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**T**hank you for choosing Uniblock. Please read these instructions carefully. They provide details and advice on the correct method of installing,

using and maintaining this unit, in order to obtain maximum reliability, efficiency and long life.

#### 1 SAFETY RECOMMENDATIONS

When installing and using the unit please follow the recommendations listed here below.

- Installation shall be carried out in strict compliance with the diagrams and instructions supplied by the manufacturer.
- Damages due to improper connections are excluded.
- The electric system available where the unit is installed shall meet the relevant standards in force.
- Maintenance shall be effected by trained personnel or by the manufacturer according to the provisions supplied by EN378.



#### WARNING

Use safety gloves to protect your hands from possible cuts.

The user is strongly recommended to contact the manufacturer before attempting any intervention on the unit and any use not corresponding to the manufacturer's indications (in particular as for the field of application) and to enquire about the possible dangers and contra-indications connected with an improper use of the machine.

 The unit shall be used following these instructions and sticking to the destination of use indicated by the supplier. Any incorrect use can result in damages to the unit and represents a serious danger for people's health.



### ATTENTION

The unit is not suitable for working in explosive environments.

Therefore the use of the unit in an explosion-dangerous atmosphere is absolutely forbidden.



#### ATTENTION

The unit is not suitable for working in salty environments. In such a case protect condenser and evaporator with appropriate means.

When maintenance involves operations on the refrigerating circuit, empty the system and let it reach the atmospheric pressure.

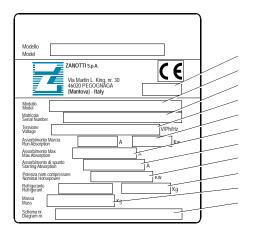


# WARNING

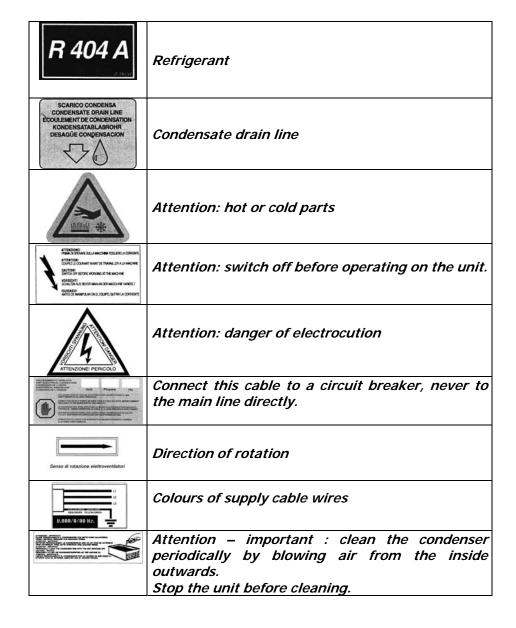
Do not discharge the refrigerant in the atmosphere. It must be recovered by specialized technicians using suitable equipment.

- Quantity and quality of the refrigerant to be charged are indicated on the data plate.
- Do not use refrigerants of different kind (especially inflammable fluids, for example hydrocarbons) or air.
- Do not modify or alter the refrigerating circuit or its components (for example: welding on compressor body)
- The final user shall protect the system from external fire dangers.

# 2 TABLE OF WARNING AND ATTENTION PLATES

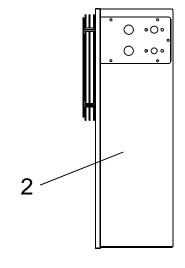


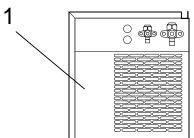
- 1) Year of manufacture
- 2) ZANOTTI unit code
- 3) Serial number
- 4) Voltage
- 5) Run Absorption
- 6) Max Absorption
- 7) Starting Absorption
- 8) Compressor's nominal power
- 9) Refrigerant : Type; Quantity
- 10) Mass of the unit
- 11) Electric diagram number

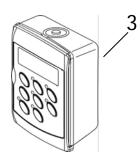


#### 3 DESCRIPTION OF THE UNIT

The RDV series includes air-cooled or water-cooled (optional)units built on the basis of the single-block principle. They consist of:







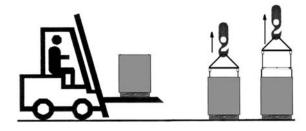
- 1. a condensing unit placed outside the cold room;
- 2. an evaporator placed inside the coldroom
- 3. a wall-mounted remote control panel.

