



Let's fight for equality together!

D4 DARWIN

dominate (v) to take the most important or powerful role

有最重要的位置 | 有最重要的位置

instinct (n) natural ability 本能 | 本能

ZOOM IN

abolish (v) to end something officially 廢除 | 废除

accordion (n) a box-shaped musical instrument consisting of a keyboard and a folded central part 手風琴 | 手风琴

air hostess (n) a female flight attendant 空中小姐 | 空中小姐

apartheid (n) and kept apart by law 種族隔離 | 種族隔離

assassinate (v) to kill a famous person 刺殺 | 刺杀

blonde (adj) having pale yellow or gold hair 金髮的 | 金发的

cast (n) all the actors in a film or play 演員陣容 | 演员阵容

concertina (n) a musical instrument with a folding middle part and buttons on both ends 六角手風琴 | 六角手风琴

criticise (v) to give negative comments 批評 | 批评

declaration (n) an official announcement 宣言 | 宣言

dignity (n) a sense of importance and value 尊嚴 | 尊严

diminish (v) to make something smaller 使變小 | 使变小

extremist (n) someone who goes to extremes which most people think are unreasonable 極端分子 | 极端分子

guillotine (n) a device used in the past to cut off criminals' head 斷頭台 | 断头台

horrendous (adj) extremely unpleasant 極糟的 | 极糟的

human rights (n) liberty, free speech and privacy 人權 | 人权

parliament (n) a group of people who make the law for their country 國會 | 国会

ZOOM IN

- paternity leave (n) the holidays given to a man by his employer when his child has just been born 侍產假 | 侍产假
- people of mixed heritage (n) people having ancestors of several or various races 混血兒 | 混血儿
- persecute (v) to treat someone cruelly or unfairly because of their race or beliefs 迫害 | 迫害
- poverty (n) the condition of being very poor 貧窮 | 贫穷
- put someone down (phr v) to treat someone in an unpleasant way by criticising them 貶低 | 贬低
- racism (n) the belief that some races are worse than others 種族歧視 | 种族歧视
- randomly (adv) with an equal chance of being chosen 隨機地 | 随机地
- refugee (n) someone who has escaped from their own country 難民 | 难民
- registered nurse (n) someone who is qualified to work as a nurse 註冊護士 | 注册护士
- restrict (v) to keep within limits 限制 | 限制
- scout (n) someone who is sent to find out the position of an enemy army 偵察員 | 侦察员
- segregation (n) the practice of keeping apart different groups of people according to their race, sex or religion 隔離措施 | 隔离措施
- state (n) a country or its government 國家或政府 | 国家或政府
- state (v) to say or write something clearly and carefully 說明 | 说明
- superior (adj) better than other people 優越的 | 优越的
- the chemist's (v) a shop where you can buy medicines and things like snacks or toothbrushes 藥房 | 药房
- United Nations (n) an international organisation promoting cooperation between countries 聯合國 | 联合国
- universal (adj) involving everyone 全體的 | 全体的
- vacuum (v) from the floor 吸塵 | 吸尘
- well off (adj) rich 有錢的 | 有钱的

INVESTIGATE

grate (v) to rub food over a metal tool to cut the food into very small pieces 磨碎 | 磨碎

precise (adj) exact and accurate 精準的 | 精准的

PICS & FACTS

album (n) a collection of songs available on a record, cassette tape or CD 專輯 | 專輯

authoritarian (adj) controlling everything and not allowing people the freedom to decide things for themselves 獨裁的 | 獨裁的

broke (adj) having no money 身無分文的 | 身無分文的

foundation (n) an organisation providing money for a special purpose 基金會 | 基金會

humiliating (adj) making you feel embarrassed and stupid 羞辱人的 | 羞辱人的

issue (n) an important subject that people are arguing about 議題 | 議題

loan (n) a sum of money that you borrow 借款 | 借款

motto (n) a short sentence that expresses a belief 格言 | 格言

orphanage (n) a place where parentless children live 孤兒院 | 孤兒院

polygamous (adj) being married to more than one person 多配偶的 | 多配偶的

push someone around (phr v) to tell someone what to do rudely 擺佈 | 擺佈

shoot (n) a session of photographing or filming 拍攝 | 拍攝

WILD LIFE

clamber (v) to climb with difficulty 吃力地攀爬 | 吃力地攀爬

deal (n) an agreement or arrangement 交易 | 交易

easy-going (adj) good-natured 隨和的 | 隨和的

leftover food (n) food remaining after a meal 剩飯剩菜 | 剩飯剩菜

pamper (v) to treat with excessive care 悉心呵護 | 悉心呵護

pincer (n) a claw which can be used for cutting food or fighting 螯 | 螯

WILD LIFE

ray (n) a large, flat sea fish with a long, narrow tail 鱈 | 鳐

tentacle (n) a long thin part of a sea animal that is used for feeling and holding things 觸手 | 触手

umbilical cord (n) a tube that connects an unborn baby to its mother 臍帶 | 脐带

FUN FACTS

altitude (n) height above sea level 高度 | 高度

gnaw (v) to bite or chew repeatedly 啃咬 | 啃咬

winter solstice (n) the day with the shortest daylight 冬至 | 冬至