

# CYTOSIS

*A Cell Biology Game*

**RULEBOOK**



# CYTOSIS: A CELL BIOLOGY GAME

A game that takes place inside a human cell for 2 - 5 players

## GAME SUMMARY

Cytosis is a worker placement game that takes place inside a human cell. Players start out with a number of flasks and on their turn, they place one of their flasks on any available location within that cell. Some locations provide players with resources (e.g., mRNA, ATP) and some with actions (e.g., convert resources, collect cards). Resources are used to build enzymes, hormones, and/or receptors, which score Health Points. The player with the most Health Points at the end of the game wins!

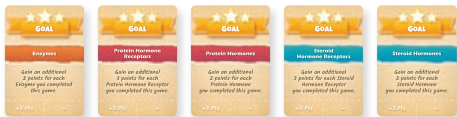
## COMPONENTS - BASE GAME

### 43 CELL COMPONENT CARDS

- 10 Enzyme Cards
- 6 Protein Hormone Cards
- 6 Steroid Hormone Cards
- 5 Steroid Hormone Receptor Cards
- 5 Protein Hormone Receptor Cards
- 4 Additional Resource Cards
- 7 Detoxification Cards



### 5 GOAL CARDS



### 12 EVENT CARDS

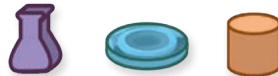


### 1 FIRST PLAYER MARKER



### PLAYER PIECES

- 20 Flasks (4 of each in 5 different colors)
- 10 Transport Vesicle Disks (2 of each in 5 different colors)
- 15 Player Markers (3 of each in 5 different colors)



### 2 GREY FLASKS



### 30 ATP TOKENS



### 66 MACROMOLECULE RESOURCES

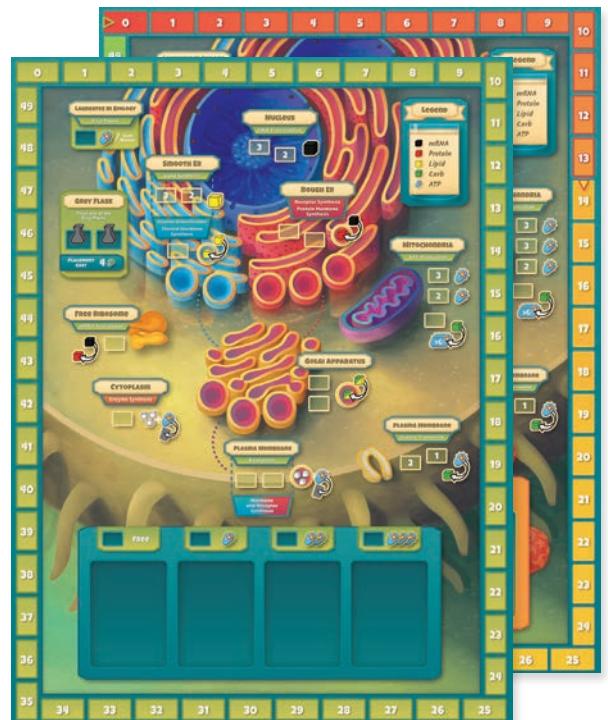
- 18 mRNA Resources (Black)
- 18 Protein Resources (Red)
- 15 Carbohydrate Resources (Green)
- 15 Lipid Resources (Yellow)



### 7 EPIGENETIC MODIFICATION CARDS



### 1 GAME BOARD (DOUBLE-SIDED)



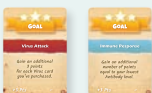
## COMPONENTS - VIRUS EXPANSION

### 6 CELL COMPONENT CARDS

- 2 Ebola Virus Attack
- 2 Influenza Virus Attack
- 2 Rhinovirus Virus Attack



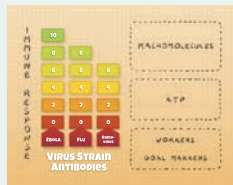
### 2 GOAL CARDS



### 3 EVENT CARDS



### 5 PLAYER MATS



### 5 ANTIBODY DICE



### 15 ANTIBODY MARKERS (TAN)





# GAME SETUP

If you're playing the Base Game, remove all the components from the Virus Expansion and the 7 Epigenetic Modification Cards and place them back into the box. You won't use these components.

- From the Event Cards, remove the 3 Virus Event Cards.



- From the Cell Component Cards, remove the 6 Virus Attack Cards.



- From the Goal Cards, remove the two Virus Expansion Goal Cards ("Virus Attack" and "Immune Response").



- Remove the 5 Antibody Dice, 15 Antibody Markers and 5 Player Mats.



- Remove the 7 Epigenetic Modification Cards.



- Place the board in the center of the play area with the Base Game side of the board face up. Then, separate the **macromolecule resources** into like colors, placing them in piles near the board. Now, place the **ATP Tokens** in a pile near the board. These macromolecule resources and **ATP Token** piles make up the general resource stock. Place the 2 Grey Flasks on the Grey Flask area of the board.

- Separate the three types of cards: Event Cards, Goal Cards, and Cell Component Cards. Shuffle the 12 **Event Cards**. If playing a 2 or 3 player game, randomly remove 2 Event Cards and place them back into the box. If playing a 4 player game, randomly remove 1 Event Card, and if playing a 5 player game remove none. Now, place the remaining Event Cards face down as a deck near the game board.

- Shuffle the **Goal Cards** and place a number of them face up above the game board, equal to the number of players plus 1 (Exception: In a 5 player game without the Virus Expansion, use all five Goal Cards.) Place any unused Goal Cards back into the box.


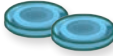




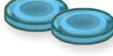
- Shuffle the **Cell Component Cards** and flip four of these cards face up into the four available spots of the Cell Component Card Area of the board.

- Deal each player three Cell Component Cards. Each player should secretly choose two of the three to keep and shuffle the one unchosen Cell Component Card in with the remaining Cell Component Cards. Place the remaining Cell Component Cards face down as a deck to the right of the Cell Component Cards Area just off the board.

## BASE GAME SIDE



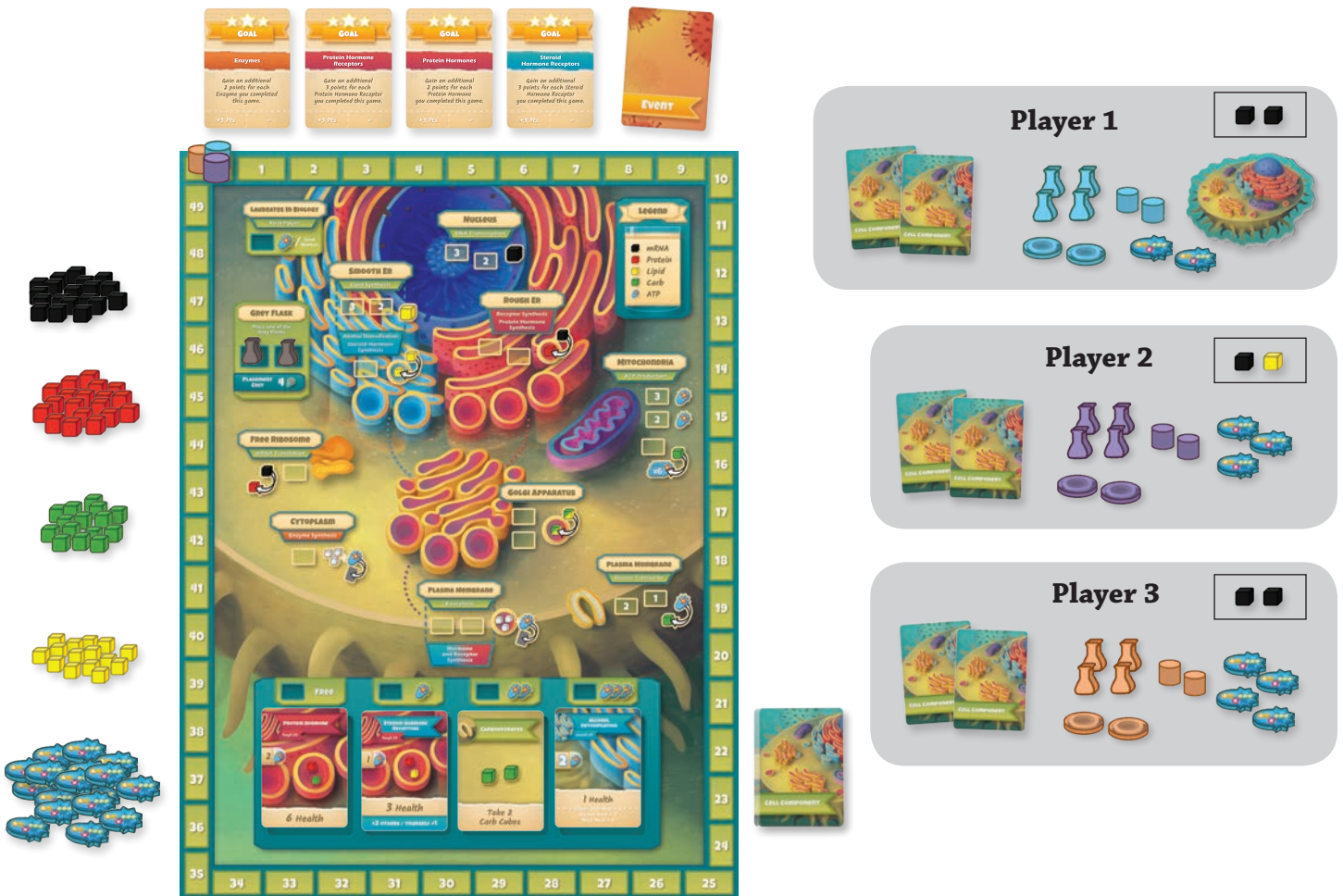
- 6 Give each player their Player Pieces according to the chart below. Each player's pieces should all be of the same color.

