on the instruments is also dependant on the feed water used for steam generation.

## Replacing the door seal

The door seal may not be greased or oiled. It should be kept clean and dry. If the door seal becomes worn or loses form, it must be replaced. Otherwise, this could result in leaks which will enable steam egress, or can cause too high a leakage rate in the vacuum test. The door seal is only inserted in the groove of the round blank and can be changed as follows:

1. Open the steam sterilizer door and remove the old door seal.



2. Insert the door seal in the groove of the round blank.



### PLEASE NOTE

Make sure that the broad seal face faces the chamber. The door can only be shut correctly and the chamber sealed, if the door seal sits correctly in the groove.

## Replacing or sterilizing the sterile filter

The sterile filter must be replaced regularly within the scope of the maintenance. Given the incidence of a malfunction and the malfunction message F32: **Power failure/ Sterilize sterile filter** replace or sterilize the sterile filter.

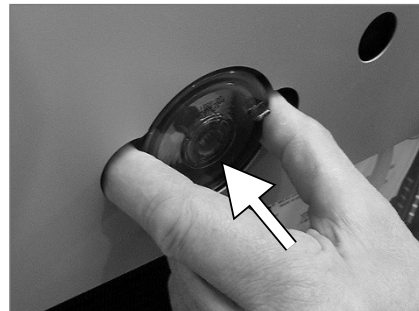
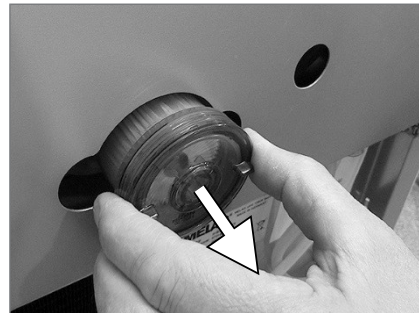


### NOTICE

Only ever operate the steam sterilizer with a sterile filter inserted.

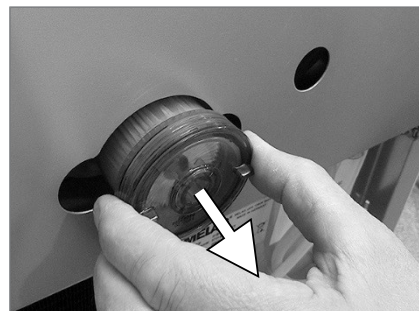
### Replacing the sterile filter

1. Remove the sterile filter by turning and pulling it from the holding sockets simultaneously.
2. Replace the sterile filter **or** sterilize the current sterile filter, see [Sterilizing the sterile filter](#) [▶ page 46].
3. Exert a little pressure on the sterile filter and turn to insert it into the holding sockets.



### Sterilizing the sterile filter

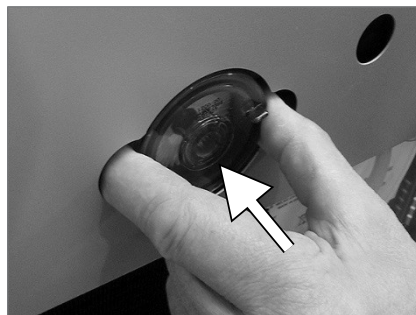
1. Remove the sterile filter by turning and pulling it from the holding sockets simultaneously.



2. Slide a into the steam sterilizer and place the sterile filter vertically on the tray. Ensure that the sterile filter does not fall over, otherwise the condensate will not be able to drain away correctly.



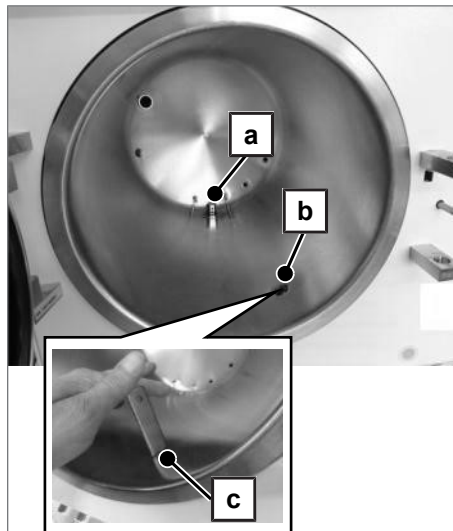
3. Start the Gentle-Program.
4. Remove the sterile filter from the device after the program end and allow it to cool for min. 15 minutes.
5. Exert a little pressure on the sterile filter and turn to insert it into the holding sockets.



## Cleaning the filter in the chamber

1. Screw out the condensate return filter (pos. a) and the chamber filter (pos. b) anti-clockwise from the opening in order to perform a check.

Unscrew the chamber filter (pos. b) using the chamber filter wrench included in the scope of delivery (pos. c).



2. Rinse the filter (a and b) for cleaning with water.
3. Screw in the condensate return filter (pos. a) and the chamber filter (pos. b) clockwise into the opening.

## Maintenance

---



### **NOTICE**

**Continuing operation beyond the maintenance interval can result in malfunctions in the device.**

- Maintenance should only be performed by trained and authorized customer services technicians, or stockist technicians.
  - Maintain the specified servicing intervals.
- 

Regular maintenance is vital to ensure reliable operation and value retention of the steam sterilizer. All function and safety-relevant components and electrical units must be checked during maintenance and replaced where necessary. Maintenance is performed in accordance with the maintenance instructions pertinent to this steam sterilizer.

