



An Illustrated Beginner's Guide to Self-Acceptance and Interpersonal Relationships

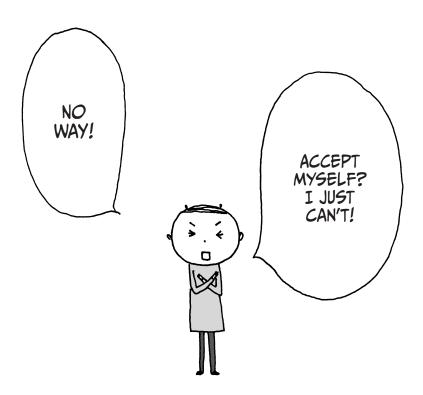
Tenten Hosokawa ● Hiroko Mizushima

# Enough.

An Illustrated Beginner's Guide to Self-Acceptance and Interpersonal Relationships

LAST GASP

## HEY ... HAVE YOU TRULY ACCEPTED YOURSELF?



I'M TENTEN HOSOKAWA, A MANGA AUTHOR. IN 2006,
I CAME OUT
WITH A BOOK
ABOUT MY
HUSBAND'S
DEPRESSION.
IT WAS CALLED
MY S.O.
(SIGNIFICANT OTHER)
HAS DEPRESSION
AND IT BECAME
A BESTSELLER.



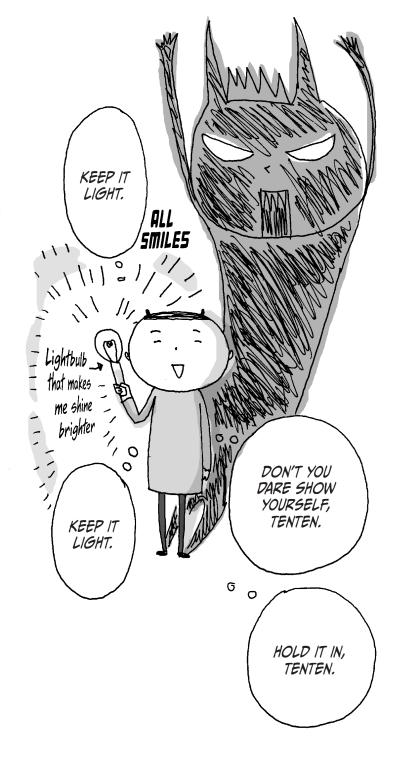
BUT INSIDE, I WAS THINKING...

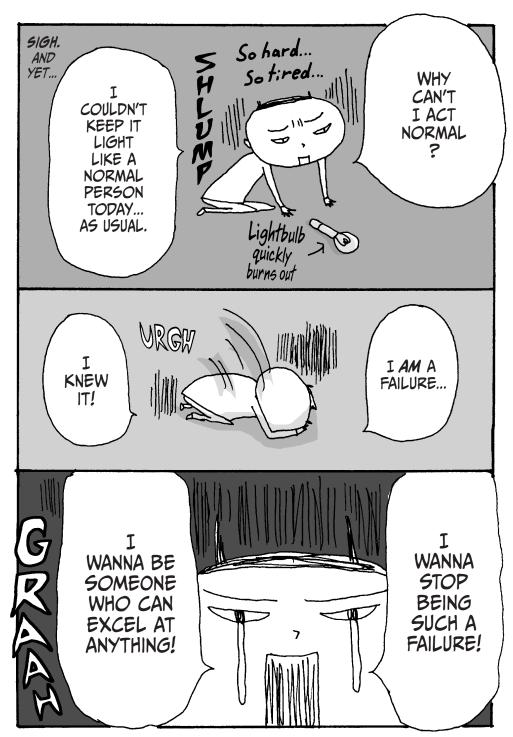
I CAN'T DO ANYTHING RIGHT. I'M SO WORRIED ABOUT HOW OTHERS SEE ME.

I ALWAYS GET JEALOUS OF OTHERS. I CAN'T EXPRESS MY OPINIONS CLEARLY.



I KNOW
NORMAL
PEOPLE LIKE
CHEERFUL,
BRIGHT
INDIVIDUALS.
SO I
DESPERATELY
TRY TO KEEP
IT LIGHT
AROUND
OTHERS.