#### 4 OPERATION

**RDV single blocks** are compression units where cold is produced by vaporizing a liquid refrigerant (HFC type) at low pressure in a heat exchanger (evaporator). The resulting vapour is brought again into the liquid state by mechanical compression at a higher pressure, followed by cooling in another heat exchanger (condenser). The compressor is hermetic, with reciprocating motion, supplied with single-phase or three-phase power.

#### 5 HANDLING

The unit can be handled by lifting and transport means.





#### WARNING

Make sure that no one is in transit in the operating area of the lifting/transport means to prevent any possible accidents to people.



If the unit is in a wooden case or crate, sling the packing properly before handling it.



Lifting speed shall be such as not to make the packed unit oscillate dangerously and possibly fall.

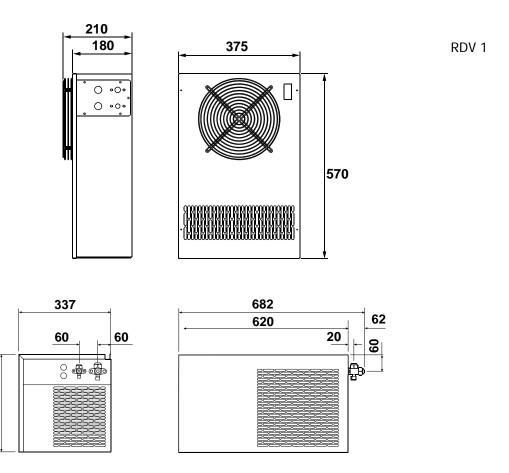
# 6 INSTALLATION

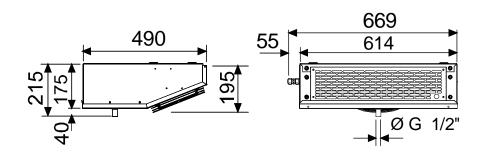
# 6.1 Plates

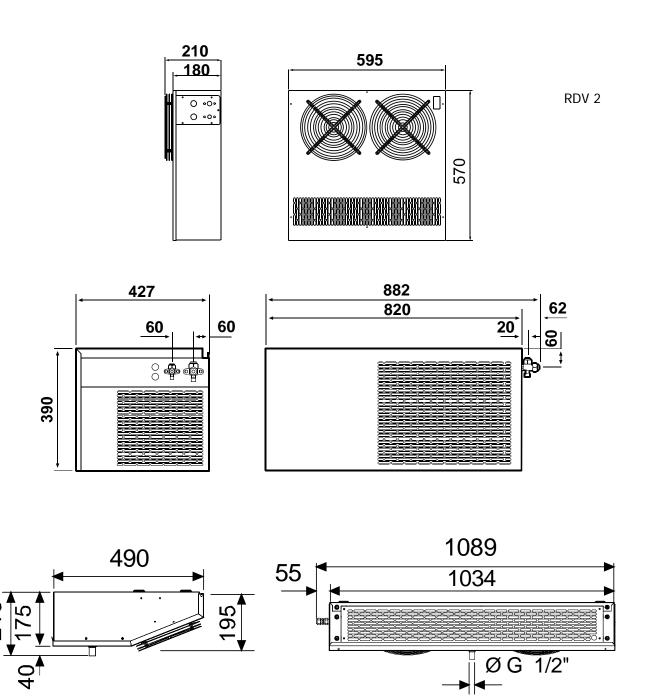
The unit is supplied with warning and attention plates as listed in the relevant table.

# 6.2 Dimensions

357



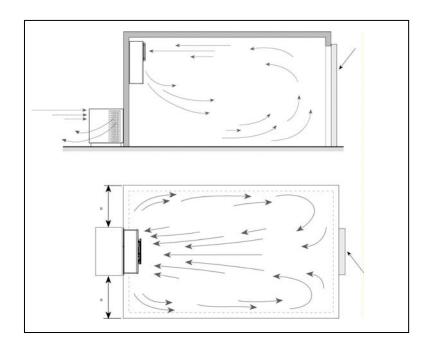




# 6.3 Location

To obtain optimal operation of the unit act as follows:

- A) Place the unit in a well ventilated room, far from heat sources.
- B) Limit the number of door openings.
- C) Make sure that the unit has good air supply and discharge.
- **D)** Fit a drain line to the defrost water drain connection in the lower part of the unit.



