BIBLIOGRAFÍA

- Aaron, Henry J., Leonard E. Burmanand C. Eugene Steuerle. 2007. *Taxing Capital Income*. Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press.
- Achen, Christopher H. and Larry M. Bartels. 2004. "Musical Chairs: Pocketbook Voting and the Limits of Democratic Accountability." Working Paper. Princeton University. www.princeton.edu/bartels/chairs.pdf.
- Adams, CharlesFrancis.1875.Familiar Letters of John Adams and His Wife Abigail, during the Revolution, with a Memoire of Mrs.Adams. Boston and NewYork: Houghton Mifflin Company.
- Adams, John. 1854 [1776]. "Letter to James Sullivan." May 26. In *The Works of John Adams, Second President of the United States, with a Life of the Author, Vol.*9. Charles Francis Adams, ed. Boston: Charles C. Little and James Brown. Text of letter available at: www.britannica.com/presidents/article-9116850.
- Agence France-Presse. 2009. "RPRankingImprovesinAsianCorruption-Survey." *AgenceFrance-Presse*. April 8.
- Alföldy, Géza. 1988 [1975]. *The Social History of Rome*. Revised edition. Translated by David Braund and Frank Pollock. London: Routledge.
- Allen, Danielle S. 1997. "Imprisonment in Classical Athens." *Classical Quarterly*, New Series 47(1): 121–135. www.jstor.org/stable/639603.

- Allen, Danielle S. 2000. The World of Prometheus: The Politics of Punishmentin Democratic Athens. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ambler, C. H. 1949. "Review: *The Hat fields and the McCoys* by Virgil Carrington Jones." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review* 35(4): 697–699. www.jstor.org/stable/1892693.
- American Political Science Association (APSA). 2004. "American Democracyinan Age of Rising Inequality." Report by the Task Forceon Inequality and American Democracy. www.apsanet.org/imgtest/taskforcereport.pdf.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1972. *Javaina Time of Revolution*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Anderson, Benedict. 1988. "Cacique Democracy in the Philippines: Originsand Dreams." *New Left Review* 169: 3–33.
- Anderson, Benedict. 2008. "Exit Suharto: Obituary for a Mediocre-Tyrant." *NewLeft Review* 50: 27–59.
- Anderson, Perry. 1974a. Passages from Antiquity to Feudalism. London: Verso Press.
- Anderson, Perry. 1974b. *Line ages of the Absolutist State*. London Verso Press.
- Apel, Jan. 2001. Daggers, Knowledge, and Power: The Social Aspects of Flint-Dagger TechnologyinScandinavia2350–1500calBC. Doctoral dissertation. Uppsala: Department of Archaeology and Ancient History, Uppsala University.
- Appian, of Alexandria. 1912–1913. *Appian's Roman History*. Translated by Horace White. Loeb Classical Library. London: Heinemann; New York: Macmillan. penelope.uchicago.edu/Thayer/E/Roman/Texts/Appian/home.html.
- Aristotle. 1996. *The Politics and The Constitution of Athens*. Edited by Stephen Everson (original translation by Benjamin Jowett). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Arlacchi, Pino. 1986. *Mafia Business: The Mafia Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism*. London: Verso.
- Aron, Raymond. 1950. "Social Structure and the Ruling Class: Part

- "British Journal of Sociology 1(1): 1–16; and Part 2, 1(2): 126–143.
- Åslund, Anders. 2007. How Capitalism Was Built: The Transformation of Central and Eastern Europe, Russia, and Central Asia. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Aspinall, Edward. 2005. Opposing Suhar to: Compromise, Resistance, and Regime Change in Indonesia. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Avi-Yonah, ReuvenS. 2000. "Globalization, Tax Competition, and the Fiscal Crisisofthe Welfare State." *Harvard Law Review*113. papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract id208748.
- Avi-Yonah, Reuven S. 2002. "Why Tax the Rich? Efficiency, Equity, and Progressive Taxation." *Yale Law Journal* 111(6): 1391–1416.
- Bachrach, Peter and Morton Baratz. 1962. "The Two Faces of Power." *American Political Science Review* 56(4): 947–52.
- Baehr, Peter R. 1997. Caesar and the Fading of the Roman World: A Study in Republicanism and Caesarism. New Bruns wick, NI: Transaction Press.
- Bain, David. 2010. "IMF Finds 'Trillions' in Undeclared Wealth." Wealth Bulletin. March 15. www.wealth-bulletin.com/portfolio/taxtrust-and-legal/content/4058538961/.
- Bankoff, Greg. 1996. Crime, Society, and the State in Nineteenth-Century Philippines. Manila: Ateneo de Manila University Press.
- Bartels, Larry M. 2005. "Economic Inequality and Political Representation." Paper presented at the APSA Annual Meeting, Boston, August 29–September 1. (Revised August 2005). www.princeton.edu/bartels/economic.pdf.
- Bartels, Larry M. 2008. *UnequalDemocracy: The Political Economy of the New Gilded Age*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Bates, Robert, Avner Greif, and Smita Singh. 2002. "Organizing Violence." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 46(5): 599–628. www.jstor. org/stable/3176194.
- Beesly, Augustus. H. 1877. The Gracchi, Marius, and Sulla. London: Long-

- $mans, Green\ and\ Co.\ books.google.com/books?idGsE-AAAAYAA-J\&dqbeeslygracchi\&sourcegbs_navlinks_s.$
- Benitez, Conrado, Ramona S. Tirona, and Leon Gatmaytan. 1937. *Philippine Social Life and Progress*. Boston and New York: Ginn and Company.
- Bentham, Jeremy. 1978 [1843]. "Security and Equality of Property." In *Property: Mainstream and Critical Positions*. C. B. MacPherson, ed., 39–58. Toronto: University of Toronto Press.
- Berent, Moshe. 2000. "Anthropology and the Classics: War, Violence, and the Stateless *Polis.*" *Classical Quarterly*, New Series 50(1): 257–289. www.jstor.org/stable/1558951.
- Berle, Adolf A. Jr. 1959. Power with out Property: A New Development in American Political Economy. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Birnbaum, Jeffrey H. and Jonathan Weisman. 2005. "The1% Split Over Estate Taxes." *Washington Post*. August 12. www. washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2005/08/11/ AR2005081102013.html.
- Blee, Kathleen M. and Dwight B. Billings. 1996. "Violence and Local State Formation: A Longitudinal Case Study of Appalachian Feuding." *Law & Society Review* 30(4): 671–705. www.jstor.org/stable/3054114.
- Blee, Kathleen M. and Dwight B. Billings 2000. "Where 'Bloodshedisa Pastime': Mountain Feuds and Appalachian Stereotyping." In *Back Talk from Appalachia: Confronting Stereotypes*. Dwight B. Billings, Gurney Norman, and Katherine Led-ford, eds., 119–137. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky.
- Blomley, Nicholas. 2003. "Law, Property, and the Geography of Violence:-The Frontier, the Survey, and the Grid." *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 93(1): 121–141. www.jstor.org/stable/1515327.
- Bloomquist, Kim M. 2003. "Trends as Changes in Variance: The Case of Tax Noncompliance." Presented at the 2003 IRS Research Conference. www.irs.ustreas.gov/pub/irs-soi/bloomquist.pdf.
- Blum, Jack A. 2009. "Testimony of Jack A. Blum, Esq., before The Unit-

- ed States Senate Committee on Home land Security and Govern mental Affairs on S.569, the Incorporation Transparency and Law Enforcement Assistance Act." United States Senate. November 5. hsgac.senate.gov/public/index.cfm?FuseActionFiles.View&File-Store id995d74b8–15ca-4152-bd25–6e9289bd304e.
- Bonanno, Joseph. 2003. A Man of Honor: The Autobiography of Joseph Bonanno. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Boston Consulting Group. 2010. "Regaining Lost Ground: Resurgent Marketsand New Opportunities." Global Wealth 2010. June. www.bcg.com.
- Bottomore, T. B. 1964. Elites and Society. Baltimore: PenguinBooks.
- Bowman, Alan K. 1994. Life and Letters on the Roman Frontier: Vindolanda and Its People. London: British Museum Publications.
- Bowsky, William M. 1962. "The Buon Governo of Siena (1287–1355): A Medieval Italian Oligarchy." *Speculum* 37(3): 368–381. links.jstor. org/sici?sici0038–713428196207%2937%3A3%3C368%3AT-BGOS%28%3E2.O.CO%3B2-G.
- Bowsky, William M. 1972. "The Anatomy of Rebellion in Fourteenth-Century Siena: From Commune to Signory?" In *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities*, 1200–1500. Lauro Martines, ed., 229–272. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Braguinsky, Serguey. 2009. "Postcommunist Oligarchs in Russia: Quantitative Analy- sis." *Journal of Law and Economics* 52(2): 307–349.
- Brunt, Peter A. 1962. "The Army and the Land in the Roman Revolution." *Journal of Roman Studies* 52(1-2): 69–86. www.jstor.org/stable/297878.
- Bryan, Kelley. 2007. "Rule of Law in Singapore: Independence of the Judiciary and Legal Profession." Lawyers' Rights Watch Canada. NGO in Special Consultative Status with the Economic and Social Council of the United Nations. www.lrwc.org/documents/LRWC.Rule.of.Law.in.Singapore.17.Oct.07.pdf.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, Alastair Smith, Randolph Siverson, and James Morrow. 2004. *The Logic of Political Survival*. Cambridge: MIT Press.