<b>2 OR 3 PLAYER GAME</b>	 <b>4 Flasks</b>	 <b>2 Transport Vesicle Disks</b>	 <b>3 Markers (1 Health Marker, 2 Goal Markers)</b>
<b>4 PLAYER GAME</b>	 <b>3 Flasks</b>	 <b>2 Transport Vesicle Disks</b>	<b>3 Markers (1 Health Marker, 2 Goal Markers)</b>
<b>5 PLAYER GAME</b>	 <b>2 Flasks</b>	 <b>2 Transport Vesicle Disks</b>	<b>3 Markers (1 Health Marker, 2 Goal Markers)</b>

- 7 Each player should place one of their Markers on the number 0 on the Health Track (the numeric track surrounding the game board). This is a player's Health Marker, which tracks that player's score along the Health Track.
- 8 Whoever was sick most recently receives the **First Player Marker** and 2 **ATP**. The player to their left receives 3 **ATP**, the next player 4 **ATP**, and so on until all players have **ATP**. This is each player's starting personal resource stock.
- 9 Each player chooses 2 additional resources (any combination of **ATP**, **mRNA** or **Lipids**) to add to their personal resource stock.

**You are now ready to play!**

## Here's what setup for a 3 player game looks like



# GAMEPLAY

## GAME SUMMARY

Cytosis is played in rounds and each round is divided into two phases. During Phase 1, players will place their flasks in order to collect resources and take actions with the goal of completing Cell Component Cards and thus scoring Health Points. Once all players have placed all their flasks, Phase 1 is over and Phase 2 begins. During Phase 2, an Event Card will be revealed and the board will be refreshed.

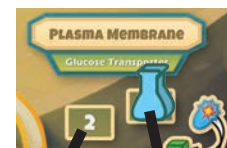
This process continues until the last Event Card is revealed, after which one more round is played and then players will add up their final number of Health Points.

### PHASE 1: FLASK PLACEMENT

Every round, the player holding the **First Player Marker** will be the first player to take their turn, then play continues clockwise.

On their turn, a player must place exactly one of their flasks on any available spot on the board and then must also immediately collect the resources or take the action associated with that spot. Then, the player to their left (i.e. clockwise) now takes their turn. This flask placement process continues clockwise with each player placing flasks in this fashion, one at a time, until all players have placed all of their flasks. Instead of placing a flask, a player may choose to collect a single **mRNA**, **Lipid**, or **ATP**, exhausting one of their flasks. Any exhausted flasks may not be placed again that round.

Only one flask may be placed on each spot. If a spot is occupied, it is not available again during that round.



**Available**  
**Not Available**

There are four main types of flask placement spots in the base game:

- 1 Collecting Resources** (to add to your personal resource stock),
- 2 Purchasing Cell Component Cards** (to add to your hand),
- 3 Completing Cell Component Cards** (these cards are completed over multiple turns),
- 4 Taking the First Player Marker** (and **Placing a Goal Marker** or **Taking 1 ATP**)

### PHASE 2: EVENT CARD REVEALED AND BOARD REFRESHED

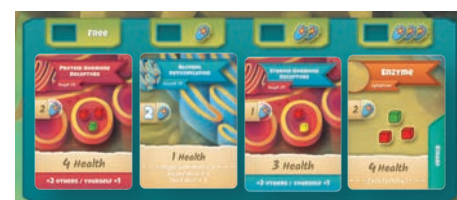
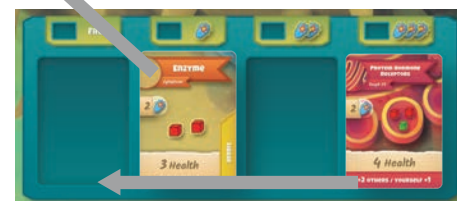
**1** All players should retrieve the flasks they placed during Phase 1 and return the Grey Flasks to the Grey Flask Area of the game board. (*Transport Vesicle Disks and any resources on them should stay on the board.*)

**2** Now, reveal the top Event Card from the Event deck and follow the instructions on that card.

This new Event Card is the only active Event Card. Any Event Cards from previous rounds become inactive.

**DISCARD LEFT-MOST CARD**

**3** Remove the **left-most** Cell Component Card from the Cell Component Card Area and place it in the Cell Component Card discard pile. Now, without changing the order of the cards, slide any remaining face up Cell Component Cards to the left-most open space(s). Then fill any newly opened spots with Cell Component Cards from the top of the Cell Component Card deck.



If there are no cards remaining in the Cell Component Card deck, shuffle the Cell Component Card discard pile and place it face down as the Cell Component Card deck.

### ENDING THE GAME:

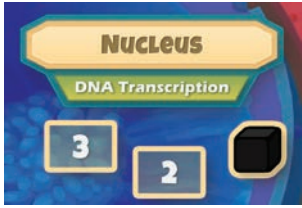
Revealing the last Event Card marks the last round of the game. Play through Phase 1 one last time and instead of going through Phase 2, skip directly to **Scoring**.



# FLASK PLACEMENT SPOTS

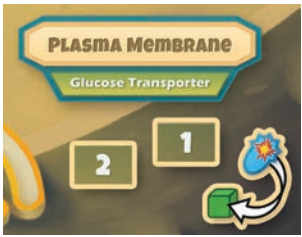
The game board contains a number of spots on which players can place their flasks.

## COLLECTING RESOURCES (TO ADD TO YOUR PERSONAL RESOURCE STOCK)



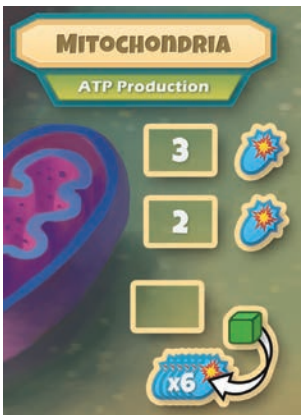
### NUCLEUS (*DNA Transcription*)

If a player places a flask on the spot marked with a 3, they receive 3 **black mRNA resources**. If a player places on the spot marked with a 2, they receive 2 **black mRNA resources**. Players should add these **black resources** to their personal resource stock.