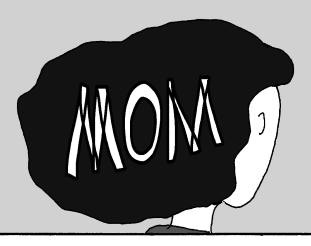


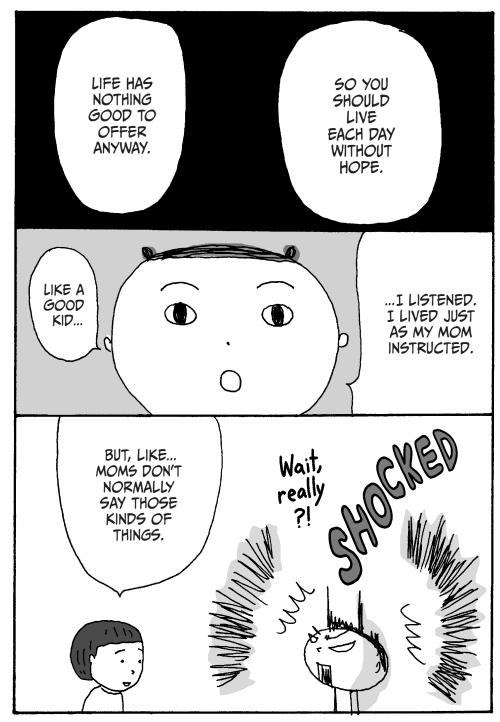
ONE DAY, I REALIZED

> YOU SHOULD PUT YOURSELF DOWN IN FRONT OF OTHERS.

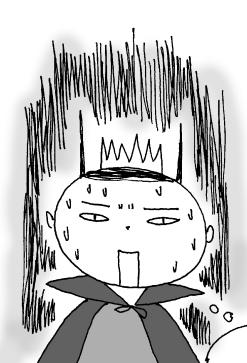
EVEN
WHEN YOU'RE
HAPPY OR
DELIGHTED,
DON'T LET
ANYONE SEE
YOUR JOY.
DON'T TELL
ANYONE,
EITHER.

THE
SECRET TO
GETTING BY
IN LIFE IS TO
PERFORM A
NEGATIVE
SELF.





THE
PERSON
WHO
RAISED THE
SPLENDID
QUEEN OF
NEGATIVE
THOUGHTS
WAS NONE
OTHER
THAN...

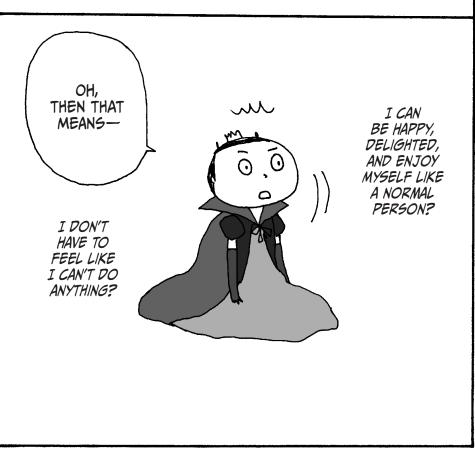


...MY MOTHER.

THOUGHT
ALL MOMS
WERE LIKE
THAT...

UTTER SHOCK!!











I HAVE UTTERLY, PROFOUNDLY, BECOME THE QUEEN OF NEGATIVE THOUGHTS. AT THIS AGE, I GUESS...

...I COULDN'T POSSIBLY CHANGE.

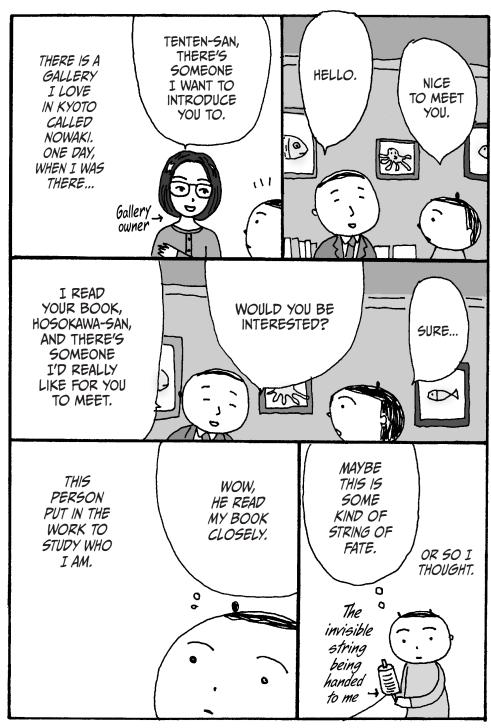




SO THIS
IS THE
REST OF
MY LIFE?

THERE'S NO WAY TO MAKE MY LIFE EASIER?

I BROADCAST MY TROUBLES THROUGH MY BOOKS AND ONLINE.