- Burman, Leonard E. 2003. "On Waste, Fraud, and Abuse in Federal Mandatory Programs." Statement before The Committee on the Budget. United States House of Representatives. July 9. www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=900641&renderforprint=1.
- Burton, Michael G. and John Higley. 1987. "Elite Settlements." *American Sociological Review* 52 (3): 295–307.links.jstor.org/sici?sici0003-1224%28198706%2952%3A3%-3C295%3AES%3E2.o.CO%3B2-0.
- Cammack, Paul. 1990. "A Critical Assessment of the New Elite Paradigm." *American Sociological Review* 55(3): 415–420.
- Capgemini. 2008 to 2010. "World Wealth Report." Capgemini and Merrill Lynch, Inc. www.us.capgemini.com/worldwealthreporto8/WWR08StateWorldsWealth.asp.
- Carlton, Eric. 1996. The Few and the Many: A Typology of Elites. Aldershot, England: Scolar Press.
- Carney, Timothy P. 2007. "Death Tax Is a Lifeline for Insurance Industry." *Washington Examiner*. November 16.
- Carney, Timothy P. 2009. "Life Insurers Lobby to Save the Death Tax." Washington Examiner. December 11. www.washingtonexaminer.com/opinion/columns/Life-insurers-lobby-to-save-the-death-tax-8648320-78996407.html.
- Cassinelli, C.W. 1953. "The Law of Oligarchy." *American Political Science Review* 47 (3): 773–784. links. jstor.org/sici?sici0003-0554%21895309%2947%3A3%3C773%3AT-Loo%3E2.O.Co%3B2.
- Catanzaro, Raimondo. 1992. Men of Respect: A Social History of the Sicilian Mafia. New York: The Free Press.
- CCH. 2010. "Standard Federal Tax Reporter." Commerce Clearing House. A Wolters Kluwer Business. tax.cchgroup.com.
- Centerfor Responsive Politics. 2008. "U. S. Election Will Cost \$ 5.3 Billion, Center for Responsive Politics Predicts." October 22. www. opensecrets.org/news/2008/10/us-election-will-cost-53-billi.html.
- Center for Responsive Politics. 2010a. "Donor Demographics." www. opensecrets.org/bigpicture/DonorDemographics.php?cycle=2008.

- Center for Responsive Politics. 2010b. "Top Individual Contributors." www.opensecrets.org/bigpicture/topindivs.php?cycle=2008.
- Center for Responsive Politics. 2010c. "Tracking the Payback." www. opensecrets.org/payback.
- Chambers, Johnathan D. 1953. "Enclosure and Labour Supply in the Industrial Revolution." *Economic History Review* 3: 319–343.
- Chehabi, H. E. and Juan J. Linz. 1998. *Sultanistic Regimes*. Baltimore and London: The Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Chen, Katherine K. 2008. "Oligarchy." *Encyclopedia of Social Problems*. Vincent N. Parrillo, ed., 637–638. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications Inc.
- Christensen, John. 2006. "Follow the Money: How Tax Havens Facilitate Dirty Money Flowsand Distort Global Markets." RGS-IBG Conference. Economic Geography Research Group–Geographies of Corruption. September 1. www.taxjustice.net/cms/upload/pdf/Follow the Money -RGS-IBGfinal 31-AUG-2006. pdf.
- Clark, Thomas D. 1948. "Review: *The Hatfields and the McCoys* by Virgil Carrington Jones." *Journal of Southern History* 14(3): 427–428. www.jstor.org/stable/2197893.
- Clastres, Pierre. 1999. Archéologie de la violence: La guerre dans lessociétés primitives.
- LaTourd'Aigues: Éditions de l'Aube.
- Collier, David and Steven Levitsky. 1997. "Research Note: Democracy with Adjectives: Conceptual Innovation in Comparative Research." World Politics 49(3): 430–451.
- Critchley, John S. 1978. Feudalism. London: Allen&Unwin.
- Crouch, Harold. 1988. *The Army and Politics in Indonesia*. Revised Edition. Ithaca,NY: Cornell University Press.
- D'Altroy, Terence and Christine Hastorf, eds. 2001. Empire and Domestic Economy. New York: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.
- Dahl, Robert A. 1958. "A Critique of the Ruling Elite Model." *American Political Science Review* 52(2): 463–469.

- Dahl, Robert A. 1985. A Prefaceto Economic Democracy. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Davies, John K. 1971. Athenian Propertied Families 600–300 B.C. Oxford: Clarendon Press.
- Davis, William Stearns. 1910. The Influence of Wealth in Imperial Rome. New York: Macmillan Company.
- de Laveleye, Emile. 1878. *Primitive Property*. Translated from French by G.R.L. Marriott, with an Introduction by T. E. Cliffe Leslie. London: Macmillan and Co. socserv.mcmaster.ca/econ/ugcm/3ll3/laveleye/contents.html.
- de Montesquieu, C.B.S.1748. *Spiritofthe Laws*. Book 11, Chapter 6. presspubs. uchicago.edu/founders/documents/v1ch17s9.html.
- de Ste.Croix,GeoffreyE.M.1989.*TheClassStruggleintheAncientGree- kWorld*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- de Tocqueville, Alexis. 2007 [1838]. *Democracy in America*. Translated by Henry Reeve. Still well, KS: Digireads.com Publishing. books. google.com/books?id OyiLOES54YgC&printsecfrontcover&d-q%22democracyinAmerica%22& hlen&ei4XNITMnmJY6Tn-Qfs-MDUDQ&saX&oibook_result&ctresult&resnum8&ved0CF-cQ6AEwBzgK#vonepage&q&ffalse.
- Del Col, Mark, Andrew Hogan, and Thomas Roughan. 2004. "Transforming the Wealth Management Industry." *Journal of Financial Transformation*. Capco Institute. CapcoInc. www.capco.com/files/pdf/75/04FINANCIAL/04Transforming%20the%20wealth%20management%20industry.pdf.
- Dhakidae, Daniel. 1991. "The State, the Rise of Capital, and the Fall of Political Journalism: Political Economy of Indonesia News Industry." Doctoral Dissertation. Cornell University.
- Diamond, Jared. 1999. Guns, Germs, and Steel: The Fates of Huma Societies. New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company.
- Dietz, Mary G. 2007. "Between Polis and Empire: Aristotle's Politics." Prepared for Political Theory Colloquium, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. April 20. theory
- .polisci.lsa.umich.edu/colloquium/dietz_paper.pdf.

- Dogan, Mattei and John Higley, eds. 1998. *Elites, Crises, and the Origins of Regimes*. Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield Publishers.
- Doggart, Caroline. 1997. *Tax Havens and Their Uses*. London: Economist Intelligence Unit.
- Domhoff, G. William. 1990. *The Power Elite and the State*. New York: Aldine.
- Domhoff, G. William. 2002. "The Power Elite, Public Policy, and Public Opinion." In *Navigating Public Opinion: Polls, Policy, and the Future of American Democracy*. Jeff Manza, Fay Lomax Cook, and Benjamin I. Page, eds. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Domhoff, G. William. 2006. Who Rules America? Power, Politics, and Social Change. 5th ed. New York: McGraw Hill.
- Domhoff, G. William and Hoyt B. Ballard. 1968. C. Wright Mills and the Power Elite. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Duggan, Christopher. 1984. A Concise History of Italy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Earle, Timothy. 1997. How Chiefs Come to Power: The Political Economy in Prehis-tory. Stanford, CA: Stanford University Press.
- Echols, Edward. 1958. "The Roman City Police: Origin and Development." *Classical Journal* 53(8): 377–385. www.jstor.org/stable/3295085.
- Ellickson, Robert C. 1993. "Property in Land." Yale Law Journal 102(6): 1315–1400. www.jstor.org/stable/796972.
- Ellis, Eric. 2010. "Singapore Wishes Indonesian Investigation into Corruption Wasn't Happening." Sydney Morning Herald. May 6.
- Emmerson, Donald K. 1983. "Understanding the New Order: Bureaucratic Pluralism in Indonesia." *Asian Survey* 23(11): 1220–1241. links.jstor.org/sici?sic4-4687%21898311%2923%3A11%-3C1220%3AUTNOBP%3E2.O.CO%3B2-2.
- Encyclopedia Britannica. 2009. "Spurius Cassius Vecellinus." Encyclopedia Britannica Online. www.britannica.com/EBchecked/to-pic/98296/Spurius-Cassius-Vecellinus.

- Engen, Darel. 2004. "The Economy of Ancient Greece." *EH.Net Encyclopedia*. Robert Whaples, ed. July 31. eh.net/encyclopedia/article/engen.greece.
- Epstein, Stephan R. 2000a. Freedomand Growth: The Rise of Statesand Marketsin Europe, 1300–1750. New York: Routledge.
- Epstein, Stephan R. 2000b. "The Rise and Fall of Italian City-States." In-Mogens Herman Hansen, ed. A Comparative Study of Thirty City-State Cultures: An Investi-gation. Kongelige Danske Videnskabernes Selskab.
- Erlanger, Steven. 1990. "For Suharto, His Heirs Are Key to Life After '93." *New York Times*. November 11. www.nytimes. com/1990/11/11/world/for-suharto-his-heirs-are-key-to-life-after-93.html?pagewanted=all.
- Etzioni-Halevy, Eva. 1997. Classes and Elites in Democracy and Democratization. New York and London: Garland Publishing.
- Federal Bureau of Investigations. 2009. "Italian Organized Crime." Federal Bureau of Investigations Web site. www.fbi.gov/hq/cid/orgcrime/lcnindex.htm.
- Ferguson, Yale H. and Richard W. Mansbach. 1996. *Polities: Authority, Identities, and Change*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Press.
- Ferraro, Joanne. 1988. "Oligarchs, Protesters, and the Republic of Venice: The 'Revolution of the Discontents' in Brescia, 1644–1645." *Journal of Modern History* 60(4): 627–653. links.jstor.org/sici?sicioo22–280128198812%2960%3A4%3C627%3 AOPATRO%3E2.O.CO%3B2-A.
- Field, G. Lowell and John Higley. 1980. *Elitism*. London and Boston: Routledge & Kegan Paul.
- Finn, Daniel. 2009. "Short Cuts." London Review of Books 31(13):20.
- Fisher, Nick. 1996. "Review: Policing Athens: Social Control in the Attic Lawsuits, 420–320 B. C. by V. J. Hunter." Journal of Hellenic Studies 116: 218–219.www.jstor.org/stable/632004.
- Flynn, Daniel and Antonella Cinelli. 2009. "Crisis Hands Crime GroupsChanceto Extend Grip: U.N." *Reuters*. May 28. www.reuters.com/article/idUSTRE54R4H720090528.

