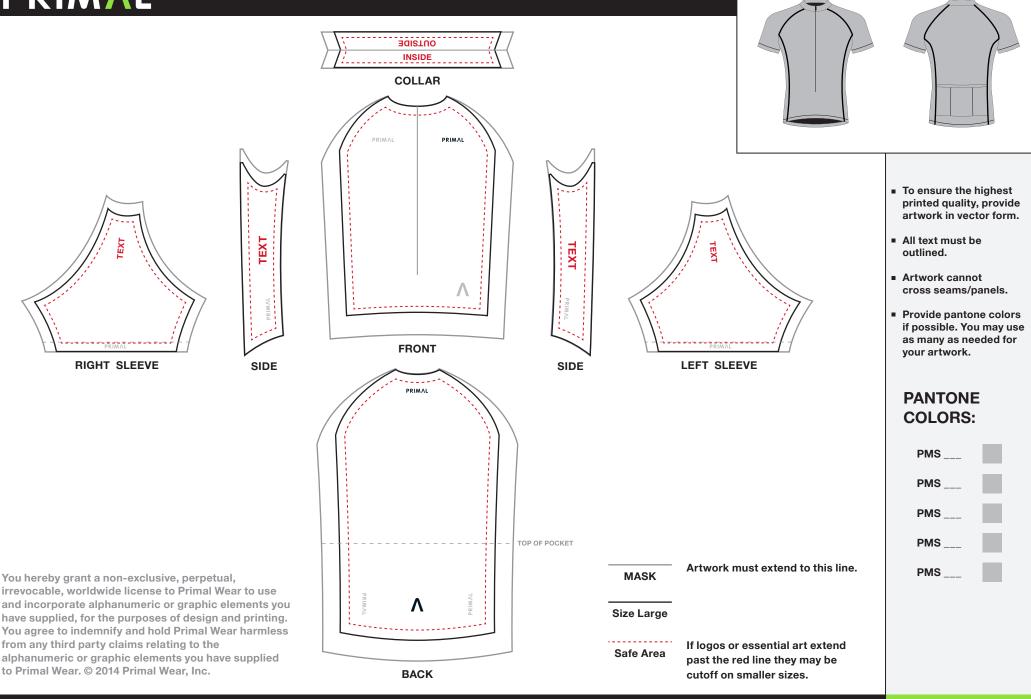
PRIMAL



RACE CUT SHORT SLEEVE JERSEY