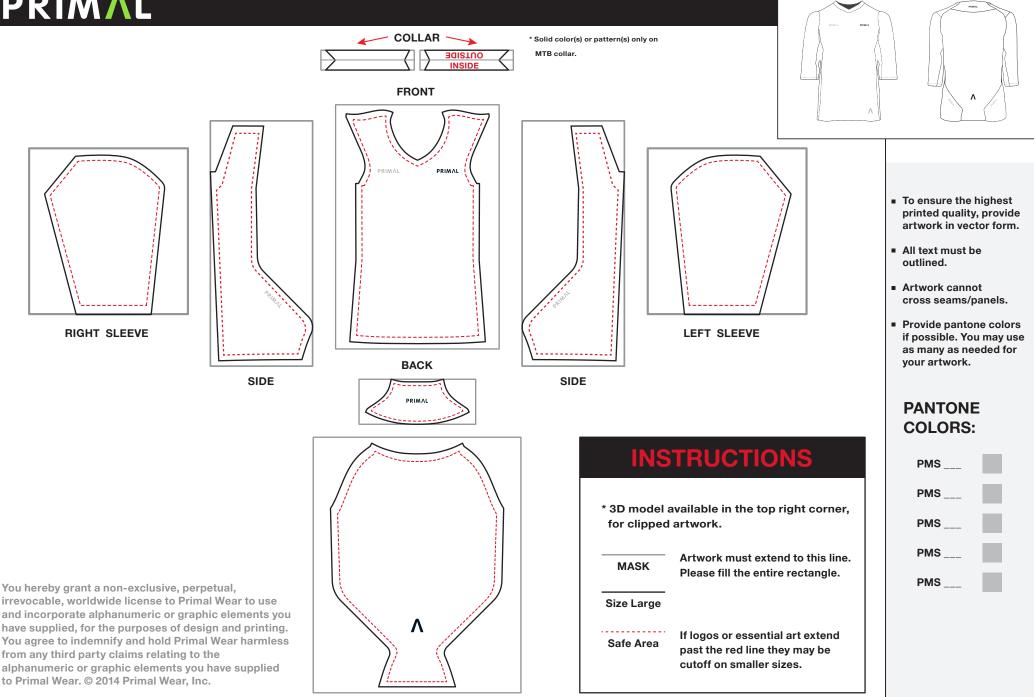
PRIMAL



MTB 3/4 SLEEVE JERSEY