- Forbes. 2010. "The World's Billionaires." March 10. www.forbes.com/lists/2010/10/billionaires-2010 The-Worlds-Billionaires Rank.
- Forbes Asia. 2010. "Singapore's 40 Richest." July 28. www.forbes.com/lists/2010/79/singapore-10 Singapores-40-Richest Rank.html.
- Foucault, Michel. 1980. Power/Knowledge: Selected Interviews & Other Writings 1972–1977. Colin Gordon, ed. New York: Pantheon Books.
- Fraenkel, Ernst. 1941. *The Dual State: A Contribution to the Theory of Dictatorship*. Translated from the German by E. A. Shils, in collaboration with Edith Lowenstein and Klaus Knorr. New York: Oxford University Press. Available in Lawbooks Exchange versionat www.lawbooksexchange.com. The Law book Exchange, Ltd. NI: 2006.
- Franchetti, L. 1974 [1876] "Condizioni politiche ed amministrative della Sicilia." In L. Franchetti and S. Sonnino. *Inchiesta in Sicilia*, vol. 1. Florence: Vallecchi.
- Frank, Beatrice S., Joseph C. Markowitz, Robert B. McKay, and Kenneth Roth. 1991. "TheDeclineintheRuleofLawinMalaysiaandSingapore:PartII–Singapore, a Report of the Committee on International Human Rights. "January/February. *Record of the Association of the Barof the City of New York* 46(1): 7–85. dlib.nyu.edu/findingaids/html/archives/mckay_content.html.
- Frank, Thomas.2006. "Thus Spake Zinsmeister." New York Times. Op-ed, August 25, p. A23.
- Fraser, Steve and Gary Gerstle, eds. 2005. *Ruling America: A History of Wealth and Power in a Democracy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Freedom House. 2009. "Freedom in the World 2009." www.freedomhouse.org. Freeman, Jo. 1975. "Political Organization in the Feminist Movement." *Acta Sociologica* 18(2–3):222–44.
- Freeman, Jo.1984. "The Tyranny of Structure lessness." In *Untying-theKnot: Feminism*, *Anarchism & Organisation*. Jo Freeman and Cathy Levine. London: Dark Star and Rebel Press.
- Friedrich, Carl J. 1937. "Oligarchy." Encyclopedia of the Social Scien-

- ces 11: 462-65. New York: Macmillan.
- Friend, Theodore. 2003 *Indonesian Destinies*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gambetta, Diego. 1993. *The Sicilian Mafia: The Business of Private Protection*. Cam- bridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Gambetta, Diego. 2000. "Mafia: The Price of Distrust." In *Trust: Making and Breaking Cooperative Relations*. Diego Gambetta, ed., 158–175. Electronic edition, Department of Sociology, University of Oxford. www.sociology.ox.ac.uk/papers/gambetta158–175.pdf.
- Gans-Morse, Jordan. 2010. "The Evolution of Russian Business Conflicts and the Devel- opment of Legal Institutions." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association. Chicago, IL. April 22–25.
- Gel'man, Vladimir. 2004. "The Unrule of Law in the Making: The Politics of Informal Instituti on Building in Russia." *Euro-pe-AsiaStudies* 56(7):1021–1040. www.jstor.org/pss/4147495.
- Gelzer, Matthias. 1969[1912]. *The Roman Nobility. Die Nobilitätde-rrömischen Republik*. English trans. by R. Seager. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Gilens, Martin. 2005. "Inequality and Democratic Responsiveness." *Public Opinion Quarterly* 69(5): 778–96.
- Glovin, David. 2010. "HVB Is Sued by Ex-Client Saperste in over Tax Shelters." *Bloomberg News*. March 31. www.bloomberg.com/apps/news?pid=20601127&sid=aHQZAzi71458.
- Goldman, Marshall I. 2003. *The Piratization of Russia: Russian Reform Goes Awry*. London and New York: Routledge.
- Goldsmith, Raymond W. 1984. "An Estimate of the Size and Structure of the National ProductoftheEarlyRomanEmpire." *ReviewofIncome&Wealth* 30(3):263–288.
- Goodin, Robert and John Dryzek. 1980. "Rational Participation: The Politics of Rela- tive Power British." *Journal of Political Science* 10: 273–292.
- Graetz, Michael J. 2002. "100 Million Unnecessary Returns: A Fresh

- Startfor the U. S. Tax System." *Yale Law Journal* 112(2):261–310. www.jstor.org/stable/1562240.
- Graetz, Michael J. and Ian Shapiro. 2005. Death by a Thousand Cuts: The Fight Over Taxing Inherited Wealth. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Greif, Avner. 2005. "Commitment, Coercion, and Markets: The Natureand Dynamics of Institutions Supporting Exchange." In *Handbook of New Institutional Economics*.
- C. Ménard and M. Shirley, eds. Norwell, MA: Kluwer Academic Publishers.
- Greif, Avner. 2006. *Institutions and the Pathto the Modern Economy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Greif, Avner. 2008. "Coercion and Exchange: How Did Markets Evolve?" Available at ssrn.com/abstract1304204.
- Grief, Avner, Paul Milgrom, and Barry Weingast. 1994. "Commitment, Coordination, and Enforcement: The Case of the Merchant-Guilds." *Journal of Political Economy* 102: 745–776.
- Guerin, Bill. 2003. "Indonesia's First Family of Corruption." *Asia Times*. October 31. www.atimes.com/atimes/Southeast Asia/EJ31Ae03.html.
- Guilaine, Jean and Jean Zammit. 2001. *The Origins of War: Violence in Prehistory*. Malden: Blackwell Publishing.
- Guriev, Sergei and Andrei Rachinsky. 2005. "The Role of Oligarchs in Russian Cap- italism." *Journal of Economic Perspectives* 19(1):131–150.www.jstor.org/stable/4134996.
- Guttentag, Joseph and Reuven Avi-Yonah. 2006. "Closing the International TaxGap." In *Bridging the Tax Gap: Addressing the Crisis in Federal Tax Administration*. Max
- B. Sawicky, ed. Washington, DC: Economic Policy Institute.
- Hacker, Jacob S. and Paul Pierson. 2010. Winner-Take-All Politics: How Washington Made the Rich Richer-And Turned Its Backon the Middle Class. New York: Simon & Schuster.
- Harrington, James. 1656. *The Commonwealth of Oceana*. The Constitution Society. www.constitution.org/jh/oceana.htm.

- Harris, Roy. 2008. "KPMG Tax-Shelter Case Is Mixed Win for U.S." *CFO Magazine* (online). December 18. www.cfo.com/article. cfm/12832380/c12833296?f= home today in finance.
- Harris, William V.1980. "Towards aStudy of the RomanSlaveTrade." *Memoirsof the American Academy in Rome* 36: 117–140. The Seaborne Commerce of Ancient Rome: Studies in Archaeology and History. www.jstor.org/stable/4238700.
- Hendley, Kathryn. 2006. "Assessing the Rule of Law in Russia." *CardozoJour- nal of International and Comparative Law* 14(2): 347–391. www.law.wisc.edu/m/ytdxn/assessing_rol.pdf.
- Hendley, Kathryn. 2009. "Telephone Law'and the 'Rule of Law': The Russian Case." Hague Journal on the Rule of Law I (2):24I-264.
- Hendley, Kathryn. 2010. "Coping with Uncertainty: The Role of Contracts in Russian Industry During the Transition to the Market." North western Journal of International Law and Business 30(2): 25-45.
- Herber, Bernard P. 1981. "Personal In come Tax Reformand the Interaction Between Budgetary Goals: A UK and USA Comparison." In *Reforms of Tax Systems*. Karl W. RoskampandFrancescoForte,eds.Detroit:WayneStateUniversityPress.
- Herber, Bernard P. 1988. "Federal Income Tax Reform in the United States: How DidIt Happen? What Did It Do? Where Do We Go from Here?" *American Journal of Economics and Sociology* 47(4): 391–408. www.jstor.org/stable/3486550.
- Herlihy, David. 1972. "Some Psychological and Social Roots of Violence in the Tuscan Cities." In Lauro Martines, ed. *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities*, 1200–1500. Berkeley: University of California Press, pp. 129–154.
- Hertzberg, Hendrik. 2009. "Bigg us Buckus." *New Yorker*. November9: 27–28.
- Hess, Henner. 1973. *Mafia and Mafiosi: The Structure of Power*. Farnborough: Saxon House.
- Heston, Alan, Robert Summers, and Bettina Aten. 2009. "Penn World Table Version 6.3." Center for International Comparisons of Production, Income and Prices at the University of

