DUPONT[™] HYTREL[®] 3D4100FL NC010

HANDLING AND PRINTING GUIDE

DuPont[™] Hytrel[®] 3D4100FL NC010 is a high performance material for 3D printing. It is a thermoplastic elastomer material in filament form for fused filament fabrication. It is capable of being printed on a variety of printers in a variety of configurations.

| Variable | Recommendation | |
|----------------------------------|---|--|
| Nozzle Temperature | 210-250°C: Start at 230°C and increase or decrease the temperature by 5°C until the desired flow, adhesion, appearance, and mechanical strength are established. With dry filament, 230-240°C is often the preferred nozzle temperature range. | |
| Bed Treatment and Temperature | 25-110°C: Generally, recommend starting at 85°C and increasing the temperature by 5°C until the desired adhesion is established. Treating the bed with a PEI adhesive layer enhances adhesion and enables the use of a room temperature bed for a number of printers and builds, and treatment of the bed with glue stick aids adhesion and release. To facilitate release from the build surface, re-heat the bed to 70-85°C before removing the printed part. | |
| Percent Flow | 85-110%: A lower percent flow is recommended for fine details, dimensional accuracy, and/or minimizing stringing. If there are gaps between adjacent lines, raise the percent flow to above 100%. | |
| Printing Speed and # Shells | 10-60 mm/sec: Start at 30 mm/sec; adjust according to desired print quality, time, etc. | |
| | For enhanced dimensional accuracy and/or parts with challenging overhangs, recommend using 1 shell or perimeter. For improved strength, use 2 or more shells/perimeters. | |
| Cooling Fan | 80-100% after 1 st layer. Turn the cooling fan off while printing the first layer to promote adhesion to the bed. | |
| Extruder | Compatible with direct- and indirect-drive extruders. | |
| Drying Conditions | Use of a dry-feeding system is recommended. If the filament becomes wet, drying may be needed. Dry at 80°C under vacuum for 12 h or at 80°C in a hot air oven for at least 4 h. | |
| Retraction Distance and Speed | 1-1.5 mm at 15-30 mm/sec for direct-drive extruders 4.5 mm at 45 mm/sec for indirect-drive extruders | |
| | If stringing or oozing occurs, increase the retraction distance and/or speed in order to optimize the printing quality. | |
| Bridging | Use printing speed of 15mm/sec and an extrusion multiplier of 0.85. Hytrel® $3D4100FL$ has successfully been used as a support material for itself. To facilitate removal of the support, select 15% line-infill, an x/y distance of 0.7 - 1 mm and a z distance of 0.2 – 0.25 mm. Remove the support material with a needle-nose pliers, using a twisting motion. | |

Recommended Printing and Drying Conditions

Recommendations are based on testing DuPont Hytrel[®] 3D4100FL on direct- and indirect-drive Cartesian 3D printers with nozzle sizes varying from 0.25 mm to 0.6 mm

<u>Material Handling</u>: Hytrel[®] 3D4100FL is vacuum-packaged together with desiccant using moisture-resistant packaging. The supplied packaging should be kept sealed prior to using the filament in order to prevent moisture and dust pick-up. If the filament becomes wet, dry it according to the recommendations given in the table.

<u>Safety</u>: Consult the SDS for the safety properties of the material. Molten material and hot surfaces can cause thermal burns. Therefore, wear personal protective equipment for the hands, eyes, and body.

Printing Guidelines:

- Hytrel[®] 3D4100FL is capable of being printed on a variety of printers in a variety of configurations. Different printers, slicing and/or printing configurations, test conditions, ambient environments, etc. may give different results. Always consult your printer's manual and follow the recommendations of your filament provider.
- Clean the nozzle surface prior to printing to prevent pick-up of dirt from the nozzle.
- Extrude some material through the nozzle prior to initial printing and following production breaks.
- Remove the filament from the machine prior to shutting down the printer.

Troubleshooting:

- If the printed part has a rough surface, exhibits significant stringing, and/or if a popping or hissing noise
 occurs while printing, dry the filament and consider using a dry-feeding system for longer prints and if
 the environment is humid.
- If the strand does not exit the nozzle at a steady speed during material purging, if the diameter of the strand is too thin, and/or if there are gaps between the printed lines, try increasing the hot-end temperature, adjusting the tension on the extruder drive gear, increasing the extrusion multiplier, reducing the printing speed, and/or by-passing the feeding tube and feeding directly from above the hot-end. Dry the filament and use a dry-feeding system. Purge the filament in increments of 10 mm or less to prevent jamming of the filament.
- If filament grinding or jamming occurs, retract and remove the filament, cut off the part that is deformed and restart. Reduce the printing speed, raise the hot-end temperature, decrease the retraction speed, and/or lessen the retraction distance.
- If stringing/oozing of the filament occurs at the optimal nozzle temperature of ~230°C, lengthen the
 retraction distance, raise the retraction speed, and/or decrease the percent flow (e.g., try retracting for
 1.5 mm at 30 mm/sec with 85% flow for direct-drive). Dry the filament and use a dry-feeding system.
- If black specks occur on the printed part, make sure that the nozzle surface is clean prior to initializing the print. Consider lowering the hot-end temperature.
- If warping occurs, add at least a 20-line brim around the printed part.

Visit us at <u>www.3DPrintingSolutions.DuPont.com</u>

Contact DuPont at the following regional locations:

| North America | Latin America | Europe, Middle East, Africa |
|------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|
| +1-302-999-4592 | +0800 17 17 15 | +41 22 717 51 11 |
| Greater China | Japan | ASEAN |
| +86-400-8851-888 | +81-3-5521-8600 | +65 6586 3688 |
| | | |

All information supplied by or on behalf of DuPont in relation to this product, whether in the nature of data, recommendations or otherwise, is supported by research and, in good faith, believed reliable, but the product is sold "as is". DuPont assumes no liability and makes no representations or warranties, express or implied, of merchantability, fitness for a particular purpose, or of any other nature with respect to information or the product to which information refers and nothing herein waives any of the seller's conditions of sale. Safety Data Sheets providing safety precautions that should be observed when handling and storing our products are available online or by request. You should obtain and review available material safety information before handling our products. The user assumes all responsibility for the use of any information provided and for the product.

Copyright © 2017 DuPont. The DuPont Oval Logo, DuPont[™] and Hytrel® are trademarks or registered trademarks of E.I. du Pont de Nemours and Company or its affiliates. All rights reserved.

Revised: 2017-08-08