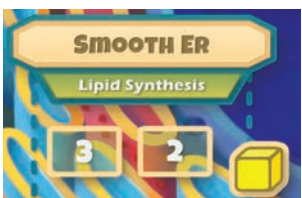
### PLASMA MEMBRANE (*Glucose Transporter*)

If a player places a flask on the spot marked with a 2, they pay 2 **ATP** from their personal resource stock and receive 2 **green Carbohydrate resources**. If a player places on the spot marked with a 1, they pay 1 **ATP** from their personal resource stock and receive 1 **green Carbohydrate resource**. Players should add these **green resources** to their personal resource stock.



### MITOCHONDRIA (*ATP Production*)

If a player places a flask on either of the spots marked with a 2 or 3, they receive 2 or 3 **ATP Tokens**, respectively. If a player places on the bottom-most spot, they must pay 1 **green Carbohydrate resource** from their personal resource stock, and receive 6 **ATP**. (If 6 **ATP** are not available, they may take less than 6 **ATP**). Players should add these **ATP Tokens** to their personal resource stock.



### SMOOTH ER (*Lipid Synthesis*)

If a player places a flask on the spot marked with a 3, they receive 3 **yellow Lipid resources**. If a player places on the spot marked with a 2, they receive 2 **yellow Lipid resources**. Players should add these **yellow resources** to their personal resource stock.



### FREE RIBOSOME (*mRNA Translation*)

If a player places a flask on the **mRNA Translation** spot, they must trade any number of **black mRNA resources** from their personal resource stock for the same number of **red Protein resources**. Players should then add these **red resources** to their personal resource stock.

## EXTRA RESOURCES ADDED BY EVENT CARDS

If an Event Card adds a resource of any type to a location on the Board, that resource is awarded to the first player to place on any spot within that location on the board at no additional cost. (See **Event Cards** for more details.)

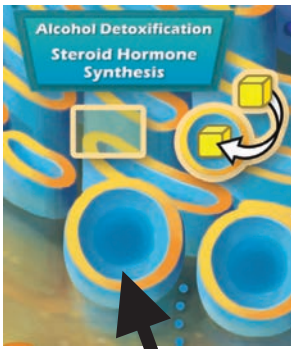
## PURCHASING CELL COMPONENT CARDS (TO ADD TO YOUR HAND)



If a player places a flask on any of the spots within the Cell Component Card area, they must pay the **ATP** cost (indicated to the right of their flask) and collect the card just below their flask, placing that card into their hand.

## COMPLETING CELL COMPONENT CARDS (THESE CARDS ARE COMPLETED OVER MULTIPLE TURNS)

A player must have at least the number of macromolecule resources required by the Cell Component Card they are completing on their Transport Vesicle Disk, but may have more.



**Budding Transport Vesicle Location**

### SMOOTH ER

If a player places a flask on the lower portion of the Smooth ER (Alcohol Detoxification or Steroid Hormone Synthesis) they must do one of two things:

#### OPTION 1: ALCOHOL DETOXIFICATION

If a player places a flask to complete an Alcohol Detoxification Card, they must pay the amount of **ATP** shown on the card and then immediately gain 1 Health Point.

#### OPTION 2: STEROID HORMONE SYNTHESIS

The process of completing Steroid Hormone Cards starts by placing a flask in the Steroid Hormone Synthesis area of the **Smooth ER**. If a player places a flask in this spot, they must:

1. Place one of their Transport Vesicle Disks on any one of the available Budding Transport Vesicle Locations (yellow rimmed circles) in the **Smooth ER**.
2. Place a number of **Lipid resources** (just **Lipid resources**, **Carbohydrate resources** must be placed on their Transport Vesicle Disk in the Golgi Apparatus) from their personal resource stock onto that Transport Vesicle Disk according to the quantity required by the Steroid Hormone Card that player is trying to complete.



### ROUGH ER (Protein Hormone Synthesis / Receptor Synthesis)

The process of completing a Protein Hormone, Protein Hormone Receptor or a Steroid Hormone Receptor Card starts by first placing a flask in the **Rough ER**. If a player places a flask on any of the spots within the **Rough ER** they must:

1. Place one of their Transport Vesicle Disks on any one of the available budding Transport Vesicle locations (yellow rimmed circles) in the **Rough ER**.
2. Trade the number of **mRNA resources** from their personal resource stock (according the Cell Component Card they are trying to complete) for the same number of **Protein resources** from the general resource stock. Then, place those **Protein resources** onto that Transport Vesicle Disk placed in Step 1 above.

You **must** start with **mRNA resources**. You may **not** place **Protein resources** from your personal resource stock here.

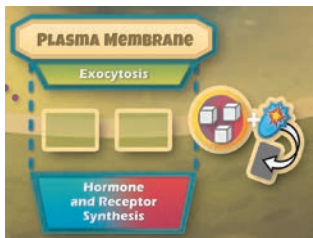


## GOLGI APPARATUS

The Golgi Apparatus is the second step in the process of completing a Protein Hormone, Steroid Hormone, Protein Hormone Receptor, or Steroid Hormone Receptor Card. If a player places a flask on either of the spots within the Golgi Apparatus, they must:

1. Move one of their Transport Vesicle Disks (and all resources on it) from either the Smooth ER or the Rough ER, onto an available budding Transport Vesicle location in the Golgi Apparatus.
2. Place one **Carbohydrate resource** or one **Lipid resource** from their personal resource stock onto that Transport Vesicle Disk, according to the Cell Component Card they are trying to complete. (This spot does NOT allow a player to trade a **Carbohydrate resource** for a **Lipid resource** or vice versa.)

*If the active player places a flask on a spot in the Smooth ER, Rough ER or Golgi Apparatus, and no budding Transport Vesicle locations for that area are available, that player chooses one Transport Vesicle Disk (and all resources on it) to remove from the board and return to the player who owns it. The active player must now place (or move) their Transport Vesicle Disk and appropriate resources onto the newly opened Transport Vesicle location.*



## PLASMA MEMBRANE (Exocytosis)

The exocytosis of the Plasma Membrane is the final step in completing a Protein Hormone, Steroid Hormone, Protein Hormone Receptor, or Steroid Hormone Receptor Card. If a player places a flask on any of the spots within the Plasma Membrane, labeled Exocytosis, they must:

1. Reveal the Cell Component Card they are completing.
2. Move one of their Transport Vesicle Disks from the Golgi Apparatus, through the Plasma Membrane, and out of the cell.
3. Immediately pay the **ATP** cost indicated on that Cell Component Card.
4. Place all the macromolecule resources from the Transport Vesicle Disk back into the general resource stock. The Transport Vesicle Disk should go back to the player who owns it.
5. Gain Health Points according to the number indicated on the Cell Component Card just completed.



## CYTOPLASM (Enzyme Synthesis)

The Cytoplasm is the final step in completing an Enzyme Card (once a player has red **Protein resources** from the Free Ribosome). If a player places a flask on the spot within the Cytoplasm labeled Enzyme Synthesis, they must:

1. Reveal the Enzyme Card they are completing.
2. Immediately pay the **ATP** cost indicated on that Enzyme Card.
3. Pay a number of **Protein resources** (and a **Carbohydrate resource** if required) from their personal resource stock, as indicated on that Enzyme Card.
4. Gain Health Points according to the number indicated on the Enzyme just completed.



# TAKING THE FIRST PLAYER MARKER (AND PLACING A GOAL MARKER OR TAKING 1 ATP)



## LAUREATES IN BIOLOGY

If a player places a flask on the spot in the Laureates in Biology area, they must take the **First Player Marker** (and keep it for all subsequent rounds until the **First Player Marker** is claimed by another player) and they may choose to do one of the following:

1. Take 1 **ATP** and add it to their personal resource stock, **or**
2. Place one of their two Goal Markers on one of the available Goal Cards above the game board. (Once a Goal Marker has been placed, it may never be moved.)