- Pennsylvania. August.pwt.econ.upenn.edu/php_site/pwt63/pwt63_form.php.
- Hetherington, Kregg. 2009. "Privatizing the Private in Rural Paraguay: Precarious Lots and the Materiality of Rights." *American Ethnologist* 36(2): 224–241.
- Higley, John, Michael G. Burton, and G. Lowell Field. 1990. "In Defense of Elite Theory: A Reply to Cammack." *American Sociological Review* 55(3): 421–426.
- Higley, John and Richard Gunther, eds. 1992. *Elites and Democratic Consolidation in Latin America and Southern Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Higley, John, Ursula Hoffmann-Lange, Charles Kadushin, and Gwen-Moore. 1991. "Elite Integration in Stable Democracies: A Reconsideration." *European Sociological Review* 7(1): 35–53.
- Hodgson, Geoffrey M. 1998. "The Approach of Institutional Economics." *Journal of Economic Literature* 36(1): 166–192. www.jstor.org/stable/2564954.
- Hoffman, David E. 2003. The Oligarchs: Wealth and Power in the New Russia. New York: PublicAffairs.
- Högfeldt, Peter. 2004. "The History and Politics of Corporate Ownership in Sweden." NBER Working Paper No. W10641. July. ssrn.com/abstract579788
- Hommon, Robert J. 1995. "Social Complex Adaptive Systems: Some Hawaiian Examples." Working Paper. Santa Fe Institute.www.santafe.edu/media/workingpapers/95-07-066.pdf.
- Huang, Yasheng. 2008. Capitalism with Chinese Characteristics: Entrepreneurship and the State. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Hurun Report. 2010. "The Richest People in China 2010." The Hurun Rich List. Shanghai, China. www.hurun.net/listreleaseen512. aspx.
- Hutchcroft, Paul D. 1991. "Oligarchs and Cronies in the Philippine State: The Politicsof Patrimonial Plunder." World Politics 43: 414–450.

- Hutchcroft, Paul D. 1998. Booty Capitalism: The Politics of Banking in the Philippines. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Hutchcroft, Paul D. 2000. "Colonial Masters, National Politicos, and Provincial Lords: Central Authority and Local Autonomy in the American Philippines, 1900–1913." *Journal of Asian Studies* 59(2): 277–306.
- Hutchcroft, Paul D. 2008. "The Arroyo Imbroglio in the Philippines." *Journal of Democracy* 19(1): 141–155.
- IBA. 2007a. "International Bar Association Annual Conference: Singapore 2007." Sin- gapore. October 14–19. www.int-bar.org/conferences/singapore2007/.
- IBA. 2007b. "RuleofLawSymposium." International Bar Association Annual Conference. Singapore. October 19. Suntec Singapore, International Convention & Exhibition Centre. www.int-bar.org/conferences/RuleofLaw Symposium Singapore/binary/Rule%20 of%20law%20symposium%20flyer.pdf.
- IBA. 2008. "Prosperity Versus Individual Rights? Human Rights, Democracy, and the Rule of Law in Singapore." An International Bar Association Human Rights Institute Report. July. www.world-rights.org/singapore/072008 July Report Singapore-Prosperity versus individual rights.pdf.
- Indridason, Indridi H. 2008. "Oligarchy." *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences*. William A. Darity, Jr.Vol.6.2nded.: 36–37. Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA.
- Internal Revenue Manual. 2010. "Review of Doubt as to Liability Offers: Legal Basis for Compromise." Part 33, Chapter 3, Section 2. Internal Revenue Service. www.irs.gov/irm/part33/irm 33-003-002.html.
- Internal Revenue Service. 2009. "The 400 Individual Income Tax Returns Reporting the Highest Adjusted Gross Incomes Each Year, 1992–2007." United States Department of Treasury. www.irs.gov/pub/irs-soi/07intop400.pdf.
- International Crisis Group. 2009. *The Philippines: After the Maguindanao Massacre*. Asia Briefing No. 98, December 21. www.crisisgroup.org/library/documents/asia/south_east_asia/b98_the_phili-

- ppinesafter_the_maguindanao_massacre.pdf.
- Isaac, Jeffrey C. 1987. "Beyond the Three Faces of Power: A Realist Critique." *Polity* 20(1):4–31.
- Isaac, Jeffrey C. 1988. "Republicanism vs. Liberalism?: A Reconsideration." *History of Political Thought* 9(2): 349–77.
- Jackson, Paul. 2003. "Warlords as Alternative Forms of Governance." *Small Wars and Insurgencies* 14(2): 131–150.
- Jaczynowska, Maria. 1962. "The Economic Differentiation of the Roman Nobility atthe End of the Republic." *Historia: Zeitschrift für Alte Geschichte* 11(4): 486–499. www.jstor.org/stable/4434765.
- Jakarta Post. 2004. "Court Tells Kito, Akbarto Settle Out of Court." Jakarta Post. April 16.
- Jakarta Post. 2009. "Golkar's Younger Members Demand Leadership Roles." Jakarta Post. July 15.
- Jayasuriya, Kanishka. 1996. "The Rule of Law and Capitalism in East Asia." *Pacific Review* 9(3): 367–388.
- Jayasuriya, Kanishka. 1999. "Corporatism and Judicial Independence with in Statist Legal Institutions in East Asia." In *Law*, *Capitalism*, and *Power in Asia*. Kanishka Jayasuriya, ed., 173–204. London: Routledge, pp. 173–204.
- Jayasuriya, Kanishka. 2000. "The Rule of Law and Regimes of Exception in East Asia." Working Paper No. 96. Asia Research Centre, Murdoch University. July. www.arc.murdoch.edu.au/wp/wp96. pdf.
- Jayasuriya, Kanishka. 2001. "The Exception Becomes the Norm: Law and Regimes of Exception in East Asia." *Asian-Pacific Law & Policy Journal* 2(1):108–124. www.hawaii.edu/aplpj/articles/APL-PJ02.1 jayasuriya.pdf.
- Jayasuriya, Kanishka. 2002. "The Rule of Law and Governance in East Asia." In *Reconfiguring East Asia: Regional Institutions and Organisations after the Crisis*. Mark Beeson, ed., 99–116. New York: Routledge Curzon.
- Jefferson, Thomas. 1950 [1785]. "Thomas Jefferson to James Madison. 28 Oct. 1785." In Julian P. Boyd, et al. *The Papers of Thomas*

- Jefferson. Papers 8: 681–82. Volume 1, chapter 15, document 32, p. 539. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Johnson, David G. 1977. The Medieval Chinese Oligarchy. Boulder: Westview Press. Johnston, David Cay. 2003. Perfectly Legal: The Covert Campaign to Rig Our Tax System to Benefit the Super Rich and Cheat Everybody Else. New York: Portfolio Publishing.
- Johnston, David Cay. 2006. "Tax Cheats Called Out of Control." New York Times. August 1. query.nytimes.com/gst/fullpage.ht-ml?res990CE5DE103FF932A3575BC 0A9609C8B63&sec&spon&pagewanted1.
- Johnston, David Cay. 2009. "Fiscal Therapy." *MotherJones*. January/ February. motherjones.com/politics/2009/01/fiscal-therapy.
- Johnston, David Cay. 2010a. "Is Our Tax System Helping Us Create Wealth?" *Tax Analysts*. January 29. www.tax.com/taxcom/features. nsf/Articles/313FDACA4356CFEE8525769C0079A989? Open-Document.
- Johnston, David Cay. 2010b. "Tax Rates for Top 400 Earners Fall as Income Soars, IRS Data." *Tax Analysts*. February 17. www.tax.com/taxcom/features.nsf/Articles/oDECoEAA7E4D7A2B852576C-D00714692?OpenDocument.
- Jones, A. H. M. 1955. "The Social Structure of Athens in the Fourth Century." *Economic History Review*, New Series 8(2): 141–155. www.jstor.org/stable/2590983.Jones, A.H.M.1958. *Athenian Democracy*. New York: Frederick A. Praeger Publishers.
- Judson, Bruce. 2009. "Economic Inequality: The Wall Street Journal is Just Wrong." It Could Happen Here. Blog. September 14. it-couldhappenhere.com/blog/wsjiswrong/. Kapur,Ajay,NiallMacleod,andNarendraSingh.2005. "Plutonomy:Buying Luxury,ExplainingGlobalImbalances." *Industry Note*. Citigroup Investment Research. Citigroup Global Markets, Inc. October 16. www.scribd.com/doc/6674234/Citigroup-Oct-16-2005-Plutonomy-Report-Part-1.
- Kar, Dev and Devon Cartwright-Smith. 2006. "Illicit Financial Flows from Developing Countries, 2002–2006." Global Financial Integrity. Center for International Policy. www.gfip.org/storage/gfip/executive%20-%20final%20version%201–5-09.pdf.

