

The incredible story of Malala Nobel Peace Prize winner



ZOOM IN

crisps (n) British English for potato chips 薯片 | 薯片

dye (n) a substance for changing the colour of something 染料 | 染料

evaluate (v) to judge the quality or value of something 評估 | 评估 **from a distance** (phr) from a place that is not near 從遠處 | 从远处

hammock (n) a bed that is made of a long piece of cloth or a net and is tied between two trees or poles 吊床 吊床

hoop (n) a large ring 大圈 | 大圈

left-behind children (n) a term used in mainland China to refer to children who live in the countryside while their parents work in the cities

留守兒童 | 留守儿童

mosque (n) a building for Islamic religious activities 清真寺 | 清真寺

nomad (n) a member of a group of people who move and live from place to place 遊牧民族 | 游牧民族

predator (n) an animal that hunts and eats other animals 捕食性動物 | 捕食性动物 slate (n) a thin, flat piece of rock that is used for writing on 寫字用石板 | 写字用石板 striker (n) a player in a ball game whose main job is to score goals 前鋒 | 前锋 surf (v) to ride on big waves in the sea using a special board 衝浪 | 冲浪

tarmac (v) to apply a black material (made of tar and small stones) to a surface 鋪柏油 | 铺柏油

the Artic (n) the northernmost part of the Earth 北極圈 | 北极圏

wallaby (n) a small kangaroo 沙袋鼠 | 沙袋鼠

yak (n) a large long-haired wild ox 犛牛 | 牦牛

yurt (n) a circular tent traditionally used by people in Central Asia 蒙古包 | 蒙古包

INVESTIGATE

adopt (v) to accept something and start to use or follow it 採納 | 采纳 aid worker (n) someone who helps victims of war or natural disasters 救援人員 | 救援人员

asylum (n) protection given by a government to people from another country 庇護 | 庇护

compulsory (adj) without a choice 強制性 | 强制性

convention (n) an official agreement between different countries 國際公約 | 国际公约 counsellor (n) someone whose job is to listen and talk to people in order to help them solve their problems 輔導員 | 辅导员

cutlery (n) tools for eating food 刀叉等餐具 刀叉等餐具

exploit (v) to take advantage of someone unfairly 剝削 |剥削

grant (v) give permission 授予 授予

miniature (adj) small 小型 小型

neglect (n) the act of not giving enough care or attention 疏忽 | 疏忽

orphan (n) a child whose parents are dead 孤兒 | 孤儿

physically challenged (adj) lack of strength or physical ability 殘疾 | 残疾



GLOSSARY ISSUE 213

INVESTIGATE

pop(v) put something in quickly 迅速地一放 | 迅速地一放

psychologist (n) an expert in the study of the human mind and human behaviours 心理學家 | 心理学家

radiator (n) a device, usually filled with water or oil, that gives out heat 散熱器 | 散热器

refuge (n) protection or shelter 避難所 | 避难所

refugee (n) someone who has escaped from their own country 難民 难民

treaty (n) a written agreement between different countries 條約 | 条约

vaccine (n) medicine for preventing a disease 疫苗 | 疫苗 violence (n) the act of hurting people by force 暴力 | 暴力

PICS & FACTS

by heart (phr) having learned something so well that you can repeat it from memory 背誦 | 背诵

collapse (v) suddenly fall down 突然倒下 | 突然倒下

cradle (n) a small bed for a baby 搖籃 | 摇篮

dump (n) an open area where rubbish is left 垃圾場 垃圾场

journalist (n) a reporter 記者 | 记者

operate (v) to perform a medical process by cutting open a body 做手術 | 做手术 relief (n) a feeling of happiness that something bad is gone 寬慰 | 宽慰

salute (v) to make a formal sign of respect 敬禮 | 敬礼

terrorist (n) someone who uses violence for political purposes 恐怖分子 | 恐怖分子 victim (n) a person who has been hurt or killed 受害者 | 受害者

WILD LIFE

abdomen (n) the lower part of an animal's body 腹部 | 腹部

antler (n) a branched structure that grows on the head of a deer 鹿角 | 鹿角 **box** (v) to hit with your fist 拳擊 | 拳击

brood (n) a group of baby birds 一窩小鳥 | 一窝小鸟

fearsome (adj) frightening 可怕 可怕

howler monkey (n) a kind of monkey that is famous for their loud howls 吼猴 | 吼猴 mate (v) a male and a female animal have sex in order to produce young 交配 | 交配 show one's colours (idiom) to show what one is really like 露出真面目 | 露出真面目

FUNFACTS

instrument (n) (= musical instrument) a tool for playing music, such as a piano or violin 樂器 | 乐器

marine (n) related to the sea 海洋的 海洋的

orbit (n) the curved path along which an object in space moves 軌道 | 轨道

platelet (n) a blood cell that helps to stop bleeding 血小板 | 血小板

reserve (n) an area which is protected by law to keep its natural environment 保護區 | 保护区

retina (n) the area at the back of the eye where light is received 視網膜 | 视网膜 sanctuary (n) a safe place 避難所 | 避难所