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# Peppermint Oil fo Congestion

By: Laurice Maruek Updated On: August 14, 2017



Minze image by womeninblack from Fotolia.com

Peppermint oil, the pure distillate or extract of the peppermint plant, is used to reduce respiratory congestion. Peppermint oil and its main active ingredient menthol are present in lozenges, salves, inhalants and sprays for the throat, sinuses, nose and lungs. While preliminary research supports its safety for most adults, always seek the advice of a physician before use as adverse reactions may occur.



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### **Active Ingredients**



dandelion and peppermint image by Olga Chernetskaya from Fotolia.com

Peppermint oil contains 2 to 7 percent methofurane, 2 to 3 percent isomenthone, 2.5 to 3.5 percent neomenthol, 3 to 5 percent acetate, 15 to 20 percent menthone, 35 to 45 percent menthol, and trace amounts of flavonoids and other compounds.

The Institute of Biological Chemistry at Washington State University states that peppermint oil's two key components, menthone and menthol, are interrelated. Menthone breaks down as oil matures during the flower development stage to form menthol and neomenthol. This is important because menthol contributes to peppermint oil's characteristic taste, aroma, cooling, and decongestant properties.

Menthone, menthol, isomenthone and acetate are partially responsible for the



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According to Jeremy Spencer's research published ir Review," flavonoids exhibit anti-inflammatory and ant. research is needed to determine if flavonoids enhance peppermint oil's decongestant properties.

#### **Importance of Menthol**

Menthol is the primary active ingredient found in peppermint oil believed to reduce sinus and chest congestion. Menthol acts as an expectorant, thinning the mucus and breaking up phlegm. Additional research is needed to better evaluate the impact of menthol and peppermint oil's other components on respiratory functions.

#### **Methods of Use**



mint tea image by ros images from Fotolia.com

Germany's herbal regulatory agency, the Commission E, outlines four methods for the use of peppermint oil. These include drinking peppermint tea, inhalation,



icachons may vary.

The release of peppermint oil from the leaves of the peppermint plant is stimulated by heat and pressure, therefore diluted peppermint oil is present in freshly brewed peppermint tea. The Commission E recommends a cup of peppermint tea two to three times daily for adults. Peppermint tea is prepared by steeping 1 tbsp. of leaves in a cup of steaming water. For maximum benefit, inhaling the steam before drinking the tea is suggested. Distilled or extracted oils are not recommended for peppermint tea preparation as these are highly concentrated and poor-quality oils may contain contaminates.

The Commission E recommends the inhalation of concentrated distilled or carbon dioxide-extracted peppermint oil for sinus congestion. It suggests placing three to four drops of peppermint oil in a basin of hot water and inhaling the steam. As an



Topical application methods promote the inhalation of peppermint's volatile oils. Inhalation is encouraged by placing a drop or two of peppermint oil on a finger and rubbing it under the nose or on the chest. Diluting the oil in grape seed or jojoba oil before application is recommended for sensitive skin.

## **Safety**