- Karhunen, Jussi and Matti Keloharju. 2001. "Shareownership in Finland 2000." Liike- taloudellinen Aikakauskirja. Finnish Journal of Business Economics 2(1): 188–226. lta.hse.fi/2001/2/lta_2001_02_a2.pdf.
- Kenworthy, Lane. 2009a. "Reducing Inequality: Whatto Doaboutthe Top1%." *CrookedTimber*. April17.crookedtimber. org/2009/04/17/reducing-inequality-what-to-do-about-the-top-1/.
- Kenworthy, Lane. 2009b. "Tax Myths." *Contexts* 8(3): 28–32. contexts.org/articles/ summer-2009/tax-myths/.
- Kenworthy, Lane 2009c. "The High-Employment Route to Low Inequality." *Challenge* 52(5): 77–99. econpapers.repec.org/article/meschalle/v_3a52_3ay_3a2009_3ai_3a5_3ap_3a77–99.htm.
- Khalik, Abdul. 2004. "Golkar's Internal Fight Heats Up As Polls Near." *Jakarta Post*. March 30.
- Kleber, John E. 1992. *The Kentucky Encyclopedia*. Lexington: University Press of Kentucky.
- Koh, Joyce. 2010. "Credit Suisse Targets Indonesia Rich as Yudhoyono Beats Karaoke." *Bloomberg News*. January 4. www.bloomberg.com/apps/news?pid=newsarchive&sid=aZDrfo4aQOa8.
- Kolb, Michael J. and Boyd Dixon. 2002. "Landscapes of War: Rulesand Conventions of Conflict in Ancient Hawai'i (And Elsewhere)." *American Antiquity* 67(3): 514–534. www.jstor.org/stable/1593824.
- Korpi, Walter. 1985. "Developments in the Theory of Power and Exchange." Sociolog- ical Theory 3(2): 31–45.
- Kotlikoff, Laurence J. and David Rapson. 2006. "Comparing Average and MarginalTax Rates under the Fair Tax and the Current System of Federal Taxation." Mimeo. October. www.econ.ucdavis. edu/faculty/dsrapson/FairTax1006.pdf.
- Kristiansen, Kristian. 1999. "The Emergence of Warrior Aristocracies in Later European Prehistory and Their Long-Term History." In John Carman and Anthony Harding, eds. *Ancient Warfare*. Stroud: Sutton Publishing.
- Kristof, Nicholas D. 2000. "BigBrother." New York Times. November

- 5. www.nytimes.com/2000/11/05/books/big-brother.html.
- Lachmann, Richard. 2000. Capitalists in Spite of Themselves: Elite Conflictand Economic Transitions in Early Modern Europe. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Lachmann, Richard. 2003. "Elite Self-Interest and Economic Decline in Early Modern Europe." *American Sociological Review* 68(3): 346–372.
- Lane, Frederic. 1973. *Venice: A Maritime Republic*. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lane, Max. 2008. Unfinished Nation: Indonesia Before and After Suharto. London and New York: Verso.
- Larkin, John A. 1982. "Philippine History Reconsidered: A Socioeconomic Perspective." *American Historical Review* 87 (3): 595–628. www.jstor.org/stable/1864158.
- Larkin, John A. 1993. Sugar and the Origins of Modern Philippine Society. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Leach, Darcy K. 2005. "The Iron Law of What Again? Conceptualizing Oligarchy across Organizational Forms." *Sociological Theory* 23(3): 312–337.
- Lee, Kuan Yew. 2000. *From Third World to First: The Singapore Story*, 1965–2000. New York: HarperCollins.
- Lee, Philip. 2003. "HadLKYNotBeenToughThen." *StraitsTimes* (Singapore). September 20: 27.
- Lenardon, Robert J. 1974. "Review: Athenian Propertied Families 600–300 B.C. by John K. Davies." Classical Journal 69(4): 379–380.
- Lev, Daniel S. 1965. "The Politics of Judicial Development in Indonesia." Comparative Studies in Society and History 7(2): 173–199.
- Lev, Daniel S. 1985. "Colonial Law and the Genesis of the Indonesian State." *Indonesia* 40:57–74. www.jstor.org/stable/3350875.
- Lev, Daniel S. 2000. Legal Evolution and Political Authority in Indonesia: Selected Essays. The Hague, Netherlands: Kluwer Law International.

- Lev, Daniel S. 2007. "The State and Law Reform in Indonesia." In *Law Reformin Developing and Transitional States*. Tim Lindsey, ed. New York: Routledge.
- Levin, Carl. 2010. "Closing Tax Loopholes." Website of Senator CarlLevin.levin.senate.gov/issues/index.cfm?MainIssueBudgetTaxesandtheEconomy&SubIssue ClosingTaxLoopholes.
- Lewis, D. M. 1980. "Politics in the Greek City." Review: *Untersuchungen zu Staat und PolitikinGriechenlandvom7–4Jh.v.Chr*byEberhardRuschenbusch. *Classical Review*, New Series 30(1): 77–78.
- Liddle, R.William.1985. "Soeharto's Indonesia: Personal Rule andPolitical Institutions." *Pacific Affairs* 58 (1): 68–90.links.jstor.org/sici?sicio30–851X% 28198521%2958%3A1%3C68%3ASIPRA-P%3E2.O.CO%3B2-Y.
- Linz, Juan J. 1975. "Totalitarian and Authoritarian Regimes." In *Handbook of Political Science*,vol.3.Nelson Pols by and Fred-Greenstein, eds. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Low, Aaron. 2009. "Ideal Govt' A Balance between Quality Leadership and Free Play." *Straits Times*. July 23. www.pmo.gov.sg/News/Transcripts/Prime+Minister/Ideal+govt+a+balance+between+quality+leadership+and+free+play+PM+Lee.htm.
- Low, Polly. 2008. *The Athenian Empire*. Edinburgh: University of Edinburgh Press. Lukes, Steven. 1974. *Power: A Radical View*. London: Macmillan.
- Lyttkens, Carl Hampus. 1994. "A Predatory Democracy? An Essay on-Taxationin Classical Athens." *Explorations in Economic History* 31: 62–90.
- Macan-Markar, Marwaan. 2007. "S'pore-VenueforInt'lBarAssociationMeet?" *Inter Press Service*. February 24. www.ipsnews.net/news.asp?idnews=36715.
- Mac Clintock, S. S. 1901. "The Kentucky Mountains and Their Feuds II: The Causesof Feuds." *American Journal of Sociology*7(2): 171–187.
- Mac Dougall, John M. 2008. "Prison cum Hostel?" Inside Indonesia 93: Aug-Oct.
- Machiavelli, Niccolò. 1958 [1519-20]. "A Discourse on Remodeling

- the Government ofFlorence."In Machiavelli: *The Chief Worksand Others*, Vol. I. Allan Gilbert, trans. and ed., 101–15. Durham, NC: Duke University Press.
- MacKenzie, Donald C. 1983. "Pay Differentials in the Early Empire." *Classical World* 76(5):267–273.www.jstor.org/stable/4349469.
- Madison, James. 1787. "The Federalist No. 10: The Utility of the Union as a Safeguard against Domestic Faction and Insurrection (continued)." The Constitution Society. www.constitution.org/fed/federalo.htm.
- Magnuson, Ed. 2001. "Hitting the Mafia." *Time Magazine*. June 24. www.time.com/time/nation/article/0,8599,145082,00.html.
- Mangunwijaya, Y. B. 1998. "Wawancara Y. B. Mangunwijaya. Cuma Satu: Soeharto Harus Turun." ["Interview with Y. B. Mangunwijaya. Just One Thing: Suharto Must Step Down."]. *AJInews* Edisi 5 Maret. www.hamline.edu/apakabar/basisdata/1998/03/05/0061. html.
- Mann, Michael. 1986. The Sources of Social Power: A History of Power from the Beginning to A.D. 1760 (Volume I). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Marten, Kimberly. 2007. "Warlordism in Comparative Perspective." *International Security* 31(3): 41–73.
- Martines, Lauro, ed. 1972. *Violence and Civil Disorder in Italian Cities*, 1200–1500. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Marx, Karl. 1978[1844]. "On' The Jewish Question." In The Marx-Engels Reader, second edition. Robert C. Tucker, ed., 26–52. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- McArthur, ToddY., Julio A. Castro, Anna-Liza Harris, and Tamara W. Ashford. 2010. "Recent U.S. Tax Bills Target Offshore Tax Abuse." *In the News*. Dewey & LeBoeuf.www.deweyleboeuf.com//media/Files/inthenews/2010/20100413 Recent USTax Bills Target Offshore Tax Abuse. ashx.
- Mc Clellan, George B. 1904. *The Oligarchy of Venice*. Boston and New York: Houghton, Mifflin and Company.
- McCormick, John P. 2006. "Contain the Wealthy and Patrol the Magistrates: Restoring Elite Accountability to Popular Government."

- AmericanPoliticalScienceReview 100(2): 147-163.
- McCoy, Alfred W., ed. 2009. *An Anarchy of Families: State and Family in the Philip-pines*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- MDRC. 2008. "European High Net Worth 2008." Research Brief. Market Dynamics Research & Consulting Ltd. February. mdrc-global. com/page25/page31/ files/dimensions-of-european-wealth-2008. pdf.
- Meisel, James H. 1958. *The Myth of the Ruling Class: Gaetano Mosca and the "Elite."* Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Merriam, Charles E. 1938. "The Assumptions of Aristocracy." *American Journal of Sociology* 43(6): 857–877.
- Michels, Robert. 2001 [1911]. Political Parties: A Sociological Study of the Oligarchical Tendencies of Modern Democracy. Kitchener, Ontario: Batoche Books. 209.85.215.104/search?qcache:UVLR_mRNh9sJ:upol.ff.cuni.cz/vyuka/sylaby/znoj_michels.pdfbatocherobertmichels&hlen&ctclnk&cd1&glus Originally publishe das Zur Soziologieder Parteiwesens in der modernen Demokratie (Leipzig, 1911).
- Milanovic, Branko, Peter H. Lindert, and Jeffrey G. Williamson. 2007. "Measuring Ancient Inequality." *NBER Working Paper Series* No. 13550. www.nber.org/papers/w13550.
- Mills, C. Wright. 1956. *The Power Elite*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Mizruchi, Mark A. 2004. "Berle and Means Revisited: The Governance and Power of Large U.S. Corporations." *Theory and Society* 33(5):579-617.www.jstor.org/stable/4144886.
- Moldenhauer, David T. 2007. "Tax Opinions." *Social Science Research Network*. ssrn.com/abstract964082.
- Molho, Anthony, Kurt Raaflaub, and Julia Emlen, eds. 1991. *City-States in Classical Antiquity and Medieval Italy*. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan Press.
- Mommsen, Theodor. 2006[1855]. The History of Rome, Book III:-From the Union of Italy to the Subjugation of Carthage and the Greek States. London: Hard Press.

