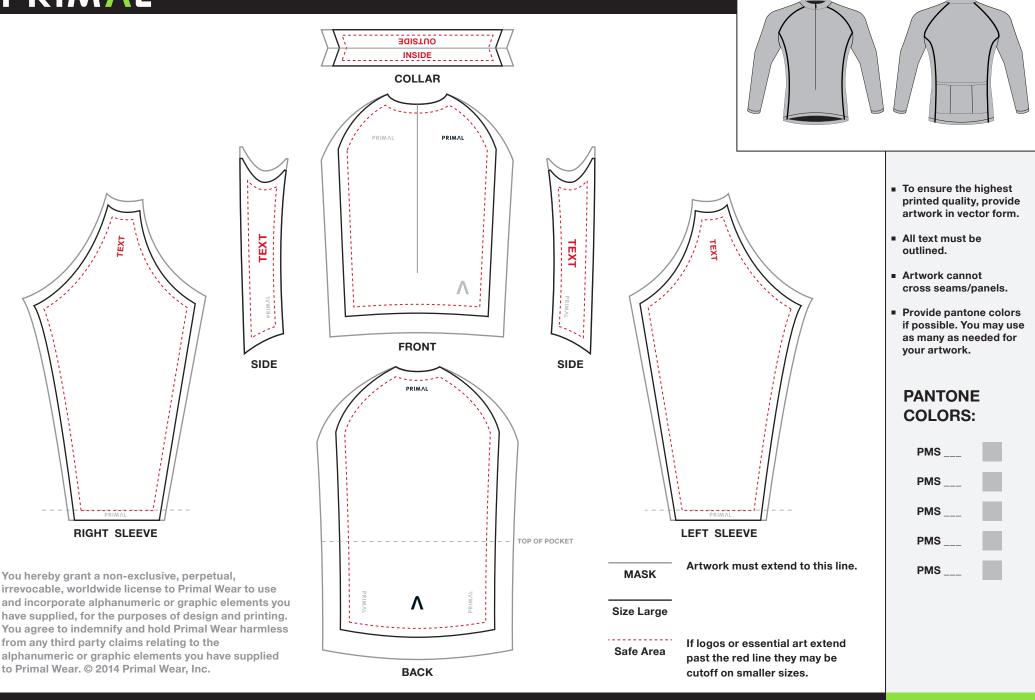
PRIMAL



SPORT CUT LONG SLEEVE JERSEY