


SAFETY DATA SHEET

Section 1: Identification: Product identifier and chemical identity

Product Identifier:	PRIMO® 250 EC Turf Growth Regulator
Other Means of Identification:	Proper shipping name: Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S. (Trinexapac-ethyl) Applicable only for marine and air transport Product code: A7725M
Recommended Use:	Increases yield in Ryegrass seed crops, improves the percent of thebaine in Poppies and increases the CCS percentage in Sugarcane
Details of manufacturer or importer	Syngenta Australia Pty Ltd ABN 33 002 933 717
Address:	Level 1, 2-4 Lyonpark Road MACQUARIE PARK NSW 2113 AUSTRALIA
Website:	syngenta.com.au
Phone Number:	(02) 8876 8444
Emergency Phone Number:	24 hours - 1800 033 111

Section 2: Hazards identification

Classification of the Hazardous Chemical:	Skin sensitisation – sub-category 1B
Signal Word:	Warning
Hazard Statement(s):	H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Precautionary Statement(s):	P102 Keep out of reach of children. P261 Avoid breathing dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapours/ spray. P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing. P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. P391 Collect spillage. P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.
Hazard Symbols:	

Section 3: Composition and information on ingredients

SUBSTANCE	
Chemical Identity of Pure Substance:	Trinexapac-ethyl
Synonym:	CGA163935
CAS Number:	95266-40-3

MIXTURE		
Chemical Identity of Ingredients:	CAS No	Proportion (% w/v)
Trinexapac-ethyl	95266-40-3	25
poly(oxy-1,2-ethanediyl), alphaisotridecyl-omegahydroxy-	9043-30-5	10 – <30
Non-hazardous ingredients	-	to 100

Section 4: First aid measures

Description of Necessary First Aid Measures:	<p>In case of poisoning by any exposure route contact a doctor or Poisons Information Centre on 131 126. Have the product label or SDS with you when calling or going for treatment.</p> <p>Ingestion: If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show this container or label. DO NOT induce vomiting.</p> <p>Eye contact: Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses. Immediate medical attention is required.</p> <p>Skin contact: Take off all contaminated clothing immediately. Wash off immediately with plenty of water. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.</p> <p>Inhalation: Move the victim to fresh air. If breathing is irregular or stopped, administer artificial respiration. Keep patient warm and at rest. Call a physician or poison control centre immediately.</p>
Symptoms Caused by Exposure:	Poisoning symptoms in laboratory animals were non-specific
Medical Attention and Special Treatment:	There is no specific antidote available. Treat symptomatically.

Section 5: Fire fighting measures

Suitable Extinguishing Equipment:	<p>Small fires: Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.</p> <p>Large fires: Alcohol-resistant foam or water spray</p> <p>DO NOT use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire.</p>
Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical:	As the product contains combustible organic components, fire will produce dense black smoke containing hazardous products of combustion. Combustion or thermal decomposition will evolve toxic and irritant vapours. Exposure to decomposition products may be a hazard to health.
Special Protective Equipment and Precautions for Fire Fighters:	Wear full protective clothing and self-contained breathing apparatus. DO NOT allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses. Cool closed containers exposed to fire with water spray.

Section 6: Accidental release measures

Personal Precautions, Protective Equipment and Emergency Procedures:	<p>In case of spillage it is important to take all steps necessary to</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Avoid eye and skin contact • Avoid contamination of waterways <p>Wear full length clothing and PVC gloves Keep all bystanders away</p>
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Environmental precautions:	Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. DO NOT flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.
Methods and Materials for Containment and Clean Up:	<p>Procedure for spill</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Keep all bystanders away (2) Wear full length clothing and PVC gloves (3) Reposition any leaking containers so as to minimise further leakage (4) Dam and absorb spill with an absorbent material (eg sand or soil) (5) Shovel the absorbed spill into drums (6) Disposal of the absorbed material will depend upon the extent of the spill <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For quantities up to 50 L of product bury in a secure landfill site • For quantities greater than 50 L seek advice from the manufacturer (use emergency contact number below) before attempting disposal. Contain in a secure location until disposal method is established (7) Decontaminate spill area with detergent and water and rinse with the smallest volume of water practicable