- Monoson, Sara. 2000. Plato's Democratic Entanglements: Athenian Politics and the Practice of Philosophy. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Monsivais, Pablo and Adam Drewnowski. 2007. "The Rising Costof Low-Energy-Density Foods." *Journal of the American Dietetic Association* 107(12): 2071–2076.
- Moore, Barrington Jr. 1966. Social Origins of Dictator ship and Democracy: Lord and Peasantin the Making of the Modern World. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Mosca, Gaetano. 1939. *The Ruling Class*. Ed. and rev. Arthur Livingston. Trans. Han- nah D. Kahn. New York and London: McGraw-Hill Book Company. [Orig. pub. as *Elementi di scienza politica*. Roma: Bocca, 1896].
- Myers, Henry A. 1982. Medieval Kingship. Chicago: NelsonHall.
- Nam, Suzanne. 2009. "Indonesia's 40 Richest." *Forbes*. December 2. www.forbes.com/2009/12/02/indonesia-richest-tycoons-indonesia-billionaires-09-southeast-asia-wealth-intro.html.
- Nederman, Cary J. 1987. "Sovereignty, War, and the Corporation: Hegelonthe Medieval Foundations of the Modern State." *Journal of Politics* 49 (2):500–520. www.jstor.org/stable/2131311.
- New York Times. 1894. "Mr. Cockran's Final Effort." January 31. query.nytimes.com/mem/archive-free/pdf?_r1&res9907E-7D81638E233A25752C3A9679C94659 ED7CF.
- New York Times. 1986. "The Commission's Origins." November 20. www.nytimes.com/1986/11/20/nyregion/the-commission-s-origins.html.
- Nippel, Wilfried. 1984. "Policing Rome." *Journal of Roman Studies* 74:20–29. www.jstor.org/stable/299004.
- North, Douglass C. 1981. *Structure and Change in Economic History*. New York: W. W. Norton & Company.
- North, Douglass C. 1990. *Institutions, Institutional Change, and Economic Performance*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- North, Douglass C. 1994. "Economic Performance through Time." *American Economic Review* 84(3): 359–368. www.jstor.org/

- stable/2118057.
- North, Douglass C. 2005. *Understanding the Process of Economic Change*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- North, Douglass C. and Robert Paul Thomas. 1973. *The Rise of the Western World: A New Economic History*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- North, Douglass C. and Barry R. Weingast. 1989. "Constitutions and Commitment: The Evolution of Institutions Governing Public Choice in 17th Century England." *Journal of Economic History* 49: 803–32.
- North, Douglass C., John Joseph Wallis, and Barry R. Weingast. 2006. "A Conceptual Framework for Interpreting Recorded Human History." NBER Working Paper Series. Working Paper 12795. www.nber.org/papers/w12795.
- Obama, Barack H. 2009. "Remarks by the President on International TaxPolicy Reform." Office of the Press Secretary. The White House. May 4.
- Ober, Josiah. 1993. Massand Elite Democratic Athens: Rhetoric, Ideology, and the Power of the People. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Ober, Josiah. 2007. "'I Besieged That Man': Democracy's Revolutionary Start." In *The Origins of Democracy in Ancient Greece*. Kurt A. Raaflaub, Josiah Ober, and Robert W. Wallace, eds.,83–104. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo. 2004. "Why the Rule of Law Matters." *Journal of Democracy* 15(4):32–46.
- O'Donnell, Guillermo, Jorge Vargas Cullell, and Osvaldo M. Iazzetta, eds. 2004. *The Quality of Democracy: Theory and Applications*. South Bend: University of Notre Dame Press.
- Olson, Mancur. 1993. "Dictatorship, Democracy, and Development." *American Polit- ical Science Review* 87(3): 567–576. www.jstor. org/stable/2938736.
- Onishi, Norimitsu. 2010. "Filipinos Rely on Armies of Their Own for Influence." *New York Times*, February 21.

- Otto, Ton, Henrik Thrane, and Helle Vandkilde, eds. 2006. Warfareand Society: Archaeological and Social Anthropological Perspectives. Aarhus: Aarhus Universitet. Overton, Spencer A. 2002. "But Some are More Equal: Race, Exclusion, and Campaign Finance." Texas Law Review 80(5).ssrn.com/abstract309701.
- Overton, Spencer A. 2004. "The Donor Class: Campaign Finance, Democracy, and Participation." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 152. ssrn.com/abstract569021. Palan,Ronen.2002." Tax Havens and the Commercialization of State Sovereignty." *International Organization* 56(1):151–176.links.jstor.org/sici?sicioo208183%28200224%2956%3A1%3C151%3ATHAT-CO%3E2.o.CO%3B2-N.
- Palan, Ronen, Richard Murphy, and Christian Chavagneux. 2009. *Tax Havens: How Globalization Really Works*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Paoli, Letizia. 2003. *Mafia Brotherhoods: Organized Crime, Italian Style*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Pareto, Vilfredo. 1935. The Mind and Society: A Treatise on General Sociology [Trat-tato di Sociologia generale, 1916]. Ed., Arthur Livingston and Trans., Andrew Bon-giorno, Arthur Livingston, and James Harvey Rogers. New York: Harcourt, Braceand Company.
- Pareto, Vilfredo. 1968[1901]. The Rise and Fall of the Elites: An Application of Theoretical Sociology. Totowa, NJ: Bedminster Press. [Originally published as Un'applicazione di teorie sociologiche.]
- Parker, Paul P. 1950. "The Roach-Belcher Feud." *California Historical Society* 29(1): 19–28.
- Payne, James L. 1968. "The Oligarchy Muddle." World Politics, 20(3): April, pp. 439–453.
- Pepinsky, Thomas B. 2009. Economic Crises and the Breakdown of Authoritarian Regimes: Indonesia and Malaysiain Comparative Perspective. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Pereira, Anthony W. 2003. "Explaining Judicial Reform Out comes in-New Democracies: The Importance of Authoritarian Legalism in Argentina, Brazil, and Chile." *Human Rights Review* 4(3): April.
- Perlez, Jane. 2004. "Indonesian Court Overturns Conviction of

- Party Leader." *New York Times*. February 13.www.nytimes. com/2004/02/13/world/indonesian-court-overturns-politician-s-corruption-conviction.html?ref=wiranto.
- Phillips, Kevin. 2002. Wealth and Democracy: A Political Historyo f the American Rich. New York: Broadway Press.
- Phillips-Fein, Kim. 2009. *Invisible Hands: The Making of the Conservative Movement from the New Deal to Reagan*. New York and London: W. W. Norton & Company.Piketty,ThomasandEmmanuelSaez.2003. "Income Inequality in the United States,1913–1998." *Quarterly Journal of Economics* 118(1):1–39. elsa.berkeley.edu/saez/pikettyqje.pdf.
- Piven, Frances and Richard C. Cloward. 1978. Poor People's Movements: Why They Succeed, How They Fail. New York: Random House.
- Piven, Frances and Richard C. Cloward. 2000. Why Americans Still Don't Vote: And Why Politicians Want It That Way. Boston: Beacon Press.
- PERC. 2010. "Political and Economic Risk Consultancy." Hong Kong. asiarisk.com.
- Polanyi, Karl.2001[1944]. The Great Transformation: The Political and Economic Origins of Our Time. Boston: Beacon Press.
- Poly, Jean-Pierre and Eric Bournazel. 1990. *The Feudal Transformation*, 900-1200. Trans. by Caroline Higgitt. New York: Holmes & Meier.
- Pompe, Sebastiaan. 2005. The Indonesian Supreme Court: A Studyof Institutional Collapse. Ithaca: Cornell Southeast Asia Publications.
- Poor, Jeff. 2009. "Media Deride Tax Haven' Cheats' and 'Loopholes;' Ignore Benefits." Business & Media Institute. May 6. www.businessandmedia.org/articles/2009/20090506130056.aspx.
- Quah, Jon S. T. 1982. "Bureaucratic Corruption in the ASEAN Countries: AComparative Analysis of Their Anti-Corruption Strategies." *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies* 13(1): 153–177. www.jstor.org/stable/20070476.
- Quah, Jon S. T. 1999. "Corruption in Asian Countries: Can It Be Mi-

- nimized?" *Public Administration Review* 59(6): 483–494. www. jstor.org/stable/3110297.
- Quek, Tracy. 2009. "S'pore Ranked World's 3rd Least-Corrupt Country." *Straits Times* (Singapore). November 18.
- Quimpo, Nathan Gilbert. 2005. "Oligarchic Patrimonialism, Bossism, Electoral Clientelism, and Contested Democracy in the Philippines." Comparative Politics 37(2): 229–250. www.jstor.org/stable/20072884.
- Rainie, Lee and Aaron Smith. 2008. "The Internet and the 2008 Election." Pew Research Center. June 15. www.pewinternet.org/Reports/2008/The-Internet-and-the-2008-Election.aspx.
- Raskin, Jamin B. and John Bonifaz. 1993. "Equal Protection and the Wealth Primary." *Yale Lawand Policy Review* 11(4):273-332.
- Raskin, Jamin B. 1994. "The Constitutional Imperative and Practical Superiority of Democratically Financed Elections." *Columbia Law Review* 94(4): 1160–203.
- Rayda, Nivell. 2009. "The Shadowy World of Indonesia's Case Brokers." *Jakarta Globe*.December 13.www.thejakartaglobe.com/home/the-shadowy-world-of-indonesias-case-brokers/3,47256.
- Reed, Adolph L. Jr. 2007. "Sitting This One Out." *The Progressive*. November. www.progressive.org/mag reed1107.
- Reno, William. 1998. Warlord Politics and AfricanS tates. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner.
- Reno, William. 2002. "Mafiya Troubles, Warlord Crises." In *Beyond StateCrisis? Postcolonial Africa and Post-Soviet Eurasia in Comparative Perspective*. Mark R. Beissinger and Crawford Young, eds. Baltimore, MD: Johns Hopkins UniversityPress.
- Research and Markets. 2010. "Trends That Will Shake Up the Wealth Management Industry in 2010." *Research and Markets*. Dublin, Ireland. www.research and markets.com/reports/1124707/trendsthatwillshake up the wealth.pdf.
- Richardson, Darrell C. 1986. Mountain Rising. Oneida, KY: Mountaineer Press.
- Ricklefs, M. C. 2008. A History of Modern Indonesia Sincec.