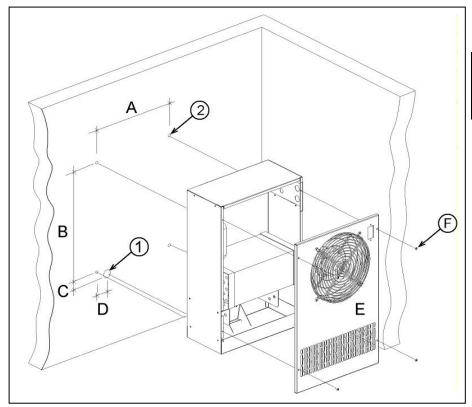
# 6.4 Free room

When installing the unit leave enough free room to allow opening, correct use and easy maintenance in safe conditions.

# 6.5 Installation

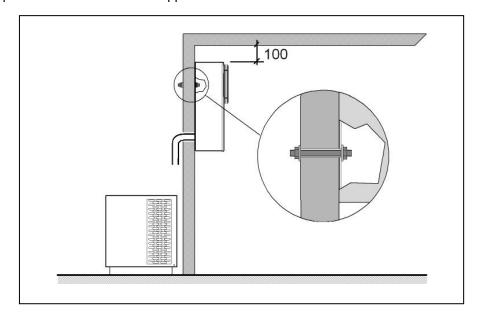
Place the condensing unit on the floor. Install the evaporator as follows:

A) open fan cover E by unscrewing the 4 screws F; drill the holes on the wall of the coldroom keeping the necessary distance from the wall.



|      | Α   | В   | С  | D  | Ø1 | Ø2 |
|------|-----|-----|----|----|----|----|
| RDV1 | 330 | 420 | 21 | 47 | 30 | 9  |
| RDV1 | 550 | 420 | 21 | 47 | 30 | 9  |

Secure the evaporator with the material supplied.



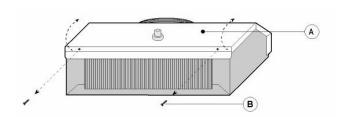
Electrical connection of evaporator: connect the evaporator. Close the connection box and fix the cable so that it does not interfere with fan operation.

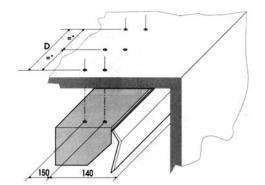
Close evaporator cover by repeating operations A) in reverse order.

# **ROOF EVAPORATOR**

Install the evaporator as follows:

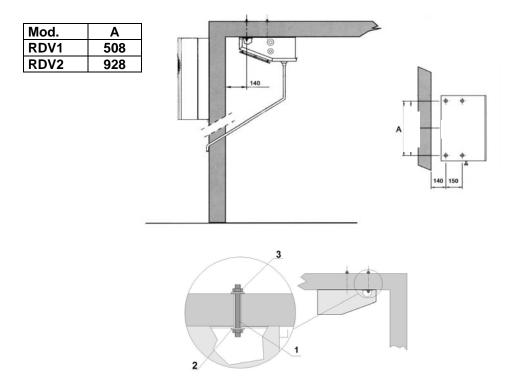
B) open fan cover A by unscrewing the 2 screws B; drill the holes in the ceiling keeping the necessary distance from the wall.





| Mod. | D   |  |
|------|-----|--|
| RDV1 | 508 |  |
| RDV2 | 928 |  |

Secure the evaporator with the material supplied.



Electrical connection of evaporator: connect the evaporator using the wires supplied; pay attention to wire and terminal board numbers. Close the connection box and fix the cable so that it does not interfere with fan operation.

Close evaporator cover by repeating operations A) in reverse order.