Section 7: Handling and storage

Precautions for Safe Handling:	Will irritate the eyes and skin. Repeated exposure may cause allergic disorders. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin. When opening the container and preparing spray, wear: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cotton overalls buttoned to the neck and wrist (or equivalent clothing) • elbow-length PVC gloves Wash hands after use. After each day's use, wash gloves and contaminated clothing.
Conditions for Safe Storage, Including any Incompatibilities:	Store in closed original container in a cool, well ventilated area as cool as possible. DO NOT store for prolonged periods in direct sunlight.

Section 8: Exposure controls and personal protection

ALWAYS READ AND FOLLOW THE LABEL INSTRUCTIONS AND WARNINGS

National Exposure Standards:	No exposure standard allocated		
	Component	Exposure limit	Value type
Syngenta Exposure Standards:	Trinexapac-ethyl	10 mg/m ³	TWA
Biological Limit Values:	No biological limits allocated		
Engineering Controls:	No special requirements. Product is used outdoors.		
Personal Protective Equipment:	Will irritate the eyes and skin. Repeated exposure may cause allergic disorders. Avoid contact with the eyes and skin. When opening the container and preparing spray, wear: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • cotton overalls buttoned to the neck and wrist (or equivalent clothing) • elbow-length PVC gloves Wash hands after use. After each day's use, wash gloves and contaminated clothing.		

Section 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance:	Yellow to red brown liquid	Boiling Point/Range:	Not available
Odour:	Unpleasant	Freezing/Melting Point:	Not available
pH:	2 – 6 at 1% w/w	Solubility:	Miscible
Vapour Pressure:	Not available	Density:	0.98 g/cm ³ at 25°C
Vapour Density:	Not available	Viscosity, dynamic:	10.01 mPa.s at 20°C 5.45 mPa.s at 40°C
Surface tension:	28.2 - 28.5 mN/m, 20°C		

Flash Point:	79°C at 1,013 hPa (DIN 51758)	Explosive Properties:	Not explosive
Upper and Lower Flammable (Explosive) Limits in Air:	Not available	Oxidising Properties:	Not oxidising
Ignition Temperature:	355°C	Combustibility:	Combustible
		Corrosiveness:	Not corrosive to stainless steel, tin plate or iron steel

Section 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity:	No hazardous reactions by normal handling and storage according to provisions.
Chemical Stability:	The product is stable when used in normal conditions.
Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:	No hazardous reactions by normal handling and storage according to provisions.
Conditions to Avoid:	No decomposition if used as directed.
Incompatible Materials:	No substances are known which lead to the formation of hazardous substances or thermal reactions.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:	Combustion or thermal decomposition will evolve toxic and irritant vapours.

Section 11: Toxicological information

Health Effects from Likely Routes of Exposure:		
Acute	Oral toxicity:	LOW TOXICITY Tests on rats indicate this product has a low toxicity following single doses of undiluted product. LD ₅₀ > 5,000 mg/kg
	Dermal toxicity:	LOW TOXICITY Tests on rats indicate this product has a low toxicity following skin contact with undiluted product. LD ₅₀ > 4,000 mg/kg
	Inhalation:	LOW TOXICITY Tests on rats indicate this product is not harmful due to inhalation of undiluted product. LC ₅₀ (4h) >5.0 mg/L air
	Skin irritation:	NON IRRITANT
	Eye irritation:	NON IRRITANT
	Sensitisation:	SENSITISER
Chronic	Trinexapac-ethyl technical has been extensively tested on laboratory mammals and in test-tube systems. No evidence was obtained of mutagenic, carcinogenic, teratogenic neurotoxic or reproductive effects.	

