

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface / 7

Foreword / 8

Acknowledgments / 10

Introduction / 11

Alaska, A Land of Superlatives / 11

Ecological Roles of Predators / 12

Ecosystems, Food Webs and Indicator Species / 12

Keystone Species, Top-Down and Bottom-Up Control / 14

Predator Control / 15

Regime Shifts and the Northeast Pacific / 16

Optimal Foraging Theory and Relationships of Predators and Prey / 17

Home Range and Territory / 18

Landscape Ecology and Gene Flow / 19

Patches and Hot Spots / 20

Niche and Interspecific Competition / 21

Conservation / 22

The Species — Land, Air and Sea / 23

Terrestrial Predators

Arctic Fox / 25

Wolf / 28

Black Bear / 32

Brown Bear / 36

Lynx / 43

Mink / 45

Marten / 48

Wolverine / 51

Avian Predators

Bald Eagle / 57

Gyrfalcon / 62

Great Horned Owl / 66

Snowy Owl / 69

Marine Predators

Sunflower Star / 73

Giant Pacific Octopus / 76

Salmon Shark / 78

Pacific Sleeper Shark / 82

Pacific Halibut / 86

Sea Otter / 90

Steller's Sea Lion / 94

Polar Bear / 98

Orca / 103

White Shark / ???

Glossary / 110

Information Sources / 113

About the Author / 114

Index / 115