IT FELT LIKE
A STRING THAT
COULD PULL ME
OUT OF ALL THIS,
SO I OPENED A
NEW DOOR.





#### 2 Have You Truly Accepted Yourself?

#### 19 Part 1: Problems

Negative Thoughts Are Okay

- 21 Tenten Encounters Interpersonal Psychotherapy
- 30 Problem 1: Life's Hard When You're Negative!
- 42 Problem 2: I Don't Like Negative Me!
- 52 Problem 3: People Don't Like Negative People, Either!
- 62 Problem 4: I Can't Live Up to Expectations and Feel Like a Failure!
- 70 Problem 5: I Just Suck at Socializing!
- 80 Problem 6: I Really Don't Know How to Communicate!
- 88 Problem 7: I Don't Know How to Connect at Work or on Social Media!
- 92 Problem 8: I'm Often Misunderstood!

#### Hiroko Mizushima's Counseling Columns: Interpersonal Relationships

- 27 What's Interpersonal Psychotherapy?
- 40 Emotions Are a Part of Being Human
- 50 It's Okay to Accept Yourself As You Are
- 60 Manipulating Someone's Reaction Leads to Coerced Bonds
- 68 It's Okay to Get Angry, but Remember to Explain With Words
- 78 Don't Assume that Others are Better and Perfect
- 90 Check in on Your Interpersonal Relationships (Significant Others)
- 100 Disputes in Role Expectations Cause Distress

#### 101 Part 2: Solutions

Core Issues in Interpersonal Relationships: Role Disputes and Role Expectations

- 102 Dispute 1: Indirect and Ambiguous Words
- 104 Dispute 2: Communicating Without Words
- 106 Dispute 3: Silence
- 110 Bad Communication Habits: Agonizing Over Assumptions
- 112 To Avoid Disputes: Use Shared Understanding to Fill in the Gaps
- 114 If There's Still a Dispute: Two Methods
- 116 Role Expectation: Level Up by Confirming the Obvious
- 118 Key Action 1: The Art of Excuses
- 126 Key Action 2: The Art of Complaining

Hiroko Mizushima's Counseling Columns: Interpersonal Relationships

- 108 Words Nurture Communication
- 130 How to Show Up for Role Expectations

#### 101 Part 3: Growth

You Can Change Little by Little

- 134 Reflecting Shows Us Our Habits
- 136 Most Things Can Be Forgiven: Reflecting on Day-to-Day Relationships
- 138 Let's Compromise
- 144 Be Yourself, Just Yourself
- 158 Amid Lucky Encounters
- 166 Things I'm Practicing Now

Hiroko Mizushima's Counseling Columns: Interpersonal Relationships

156 We Are All Trying Our Best

Afterword

- 172 Tenten Hosokawa
- 174 Hiroko Mizushima

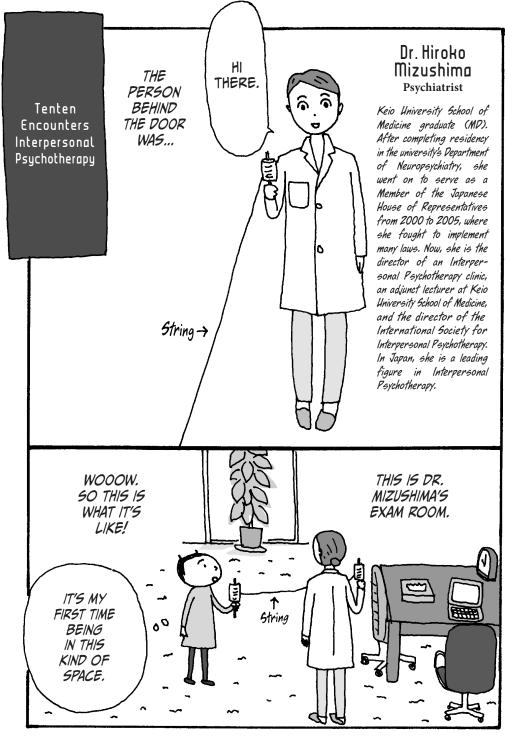
Design (Japanese edition): Satoko Iwanaga

