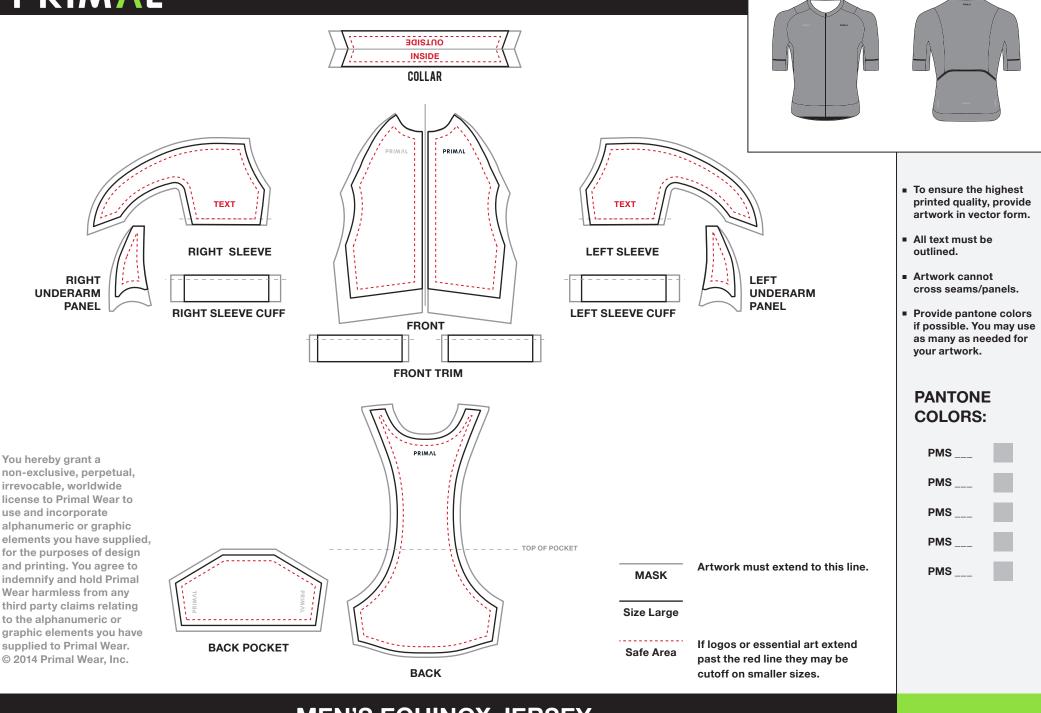
PRIMAL



MEN'S EQUINOX JERSEY