Arrange for regular maintenance in 24 months intervals or after 1000 program cycles. The steam sterilizer will issue a maintenance message at the relevant time.



# 11 Pause times

## Frequency of sterilization

Pause times between individual programs are not necessary. After the end/abort of the drying time and removal of the sterilized equipment, you can load the steam sterilizer again and start a new program.

## Operating pauses

Depending on the duration of the operating pauses, the following measures must be maintained:

Duration of the operating pause	Measure
Short pauses between two sterilization processes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Keep the door closed to save energy.</li> </ul>
Pauses which last longer than an hour	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Switch off the steam sterilizer.</li> </ul>
Longer pauses e.g. over night or the weekend	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Switch off the steam sterilizer.</li> <li>▪ Push the door to prevent premature wear and the sticking of the door seal.</li> <li>▪ Shut off the cooling water inflow and if present, the water inflow to the water treatment unit.</li> </ul>
Longer than two weeks	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Perform a vacuum test.</li> <li>▪ After a successful vacuum test, perform an empty sterilization run in Quick-Program B.</li> </ul>

After pauses, perform the checks described in chapter [Function tests](#) [▶ page 40] depending on the length of pause.

## Decommissioning

When decommissioning the steam sterilizer for a long pause (e.g. due to holiday or planned transport), proceed as follows:

1. Switch off the steam sterilizer at the power switch.
2. Disconnect the power plug from the socket.
3. Clean the storage container if present.
4. Close the water inflow if you are using a water treatment unit.



### PLEASE NOTE

Please comply with the technical manual when transporting. The manual contains detailed instructions.

## Recommissioning after relocation

When recommissioning after a move, proceed as with the first commissioning; see technical manual.

# 12 Malfunctions

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## **Warnings**

Warnings are not malfunction messages. They help to ensure malfunction-free operation and to recognize undesirable situations. Comply with these warnings early in order to avoid malfunctions.

## **Malfunction messages**

Malfunction messages are issued on the display with an event number. This number serves identification purposes. Malfunction messages are issued when it is not possible to ensure safe operation or safety of sterilization. These can appear on the display shortly after activating the steam sterilizer or during a program run.

If a malfunction occurs during a program run, the program will be aborted.



### **WARNING**

#### **Danger of infection from early program abort**

**Aborting a program before the drying phase begins means that the load is unsterile. This endangers the health of your patients and practice team.**

- If necessary, repack the load and repeat the sterilization for the sterilization material affected.

---

## **Before contacting customer services**

Ensure that you have complied with all instructions relating to a warning or malfunction message issued by the display of the device. The following table contains a summary of the most important events. The events contain possible causes and the corresponding operator information.

Should the following table not contain the relevant event, or your efforts do not redress the problem, you can contact your nearest stockist or a local authorized MELAG customer service provider. Please have your device serial number and a detailed description of the malfunction contained in the notification to hand.

## General events

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
Empty display	Insufficient power supply.	<p>Check the power plug for its correct position in the socket.</p> <p>Check the mains voltage at the socket.</p> <p>If necessary, replace the device fuses on the lower front the steam sterilizer, see <a href="#">Replacing the device fuses</a> [▶ page 61].</p>
You cannot open the door	The door seal sticks to the seal face.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Switch on the steam sterilizer.</li> <li>2. Press the '+' key to open the door and pull strongly on the door in order to open it.</li> </ol>
Feed water consumption too high	The steam sterilizer has been loaded incorrectly.	Comply with the load quantities, see <a href="#">Loading the steam sterilizer</a> [▶ page 21].
	The steam sterilizer has not been set-up correctly.	Check that the steam sterilizer is set up correctly. If necessary, increase the slope of the device feet by unscrewing them by max. two revolutions.
	Condensate reflux is prevented.	Remove any instruments, filter paper or other objects which have fallen onto the chamber floor.
Poor drying results	The steam sterilizer has been loaded incorrectly.	<p>Comply with the load quantities, see <a href="#">Loading the steam sterilizer</a> [▶ page 21].</p> <p>The textiles may not be permitted to have direct contact with the chamber wall and floor.</p>
	The steam sterilizer has not been set-up correctly.	Check that the steam sterilizer is set up correctly. If necessary, increase the slope of the device feet by unscrewing them by max. two revolutions.
	Condensate reflux is prevented or blocked.	<p>Remove any instruments, filter paper or other objects which have fallen onto the chamber floor. Check the chamber filter and condensate reflux filter for blockage. Activate pre-warming.</p> <p>Select automatic preheating, see <a href="#">Selecting automatic pre-heating</a> [▶ page 26].</p> <p>Activate additional drying, see <a href="#">Selecting additional drying</a> [▶ page 26].</p>

