



# Journalists

## D4 DARWIN

**antelope** (n) a deer-like animal with long thin legs 羚羊 | 羚羊

**evolution** (n) gradual development over many generations 進化 | 进化

**scent** (n) a smell produced by an animal 氣味 | 气味

## ZOOM IN

**accusation** (n) a statement saying that someone has done something wrong  
指控 | 指控

**activist** (n) someone who works hard to bring about political or social changes  
積極分子 | 积极分子

**astronomer** (n) a scientist who studies the universe and the stars 天文學家 | 天文学家

**Belgium** (n) a country in western Europe 比利時 | 比利时

**broadcast** (v) to send out a programme on TV or radio 廣播 | 广播

**commentary** (n) a description of an event on TV or videos 旁述 | 旁述

**criticise** (v) to give negative comments 批評 | 批评

**demonstration** (n) a march or gathering to show our opposition or support  
示威遊行或集會 | 示威游行或集会

**editor in chief** (n) someone who is in charge of the content of a book or a magazine  
主編 | 主编

**fake** (adj) not real 假的 | 假的

**hate crime** (n) a crime against someone because of their race, religion or sexual orientation, etc. 仇恨犯罪 | 仇恨犯罪

**insult** (n) a rude or offensive remark 侮辱的言辭 | 侮辱的言辞

**journalist** (n) a reporter 記者 | 记者

**live** (adv) at exactly the same time as it happens 現場直播的 | 现场直播的

**meteorite** (n) a piece of rock from space 隕石 | 陨石

**photo caption** (n) a short piece of text under a photo to describe it  
說明文字 | 说明文字

**printer** (n) a company that does printing as a business 印刷商 | 印刷商

**protest** (v) to complain strongly 抗議 | 抗议

**whistle-blower** (n) someone who exposes wrongdoing within an organisation  
告密者 | 告密者

**INVESTIGATE**

- freelancer** (n) someone who works for different organisations and gets paid for each piece of work they do 自由工作者 | 自由工作者
- illustrator** (n) an artist who draws pictures for books and magazines 插畫師 | 插画师
- merge** (v) to join together 合併 | 合并
- sketch** (n) a simple and fast drawing 草圖 | 草图

**PICS & FACTS**

- aggressive** (adj) behaving in an angry and violent way 好鬥 | 好斗
- aid worker** (n) someone who helps victims of war or natural disasters 救援人員 | 救援人员
- Baghdad** (n) the capital of Iraq 巴格達 | 巴格达
- civil war** (n) a war fought by different groups of people within a country 內戰 | 内战
- cope with** (phr v) to deal with, handle 應付 | 应付
- genocide** (n) the deliberate murder of a community or race 種族滅絕 | 种族灭绝
- good luck charm** (n) something that is believed to bring good luck 護身符 | 护身符
- Iraq** (n) a country in western Asia, where the ancient civilization of Mesopotamia began 伊拉克 | 伊拉克
- lengths** (n) the distance from one end of a swimming pool to the other 泳池的長度 | 泳池的长度
- massacre** (n) the killing of a large number of people at the same time 大屠殺 | 大屠杀
- passion** (n) a strong feeling of love 熱情 | 热情
- resistance** (n) the act of fighting against something 抵抗 | 抵抗
- Rwanda** (n) a country in central Africa, formerly a German colony 盧旺達 | 卢旺达
- think on your feet** (idiom) to make a decision quickly 快速思考 | 快速思考
- undercover** (adv) working secretly using a false identity 臥底 | 卧底

**WILD LIFE**

- amateur** (adj) not as a job 業餘 | 业余
- burrow** (n) a hole or tunnel in the ground in which some animals live 洞穴 | 洞穴
- camouflaged** (adj) made invisible by appearing to be part of the environment 掩飾 | 掩饰
- daring** (adj) willing to do things that may be dangerous 勇敢 | 勇敢
- gecko** (n) a type of small lizards 壁虎 | 壁虎

**WILD LIFE**

- ghillie suit** (n) a type of clothing designed to look like the background environment  
吉利服 | 吉利服
- landscape** (n) what you see when you look across an area of land 景色 | 景色
- lens** (n) the curved pieces of glass in a camera 鏡頭 | 镜头
- paparazzo** (n) (plural = paparazzi) someone who follows famous people everywhere to take their photos for newspapers or magazines  
狗仔隊 | 狗仔队
- plateau** (n) a large area of high and flat land 高原 | 高原
- telephoto lens** (n) a camera lens that makes faraway objects look nearer and larger  
攝遠鏡頭 | 摄远镜头
- trek** (v) to walk for a long distance 長途跋涉 | 长途跋涉
- viral** (adj) quickly becoming well known on the internet  
在網絡上瘋傳的 | 在网络上疯传的

**FUN FACTS**

- assassinate** (v) to kill a famous person 暗殺 | 暗杀
- bartender** (n) someone who serves drinks in a bar 酒吧侍應 | 酒吧侍应
- border collie** (n) a highly-intelligent dog breed, originally bred for controlling sheep  
邊界牧羊犬 | 边界牧羊犬
- combustion** (n) the process of burning 燃燒 | 燃烧
- evacuate** (v) to move out of a dangerous place 疏散 | 疏散
- face recognition** (n) a technology that can tell who a person is from a digital image of their face 樣貌辨識 | 样貌辨识
- hothead** (n) someone who does things too quickly and without thinking carefully  
急躁的人 | 急躁的人
- identify** (v) to know who a person is 識別 | 识别
- inherit** (v) to be born with the same characteristics as one of your parents  
遺傳 | 遗传
- melanin** (n) a dark brown pigment found in our eyes, skin and hair 黑色素 | 黑色素
- on hand** (phr) being around and ready to help 在旁邊 | 在旁边
- paleontologist** (n) someone who studies the forms of life that existed thousands or millions of years ago 古生物學家 | 古生物学家