*The first Goal Marker placed on each Goal Card immediately awards that player 3 Health Points. (See **Goal Cards** for details.)*

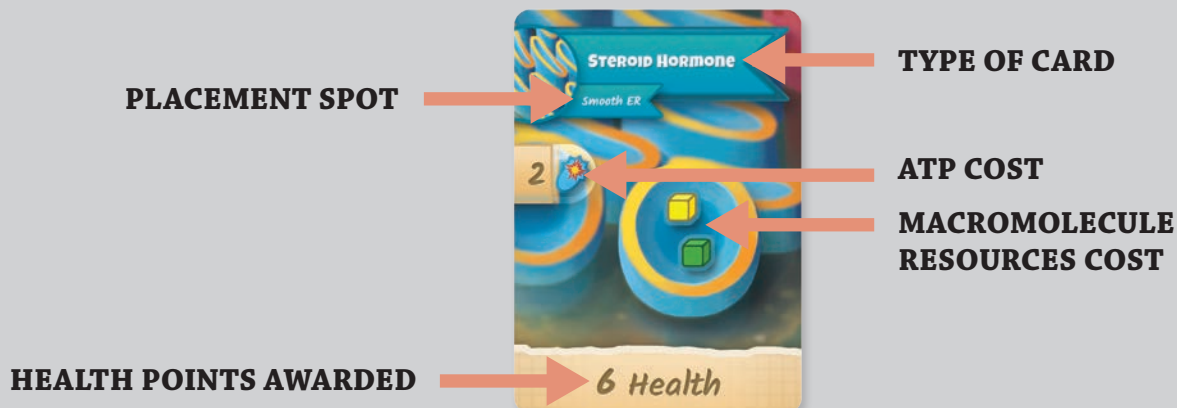
## CELL COMPONENT CARDS

There are five types of Cell Component Cards in the base game: **(1) Hormone Cards, (2) Hormone Receptor Cards, (3) Enzyme Cards, (4) Alcohol Detoxification Cards, and (5) Additional Resource Cards.**

With the exception of the Additional Resource Cards, which simply give players additional resources, each card indicates the placement spot to begin that card, the resource cost (**macromolecule resources** and **ATP**) needed to complete that card, as well as the number of Health Points it will immediately score once it is completed.

The Hormone Receptor Cards may score a player additional points throughout the game (see **Hormone Receptor Cards** for details) while Enzyme Cards or Alcohol Detoxification Cards may score a player additional End Game points. (See **Enzyme Cards** and **Alcohol Detoxification Cards** for details.) A quick reference for these additional points is shown at the bottom of each card.

Cards in a player's hand are kept secret from other players until completed, while completed cards should be kept face up in front of the player who completed them. Completed cards will be useful in tracking End Game points.



## HORMONE CARDS

There are two different types of Hormone Cards: Protein Hormones (red background) and Steroid Hormones (blue background).

**Hormone Cards (as with most cards) are completed over a series of turns** by placing flasks in the required spots, first in the ER (either the Smooth ER or the Rough ER), then in the Golgi Apparatus, and finally in the Plasma Membrane (Exocytosis).

**First**, a player must place a flask in the **ER** (either Smooth ER for Steroid Hormone Cards or Rough ER for Protein Hormone Cards), which allows that player to immediately place one of their Transport Vesicle Disks in the ER, along with the required **Protein** or **Lipid** resources. (See Smooth ER and Rough ER sections under **Completing Cell Component Cards** for details.)

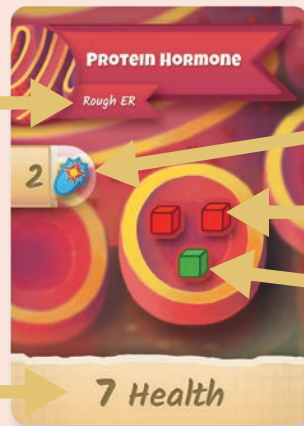
**Next**, a player must place in the Golgi Apparatus, pulling their Transport Vesicle Disk (and all resources on it) from the ER and adding the additional **Carbohydrate resource**.

**Finally**, a player must place in the Exocytosis area of the Plasma Membrane and pay the **ATP** cost. That player then gains the number of Health Points shown on the card just completed.



**PLACEMENT SPOT:**  
**ROUGH ER**

**REWARD:**  
**7 HEALTH POINTS**



**COSTS:**

**2 ATP TOKENS**

**2 PROTEIN RESOURCES**

**1 CARBOHYDRATE RESOURCE**

**PLACEMENT SPOT:**  
**SMOOTH ER**

**REWARD:**  
**9 HEALTH POINTS**



**COSTS:**

**4 ATP TOKENS**

**3 LIPID RESOURCES**

**1 CARBOHYDRATE RESOURCE**



# A Detailed Example of How to Complete a Protein Hormone Card

*This example assumes the player has already collected **mRNA resources** previous to their first placement, a **Carbohydrate resource** previous to their second placement, and enough **ATP** previous to their third and last placement.*

**For the first flask placement,** place a flask in the **Rough ER**, and do all of the following:

1. Place your Transport Vesicle Disk on one of the available budding Transport Vesicle locations.
2. Trade two **mRNA resources** from your personal resource stock for two **Protein resources** to match the quantity required by the Protein Hormone Card that you are trying to complete.
3. Place those **Protein resources** onto that Transport Vesicle Disk.

**For the second flask placement,** place a flask in the **Golgi Apparatus**, and do all of the following:

1. Move your Transport Vesicle Disk (and all resources on it) from the **Rough ER**, into an available budding Transport Vesicle location in the **Golgi Apparatus**.
2. Then place one **Carbohydrate resource** from your personal resource stock onto that Transport Vesicle Disk.

**For the third flask placement,** place a flask in the **Exocytosis** area of the **Plasma Membrane**, and do all of the following:

1. Reveal the Protein Hormone Card you are completing.
2. Move your Transport Vesicle Disk (and all resources on it) from the Golgi Apparatus, through the Plasma Membrane, and out of the cell.
3. Immediately pay the 2 **ATP** indicated on that Protein Hormone Card.
4. Place the macromolecule resources from that Transport Vesicle Disk back into the **general resource stock**. The Transport Vesicle Disk goes back to you! Gain the 7 Health Points shown on the Protein Hormone Card you've just completed.



**CONGRATULATIONS, YOU'VE JUST COMPLETED A PROTEIN HORMONE CARD!**



## HORMONE RECEPTOR CARDS

There are two types of Hormone Receptor Cards: Steroid Hormone Receptor Cards and Protein Hormone Receptor Cards. Both types of Hormone Receptor Cards are completed in the same way as the Hormone Cards, with two exceptions. First, **BOTH** Hormone Receptor Cards begin in the **Rough ER**. Second, Steroid Hormone Receptor Cards will receive a **Lipid resource** (rather than a **Carbohydrate resource**) in the Golgi Apparatus. (See **Hormone Cards** for more details on how to complete Hormone Receptor Cards.)

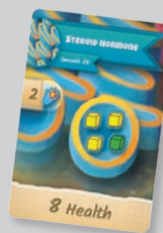
The major benefit of **Hormone Receptor Cards** is that players who have completed them will score Health Points when opposing players complete Hormone Cards. Any time an opposing player completes a **Protein Hormone Card**, all players with a completed **Protein Hormone Receptor Card** will gain 2 Health Points for each **Protein Hormone Receptor Card** they've completed.

Any time an opposing player completes a **Steroid Hormone Card**, all players with a completed **Steroid Hormone Receptor Card** will gain 2 Health Points for each **Steroid Hormone Receptor Card** they've completed.



*For example, if a player has two completed Steroid Hormone Receptor Cards, they will move up 4 Health Points each time an opposing player completes a Steroid Hormone Card. In the same way, if a player has three completed Steroid Hormone Receptor Cards, they will move up 6 Health Points each time an opposing player completes a Steroid Hormone Card.*

**Player 1  
completes  
a Steroid  
Hormone**



**Player 2  
receives  
6 health  
points**



Also, any time a player personally completes a **Protein Hormone Card**, they will score 1 additional Health Point for each **Protein Hormone Receptor Card** they have already completed. Likewise, any time a player personally completes a **Steroid Hormone Card**, they will score 1 additional Health Point for each **Steroid Hormone Receptor Card** they have already completed.

