



Your amazing BODY

D4 DARWIN

cramp (n) a sudden painful tightening of a muscle 抽筋 | 抽筋
skeleton (n) the structure consisting of all the bones in a body
骨骼 | 骨骼

ZOOM IN

bladder (n) an organ for storing urine in our body 膀胱 | 膀胱

bone marrow (n) soft fatty substance in the centre of a bone
骨髓 | 骨髓

Brazil (n) the largest country in South America 巴西 | 巴西

choreography (n) the arrangement of dance movements to be
performed 編舞 | 編舞

dilate (v) to become wider 擴張 | 扩张

enzyme (n) a chemical substance produced by living cells and
causes certain chemical reactions to happen 酶 | 酶

expression (n) the look on someone's face 表情 | 表情

fierce (adj) strong or intense 凌厲的 | 凌厉的

immune system (n) the bodily system that protects us from foreign
substances 免疫系統 | 免疫系统

insulin (n) a chemical that controls our blood sugar level
胰島素 | 胰岛素

ligament (n) a strong piece of tissue in our body that connects bones
韌帶 | 韧带

lipid (n) a substance such as fat, oil or wax 脂質 | 脂质

no wonder (phr) it is not surprising 怪不得 | 怪不得

oesophagus (n) the part of your body that takes food from the throat
to the stomach 食道 | 食道

ZOOM IN

- pancreas (n) an organ in our body that produces insulin for digesting food 胰臟 | 胰脏
 platelet (n) a blood cell that helps to stop bleeding 血小板 | 血小板

INVESTIGATE

- Portuguese (n) the main language spoken in Portugal and some of its former colonies like Brazil 葡萄牙語 | 葡萄牙语
 pulses (n) (plural noun) food such as beans and peas 豆類 | 豆类
 spinal cord (n) the nerves inside a backbone 脊髓 | 脊髓
 tendon (n) a strong cord in our body that joins a muscle to a bone 肌腱 | 肌腱

PICS & FACTS

- knockout (n) (in boxing) winning by making the other fighter fall to the ground and unable to get up again within 10 seconds 擊倒對手獲勝 | 击倒对手获胜
 contagious (adj) (of disease) can be caught by touching people or things that are infected 接觸性傳染的 | 接触性传染的
 theory (n) a formal idea that tries to explain something 理論 | 理论
 ambassador (n) a government official that works in a foreign country representing their own country 大使 | 大使
 smallpox (n) a high infectious and deadly disease that causes a fever and spots on the skin 天花 | 天花
 blister (n) a painful swelling on the skin that contains liquid 水皰 | 水疱
 rabies (n) a serious disease that can be passed on to humans by other animals 狂犬病 | 狂犬病
 vaccine booster (n) a small amount of vaccine that is given to increase the effect of the vaccine given some time before 疫苗加強劑 | 疫苗加强剂
 cubicle (n) a small space with walls around it 小間隔 | 小间隔

PICS & FACTS

desperation (n) a state of hopelessness 絕望 | 绝望

pus (n) a thick, yellowish liquid that forms in infected wounds 膿 | 脓

typhoid (n) an infectious disease caused by dirty water and food

傷寒 | 伤寒

infectious (adj) capable of transmitting diseases caused by bacteria or

viruses 傳染性的 | 传染性的

board (n) the group of people who are responsible for controlling an

organisation 理事會 / 校董會 | 理事会 / 校董会

hygiene (n) the practice of keeping clean in order to prevent illness

衛生 | 卫生

privacy (n) the state of being apart from people or observation

隱私 | 隐私

mess around (phr v) to act stupidly 胡鬧 | 胡闹

put off (phr v) to delay doing something 延遲 | 延迟

isolate (v) to separate something from other things 隔離 | 隔离

loo (n) toilet 廁所 | 厕所

WILD LIFE

adapt (v) to change something to suit certain conditions 適應 | 适应

boa (n) a large, strong snake that kills animals by wrapping itself around

them and crushing them 巨蟒 | 巨蟒

camouflage (v) to make invisible by appearing to be part of the

environment 利用保護色隱藏 | 利用保护色隐藏

chameleon (n) a reptile that changes skin colour to match the

surroundings 變色龍 | 变色龙

dimple (n) a small hollow part on someone's cheek that appears

when they smile 笑窩 | 笑窝

metamorphose (n) to change into something completely different

完全變形 | 完全变形

scatter (v) (of light) to travel in different directions according to their

colours 散射 | 散射

sloth (n) an animal that moves slowly and lives in trees 樹懶 | 树懒

tadpole (n) a small creature that develops into a frog or a toad

蝌蚪 | 蝌蚪

WILD LIFE

valve (n) a small piece of tissue in your blood vessel that keeps the blood flowing in one direction only 瓣膜 | 瓣膜
viper (n) a poisonous snake 毒蛇 | 毒蛇

FUN FACTS

addictive (adj) so enjoyable that you cannot stop doing it once you have started 令人上癮的 | 令人上癮的
astronomer (n) a scientist who studies the universe and the stars 天文學家 | 天文学家
fatigue (n) extreme tiredness 勞累 | 劳累
fresco (n) a picture made by painting on wet plaster 濕壁畫 | 湿壁画
hedgehog (n) a small brown animal with spines on their back 刺蝟 | 刺猬
hibernate (v) to sleep through the winter 冬眠 | 冬眠
plasma (n) a type of gas with almost no electric charge 離子體 | 离子体

KROGG&ALIENNE

carcass (n) the body of a dead animal 屍體 | 尸体
lodger (n) someone who pays to stay in someone else's house 房客 | 房客
paralysing (adj) making others not able to move 使人失去活動能力的 | 使人失去活动能力的
radiator (n) a device, usually filled with water or oil, that gives out heat 暖氣裝置 | 暖气装置
scuttle (v) to move in quick, small steps 碎步快跑 | 碎步快跑
stilton (n) a blue and white English cheese with a strong flavour 英國藍紋芝士 | 英国蓝纹芝士