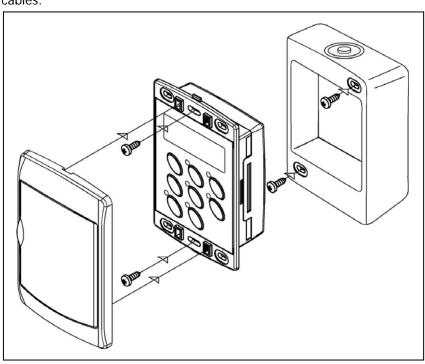
Connection of refrigerating system: use the specially-supplied shut down valve connections on the condensing unit and on the evaporator. With closed shut down valves put pipe fittings in vacuum conditions; then open the cocks and start the unit.

Fit a drain line to the condensate water drain connection in the lower part of the evaporator.

# 6.6 Fitting the remote panel :

Remove the side screws and lift the front cover.

Fix the back plate to the wall using the pre-drilled holes; be careful the panel is kept in a vertical position. Close the panel by remounting the cover. Fit the connecting cable between panel and unit making sure not to bundle it with other cables.



#### **ATTENTION**



Check that the unit and its devices have suffered no damages during transport. Pay special attention to the components secured to the electric panel door and to the refrigerating circuit pipes. Mount the unit as shown in the drawings; make sure that the

electric connections are carried out properly.

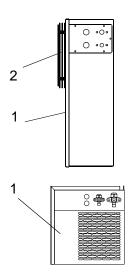
# 6.7 Safety devices

The following *mechanical safety devices* are supplied:

- 1. Fixed upper and side protections for evaporator and condensing unit, secured by locking screws.
- 2. External fan protections placed on the evaporating and condensing units, secured with screws.

The following *electrical safety devices* are supplied:

- a. Protection of fans (belonging to motors) against high power absorption; with automatic reset.
- b. High pressure switch (only for special components) to protect against excessive pressure; with automatic reset.





#### WARNING

Above devices have been developed to safeguard the operator's safety.

# 6.8 Cleaning

Clean the unit carefully. Remove any dust, foreign substances and dirt possibly deposited during handling. Use detergents and degreasers.



# **ATTENTION**

Solvents are not allowed.

# 7 CONNECTING THE UNIT



#### ATTENTION

Before connecting the unit make sure that mains voltage and frequency correspond to the values shown in the data plate. Voltage tolerance: +/- 10% compared to nominal value.

# 7.1 Electric connection

Connect the unit after checking the panel components.



# ATTENTION

Connection to the electric line shall be effected applying a suitable safety device (a circuit breaker or a ground fault interrupter) selected by the installer on the basis of the line involved and of the absorption indicated on the unit plate.

If a cold room includes more units, each unit shall be provided with its own safety device. Connect the unit paying attention to the colours of the supply cable wires:

a) 230V/1/50-60Hz 3 wires Blue = Neutral

Yellow/Green = Ground

Brown = Phase

b) 230V/3/50-60Hz 4 wires Blue = Phase

Yellow/Green = Ground

Grey = Phase Black = Phase

c) 400/3/50 Hz 5 wires Blue = Neutral

Yellow/Green = Ground

Brown = Phase Grey = Phase Black = Phase



#### WARNING

Any defective electrical part should be replaced by trained personnel exclusively. The electric connection should be effected by qualified personnel.

# 7.2 Connection to water system

This connection is only necessary if the unit has a water-cooled condenser. It is effected by following the indications of the tags positioned by the inlet and outlet pipes. Connection pipes should never be smaller in diameter than those on the unit. A minimum water pressure of 1 bar is required for correct operation of the unit.

# 7.3 Connection to humidifier system

Connect humidifier water supply pipe: it is necessary to use a pipe with a diameter of at least 10mm., and pressure in the water circuit must be between 1.5 and 3.0 ATM.

Install a pressure reducer and a filter before water inlet.



#### WARNING

To prevent water from spilling out of the humidification tray, on first starting set the pressure reducer to minimum value and close the water cock inside the unit.

#### Checking operation

When starting the unit check that the Automatic Humidification System operates correctly. Act as follows:

- a) set the pressure reducer to minimum value and close the water cock inside the unit (see above);
- b) when the unit is operating, increase the humidity set value so that humidification is required (note: the set cold room temperature must have already been reached);
- c) check operation of the humidification heater;
- d) when the tray is empty and the heater operating, check that water solenoid valve lets water flow out;
- e) open water cock slowly, letting water flow out sufficiently but slowly;
- f) when the humidification thermostat bulb is immersed, check that the solenoid valve is de-energised.