Section 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity	<p>Toxicity to fish: Slightly toxic to fish <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> (rainbow trout): LC₅₀ = 24 mg/L</p> <p>Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: Moderately toxic to aquatic invertebrates <i>Daphnia magna</i> (Water flea): EC₅₀ = 2.9 mg/L, 48 h</p> <p>Toxicity to algae: Moderately toxic to algae <i>Anabaena flos-aquae</i> (bluegreen algae): E_rC₅₀ = 8.3 mg/L, 72 h; E_bC₅₀ = 5.6 mg/L, 72 h</p> <p>Toxicity to aquatic plants: Slightly toxic to duckweed <i>Lemna gibba</i> (duckweed): E_rC₅₀ = 55 mg/L, 7 d; E_bC₅₀ = 25 mg/L, 7 d</p>
Persistence and Degradability:	Trinexapac-ethyl is not readily biodegradable. Trinexapac-ethyl is not persistent in water (Degradation half-life: 3.9 - 5.5 d). Trinexapac-ethyl is not persistent in soil (Degradation half-life: < 0.2 d).
Mobility in Soil:	Trinexapac-ethyl has medium mobility in soil.
Bioaccumulative Potential:	Trinexapac-ethyl does not bioaccumulate.

Section 13: Disposal considerations

Disposal Methods:	<p>Non returnable containers Triple or preferably pressure rinse containers before disposal. Add rinsings to spray tank. DO NOT dispose of undiluted chemicals on site. If recycling, replace cap and return clean containers to recycler or designated collection point. If not recycling, break, crush or puncture and bury empty containers in a local authority landfill. If no landfill is available, bury the containers below 500 mm in a disposal pit specifically marked and set up for this purpose clear of waterways, desirable vegetation and tree roots. Empty containers and product should not be burnt.</p> <p>Returnable containers Empty contents fully into application equipment. Close all valves and return to point of supply for refill or storage.</p>
Special Precautions for Incineration or Landfill:	Not applicable

Section 14: Transport information

LAND TRANSPORT ADG	Not a dangerous good in Australia		
UN Number:	None allocated	Packing Group:	None allocated
UN Proper Shipping Name:	None allocated	Special Precautions for User:	None allocated
Transport Hazard Class:	None allocated	Hazchem or Emergency Action Code:	None allocated
Subsidiary Risk:	None allocated		

SEA TRANSPORT IMDG			
UN Number:	3082	Subsidiary Risk:	None allocated
UN Proper Shipping Name:	Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S. (Trinexapac-ethyl)	Packing Group:	III
Transport Hazard Class:	9	Environmental hazards for Transport Purposes:	Marine pollutant

AIR TRANSPORT IATA - DGR			
UN Number:	3082	Subsidiary Risk:	None allocated
UN Proper Shipping Name:	Environmentally Hazardous Substance, Liquid, N.O.S. (Trinexapac-ethyl)	Packing Group:	III
Transport Hazard Class:	9		

Section 15: Regulatory information

APVMA Product Number:	46008
Poisons Schedule (SUSMP):	5

Section 16: Any other relevant information

Date of preparation or last revision: November 2016
Source of Data: The information provided in this SDS is sourced from Syngenta internal studies which have been conducted according to Regulatory requirements including OECD and CIPAC Guidelines and EC Directives. A comprehensive package of toxicological and environmental data for the active ingredients of this product has been submitted to the government health and environment authorities and has been evaluated by expert toxicologists and environmental scientists.
Note: This product is a registered agricultural chemical and must, therefore, be used in accordance with the container label directions
CONTACT POINT: Regulatory Affairs Manager, Syngenta Australia Pty Ltd (02) 8876 8444 24 HOURS EMERGENCY CONTACT: 1800 033 111
This Material Safety Data Sheet summarises our best knowledge of the health and safety hazard information of the product and how to safely handle and use the product in the workplace. Each user should read this SDS and consider the information in the context of how the product will be handled and used in the workplace including in conjunction with other products. If clarification or further information is needed to ensure that an appropriate risk assessment can be made, the user should contact this company.
DISCLAIMER This product complies with the specifications in its statutory registration. Implied terms and warranties are excluded. Syngenta's liability for breach of the express or any non-excludable implied warranty is limited to product replacement or purchase price refund. The purchaser must determine suitability for intended purpose and take all proper precautions in the handling, storage and use of the product including those on the label and/or safety data sheet failing which Syngenta shall have no liability.