## ENZYME CARDS

Enzyme Cards (in this game) do **NOT** require the use of a Transport Vesicle Disk. Rather, they are completed by first placing a flask in the Free Ribosome spot to trade black **mRNA resources** for red **Protein resources**, and then by placing a flask in the Cytoplasm spot. A player will then reveal the Enzyme Card they are completing, pay the required **Protein resources** (and **Carbohydrate resource** if required by that Enzyme Card) from their personal resource stock, pay the **ATP** indicated on that Enzyme Card and then gain the Health Points shown on that completed Enzyme Card.

Completed Enzyme Cards should be overlapped and flared so all other players can see them. Sets of Enzyme Cards will score additional points at the end of the game, as shown on the bottom of each Enzyme Card (see **Scoring** for details).





## ALCOHOL DETOXIFICATION CARDS

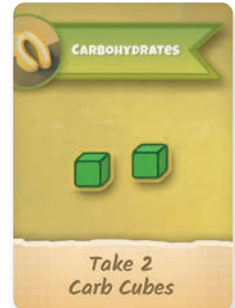
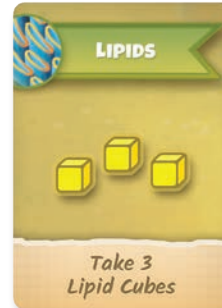
Alcohol Detoxification Cards are completed by placing a flask in the Alcohol Detoxification spot (within the **Smooth ER**) and paying the **ATP** cost indicated on that card. After completing an Alcohol Detoxification Card, a player will gain one Health Point.

At the end of the game, the players with the most Alcohol Detox will gain additional points (see **End Game Points from Alcohol Detoxification Cards** for more details).



## ADDITIONAL RESOURCE CARDS

Additional Resource Cards may be kept in a player's hand and played at any time during a player's turn. Once the card is played, that player should immediately take the number of resources shown on the card and place that card in the Cell Component Card discard pile.

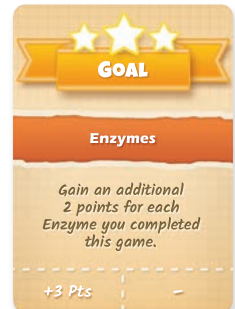
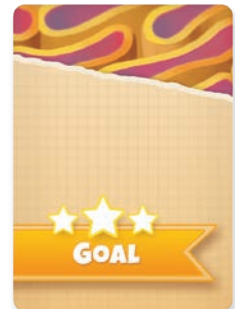


## GOAL CARDS

After a player places a flask on the spot in Laureates in Biology, they may choose to place a single Goal Marker on any available Goal Card. Once a Goal Marker has been placed, it may never be moved, and a player may never place both of their Goal Markers on the same Goal Card. A maximum of two Goal Markers may be placed on each Goal Card.

Goal Cards may score a player points in two ways:

1. During the Game: The first Goal Marker placed on each Goal Card immediately awards that player 3 Health Points. (The second Goal Marker placed on a Goal Card receives no immediate Health Points.)
2. During End Game Scoring: If a player has placed a Goal Marker on a Goal Card, and that player has completed any number of Cell Component Cards indicated on that Goal Card, they will score End Game points according to the description on that Goal Card.

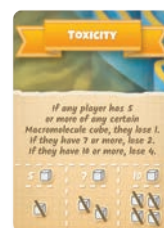
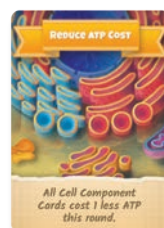
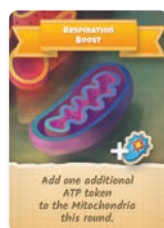
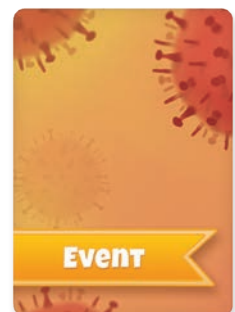


## EVENT CARDS

The purpose of the Event Cards is to change up the game each round. During Phase 2 of each round, 1 Event card will be flipped face up and will affect the game in some way.

There are three types of Event Cards in the Base Game (4 types of Event Cards if including the Virus Expansion):

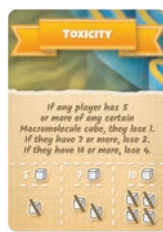
- (1) **Boost,**
- (2) **Reduce ATP Cost,** and
- (3) **Toxicity**





## BOOST

A Boost Event Card adds 1 resource to a specific area of the board. That resource is awarded for free to the first player to place on any spot within that location, in addition to the resources that spot usually awards. Any resources added to a specific area of the board remain in that area until awarded.



## TOXICITY

A Toxicity Event Card forces players to return macromolecule resources from their personal resource stock to the general resource stock. If any player has 5 or more of any certain macromolecule, they lose 1. If they have 7 or more, they lose 2. If they have 10 or more, they lose 4.



## REDUCE ATP COST

A Reduce **ATP** Cost Event Card **reduces** the cost of each Cell Component Card purchased that round by 1 **ATP**. If a player places on the Free Spot when this Event Card is active, they may also take 1 **ATP** from the general resource stock.

## GREY FLASKS

Before a player places their flask during their turn, they may pay 4 **ATP** to place a Grey Flask first. (This is in addition to their normal flask placement). **After paying 4 ATP**, a player may take an available Grey Flask from the Grey Flask Area of the board and place that Grey Flask in any flask placement spot (available or unavailable), and then take the action associated with that spot.

**Restrictions:** A player may pay to place only **one** Grey Flask per turn and must be able to take the action associated with that spot. Only Grey Flasks in the Grey Flask area are available for this action.



## ENDING THE GAME

The last round is signaled when the **last** Event Card is flipped face-up. Players should play through Phase 1 one last time and then skip directly to **Scoring**.

## SCORING

At the end of the game, players will score additional End Game points for **macromolecule resources** still in their personal resource stock, **Alcohol Detoxification Cards** completed, **Enzyme Cards** completed, as well as any **Goal Cards** on which they've placed any of their Goal Markers during the game. Players should move their Health Marker along the Health Track for all End Game Points earned.

## END GAME POINTS FROM MACROMOLECULE RESOURCES

Before scoring macromolecules resources, a player may collect all macromolecule resources remaining on any of their Transport Vesicle Disks still on the board, and add these to their personal resource stock.

Macromolecule resources (**Protein**, **Lipid**, **mRNA**, and **Carbohydrate**) in a player's personal resource stock earn that player 1 point for every 4 **mRNA** or 4 **Lipids**, 1 point for every 3 **Proteins** and 1 point for every 2 **Carbohydrates**.



## END GAME POINTS FROM ALCOHOL DETOXIFICATION CARDS

The player with the most **Alcohol Detox** gains an additional 8 Health Points, the player with the second most gains an additional 5 Health Points, and the player with the third most gains an additional 2 Health Points. The most Alcohol Detox is determined by adding together the number of **ATP** on all of the Alcohol Detoxification Cards completed by that player (Alcohol Detoxification Cards still in a player's hand do not add to this total). If a player has completed no Alcohol Detoxification Cards, they automatically score no points for Alcohol Detoxification Cards.

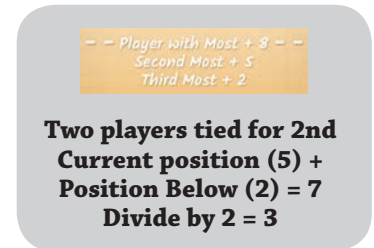
For example, a player who built three separate Alcohol Detoxification Cards requiring 2 **ATP** would have an equal amount of Alcohol Detox as the player who built two Alcohol Detoxification Cards both requiring 3 **ATP**.

