**Emperor Penguin**
*Aptenodytes forsteri*

44-90 lb (20-41kg): Largest penguin
Coastal Antarctica: Generally restricted to fast & pack-ice
- Large, oval-shaped pale yellow neck patches, variably tinged orange
- Proportionally short, partially feathered, decurved bill
- Fledges at about 45% of adult size
- Yearling nearly adult size, but w/ pale throat & neck patches
**King Penguin**
*Aptenodytes patagonicus*
21-38 lb (9.5-17.3kg): Second largest penguin
- Less robust than Emperor, w/ longer unfeathered bill
  - Bright orange, spoon-shaped ear patches
  - Smaller, paler juvenile may have black bill
- Rookeries occupied year round

*A. p. patagonicus*
S Georgia, Falkland & possibly S Sandwich Is

*A. p. halli*
P Edward, Marion, Crozet, Kerguelen, Macquarie & Heard Is
- Virtually identical to *patagonicus*;
  subspecific status questionable

Chick

Juvenile
**Adélie Penguin**
*Pygoscelis adeliae*

8.3-15.0 lb (3.8-6.8kg)

Antarctica, S Shetland, S Orkney, S Sandwich, Bouvetøya, Peter 1 Øy & Balleny Is

- Conspicuous white eye-ring, small erectile crest & bill mainly feathered
- Smaller juvenile more bluish, w/ white throat, & no white eye-ring
**Gentoo Penguin**
*Pygoscelis papua*
9.9-18.7 lb (4.5-8.5kg)
- Orange-red bill & white triangular patch above & behind eyes
- Smaller juvenile has paler throat & less defined white over eyes

**Chinstrap Penguin**
*Pygoscelis antarcticus*
7.0-11.7 lb (3.2-5.3kg)
Antarctic Peninsula, S Shetland, S Orkney, S Sandwich, S Georgia, Bouvetøya, Peter 1 Øy & Balleny Is
- Diagnostic black stripe across white throat
- Unfeathered black bill
- Face & throat of smaller juvenile speckled dark gray

**Northern Gentoo Penguin**
*P. p. papua*
S Georgia, Falkland, P Edward, Marion, Crozet, Kerguelen, Macquarie & Heard Is
- Larger, w/ longer bill more orange than red

**Southern Gentoo Penguin**
*P. p. ellsworthi*
N Antarctic Peninsula, S Shetland, S Orkney & S Sandwich Is
- Smaller than *papua*, w/ shorter bill, flippers & feet
**Rockhopper Penguin**  
*Eudyptes chrysocome*  
4.4-9.5 lb (2.0-4.3kg): Smallest of the six crested penguins  
- Yellow eyebrows splay out at back of head as projecting crest  
- Dark red-brown bill & bright red eyes  
- Smaller juvenile has reduced or absent crest, grayish throat, darker bill & dull brown eyes

![Rockhopper Penguin](image1)

**Short-crested Rockhopper Penguin**  
*E. c. chrysocome*  
Falkland Is & Cape Horn Archipelago

**Eastern Rockhopper Penguin**  
*E. c. filholi*  
P Edward, Marion, Crozet, Kerguelen, Macquarie, Heard, Auckland, Campbell, Antipodes & Bounty Is  
- Narrow pinkish-flesh (not black) margin at bill base