## Warnings

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
Notice: no feed water/ check the feed water inflow	<b>When using the external water storage container:</b>	
	There is too little or no water in the storage container.	Check the cooling filling level and refill if necessary.
	The intake hose is kinked.	Check for the kink-free installation of the intake hose.
	The suction lift is too high (max. suction lift 1.5 m from the floor of the external water storage container to the suction fittings of the steam sterilizer).	Check the position of the suction fittings on the floor of the storage container.
	<b>When using a MELAG water treatment unit:</b>	
	The suction filter of the external water storage container is blocked.	Clean the suction filter.
The warning will be displayed after a program start. The installed flow monitor does not close.	MELAdem 40/53/53 C: Check the water treatment unit and open the inflow to the system if necessary. Upon repeated incidence, contact an authorized customer services/stockist technician.	
	MELAdem 47: Check the water treatment unit and if necessary, open the inflow to the system. Perform a new start with an empty pressure storage after c. 1 hour. Upon repeated incidence, contact an authorized customer services/stockist technician. <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> This message can be issued following commissioning/recommissioning, as the pipe system is still empty. Repeat the start.	
Notice: no cooling water / check the tap water	The water inflow tap is not open.	Check the cooling water inflow and open the water inflow tap if necessary.
	The water pressure in the building is too low.	Check the cooling water pressure (increase the pressure e.g. domestic water supply).
	The motor protection switch has tripped.	Press the motor protection switch reset button switch back in (see <a href="#">Views of the device</a> ► page 15]).
	The vacuum pump is stuck after a long stoppage.	Actuate the vacuum pump manually, see technical manual.

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
Poor feed water/ replace the cartridge or module	The conductivity of the feed water is too high.	Start through repeated pressing of the 'S' key still possible.
	<b>When using the external water storage container:</b>	
	Conductivity $\geq 40 \mu\text{S/cm}$	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Empty and clean the container.</li> <li>2. Rinse the container with fresh feed water and fill it with water of a quality stipulated by DIN EN 13060.</li> </ol>
	<b>When using a MELAG water treatment unit:</b>	
	The mixed-bed resin is exhausted.	MELAdem 40/53/53 C: Replace the mixed-bed resin (art. no. 61026), see the operating manual of the MELAdem 40 water treatment unit.
The mixed-bed resin in the ion exchanger (3. cartridge) is exhausted.	MELAdem 47: Replace the mixed-bed resin (art. no. 37470), see the operating manual of the MELAdem 47 water treatment unit and check the treatment unit.  Following repeated incidence, arrange for maintenance to be performed by the authorized customer services/stockist technician. The pre-filter and activated carbon filter may require changing.	
<b>When using a different water treatment unit:</b>		
The mixed-bed resin in the reverse osmosis unit is exhausted.	Replace the module / resin cartridge in accordance with the manufacturer's operating instructions. Maintenance is required following repeated incidence.  <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> Perform a program start after completing the work outlined above. This warning can be issued upon the initial start after maintenance of the water treatment unit, as the inflow hose / the measurement cell have not been completely rinsed with fresh water.	
Insufficient quality of feed water / start not possible	Feed water conductivity too high. Conductivity $\geq 65 \mu\text{S}$	<b>Start no longer possible.</b> See warning: Poor feed water/replace the cartridge or module.
Please wait, the chamber is warming	This display appears during the program start phase. The steam sterilizer has not yet reached the starting temperature.	The steam sterilizer starts automatically after the starting temperature has been reached.
Notice: change the sterile filter	The min./max. pressure is exceeded/undercut during air drying; the sterile filter is soiled or torn.	Replace the sterile filter.  <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> The message comes at the end of the program and in the last line of the log output.

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
Output medium is not ready	The steam sterilizer is operating without an output medium, but one has been registered.	Working in the <b>Log output</b> menu, set the option <b>No output medium</b> .
	The output medium has not been connected properly.	Check that the data cable has been connected to the steam sterilizer and output medium correctly.
	The electricity supply to the printer has been interrupted.	Make sure that the power supply is connected. The red LED "P" on the MELAprint 42/44 log printer must illuminate red.
	The printer is offline.	Set the printer online (press the 'SEL' key on MELAprint 42/44, the "SEL" LED must illuminate green).
Log memory full	The internal log memory of the device is full (max. 40 logs possible).	The message is displayed upon program start. Repeated pressing of the 'S' key removes the message and the program starts. The oldest log will be deleted in the process.
	An output medium has been registered. In the <b>Log output</b> menu, the option <b>Immediate output NO</b> has been set.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Set the steam sterilizer to <b>Immediate output YES</b>, see <a href="#">Outputting logs immediately and automatically</a> [▶ page 35].</li> <li>Delete the printer memory, see <a href="#">Deleting logs in the internal log memory</a> [▶ page 37]. If necessary, output all previously saved logs, see <a href="#">Subsequent log output</a> [▶ page 35].</li> <li>Working in the <b>Log output</b> menu, log off the output medium and set the option <b>No output medium</b>.</li> </ol>
Carry out maintenance	The maintenance message is activated. The device has reached the pre-set batch number.	<p>The message is displayed upon every program start.</p> <p>Repeated pressing of the 'S' key removes the message and the program starts.</p> <p>Retain the message: Press the 'S' key twice to start.</p> <p>Arrange for maintenance by the authorized customer services/stockist technician.</p> <p><b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> The maintenance counter is reset by the customer services.</p>
Test unsuccessful Leakage rate: 3.2	The leakage rate determined during the vacuum test lies over the maximum permissible value of 1.3 mbar. The door seal and / or chamber flange is soiled.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check the door seal and the chamber flange for soiling and clean if necessary.</li> <li>Check the door seal for damage and change if necessary, see <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45].</li> <li>Repeat the vacuum test with a cold device, see <a href="#">Vacuum test</a> [▶ page 40].</li> </ol>
	The door seal has been inserted incorrectly.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Check the door seal for its correct position.</li> <li>Repeat the vacuum test with a cold device, see <a href="#">Vacuum test</a> [▶ page 40].</li> </ol>
Notice! Battery empty	Monitoring of the internal battery voltage has returned a low value.	The battery is to be replaced by the authorized customer services/stockist technician.