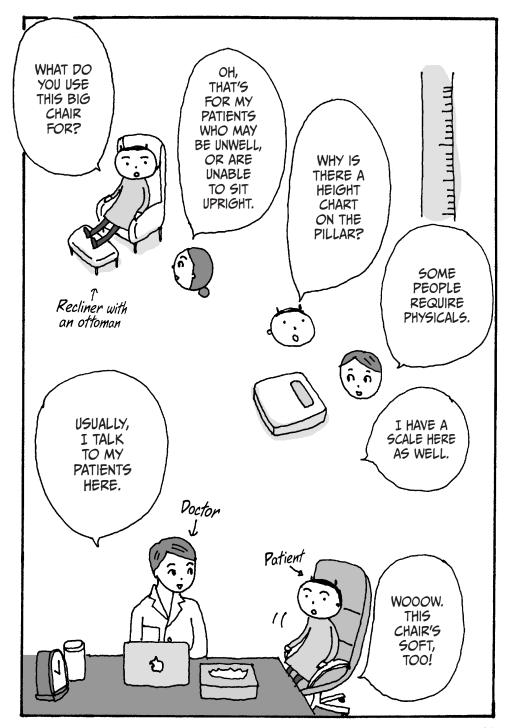
Production cooperation: Tomoko Anzai, Kiyomi Fukuura, Mika Goto