In case of a tie, the tying player with the most completed Alcohol Detoxification Cards wins. If there is still a tie, tying players should add the points allotted to the position of those two tying players and the position directly below it and divide those points equally between them, rounding down to the nearest whole number. In case of a three way tie, add the position of those tying players and all positions below it, and divide those points equally among the tying players, again rounding down.

In a 2 player game, the player with the most Alcohol Detox will gain 6 Health Points, and the player with the second most Alcohol Detox will gain 3 Health Points.



**Most cards wins the tie**

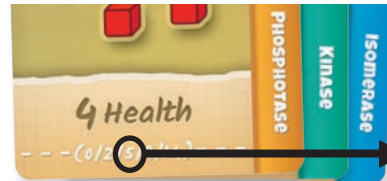


**Two players tied for 2nd  
Current position (5) +  
Position Below (2) = 7  
Divide by 2 = 3**

## END GAME POINTS FROM ENZYME SETS

Sets consist of Enzyme Cards of different colors. Any sets of Enzyme Cards a player has completed during the game earn End Game points according to the table below:

<b># OF UNIQUE ENZYMES COMPLETED</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>HEALTH POINTS EARNED</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>14</b>



3 Completed Enzyme Cards

**+5 POINTS DURING END GAME SCORING**

*Two Enzyme Cards of the same color may not belong to the same set; however a player may score points for two sets.*

## END GAME POINTS FROM GOAL CARDS

If a player has placed a Goal Marker on a Goal Card, and that player has completed any number of the Cell Component Cards indicated on that Goal Card, they will score End Game points according to the description on that Goal Card. Each player should reference the Goal Card(s) on which they have placed their Goal Marker(s) for details on points scored.

## FINAL SCORING

Whoever has the most total **Health Points** wins the game!

If there is a tie, the player with the most completed Cell Component Cards wins (only Alcohol Detoxification Cards, Enzyme Cards, Hormone Cards, and Hormone Receptor Cards count). And if there is still a tie, the tying player in the last position from the player holding the First Player Marker wins the tie!

# 2 PLAYER RULE MODIFICATIONS

## GAME SETUP DIFFERENCES

- 1 **Remove 3 Alcohol Detoxification Cards** at random from the Cell Component Card deck, before dealing 3 to each player or filling the Cell Component Card Area with cards.
- 2 **Remove 2 Event Cards** at random from the Event Deck before placing it near the game board.

## GAMEPLAY DIFFERENCES

### 1 FLASK IN EACH PLACEMENT SPOT

In a 2 player game, a maximum of 1 flask is allowed in each placement **area** on the board, each round. Each area has a distinct tan border with grey text, e.g. Nucleus, Rough ER, and Mitochondria are different areas.



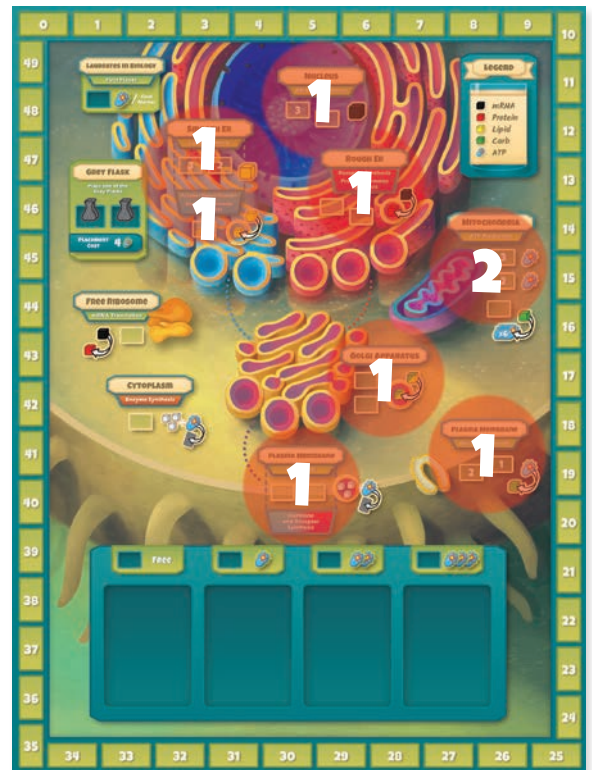
There are three exceptions to this: the Mitochondria, the Smooth ER and the Cell Component Card Area.

### Exceptions:

- **In the Cell Component Card Area**, all four spots may be occupied, just like in a 3-5 player game. Thus, there is no difference in the way the Cell Component Card Area functions.
- **In the Mitochondria**, any two out of the three total spots may be occupied.
- **In the Smooth ER**, two spots may be occupied - a maximum of one in the Lipid Synthesis location and one in Alcohol Detoxification/Steroid Hormone Synthesis.

For example, if one flask has been placed in the [3] spot of the Nucleus, a second flask may not be placed in the [2] spot of the Nucleus that round, because they are both in the same Nucleus **area**. Or, if a flask has been placed in the Rough ER, Golgi Apparatus, or either of the Plasma Membrane areas, a second flask may not be placed in any of those areas that round.

### Placement Spot Restrictions



*A player may still purchase and place a Grey Flask in ANY occupied or unoccupied spot, even if another flask has already been placed in that placement area or placement spot.*

## REMOVE THE 2 LEFT-MOST CELL COMPONENT CARDS

In Step 3 of Phase 2, instead of discarding the **one** left-most Cell Component Card from the Cell Component Card Area, discard the **two** left-most cards.

## SCORING DIFFERENCES FOR 2 PLAYERS

### END GAME POINTS FROM ALCOHOL DETOX CARDS

In a 2 player game, the player with the most Alcohol Detox will gain 6 Health Points, and the player with the second most Alcohol Detox will gain 3 Health Points.



# CYTOSIS

*A Cell Biology Game*

**VIRUS EXPANSION**





# VIRUS EXPANSION RULES

For 2 - 5 players

## GAME SETUP - MODIFICATIONS TO THE BASE GAME

### INCORPORATE THE FOLLOWING STEPS INTO THE BASE GAME SETUP

**Board:** In Step 1 of Base Game Setup, place the board with the Virus Expansion side face up.

**Event Deck:** In Step 2 of Base Game Setup, shuffle the 12 Event Cards like normal, but if playing a 2 or 3 player game randomly remove 5 Event Cards, if playing a 4 player game remove 3 Event Cards, and if playing a 5 player game remove 1 Event Card. Return these removed Event Cards to the box without looking at them. Then, shuffle the 3 Virus Event Cards into the remaining Event Deck and continue setup as usual.

**Goal Cards:** In Step 3 of Base Game Setup, shuffle the 1 Immune Response and the 1 Virus Attack Goal Cards in with the other five Goal Cards from the Base Game. Then continue setup by placing a number of these Goal Cards face up above the game board, equal to the number of players plus 1.

In a 2 or 3 player game, if both Virus Expansion Goal Cards come up, replace one at random with a different Goal Card.

**Cell Component Deck:** In Step 5 of Base Game Setup, after you have dealt each player 3 Cell Component Cards, shuffle the 6 Virus Attack Cards in with the Cell Component Card deck. Continue set up as usual.

### NOW, PERFORM THESE TWO ADDITIONAL STEPS:

**Expansion Step 1:** Give each player one Player Mat and 3 Antibody Markers (tan resources). Each player should place one of these Antibody Markers on each of the three spots marked “0” on the bottom of each of their Virus strain columns (Ebola, Influenza and Rhinovirus).

In a 2 Player game, set up one additional Player Mat (according to Expansion Step 1) near the game board to act as a third “dummy” player.

**Expansion Step 2:** Place the 5 Antibody Dice somewhere near the top of the game board.

## EVENT CARDS

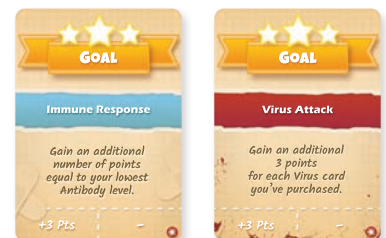
There are three different Event Cards in the Virus Expansion, each representing a different Virus strain: Ebola, Influenza and Rhinovirus.