## Fault messages

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
F04	The chamber filter "Condensate return" is blocked.	Screw out the "Condensate return" filter (in the rear area of the chamber floor) and check whether it is soiled/blocked. Clean the filter if necessary, see <a href="#">Cleaning the filter in the chamber</a> [▶ page 47].
	The wastewater outflow is impeded.	Check the installation of the wastewater hose. This must be installed without kinking or sagging and at a constant decline.  Check whether the building siphon is blocked.  <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> If multiple devices are operated simultaneously, we recommend the installation of an additional siphon.
F06	The sterile filter is blocked.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Check whether the sterile filter suction aperture (centre aperture) on the rear panel of the steam sterilizer is blocked. If yes, replace it with a new sterile filter, see <a href="#">Replacing or sterilizing the sterile filter</a> [▶ page 46].</li> <li>2. If nothing can be recognized, remove the sterile filter on the rear panel of the steam sterilizer and perform a program run without a load. If the program has been ended successfully, the sterile filter is blocked. In this case, replace the sterile filter.</li> </ol>
F08	The internal device time monitoring is defective.	Check the building-side socket / test the steam sterilizer using a different socket or circuit or connect to a mains filter. Upon repeated incidence, arrange for an electrician to check the electricity supply for electromagnetic disruption.
F09	The door has not been closed correctly upon program start.	Close the door correctly and start the program again.  <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> To shut the door correctly, press it against the steam sterilizer lightly and slide the locking slider downwards to its fullest extent.
	An attempt was made to open the door during a program run.	Do not attempt to open the door during a program run.
F10	The overheat control of the steam generator has triggered.	Allow the steam sterilizer to cool for c. 2 minutes and then restart the program.  <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> This notification can be issued if a program is started immediately after a malfunction or a program abort.
F12	The door has not been closed correctly.	To shut the door correctly, press it against the steam sterilizer lightly and slide the locking slider downwards to its fullest extent.
	The locking pin for the door is stiff.	Open the door, switch off the steam sterilizer and press in the locking pin by hand. The pin must be free-moving. If necessary, clean the locking pin.

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do	
F13	The water inflow tap has not been opened or has been opened only insufficiently.	Open the water inflow tap completely and check the central water inflow tap.	
	The water pressure in the building is too low or fluctuates.	Check the pressure of the building water supply. The minimum flow pressure must amount to 1 bar at 3.5 l/min.	
	The water inflow hose is kinked.	Check the installation of the wastewater hose. It must be installed without kinking and may not be crushed.	
	The vacuum pump motor protection switch has tripped.	Press the motor protection switch reset button switch back in.	
	The vacuum pump has suffered a blockage e.g. following long shutdown periods.	<p>A vacuum pump can be unblocked in the following fashion:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Press the motor protection switch reset button switch back in.</li> <li>2. Acknowledge the malfunction message and open the door.</li> <li>3. Switch off the steam sterilizer and disconnect the power cable.</li> <li>4. Remove the cover cap from the small round opening in the front of the steam sterilizer.</li> <li>5. Insert a c. 8 mm wide slotted screwdriver with a min. 13 cm shaft length into the opening to its fullest extent (until the screw driver takes purchase) and turn it in both directions to resolve the blockage of the vacuum pump. Repeat until the screw driver can be turned easily.</li> <li>6. Remove the screw driver and close the opening with the cover cap.</li> <li>7. Connect the power plug and activate the device. The steam sterilizer is now ready for operation.</li> </ol>	
	<b>If a leakage water detector (water stop) is installed:</b>		
	The leakage water detector is without function.	Unplug the leakage water detector control device, wait c. 30 sec and plug it back in again. A switching noise on the water inflow tap (black box on the water inflow tap) must be audible.	
	The inflow filter in the leakage water detector is blocked by soiling in the building supply.	<p>Clean the inflow filter in the leakage water detector valve as follows:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Close the water inflow tap and start a vacuum test.</li> <li>2. Wait until the device displays a malfunction message and then switch it off.</li> <li>3. Unscrew the leakage water detector valve on the water inflow tap and check the inflow filter; clean it if necessary.</li> </ol>	



Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
F14	<b>When using the external water storage container:</b>	
	Air is located in the intake line from the storage container to the steam sterilizer.	Check whether sufficient feed water is in the storage container; the end of the intake hose is submerged in water and that no air is being drawn in. Please note that the container may stand max. 1.5 m deeper than the steam sterilizer otherwise water cannot be drawn in.
	The suction filter of the external water storage container is soiled/blocked.	Check whether the filter in the external water storage container is soiled or blocked and clean if necessary.
	<b>When using a MELAG water treatment unit:</b>	
	Residual air is in the feed system of the water treatment unit after initial commissioning or after replacement of the mixed-bed resin cartridge.	Acknowledge the malfunction message and start the program repeatedly until the malfunction message is no longer displayed.
	The pressure tank of the MELAdem 47 is not sufficiently filled.	Please note that after initial commissioning of a MELAdem 47 it takes c. 1 hour until the pressure tank is sufficiently full with water.
	The water inflow tap is not open or the pressure tank of the MELAdem 47 is closed.	Check whether the water inflow tap for the water treatment unit is open. When using a MELAdem 47, also check whether the tap on the pressure tank is open.
<b>When using a central water treatment unit:</b>		
The central water supply has been interrupted or the flow pressure is insufficient.	Check whether all inflow valves from the central system to the steam sterilizer are open. If necessary, arrange for an inspection of the flow pressure of the central water treatment unit using a flow pressure gauge (min. 0.5 bar at 5 l/min).	
F18	Malfunction on the specified sensor input	Upon repeated incidence, contact an authorized customer services/stockist technician.
	With "Malfunction 18 Sensor: 6 Input: 6" an excessively high conductivity of the feed water supply can be measured.	Check whether the water used as feed water actually corresponds to the required quality or e.g. tap water has been used. The feed water must fulfil the quality requirements of DIN EN 13060, appendix C. If tap water has been used, restart the steam sterilizer 2-3 times so as to flush out the tap water from the system.
F25	Very poor feed water quality (conductivity $\geq 65 \mu\text{S}$ ).	
	<b>When using the external water storage container:</b>	
	Water of insufficient quality e.g. tap water was used.	Empty and clean the container and fill it with water of the required quality (DIN EN 13060, Appendix C).
	<b>When using a MELAG water treatment unit:</b>	
MELAdem 40: The mixed-bed resin cartridge is exhausted.	MELAdem 40/53/53 C: Replace the MELAdem 40 mixed-bed resin cartridge in accordance with the applicable operating manual.	
MELAdem 47/53: The mixed-bed resin cartridge, the pre-filter or the activated coal filter is exhausted.	MELAdem 47: Replace the mixed-bed resin cartridge and if necessary, the pre-filter and activated carbon filter of the MELAdem 47 in accordance with the applicable operating manual. Empty the pressure tank (if possible until it is half full) and wait until it has been filled again. An empty pressure tank requires c. 1 hour to fill.  <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> The notification may also continue to be shown after the filter has been changed until the water remaining in the pressure tank has been consumed.	

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
F28	Insufficient battery voltage in the device.	Arrange for the battery to be replaced by customer services/stockist customer services.
F29	Data loss in the internal device memory. Insufficient voltage of the device battery.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Acknowledge the malfunction message and then reset the date and time, see <a href="#">Setting the date and time</a> [▶ page 19].</li> <li>2. Start the program again.</li> </ol>
F31	During the vacuum test, the permissible maximum pressure was exceeded after the evacuation pressure had been achieved (serious leak).  The sterilization chamber is too hot or too damp.	Allow the steam sterilizer to cool and rub the sterilization chamber dry with a non-fuzzing cloth. <b>PLEASE NOTE!</b> The sterilization chamber must be dry and cold to ensure a successful vacuum test.
	The door seal and/or the seal face on the sterilization chamber is soiled or the door seal is defective.	Check the door seal and the seal face on the sterilization chamber for soiling and foreign bodies and clean them if necessary. Check the door seal for defects and replace if necessary. See <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45].
	The door seal was not inserted correctly.	Check whether the door seal has been inserted correctly. See <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45]. Insert the new door seal in the groove in such a way that the wider seal face points towards the side of the sterilization chamber.
F32	The steam sterilizer was switched off at the power switch during a program run.	Replace or sterilize the sterile filter as follows: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Remove the sterile filter from the rear panel of the steam sterilizer and sterilize it in the Gentle-Program without continuing loading.</li> <li>2. Return the sterile filter to the rear panel.</li> </ol> Never switch off the steam sterilizer at the power switch during a program run. Always abort a program with the "Start-Stop" key.
	The power plug has been disconnected or has not been connected correctly in the socket.	Check whether the power plug is connected, the power cable has suffered damage or a loose contact or loose plug connections is the cause. Plug the power plug back into the mains socket.
	Power outage in the building supply.	Arrange for an inspection of the building-side installation (e.g. automatic circuit breaker) and test the steam sterilizer at another socket or on another circuit.
F34	The sterilization temperature on temperature sensor was undercut.  The steam sterilizer is overloaded.	Comply with the maximum permissible load quantities, see <a href="#">Loading the steam sterilizer</a> [▶ page 21]. If necessary, perform a vacuum test, see <a href="#">Vacuum test</a> [▶ page 40].
	The door seal and/or the seal face on the sterilization chamber is soiled or the door seal is defective.	Check the door seal and the seal face on the sterilization chamber for soiling and foreign bodies and clean them if necessary. Check the door seal for defects and replace if necessary. See <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45].
	The door seal was not inserted correctly.	Check whether the door seal has been inserted correctly. See <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45]. Insert the new door seal in the groove in such a way that the wider seal face points towards the side of the sterilization chamber.