Periodically check that no excessive scales form on humidification heater and on thermostat bulb which could result in:

- a) burnt humidification heater,
- b) malfunctioning of humidification thermostat with consequent uncontrolled water level in tray.

In case of scales clean the parts involved using special scale-removing products available on the market.



#### WARNING

Cleaning operations must be carried out only when the unit is off.

# **8 ELECTRIC CONTROLS**

# 8.1 Control panel





To display and modify target temperature set point. (SET\_TEMP)



To display and modify target humidity set point (SET\_RH); in programming mode it selects a parameter or confirm an operation.



In programming mode it browses the parameter codes or increases the displayed value.



In programming mode it browses the parameter codes or decreases the displayed value.

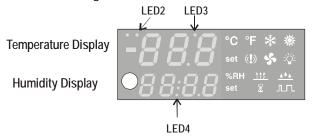


By holding it pressed for 3s the defrost is started..



Switch ON and OFF the instrument.

Each LED function is described in the following table.



| LED                  | MODE     | FUNCTION                                                                                                             |
|----------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(</b>             | ON       | - ALARM signal                                                                                                       |
| Led 4                | ON       | <ul> <li>Instrument in stand by.</li> <li>In "Pr2" indicates that the parameter is also present in "Pr1".</li> </ul> |
| °C                   | ON       | °C                                                                                                                   |
| *                    | ON       | The compressor is running                                                                                            |
| *                    | FLASHING | - Anti-short cycle delay enabled                                                                                     |
| 数<br>LED 3           | ON       | The defrost is enabled                                                                                               |
| 数<br>LED 3           | FLASHING | Drip time in progress                                                                                                |
| LED 2                | FLASHING | Programming Phase (flashing with LED3)                                                                               |
| *                    | ON       | Heating enabled                                                                                                      |
| set<br>(temp)        | FLASHING | Temperature Set programming phase                                                                                    |
| 45                   | ON       | Fan is running                                                                                                       |
| %RH                  | ON       | RH%                                                                                                                  |
| <u> </u>             | ON       | Dehumidifying enabled                                                                                                |
| 444                  | ON       | Humidifying enabled                                                                                                  |
| <b>set</b><br>(umid) | FLASHING | Humidity Set programming phase                                                                                       |

#### CHECKS, REGULATIONS AND ADJUSTMENTS

Before turning the unit on, check that:

- locking screws are tight
- electrical connections have been carried out correctly.

In the event that the unit has been opened:

- no tools were left inside
- assembly is correct
- there are no gas leaks
- front cover is secured correctly

#### 9.1 Starting

Before starting the unit act as follows:



#### WARNING

To control the humidification, it's necessary put into the tray under the evaporator 1.5 liters of water (for RDV1 models, 2 liters for RDV2 models).

- Start the unit. He display is on and present the label OFF
- Start the unit pushing the ON/OFF key.

# How to see and modify the set point (temperature and humidity)



- 1. Push and immediately release the SET key: the display will show the Set point valueand the correspondant set icon starts flashing;
- 2. To change the Set value push the or arrows within 10s.
- 3. To memorise the new set point value push the **SET** key again or wait 10s.

# To start a manual defrost



1. Push the **DEF** key for more than 2 seconds and a manual defrost will start.

#### How to lock the keyboard



and and keys pressed together for more than 3 s. The "POF" message will be displayed and the keyboard is locked.



2. At this point it is only possible the viewing of the set point or the MAX o Min temperature stored and to switch ON and OFF the light, the auxiliary output and the instrument.

# To unlock the keyboard







Keep the and keys pressed together for more than 3s.

# ON/OFF function



By pushing the **ON/OFF** key, the instrument shows "OFF" for 5 sec. and the ON/OFF LED is switched ON. During the OFF status, all the relays are switched OFF and the regulations are stopped;

N.B. During the OFF status the LED4 button is lighted.

# 10. WIRING

A wiring diagram, specific for the units of the RCV series, is enclosed with these use and maintenance instructions.

#### **MAINTENANCE AND REPAIRS** 11.

Suitable maintenance is crucial for obtaining longer life, perfect working conditions and high efficiency of the unit as well as for ensuring the safety features provided by the manufacturer.