When a Virus Event Card is flipped face up from the Event Deck, it becomes active and players should follow the instructions explained in the **When Viruses Attack** section.



## GOAL CARDS

There are two different Goal Cards in the Virus Expansion: 1 Immune Response Goal Card and 1 Virus Attack Goal Card. Rules for the Virus Expansion Goal Cards are the same as for the Base Game Goal Cards.



# CELL COMPONENT CARDS

There are six Virus Attack Cell Component Cards: 2 Ebola, 2 Influenza and 2 Rhinovirus Virus Strain Cards. When a player purchases a Virus Attack Card from the Cell Component Card Area, that card immediately takes effect and players should follow the instructions explained in the **When Viruses Attack** section.

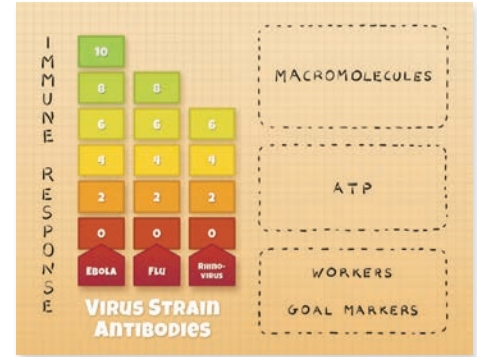


# PLAYER MATS

Each player mat features two main sections: The Immune Response Area and the Resource Area.

**Immune Response Area:** This section has three columns marked at the bottom with Ebola, Influenza or Rhinovirus. The position of a player's Antibody Marker within a column indicates the number of antibodies that player has built up to combat a virus of that strain's type. (See **When Viruses Attack** section for details.)

**Resource Area:** This section has areas indicating where a player may store their Flasks and Goal Markers not in use, and their personal resource stock (**macromolecule resources** and **ATP**).



# WHEN VIRUSES ATTACK

When a Virus Event Card is flipped face up from the Event Deck, or when a Virus Attack Card is purchased from the Cell Component Card Area, that Virus Card becomes active immediately and all players should immediately follow the steps below.

## WHEN A VIRUS EVENT CARD IS FLIPPED DURING THE EVENT PHASE:

- 1 All players roll a number of Antibody Dice according to their current position on the Health Track. If their Health Marker is in the red section, they will roll one die. If their Health Marker is in the yellow section, they will roll 2 dice, and if their Health Marker is in the green section, they will roll 3 dice.
- 2 To their roll, each player adds the number of antibodies from the column of their Player Mat that matches the attacking Virus strain. This sum is each player's **Antibody Response**.
- 3 All players compare their Antibody Response and gain or lose resources accordingly. (See the **Antibody Response Resource Allocation** section for details)
- 4 After all players have completed Steps 1-3, each player will have the option to pay **ATP** from their personal resource stock to gain antibody matching that attacking Virus strain, starting with the player holding the First Player Marker and moving in player order.

For each **ATP** paid, a player moves their Antibody Marker up that strain's column by one level (2 antibodies).



Note: this symbol = 6



+ 2 Ebola Antibodies = Antibody Response of 6

In a **2 Player game**, the third “dummy” player rolls a number of Antibody Dice according to the current position of the player lowest on the Health Track, and adds the number of antibodies from the column of their player mat just like all other players.

After all players have added up their Antibody Response, reference the **Antibody Response Resource Allocation** chart for 2-3 players. Any resources gained or lost by the “dummy” player remain in the general resource stock.

After all players have completed Step 4, move the Antibody Marker on the “dummy” Player Mat up one level (2 antibodies) on the column that matches the attacking Virus strain.

### WHEN A VIRUS ATTACK CARD IS PURCHASED FROM THE CELL COMPONENT CARD AREA:

- 1 Only the player who purchased the Virus Attack Card may pay additional **ATP** to move their Antibody Marker up the column matching that attacking Virus strain (at a rate of 1 **ATP** per 2 antibody).
- 2 All other players must lose 1 Health Point on the Health Track. (Players can go negative on the Health Track.)
- 3 Now follow Steps 1-4 of “When A Virus Event Card is Flipped During the Event Phase” to determine how many resources a player will gain or lose.

### ANTIBODY RESPONSE RESOURCE ALLOCATION

*A player gaining resources may choose any combination of **ATP**, **mRNA**, and **Lipids** from the general resource stock. A player losing a resource may choose to lose any resource from their personal resource stock or lose 1 Health Point.*

#### In a 2-3 player game:

Player with Highest Antibody Response	Gain 3 resources
Player with Second Highest Antibody Response	Gain 1 resource
Player with Lowest Antibody Response	Lose 1 resource or 1 Health Point

#### In a 4 player game:

Player with Highest Antibody Response	Gain 3 resources
Player with Second Highest Antibody Response	Gain 2 resources
Player with Third Highest Antibody Response	Gain 1 resource
Player with Lowest Antibody Response	Lose 1 resource or 1 Health Point

#### In a 5 player game:

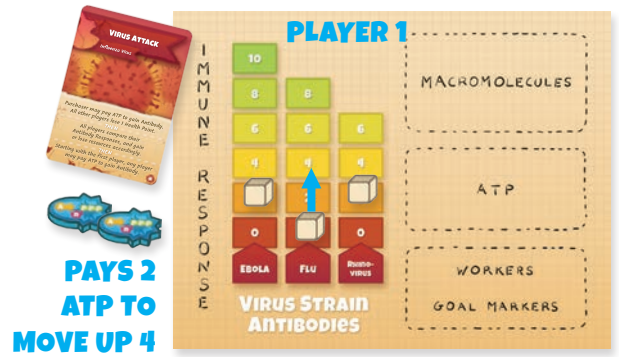
Player with Highest Antibody Response	Gain 4 resources
Player with Second Highest Antibody Response	Gain 3 resources
Player with Third Highest Antibody Response	Gain 2 resources
Player with Fourth Highest Antibody Response	Gain 1 resource
Player with Lowest Antibody Response	Lose 0 resources

If there is a **tie** for Antibody Response, the first player, or the player closest to the First Player wins the tie. In a 2 player game, if a player ties with the “dummy” player, the “dummy” player wins.



**Example:** Player 1 purchases a Virus Attack Card (Influenza Strain) from the Cellular Component Card Area, then decides to pay 2 additional **ATP** to move his Antibody Marker up 4 (a total of 2 levels) on the Influenza column of his Player Mat.

All other players lose 1 Health Point on the Health Track.



Each player now rolls a number of Antibody Dice according to their current position on the Health Track.

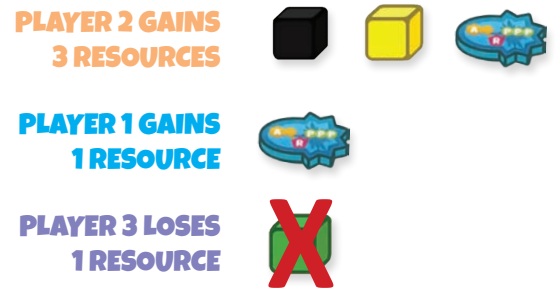
Player 1 currently has 14 Health Points, and is thus in the yellow section of the Health Track, so he rolls 2 Antibody Dice. He rolls a 4 and 3 on his Antibody Dice, and simply adds the 4 from his Influenza antibodies on his Player Mat, giving him an Antibody Response of 11.



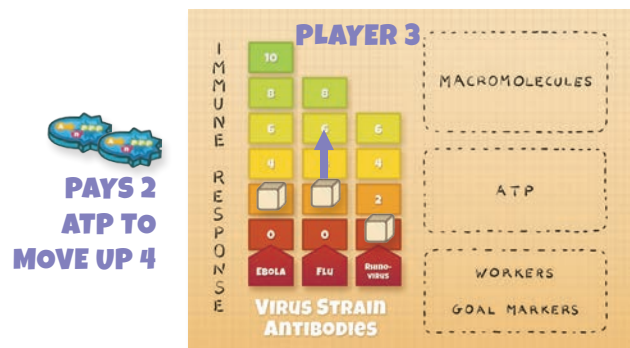
Player 2's Antibody Response is 12, and Player 3's Antibody Response is 9.