Incident	Possible causes	What you can do
F36	<p>The required chamber pressure was undercut during sterilization.</p> <p>The steam sterilizer is overloaded.</p>	<p>Comply with the maximum permissible load quantities, see <a href="#">Loading the steam sterilizer</a> [▶ page 21]. If necessary, perform a vacuum test, see <a href="#">Vacuum test</a> [▶ page 40].</p>
	<p>The door seal and/or the seal face on the sterilization chamber is soiled or the door seal is defective.</p>	<p>Check the door seal and the seal face on the sterilization chamber for soiling and foreign bodies and clean them if necessary. Check the door seal for defects and replace if necessary. See <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45].</p>
	<p>The door seal was not inserted correctly.</p>	<p>Check whether the door seal has been inserted correctly. See <a href="#">Replacing the door seal</a> [▶ page 45]. Insert the new door seal in the groove in such a way that the wider seal face points towards the side of the sterilization chamber.</p>
F39	<p>The internal memory (EEPROM) has suffered data inconsistency or data loss.</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Acknowledge the malfunction message and then reset the date and time, see <a href="#">Setting the date and time</a> [▶ page 19].</li> <li>2. Start the program again.</li> </ol>
F48	<p>Parameter malfunction</p>	<p>Switch off the steam sterilizer and back on again and then restart the program.</p>

## Opening the door in an emergency following a power outage



### WARNING

The steam sterilizer must be completely pressure free.

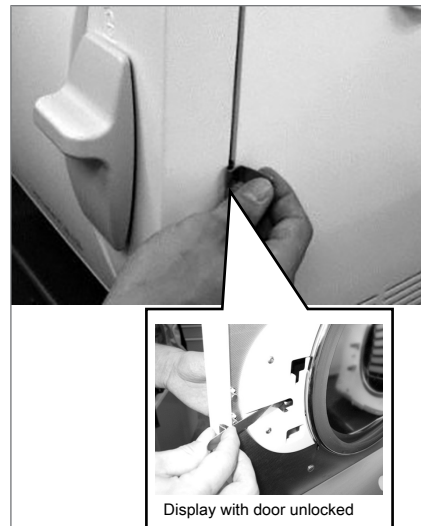
Failure to observe this provision can result in scalding/injury.

- No steam may be permitted to leave from between the sterile filter and the rear panel of the steam sterilizer.
- The slide seal grip must be easy to actuate.
- It must be possible to push the door c. 2 mm to the rear with light pressure.
- It is imperative that you allow the steam sterilizer to cool. Metal parts such as the door and chamber can be hot.

Should it not be possible to open the door e.g. following a power outage, taking into account the safety information specified above, proceed as follows:

1. Switch off the steam sterilizer at the mains and remove the plug from the socket.
2. To effect emergency release of the door, position long side of the lever between the door and the side wall of the steam sterilizer. The curve points forwards; the lever is at the level of the slide seal grip.

If the lever is in the guide, pull it forwards with your right hand. Push the slide locking grip upwards with your other hand.



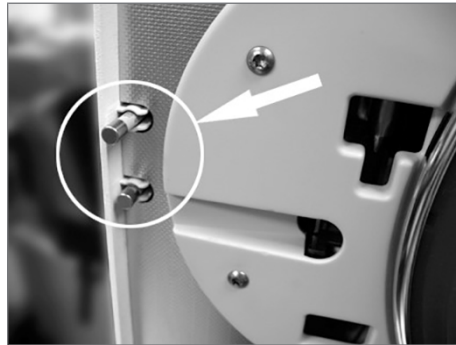
3. Open the door.



## Replacing the device fuses

If the device fuses (see [views of the device](#) [▶ page 15]) have been tripped, proceed as follows to change them:

1. Switch off the steam sterilizer at the mains and remove the plug from the socket.
2. Open the door manually, see [Opening the door in an emergency following a power outage](#) [▶ page 60].
3. Unscrew and remove the two screw caps in the fuse holder (see [Views of the device](#) [▶ page 15]) on the lower front of the steam sterilizer with a screw driver or coin.  
Two replacement fuses are mounted on the inside of the door (see marking).



4. Remove the defective fuses and insert the new fuses securely in their holder.



5. Screw the cap of the fuse holder to the lower front of the steam sterilizer.
6. Reconnect the steam sterilizer plug to the socket and switch on the steam sterilizer at the power switch.

Should this trigger repeatedly, please inform the authorized customer services/stockist technician.