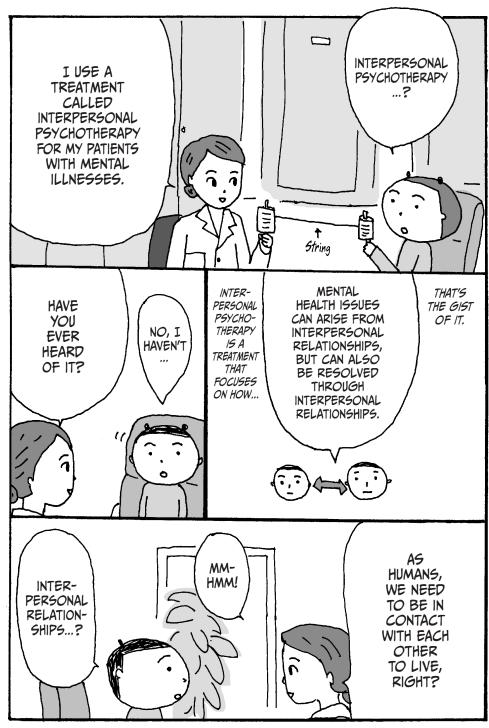
## PART 1: Problems

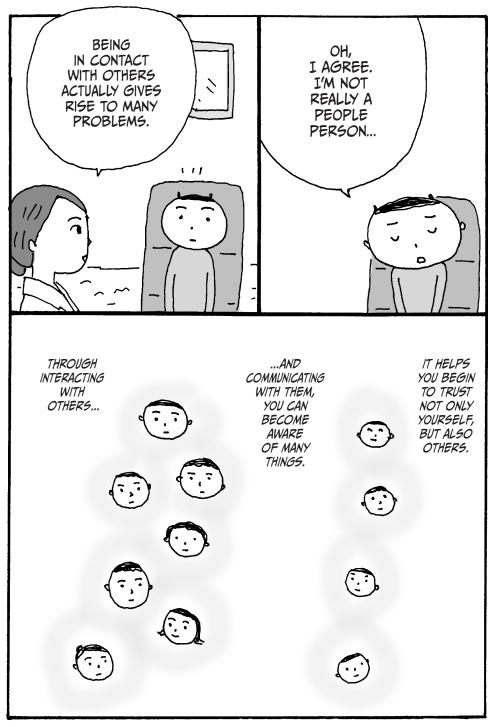
Negative Thoughts Are Okay



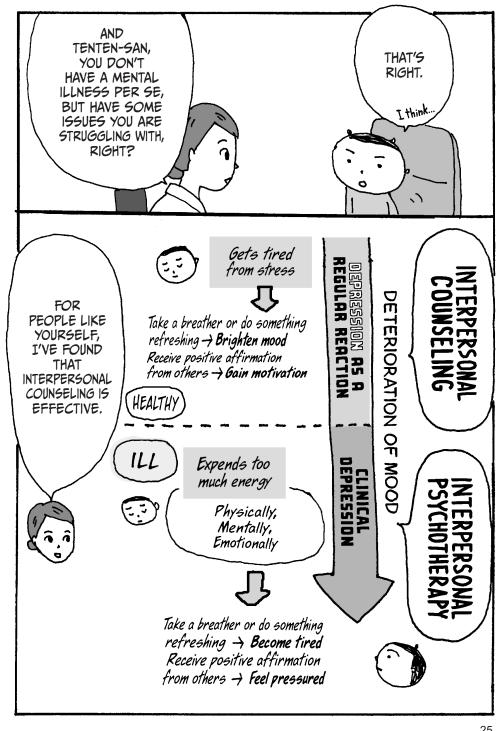


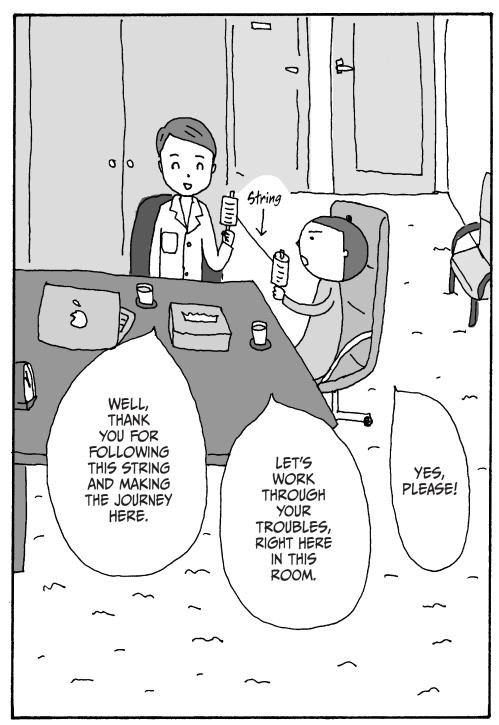












### What's Interpersonal Psychotherapy?

Hello, I'm psychiatrist Hiroko Mizushima. I specialize in a mental health treatment called Interpersonal Psychotherapy (IPT). IPT was first established in the US, and I brought it over to Japan more than 20 years ago. Since then, I have worked to promote IPT treatments, research, and knowledge; I have also trained medical professionals in IPT. Of course, as a doctor, I do prescribe medication, but my treatments mainly focus on IPT. Due to a myriad of reasons, medication may not be suitable for some individuals. In those instances, I rely on IPT to treat the patient instead.



IPT was developed in the United States near the end of the 1960s. Now, it has quickly become popular not only in Japan, but also across the globe. There is a reason why so many countries have taken it up and found it effective. I believe it's because this treatment works off of something that is **universally true**.

"What is it," you ask? To put it simply: We, as humans, are hugely impacted by the interpersonal relationships closest to us. Our self-awareness of who we are is cultivated by the relationships we have with the people around us. When our interpersonal relationships are going well, our self-esteem grows. When our interpersonal relationships are stalemated, we begin to feel like failures.

For example, when you look at an illness like depression, its onset and development is hugely impacted by the nature of surrounding interpersonal relationships. On the flip side, the illness itself can have a huge impact on surrounding interpersonal relationships as well.

Thus, an IPT treatment course would be as follows: Decrease the stress you receive from interpersonal relationships and increase the power you receive from interpersonal relationships.

Like with any medication, IPT has been verified as an effective treatment through rigorous clinical studies. Scientifically speaking, its effectiveness as an evidence-based psychological treatment stands alongside methods as well-known as Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT is a treatment that focuses on teaching patients how to recognize patterns of behavior, as well as how to adapt or cope with situations).

In Japan, CBT is prioritized and is covered by insurance. However, when it comes to severe depression, eating disorders, and PTSD, the data shows that IPT outperforms CBT. I firmly believe that IPT will soon be covered by insurance as well. **That's how solid and effective IPT is as a treatment, and it has garnered international praise.** 

Now, I imagine many of you reading this book may relate to Tenten-san. Perhaps you are feeling like "I'm struggling a lot with life, even though I don't have a serious mental health condition..." (I certainly extend a very warm welcome to those who have conditions, too!) Well, in this book, I will provide practical applications of thinking in the IPT framework. For those of you who, like Tenten-san, feel that life is quite hard, my hope is that this book can be of use to you.

Tenten-san is the Queen of Negative Thoughts due to influences from her mother. This may sound like an extreme example. However, I think many people have been judged and pigeonholed while in the process of personal growth—being told things like, "Hey, this is just who you are." In addition to these types of self-centered judgments, obstacles to personal growth can also look like the following: Being compared to others, being told what "normal" people should do, being forced to agree with the values and outlooks of the people around you, etc.

I believe this results in consistent issues with self-confidence and low self-esteem, as well as individuals quickly turning towards self-denial and self-invalidation, often in response to what others say.

As I spoke with Tenten-san, I thought to myself, "Not only is she a perfect person to introduce IPT frameworks to, she's also a perfect person to introduce *it!*" Tenten-san and I first met quite a while back, but even now, I feel the positive effects of that encounter continue to grow and grow. I was so happy when she told me that, "I'm gaining confidence, little by little!" The data shows that, while IPT is a time-limited treatment plan, the effects it has on daily interpersonal relationships will continue to grow and grow, even after the plan has been completed.

