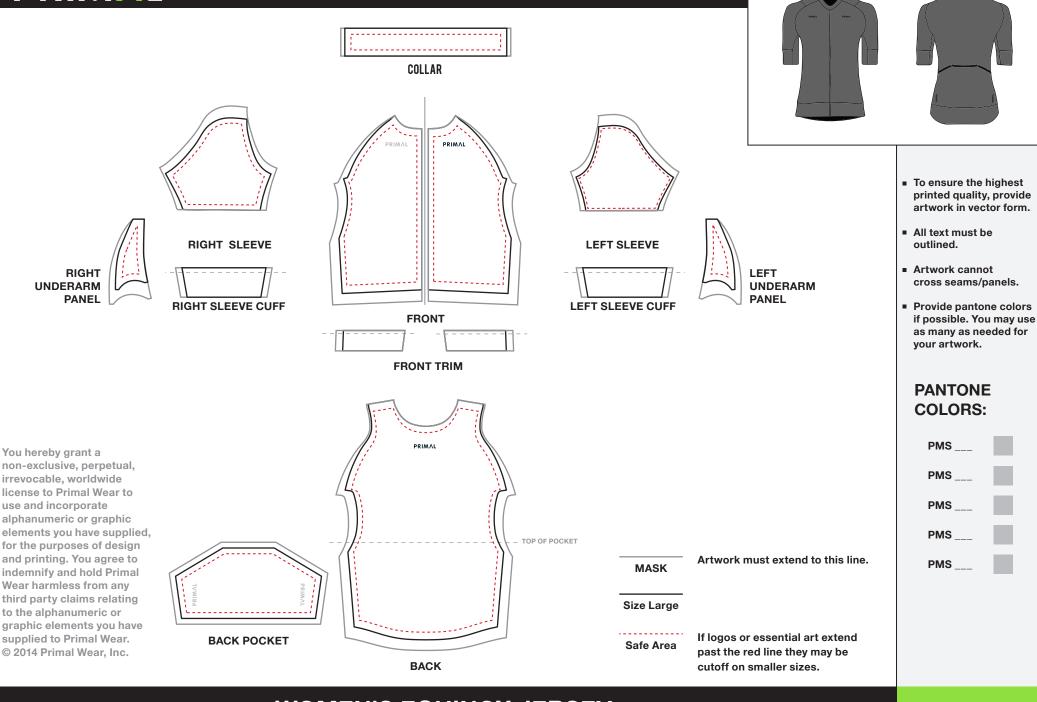
PRIMAL



WOMEN'S EQUINOX JERSEY