## 13 Technical data

<b>Device type</b>	<b>Vakuclav 24 BL+</b>
Device dimensions (H x W x D)	49.5 x 42.5 x 83.5 cm
Chamber diameter/depth	Ø 25 cm   60 cm
Chamber volume	28.6 litres
Empty weight	53 kg
Operating weight	60 kg
Electricity supply	220-240 V, 50/60 Hz, 2100 W
Building fuses	16 A, FI protection 30 mA
Waste heat (with maximum load)	0.6 kWh
Noise emission	63 dB(A) @ 1 m
Ambient temperature	5-40 °C (recommended 25 °C)
Relative humidity	max. 80% at 31 °C, decreases in a linear fashion up to max. 50% relative humidity at 40 °C
Max. height	2000 m
Length of the power cable	1.35 m
Degree of protection (following IEC 60529)	IP20
CE marking	CE 0197, CE 0035
<b>Cooling water connection</b>	
Water quality	Drinking water
Min. flow pressure	>1.2 bar at 3 l/min.
Recommended flow pressure	2.0-4.0 bar
Max. water pressure (static)	10 bar
Max. water temperature	max. 20 °C (ideal 15 °C)
Max. water consumption <sup>4)</sup>	c. 52 l
<b>Feed water connection</b>	
Water quality	distilled or demineralized water in accordance with DIN EN 13060, Appendix C
Min. flow pressure	corresponding water treatment unit
Recommended flow pressure	1.5 bar at 3 l/min
Min. water pressure (static)	corresponding water treatment unit
Max. water pressure (static)	10 bar
Max. water consumption <sup>4)</sup>	c. 670 ml
<b>Wastewater connection</b>	
Max. flow rate	Short-term c. 3.3 l/min
Max. water temperature	Short-term max. 90 °C

<sup>4)</sup>in Prion-Program with porous full load.

# 14 Accessories and spare parts

You can obtain the specified articles and an overview of further accessories from your stockist.

Category	Article	Art. no.
Mounts	Mount A "Plus" for 5 trays or 3 standard tray cassettes or 3 MeLAsore-Box 100	82630
	Mount B For 4 standard tray cassettes	40224
	Mount D for 2 high cassettes or 4 trays	46840
Sterilization container with disposable paper filters in accordance with DIN EN 868-8 (depth x width x height)	15K (18 x 12 x 4.5 cm)	01151
	15M (35 x 12 x 4.5 cm)	01152
	15G (35 x 12 x 8 cm)	01153
	17K (20 x 14 x 5 cm)	01171
	17M, for 45 cm chamber depth (41 x 14 x 5 cm)	01172
	17G, for 45 cm chamber depth (41 x 14 x 9 cm)	01173
	23M, for 45 cm chamber depth (42 x 16 x 6 cm)	01231
	23G, for 45 cm chamber depth (42 x 16 x 12 cm)	01232
	28M (32 x 16 x 6 cm)	01284
	28G (32 x 16 x 12 cm)	01285
Package holder	Package holder (Ø 25 cm)	22420
Standard tray cassettes (depth x width x height)	Standard tray cassette, perforated (with filter cloth) (29 x 19 x 4 cm)	00289
	Standard tray cassette, perforated (without filter cloth) (29 x 19 x 4 cm)	00286
Trays	Tray	00246
Test body system	MELAcontrol consisting of a Helix test body and 250 indicator strips	01080
	MELAcontrol consisting of a Helix test body and 40 indicator strips	01075
Water treatment units	MELAdem 40 ion exchanger	01049
	MELAdem 47 reverse osmosis unit	01047
	MELAjet spray pistol for MELAdem 40	27300
For documentation:	MELAflash CF card printer inc. MELAflash CF card and card reader	01039
	MELAnet Box	40296
	MELAprint 44 log printer	01144
Spare Parts	Water stop (leakage water detector)	01056
	Device fuses 20 A gRL	57589
	Door seal	58512
	Sterile filter	20160
	Slide clips for mounts "Plus", 10 pcs.	81235

## Glossary

### **Air leakage**

An air leakage is a location through which air can pass in and out without this being desired. Verification of the leakage serves to prove that the volume of air ingress in the chamber during the vacuum phase does not exceed a value which would prevent steam penetration of the sterilizer load and that the air leakage does not cause the possible contamination of the sterilizer load during the drying phase.

### **AKI**

Abbr.: working group instrument preparation ("Arbeitskreis Instrumentenaufbereitung")

### **Authorized personnel**

An authorized personnel can be medical stockists, depot technicians or MELAG-authorized customer services trained by MELAG.

### **Batch**

Collection of sterilization material which has been processed together in the same sterilization program.

### **BGV A1**

BGV is the abbreviation for Berufsgenossenschaftliche Vorschriften (regulations from a professional association). A1 stands for principles of prevention

### **Bowie & Dick test**

Steam penetration test with a standard test package; described in DIN EN 285; the test is recognized in the large-scale sterilization industry.

### **CF card**

Abbr.: "Compact Flash Card"; a memory card for digital data with a compact size. CF is a standard.

### **Condensate**

Fluid (e.g. water) produced by the cooling of and resultant separation from the vaporous state.

### **Conductivity**

Conductivity is the opposite of electrical resistance; measured in micro-Siemens/centimetre ( $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$ ); the greater the amount of dissolve matter in the water, the better it can conduct electrical current and thus the higher its conductivity.

### **Corrosion**

The chemical alteration or destruction of metal materials by water and chemicals

### **Delay in boiling**

This refers to the phenomenon that it is possible under certain circumstances to heat a fluid beyond its boiling point without them boiling. This represents an unstable state; even low-level agitation can

produce a large bubble within the shortest period, which expands explosively.

### **Demineralized water**

Water without the minerals usually found in normal spring or tap water; is produced through ion exchange of normal tap water. It is used here as feed water.