- 1200.4thedition. Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Riedinger, Jeffrey M. 1995. Agrarian Reformin the Philippines: Democratic Transitions and Redistributive Reform. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Robinson, Jeffrey. 1995. The Laundrymen: Inside Money Laundering, the World's Third Largest Business. London: Pocket Books.
- Robison, Richard and Vedi Hadiz. 2004. Reorganising Power in Indonesia: The Politics of Oligarchy in an Age of Markets. London: Routledge Curzon.
- Robison, Richard. 2008 [1986]. *Indonesia: TheRise of Capital*. Singapore: Equinox Publishing.
- Rodan, Garry. 1989. The Political Economy of Singapore's Industrialization: National State and International Capital. Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Rodan, Garry. 2006. "Singapore: Globalisation, the State, and Politics." In *The Political Economy of South-East Asia: Markets, Power and Contestation*. Garry Rodan, Kevin Hewison, and Richard Robison, eds., 137–169. Melbourne: Oxford University Press.
- Rodan, Garryand Kanishka Jayasuriya. 2009. "Capitalist Development, Regime Transitions, and New Forms of Authoritarianism in Asia." PacificReview22(1):23–47.
- Roosevelt, Theodore. 1910. "The New Nationalism." Presidential speech. August 31. www.presidentialrhetoric.com/historicspeeches/roosevelttheodore/newnationalism.html.
- Roosa, John. 2006. Pretext for Mass Murder: The September 30th Movementand Suharto's Coup d'État in Indonesia. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Roston, Aram. 2010. "Bloomberg's Offshore Millions." *Observer*. April 20. www.observer.com/2010/politics/bloomberg%E2%80%99s-offshore-millions.
- Runciman, W. G. 1982. "Origins of States: The Case of Archaic Greece." *Comparative Studies in Society and History* 24(3): 351–377. www.jstor.org/stable/178506.
- Runciman, W.G. 1983. "Capitalism without Classes: The Case of Classical

- Rome." British Journal of Sociology 34 (2): 157–181. www.jstor. org/stable/590734.Rustow,DankwartA.1966. "The Study of Elites: Who's Who, When, and How." World Politics 18 (4):690–717.
- Ryter, Loren. 2009. "Their Moment in the Sun: The New Indonesian Parliamentarians from the Old OKP." In *State of Authority: The State in Society in Indonesia*. Gerry van Klinken and Joshua Barker, eds. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Southeast Asia Program.
- Samons, Loren J. 1998. "Mass, Elite, and Hoplite-Farmer in Greek History." A review and discussion of J. Ober, *The Athenian Revolution*, and V. Hanson, *The Other Greeks*. Arion, Third Series, 5(3): 99–123. www.jstor.org/stable/20163692.
- Santino, Umberto. 2003. "Mafia and Mafia-Type Organizations in Italy." In *Organized Crime: World Perspectives*. J. A. Albanese, D. K. Das, and A. Verma, eds., 82–100. Prentice-Hall. www.centroimpastato.it/publ/online/mafia-in-italy.htm.
- Sarauw, Torben. 2007. "Male Symbols or Warrior Identities? The 'ArcheryBurials' of the Danish Bell Beaker Culture." *Journal of Anthropological Archaeology* 26(1): 65–87.
- Sastre, Inés. 2008. "Community, Identity, and Conflict: Iron Age Warfare in the Iberian Northwest." *Current Anthropology* 49(6): 1021–1051.
- Scheidel, Walter. 2005. "Human Mobility in Roman Italy, II: The Slave Population." *Journal of Roman Studies* 95:64–79. www.jstor.org/stable/20066817.
- Schmidt, Alvin J. 1973. Oligarchy in Fraternal Organizations: A Study in Organiza-tional Leadership. Detroit: Gale Research Company.
- Schneider, Jane T. and Peter T. Schneider. 2003. Reversible Destiny: Mafia, Antimafia, and the Struggle for Palermo. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Schryer, Frans J. 1986. "Peasants and the Law: A History of Land Tenure and Conflict in the Huasteca." *Journal of Latin American Studies* 18(2): 283–311. www.jstor.org/stable/157107.
- Schumpeter, Joseph A. 1975[1942]. *Capitalism, Socialism, and Democracy*. New York: Harper Perennial.
- Schwarz, Adam. 2000. A Nation in Waiting: Indonesia's Search for Sta-

- bility. Boulder: Westview Press.
- Seager, Robin. 1987. "Proscription." A Review of F. Hinard, Les Proscriptions de la Romeré publicaine. Classical Review 37 (2):248–250.www.jstor.org/stable/3064133.
- Seow, Francis T. 2006. Beyond Suspicion: The Singapore Judiciary. Monograph 55. New Haven: Yale Southeast Asian Studies.
- Shelton, Jo-Ann. 1988. *As the Romans Did: A Source Book in Roman Social History*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Sherwin-White, Adrian. N. 1956. "Violencein Roman Politics." *Journal of Roman Studies* 46(1–2): 1–9. www.jstor.org/stable/297959.
- Sidel, John T. 1998. "Macet Total: Logics of Circulation and Accumulationin the Demise of Indonesia's New Order." *Indonesia* 66:158–195.links.jstor.org/sici?sici 0O19–7289%2189 981 0%2966%3C1 58%3AMTLOCA%3E2.O.C0%3B2-W.
- Sidel, John T. 1999. *Capital*, *Coercion*, *and Crime*: *Bossisminthe Philippines*. Palo Alto: Stanford University Press.
- Sidel, John T. 2004. "Bossism and Democracy in the Philippines, Thailand, and Indonesia: Towards an Alternative Framework for the Study of 'Local Strongmen." In *Politicising Democracy: The New Local Politics of Democratisation*. John Harriss, Kristin Stokke, and Olle Tornquist, eds., 51–74. Basingstoke, UK: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Sidel, John T. 2009. "Walking in the Shadow of the Big Man: Justiniano Montano and FailedDynastyBuildinginCavite,1935–1972."In*AnAnarchyofFamilies:Stateand Family in the Philippines*. Alfred W. McCoy, ed., 109–162. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Simbulan, Dante C. 2006. The Modern Principalia: The Historical Evolutionofthe Philippine Ruling Oligarchy. Honolulu: University of Hawaii Press.
- Simkhovitch, Vladimir G. 1916. "Rome's Fall Reconsidered." *Political Science Quar-terly* 31(2): 201–243. www.jstor.org/stable/2141560.
- Simpson, Bradley. 2009. Economists with Guns: Authoritarian Development and U.S.- Indonesian Relations, 1960–1968. Stanford: Stanford University Press.

- Simpson, Glenn. 2008. "U. S. to Seek Client Names from UBS in Tax-Case." Wall Street Journal. May 15.
- Singapore Department of Statistics. 2010. "Key House hold Incom Trends, 2009." Occasional Paper on Income Statistics. February. www.singstat.gov.sg/pubn/papers/economy/op-s16.pdf.
- Smiley, Gene and Richard H. Keehn. 1995. "Federal Personal Income Tax Policy in the 1920s." *Journal of Economic History* 55(2): 285–303. links. jstor.org/sici?sici0022–0507%28199506%2955%3A2%3C285%3AF-PITPI%3F2.0.CO%3B2-J.
- Smith, Adam. 1776. An Inquiry into the Nature and Causes of the Wealth of Nations. Library of Economics and Liberty. www.econlib.org/library/Smith/smWN.html.
- Smith, Vernon L. 1993. "Human kind in Prehistory: Economy, Ecology, and Institutions." In *The Political Economy of Customs and Culture: In formal Solutions to the Commons Problem.* Terry L. Anderson and Randy T.Simmons, ed. Lanham, MD: Rowman & Littlefield
- Soemitro and Ramadhan K. H. 1994. Soemitro: Dari Pangdam Mulawarman Sampai Pangkopkamtib. Petikandari Memoar: 1965– 1976. Jakarta: Pustaka Sinar Harapan.
- Solt, Frederick. 2008. "Economic Inequality and Democratic Political Engagement." American Journal of Political Science 52(1):48-60.
- Sonnichsen, C. L. 1949. "Review: *The Hatfields and the McCoys* by Virgil Carrington Jones." *Western Folklore* 8(1): 83–85. www.jstor.org/stable/1497184.
- Spengler, Joseph J. 1953. "Changes in Income Distribution and Social Stratification: A Note." *American Journal of Sociology* 59(3):247–259. links.jstor.org/sici?sici 0002–960228 1953 11%2959%3A3%3C247%3ACIIDAS%3E2.O.Co%3B2-A.
- Spruyt, Hendrik. 1994. The Sovereign State and Its Competitors: An Analysis of Systems Change. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Sri Saraswati, Muninggar. 2004. "Court Opens New Case against Akbar." *Jakarta Post*. April 13.
- Staggenborg, Suzanne. 1988. "The Consequences of Professionaliza-