#### 12 ROUTINE MAINTENANCE

Good operation of the unit requires the condenser to be cleaned periodically (frequency of cleaning depends on the environment where the unit is installed).

Turn off the unit and clean it by blowing air from the inside outwards. Should no air jet be available, use a long-haired brush and work on the outside of the condenser.

In case of water-cooled condensers have the unit cleaned by a plumber with special descaling agents.



#### WARNING

Use safety gloves to protect your hands from possible cuts.



#### WARNING

Disconnect the unit before working on it.

# 12.2 Periodical maintenance

Periodically check wear condition of electrical contacts and remote switches; if necessary replace them.

# 12.2 Service operations to be carried out by qualified technicians or by the manufacturer

Following operations shall be carried out by qualified technicians or by the manufacturer exclusively. Under no circumstances the user is allowed to:

- replace electrical components
- work on the electric equipment
- repair mechanical parts
- work on the refrigerating system
- · work on the control panel, ON/OFF and emergency switches
- work on protection and safety devices.

#### 12.3 Troubleshooting

During operation following troubles may occur:

- 1. Compressor stops. The unit is equipped with an overtemperature device which stops the compressor every time the max. allowable temperature of motor windings is exceeded. Possible causes are:
- insufficient ventilation of the room where the unit is installed;
- anomaly in mains voltage;
- faulty operation of condenser fan.

Device reset is automatic.

- 2. Display does not light up. Check:
- if there is power to the unit;
- if mains cable is connected properly;
- fuses inside the electric panel
- 3. Unit does not start operating when pressing ON/OFF key (the display is turned on): check microdoor connection keeping in mind that the switch contact must be closed when the door is closed.

# 12.4 Unsatisfactory efficiency of the unit:

If no defects are found in the unit check that: cold room doors are perfectly tight; there is no cold dispersion; the cold room is used wisely; no unfrozen liquids or foodstuffs are placed in the low temperature room; the evaporator is ice-free.

We recommend installation of the machines far from the doors especially when the cold room is expected to be opened many times a day.



#### **WARNING:**

Removal of protections during machine operation is absolutely forbidden. They have been developed to safeguard the operator's safety.

#### 12.5 Alarms

| Message | Cause                    |  |
|---------|--------------------------|--|
| "P1"    | Thermostat probe failure |  |
| "P3"    | Humidity probe failure   |  |
| "HA"    | High temperature alarm   |  |
| "LA"    | Low temperature alarm    |  |
| "HHA"   | High humidity alarm      |  |
| "HLA"   | Low humidity alarm       |  |
| "dA"    | Door switch alarm        |  |

The alarm message is displayed until the alarm condition recoveries.

All the alarm messages are showed alternating with the room temperature except for the "P1" which is flashing. To reset the "EE" alarm and restart the normal functioning press any key, the "**rSt**" message is displayed for about 3s.

#### Silencing buzzer

Once the alarm signal is detected the buzzer, if present, can be silenced by pressing any key.

# Alarm recovery

**Probe alarms**: "P1" (probe1 faulty), "P3"; they automatically stop 10s after the probe restarts normal operation. Check connections before replacing the probe.

**Temperature alarms** "**HA**" and "**LA**" automatically stop as soon as the thermostat temperature returns to normal values or when the defrost starts.

**Humidity alarms** "**HHA**" and "**LHA**" automatically stop as soon as the humidity returns to normal values. **Door switch alarm** "**dA**" stop as soon as the door is closed.

#### 13 HOW TO ORDER SPARE PARTS

When ordering spare parts make reference to the number written on the unit plate.



#### WARNING

Worn parts should be replaced only by qualified personnel or by the manufacturer.

# 14 HOW TO DISPOSE OF THE PACKING

Wooden, plastic, polystyrene packing shall be disposed of according to the regulations in force in the country where the unit is used.

#### 15 HOW TO DISPOSE OF THE UNIT

Do not discharge scrapped components in the environment. They should be disposed of by companies dealing with special waste collection and recovery, according to the regulations in force in the country where the unit is used.



### WARNING

Do not discharge the refrigerant in the atmosphere. It should be disposed of by companies dealing with special waste collection and recovery.

