



The Vikings

ZOOM IN

amber (n) a yellowish-brown substance used for making jewellery 琥珀 | 琥珀

bark (n) the outer layer of a tree trunk 樹皮 | 树皮

barley (n) a major cereal grain 大麥 | 大麦

barrel (n) a large curved container with a flat top and bottom 大桶 | 大桶

barter (v) to exchange goods for other goods instead of selling them for money 以物易物 | 以物易物

brew (v) to make beer 釀造 | 釀造

brooch (n) a piece of jewellery with a pin which can be fastened to our clothes 胸針 | 胸针

chain mail (n) protective clothing made of metal rings joined together 鎖子甲 | 锁子甲

clan (n) a group of families that share the same family name 氏族 | 氏族

dagger (n) a short, pointed knife 匕首 | 匕首

descendant (n) someone in later generation of a family line 後裔 | 后裔

dung (n) solid waste from animals 動物糞便 | 动物粪便

embroidered (adj) decorated with patterns or pictures that are sewn with coloured threads 繡有花紋 | 绣有花纹

feed (v) to give a plant something that will help it grow 施肥 | 施肥

fierce (adj) angry and ready to attack 兇猛 | 凶猛

forge (n) the place where blacksmiths make metal goods 鐵匠工場 | 铁匠工场

garment (n) a piece of clothing 衣服 | 衣服

ivory (n) a substance which forms the tusks of some animals 象牙 | 象牙

keel (n) the long piece of wood along the bottom of a boat 船的龍骨 | 船的龙骨

knarr (n) a type of merchant ship used by the Vikings 北歐單桅商船 | 北欧单桅商船

log (n) a thick piece of tree trunk 圓木 | 圆木

longship (n) a long sail and oar ship used by the Vikings 北歐單帆多槳長船 | 北欧单帆多桨长船

ZOOM IN

loom (n) a weaving machine 織布機 | 织布机

loot (v) to steal things during a violent event 掠奪 | 掠夺

monastery (n) a building where monks live 修道院 | 修道院

plough (n) a large farming tool for turning over the soil 犁 | 犁

raid (v) to attack a place suddenly 突襲 | 突袭

rake (n) a garden tool with a row of metal teeth on one end of a long handle 耙子 | 耙子

rudder (n) a flat piece of material at the back of a boat that is moved from side to side to control the direction 舵 | 舵

shear (v) to cut the wool off a sheep 剪羊毛 | 剪羊毛

silver birch (n) a medium-sized tree with white peeling bark on the trunk and thin branches 白樺樹 | 白桦树

spruce (n) an evergreen tree with leaves like needles 雲杉 | 云杉

stag (n) an adult male deer 成年雄鹿 | 成年雄鹿

tactic (n) a plan 策略 | 策略

tar (n) a black, sticky substance obtained by heating wood or coal in a closed container 焦油 | 焦油

tunic (n) a specially shaped short coat worn by soldiers 緊身短衣 | 紧身短衣

tusk (n) either of the two long, pointed teeth of some animals 長牙 | 长牙

walrus (n) a large, fat sea animal with two long teeth pointing downwards 海象 | 海象

weave (v) to make cloth by crossing threads through each other 織布 | 织布

INVESTIGATE

rehearse (v) to practise in order to prepare for a performance 排練 | 排练

stunt (n) a dangerous action that needs to be done by a skilled person 特技動作 | 特技动作

wig (n) a covering of false hair to be worn over your own hair 假髮 | 假发

PICS & FACTS

- account** (n) a description of an event 描述 | 描述
- address** (v) to speak to someone 發表演說 | 发表演说
- banish** (v) to send someone away and not allow them to come back
流放 | 流放
- count on** (phr v) to be sure that someone is able to help you 依靠 | 依靠
- expedition** (n) a trip for a special purpose 遠征 | 远征
- pillage** (v) to steal something using violence 掠奪 | 掠夺
- revenge** (n) a punishment done to someone who has hurt you 報復 | 报复
- ruin** (n) the broken parts that are left from an old building 遺蹟 | 遗迹
- saga** (n) a long story about Norway or Iceland in the Middle Ages
北歐傳奇 | 北欧传奇
- troll** (n) a creature with magical power in traditional North European stories
(北歐傳說中的) 山精 | (北欧传说中的) 山精

WILD LIFE

- canine tooth** (n) one of the pointed teeth in an animal's mouth 犬齒 | 犬齿
- nostril** (n) one of the openings of the nose 鼻孔 | 鼻孔
- forage** (v) to search for food from place to place 覓食 | 觅食
- muzzle** (n) the mouth and nose of an animal 口鼻 | 口鼻
- clam** (n) a type of soft-bodied sea creature with a shell in two parts 蚌 | 蚌
- webbed** (adj) connected by skin between the toes 有蹼的 | 有蹼的

WHAT CAN YOU SEE?

- duckbilled** (adj) having the shape of a duck's beak 鴨嘴形 | 鸭嘴形
- platypus** (n) an egg-laying mammal with a wide beak 鴨嘴獸 | 鸭嘴兽

FUN FACTS

crumple (v) to become full of folds 起皺 | 起皱

crusade (n) one of the religious wars fought by Christians against Muslims
十字軍東征 | 十字军东征

crust (n) the outer layer of the Earth 地殼 | 地壳

delicate (adj) not strong or healthy 纖弱 | 纤弱

nibble (n) a small bite 一小口 | 一小口

nimbostratus (n) a type of flat grey cloud that usually carries rain
雨層雲 | 雨层云

tectonic plate (n) one of the parts of the Earth's outer shell that move in
relation to each other 地殼板塊 | 地壳板块