- tion and Formalizationinthe Pro-Choice Movement." *American-Sociological Review* 53(4):585–605.
- Stalley, Richard. F. 1995. *Politics*. By Aristotle. Trans. by Ernest Barker. Revisedwith an Introduction and Notes by Richard. F. Stalley. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Steen, Jennifer A. 2006. Self-Financed Candidates in Congressional Elections. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press.
- Stephenson, Andrew. 1891. *Public Lands and Agrarian Laws of the Roman Republic*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Syme, Ronald. 1939. *The Roman Revolution*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Tarrow, Sidney. 2004. "From Comparative Historical Analysisto 'Local Theory': The Italian City-State Route to the Modern State." *Theory and Society* 33(3/4): 443–471. www.jstor.org/stable/4144880.
- Tax Foundation. 2009a. "Summary of Latest Federal Individual Income Tax Data,1980–2007."Tax Data. July30. www.taxfoundation.org/taxdata/show/23408.html.
- Tax Foundation. 2009 b. "U. S. Federal Individual Income Tax Rates History, 1913–2010." Tax Data. December 31. www.taxfoundation.org/publications/show/151.html.
- Tax Justice Network. 2005. "The Price of Offshore." Briefing Paper. www.taxjustice.net/cms/upload/pdf/PriceofOffshore.pdf.
- Tax Justice Network. 2009. "Financial Secrecy Index." 2009 Results. www.financial secrecyindex.com/2009results.html.
- Tax Justice Network. 2010. "Magnitudes: Dirty Money, Lost Taxes, and Offshore." Magnitudes and Measurements. www.taxjustice. net/cms/frontcontent.php?idcat= 103.
- Taylor, Martha C. 2002. "Implicating the Demos: A Reading of Thucy dides on the Rise of the Four Hundred." *Journal of Hellenic Studies* 122: 91–108. links.jstor.org/ sici?sici0075-4269%282002%29122%3C91%3AITDA-RO%3E2.o.CO%3B2-0.
- Tempo. 2004. "Protected by Presidential Order?" Tempo 23(4). Fe-

- bruary10–16. mbm2.tempointeraktif.com/id/arsip/2004/02/10/LU/mbm.20040210.LU109501.id.html.
- *Tempo*.2010. "MafiaattheGates." *Tempo*28(10). March10–16.www. tempo.co.id/majalah/arsip/10th/edition28/index-uk.html.
- Thayer, William.R. 1904. "The Oligarchy of Venice: An Essay." *American Histori-cal Review* 9(4):784–785. links. jstor.org/sici?sici0002–8762%21890407%299% 3A4%3C784%3ATOO-VAE%3E2.O.Co%3B2-H.
- Thompson, Mark R. 1995. The Anti-Marcos Struggle: Personalistic Rule and Demo-cratic Transition in the Philippines. New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Thomson, George. 1949. *Studiesin Ancient Greek Society: The Prehistori-c Aegean*. London: Lyle Stuart.
- TiberiusSemproniusGracchus. *EncyclopædiaBritannica*. 2009. EncyclopædiaBritannicaOnline. October 16, 2009. www.britannica.com/EBchecked/topic/240427/Tiberius-Sempronius-Gracchus.
- Tilly, Charles. 1992. Coercion, Capital, and the European State: AD 990–1992. Cam- bridge, MA: Blackwell.
- Time. 1958. "Singapore: Far East Story." Time Magazine. September 8. www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,868802,00. html
- *Time*.1959a. "Singapore: Chophouse Chopin." *Time* Magazine. June 29. www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,864665,00.html.
- *Time*.1959b. "Singapore:TriadinTrouble." *Time*Magazine.November16. www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,811441,00.html.
- Time.1960. "Singapore:HowtoCatchaMillionaire." TimeMagazine.August 15. www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,939750,00. html.
- Time. 1965. "Malaysia: One of Our Islands Is Missing." Time Magazine. August 20. www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,841964,00.html.
- Time. 1966. "Singapore: The Boom That Went Bust." Time-Magazine. January7. www.time.com/time/magazine/article/0,9171,834961,00.html.

- Todd, S. C. 1995. "Policing Athens." Review: *Policing Athens: Social Control in the Attic Lawsuits*, 420–320 B.C. by V. J. Hunter. *Classical Review*, New Series 45(1): 89–91. www.jstor.org/stable/710362.
- Transparency International. 2009. "Corruption Perceptions Index 2009." www.transparency.org/policyresearch/surveysindices/cpi/2009/cpi2009table.
- Tronto, Joan C. 2007. "American Oligarchy?" Presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. August 31–September 2.
- Turner, Ralph E. 1948. "Economic Discontent in Medieval Western Europe." *Journal of Economic History* 8, Supplement, pp. 85–100. www.jstor.org/stable/2113566.
- United Nations. 1976. "UNCITRAL: United Nations Commissionon International Trade Law,1976." Arbitration rules.www.uncitral. org/uncitral/en/uncitraltexts/arbitration/1976 Arbitration rules. html.
- Uslaner, Eric M. 2008. Corruption, Inequality, and the Rule of Law. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- U.S.DepartmentofDefense.2009. "Military Pay Tables–Basic Pay Effective January 1, 2009." Defense Finance and Accounting Service. www.dfas.mil/militarypay/militarypaytables/2009MilitaryPayTables.doc.
- U.S. Department of State. 2004. "Singapore: County Reporton Human Rights Practices." Bureau of Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor. Office of the Under Secretary for Democracyand Global Affairs. Released: February 28, 2005. www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/2004/41659.htm.
- U.S. Department of State. 2010. "Background Note: Singapore." Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs. April 1. www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/2798.htm#political.
- U.S. District Court. 2006. *United States of America v. David Rifkin*. Plea in the United States District Court, Southern District of New York, before the Hon. Lewis AK aplan, District Judge. March 27.
- U.S. Senate. 2003. "U.S. Tax Shelter Industry: The Role of Accoun-

- tants, Lawyers, and Financial Professionals Four KPMG Case Studies: FLIP, OPIS, BLIPS, and SC2."Report Prepared by the Minority Staff of the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations of the Committee on Governmental Affairs. United States Senate. Released in Conjunction with the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations'HearingsonNovember 18 and 20, 2003. Washington, DC: GPO.
- U.S. Senate. 2005. "The Role of Professional Firms in the U. S. Tax Shelter Industry." Report Prepared by the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations of the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. United States Senate. April 13.
- U.S. Senate. 2006. "Tax Haven Abuses: The Enablers, the Tools and Secrecy." Minority & Majority Staff Report, Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations. United States Senate. Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. Norm Coleman, Chairman; Carl Levin, Ranking Minority Member. Released in Conjunction with the Permanent Subcommittee on Investigations August 1, 2006 Hearing.
- Vandenbosch, Amry. 1930. "A Problem in Java: The Chinese in the Dutch East Indies." *Pacific Affairs* 3(11):1001–1017.www.jstor. org/stable/2750073.
- Verba, Sidney, Kay Lehman Schlozman, and Henry E. Brady. 1995. Voice and Equality: Civic Voluntarism in American Politics. Cambridge: Harvard University Press.
- Waller, Altina. 1988. Feud: Hatfields, McCoys, and Social Change in Appalachia, 1860–1900. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press.
- Wedel, Janine R. 2009. Shadow Elite: How the World's New Power Brokers Undermine Democracy, Government, and the Free Market. New York: Basic Books.
- Wantchekon, Leonard. 2004. "The Paradox of 'Warlord' Democracy." *American Polit-ical Science Review* 98(1): 17–34.
- Whibley, Leonard. 1896. Greek Oligarchies: Their Character and Organisation. London: Methuen & Co.
- Whitte, John F. 1986. The Politics and Development of the FederalI

- ncome Tax. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Williams, John A.1976. West Virginia: A Bicentennial History. New York: Norton Publishing Co.
- Winters, Jeffrey A. 1988. "Indonesia: The Rise of Capital, A Review Essay." Indonesia 45:109–28.
- Winters, Jeffrey A. 1996. Power in Motion: Capital Mobility and the Indonesian State. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Winters, Jeffrey A. 1999. "The Determinants of Financial Crisis in Asia." In T. J. Pempel, ed. *The Politics of the Asian Economic Crisis*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press.
- Winters, Jeffrey A. 2000. "The Financial Crisis in South east Asia." In-Richard Robison, Mark Beeson, Kanishka Jayasuriya, and Hyuk-Rae Kim, eds. *Politics and Markets in the Wake of the Asian Crisis.* London and New York: Routledge.
- Winters, Jeffrey A. and Benjamin I. Page. 2009. "Oligarchy in the United States?" *Perspectiveson Politics*7 (4):731-751.
- Wiranto. 2003. Witness in the Storm: A Memoir of an Army General. Jakarta: Delta Pustaka Express; and The Centre for Globalisation and Social Studies.
- Wolff, Edward N. 2007. "Recent Trends in House hold Wealth in the United States: Rising Debt and the Middle-ClassSqueeze." Working Paper No.502. The Levy Economics Institute of Bard College. June. www.levyinstitute.org/pubs/wp 502.pdf.
- Woo, Jung-en. 1991. Race to the Swift. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Wood, Ellen Meiksins. 1989. "Oligarchic 'Democracy." Monthly Review 41:1-7.
- Yarros, Victor S. 1917. "Representation and Leadership in Democracies." *American Journal of Sociology* 23(3): 390–402.
- Zhuravskaya, Ekaterina. 2007. "Whither Russia? A Review of Andrei Shleifer's *A Normal Country.*" *Journal of Economic Literature* 45(1):127–146.www.aeaweb.org/articles.php?doi=10.1257/jel.45.1.127.