### **DGSV**

Abbr.: Deutsche Gesellschaft für Sterilgutversorgung (German Society German Society for Sterile Supply). The DGSV training centres are specified in DIN 58946, part 6 as "Requirements of personnel".

### **DIN 58946-7**

Standard – sterilization - steam steam sterilizers - part 7: Building requirements and requirements placed on the operating agents and the operation of steam sterilizers in the health-care branch

### **DIN 58953**

Standard – sterilization, sterile equipment supply

### **DIN EN 13060**

Standard – small steam sterilizers

### **DIN EN 867-5**

Standard – non-biological systems for use in sterilizers – part 5: The determination of indicator systems and test bodies for the performance inspection of type B and type S small sterilizers.

### **DIN EN ISO 11140-1**

Standard – the sterilization of products for use in medical treatment – chemical indicators – part 1: General requirements

### **DIN EN ISO 11607-1**

Standard - packaging for medical devices to be sterilized in the final packaging - Part 1: Requirements placed on materials, sterile barrier systems and packaging systems

### **Distilled water**

From the Latin aqua destillata; also referred to as aqua dest; water which to a great extent is free from salts, organic material and micro-organisms, is produced from normal tap water or pre-cleaned water through the process of distillation (evaporation and subsequent condensation). It is used here as feed water.

### **Dynamic pressure test of the sterilization chamber**

Serves to prove that the rate of pressure variations during a sterilization cycle does not exceed a particular value which could result in the damage of the packaging material. [see also DIN EN 13060]



**Empty chamber test**

Test run without a load, performed to assess the performance of a sterilizer without the influence of a load; facilitating verification of the temperatures maintained in comparison to the temperatures set. [see also DIN EN 13060]

**Feed water**

Feed water is required to produce steam for sterilization. Guide values for water quality in accordance with DIN EN 285 / DIN EN 13060 – Appendix C

**Heat-up phase**

The time required after the steam sterilizer has been switched on / after the start of a sterilization program, to heat the double-jacket steam generator before the sterilization procedure starts. The duration is dependent on temperature at which sterilization takes place.

**Hollow body A**

See product with narrow lumen

**Hollow body article B**

See simple hollow body

**MELAG network adapter**

Ethernet printer module for the MELAprint 42/44 log printer; a printer connection on one side and a network connection on the other

**Mixed loads**

wrapped and unwrapped sterilization material within a single load

**Multiple wrapping**

e.g. wrapped instruments sealed in a double layer of film or wrapped in film and placed in an additional container or a container wrapped in textiles.

**Porous**

Permeable for fluids and air e.g. textiles

**Porous full load**

Serves to prove that the values set on the control satisfy the necessary sterilization conditions in porous loads with a maximum mass for which the sterilizer is designed in accordance with DIN EN 13060 [see also DIN EN 13060]

**Porous partial load**

Serves to prove that the values set on the control allow steam to enter the pre-determined test package quickly and equally [see also DIN EN 13060]

**Process evaluation system**

Also known as the self-monitoring system – this observes itself and compares the various sensors during a current program.

**Product with narrow lumen**

An article open on one side to which the following applies:  $1 \leq L/D \leq 750$  and  $L \leq 1500$  mm or an article with an opening on both sides which is:  $2 \leq L/D \leq 1500$  and  $L \leq 3000$  mm and which does not correspond to a hollow body article B; L...length of hollow body article; D...Diameter of hollow body article [see also DIN EN 13060]

**RKI**

Abbr.: "Robert-Koch-Institute". It is one of the most important bodies for the safeguarding of public health in Germany.

**Simple hollow bodies**

An article open on one side to which the following applies:  $1 \leq L/D \leq 5$  and  $D \geq 5$  mm or an article with an opening on both sides which is:  $2 \leq L/D \leq 10$  and  $D \geq 5$ ; L...hollow body article length; D... hollow body article diameter [see also DIN EN 13060]

**Single wrapping**

Wrapped once e.g. instruments sealed in foil – in opposition to: Multiple wrapping

**Soft sterilization packaging**

e.g. a paper bag or transparent sterilization packaging.

**Solid**

Without hollows or gaps, solid, compact, closed

**Solid load**

Serves to prove that the necessary sterilization conditions have been reached within the entire load with the values set in the control. The load must represent the largest weight of massive instruments designed for sterilization in a sterilizer in accordance with DIN EN 13060. [see also DIN EN 13060]

**Sterile barrier system**

A closed minimum packaging which prevents the entrance of micro-organisms e.g. through sealing bags, sealed and re-usable containers and folded sterilization towels etc.

**Sterilization chamber**

The interior of a sterilizer accommodates the sterilization material

**Sterilization material**

Unsterile, sterilizable material which is still to be sterilized.

**Sterilized equipment**

Also referred to as a batch: a load which has already been sterilized, i.e. is sterile

**Vacuum**

In common parlance, an area devoid of all material. In the technical sense: volumes with a reduced gas pressure (at least air pressure)

**VDE**

Abbr. (German): "Verband der Elektrotechnik, Elektronik und Informationstechnik e.V." (Alliance of the Electronics, Electrotechnical and IT Industry).



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Your stockist