**PLAYER 2'S ANTIBODY RESPONSE = 12**  
**PLAYER 1'S ANTIBODY RESPONSE = 11**  
**PLAYER 3'S ANTIBODY RESPONSE = 9**

Player 2 has the highest Antibody Response, so she gains 3 resources from the general resource stock. Player 1 has the second highest Antibody Response, so he gains 1 resource. Player 3 has the lowest Antibody Response, so she loses 1 resource from her personal resource stock.



Now all players have the option to pay **ATP** from their personal resource stock to gain antibody on the Influenza column of their Player Mat. Player 1 and Player 2 decide not to pay any **ATP**. Then Player 3 decides to pay 2 **ATP** to move up 4 more antibodies on her Influenza column.



# RULES FOR THE EPIGENETIC MODIFICATION CARDS

Each Epigenetic Modification Card gives a player a unique ability that they may use throughout the game. We recommend you don't use the Epigenetic Modification Cards until players have played Cytosis and are already familiar with the game. The Epigenetic Modification Cards may be used with the Base Game of Cytosis or combined with the Virus Expansion.

## GAME SET UP – MODIFICATIONS TO THE BASE GAME

When setting up the Base Game with Epigenetic Modification Cards, determine the **First Player** before Step 4, instead of waiting until Step 8. Then, shuffle the seven Epigenetic Modification Cards and deal three to the First Player. That player should secretly read the three cards and choose one of them to keep. Next, that player must replace the chosen card by adding another Epigenetic Modification Card, at random, to the two remaining, then pass these three cards to the player on their left.

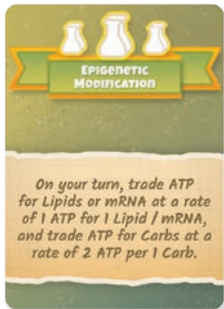
This player should secretly choose one of the three, then follow the same process of replacing the chosen card with a new card, and passing to the player on their left, until all players have chosen one Epigenetic Modification Card. Remaining Epigenetic Modification Cards should be placed back in the box.

Players should now place their chosen Epigenetic Modification Card face up in front of them for all players to see.

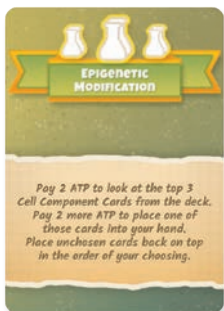
Game Setup now continues as usual with Step 4 of **Base Game Setup**. (See Page 2.)

## EPIGENETIC MODIFICATION CARDS

Each player will keep their chosen Epigenetic Modification Card for the entire game. A player may only use their unique ability on their turn, UNLESS their Epigenetic Modification Card indicates otherwise.

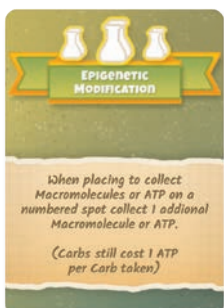


The player holding this card may trade **ATP** for **Lipids** or **mRNA** at a rate of 1 **ATP** for 1 **Lipid** or 1 **mRNA**, and trade **ATP** for **Carbohydrates** at a rate of 2 **ATP** per 1 **Carbohydrate**. This card does NOT allow a player to trade macromolecules for **ATP**. This ability may be used as many times per turn as a player wishes, provided they have the **ATP** to trade.

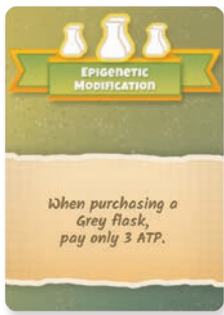


The player holding this card may pay 2 **ATP** to secretly look at the top 3 Cell Component Cards from the deck. In addition, they **MAY** pay 2 more **ATP** in order to place one of these cards in their hand. This player must then place the unchosen cards back on top of the Cell Component Card deck in any order they choose. This ability may be performed only **ONCE** per turn.

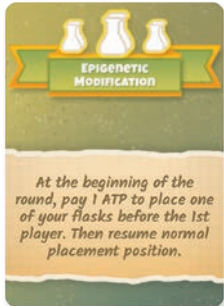
**Note:** If playing with the Virus Expansion and a Virus Attack Card is chosen, the chosen Virus Attack Card must be played immediately, following the Virus Expansion Rules.



The player holding this card may collect 1 additional macromolecule or **ATP** every time they place on a **numbered** resource collection spot on the board. For example, if a player places on a [3] spot, they may collect 4 of that resource, and if a player places on a [2] spot, they may collect 3 of that resource. (**Carbohydrates** still cost 1 **ATP** for each **Carbohydrate** taken.)

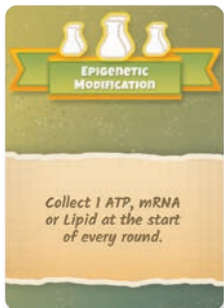


The player holding this card may pay 3 **ATP** to place a Grey Flask, rather than paying the usual 4 **ATP**. Rules for placing the Grey Flask are the same as in the Base Game.

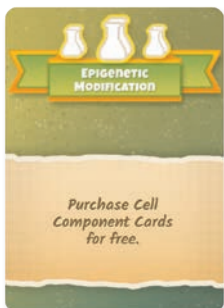


Before the First Player places their first Flask at the beginning of a round, the player holding this card should be given the choice to pay 1 **ATP** in order to place one of their Flasks before the First Player places their first Flask. Normal placement position then resumes, starting with the player holding the First Player Marker. This ability may be used only once per round.

For example, if the player with this Epigenetic Modification Card is currently the First Player, they may pay 1 **ATP** to place their first Flask, and then take their normal placement as first player (by placing a second Flask) before the second player places their first Flask.



At the beginning of every round, the player holding this card may collect 1 **ATP**, 1 **mRNA** OR 1 **Lipid** from the general resource stock and place this resource into their personal resource stock.



The player holding this card purchases their Cell Component Card for free every time they place a Flask in the Cell Component Card Area.



## GAME DESIGN

John J. Coveyou

## GAME DEVELOPMENT

John J. Coveyou  
Shelley Spence

## ART AND GRAPHIC DESIGN

Tomasz Bogusz

## RULEBOOK DESIGN

Sarah Lafser

Danny Cooper, PhD

## SCIENCE ADVISORS

Elizabeth Gurnack

Edward Brian Rader

Danny Cooper, PhD  
Courtney Falk  
Jonathan Grothe

## KEY PLAYTESTERS

Bharath Kishore  
Jonathan Leggo  
Preston Lingle  
Edward Brian Rader

Susan Rice  
Sunny Singh  
John Walker

Mike Bialecki  
Danny Cooper, PhD  
Upkar Gata-Aura  
Edmond Gravel

## SPECIAL THANKS

Gábor Géza Kiss  
Jonathan Leggo  
Íñigo Maestro  
Oglik Naes  
Petar Perisin

Dr. Jörn Peuser  
Kenneth Stuart  
Jonas Thierry  
Wyverns Rose

Stephen J. Bush, PhD  
Dr. Karl Jenkinson, PhD

## SCIENCE CONTENT COMPILATION

Nicole M. Milkovic, PhD  
Jennifer C. Schroeder, PhD

Dr. Bryan G. White

Dr. Michael Bialecki, PhD  
Mike Christensen  
John J. Coveyou  
Zach Grimes  
L.A. Johnson PhD, DSc

## SCIENCE CONTENT EDITORS

Gábor Géza Kiss  
Aitan Magence  
Sarita Menon, PhD  
Myra Nati, MPH  
Dr. Duong T. Nguyen

Christopher Olivera, PhD  
Erin Syverson, MGC, CGC  
Annalisa VanHook, PhD  
Dr. Jonathan Chi Man Wong  
Dr. Fabian Yu, PhD