

| <i>pīnyīn</i>              | Pharmaceutical name                | English   | 繁體字   | 简体字   |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| <i>ài yè</i>               | Artemisiae argyi Folium            | mugwort leaf, artemesia   | 艾葉    | 艾叶    |
| <i>ān xī xiāng</i>         | Benzoinum                          | benzoin   | 安息香   | 安息香   |
| <i>bā dòu</i>              | Crotonis Semen                     | croton seed   | 巴豆    | 巴豆    |
| <i>bā dòu shuāng</i>       | Crotonis Semen pulveratum          | defatted croton seed  | 巴豆霜   | 巴豆霜   |
| <i>bā jǐ tiān</i>          | Morindae officinalis Radix         | Morinda root  | 巴戟天   | 巴戟天   |
| <i>bā yuè zhá</i>          | Akebiae Fructus                    | akebia fruit  | 八月札   | 八月扎   |
| <i>bǎi bù</i>              | Stemonae Radix                     | stemona root  | 百部    | 百部    |
| <i>bái dòu kòu</i>         | Amomi Fructus rotundus             | round cardamon, cardamon cluster                                | 白豆蔻   | 白豆蔻   |
| <i>bái dòu kòu huā</i>     | Amomi Flos rotundum                | round cardamon flowers  | 白豆蔻花  | 白豆蔻花  |
| <i>bái dòu kòu ké</i>      | Amomi Pericarpium rotundum         | round cardamon husks  | 白豆蔻殼  | 白豆蔻壳  |
| <i>bái fán</i>             | Alumen                             | alum  | 白礬    | 白矾    |
| <i>bái guǒ</i>             | Ginkgo Semen                       | ginkgo nut  | 白果    | 白果    |
| <i>bái guǒ yè</i>          | Ginkgo Folilum                     | ginkgo leaf   | 白果葉   | 白果叶   |
| <i>bǎi hé</i>              | Lilii Bulbus                       | lily bulb   | 百合    | 百合    |
| <i>bái huā shé</i>         | Agkistrodon/Bungarus               |   | 白花蛇   | 白花蛇   |
| <i>bái huā shé shé cǎo</i> | Hedyotis diffusae Herba            | heydyotis, oldenlandia  | 白花蛇舌草 | 白花蛇舌草 |
| <i>bái jí</i>              | Bletillae Rhizoma                  | bletilla rhizome  | 白芨    | 白芨    |
| <i>bái jiāng cán</i>       | Bombyx batryticatus                | silkworm, body of sick silkworm                                 | 白僵蠶   | 白僵蚕   |
| <i>bài jiàng cǎo</i>       | Patriniae Herba                    | patrinia  | 敗醬草   | 败酱草   |
| <i>bái jiè zǐ</i>          | Sinapis Semen                      | white mustard seed  | 白芥子   | 白芥子   |
| <i>bái liàn</i>            | Ampelopsis Radix                   | ampelopsis  | 白藪    | 白藪    |
| <i>bái máo gēn</i>         | Imperatae Rhizoma                  | imperata rhizome, woolly grass, white grass                     | 白茅根   | 白茅跟   |
| <i>bái qián</i>            | Cynanchi stauntonii Rhizoma        | cynanchum root and rhizome                                      | 白前    | 白前    |
| <i>bái sháo</i>            | Paeoniae Radix alba                | white peony root, peony   | 白芍    | 白芍    |
| <i>bái tóu wēng</i>        | Pulsatillae Radix                  | pulsatilla, Chinese anemone root, anemone                       | 白頭翁   | 白头翁   |
| <i>bái wéi</i>             | Cynanchi atrati Radix              | cynanchi root, swallowwort root                                 | 白薇    | 白薇    |
| <i>bái xiān pí</i>         | Dictamni Cortex                    | cortex of Chinese dittany root, dictamnus root bark             | 白鮮皮   | 白鲜皮   |
| <i>bái zhǐ</i>             | Angelicae dahuricae Radix          | angelica root   | 白芷    | 白芷    |
| <i>bái zhú</i>             | Atractylodis macrocephalae Rhizoma | (white) atractylodes rhizome, ovate atractylodes                | 白朮    | 白术    |
| <i>bǎi zǐ rén</i>          | Platycladi Semen                   | arborvitae seed, Oriental arborvitae, Chinese arborvitae, biota | 柏子仁   | 柏子仁   |

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| <i>bàn biān lián</i>   | Lobeliae chinensis Herba       | Chinese lobelia  | 半邊蓮  | 半边莲  |
| <i>bǎn lán gēn</i>     | Isatidis/Baphicacanthis Radix  | isatis/baphicacanthus root   | 板藍根  | 板蓝根  |
| <i>bān máo</i>         | Mylabris                       | mylabris, cantharides  | 斑蝥   | 斑蝥   |
| <i>bàn zhī lián</i>    | Scutellariae barbatae Herba    | bearded scutellaria, barbat skullcap                                 | 半枝蓮  | 半枝莲  |
| <i>běi bǎn lán gēn</i> | Isatidis Radix                 | isatis root, woad root,  | 北板藍根 | 北板蓝根 |
| <i>běi dòu gēn</i>     | Menispermis Rhizoma            | Asiatic moonseed rhizome   | 北豆根  | 北豆根  |
| <i>běi liú jì nú</i>   | Siphonostegiae Herba           | siphonostegia  | 北劉寄奴 | 北刘寄奴 |
| <i>bèi mǔ</i>          | Fritillariae Bulbus            | fritillaria bulb   | 貝母   | 贝母   |
| <i>běi shā shēn</i>    | Glehniae Radix                 | glehnia root   | 北沙參  | 北沙参  |
| <i>bì bá</i>           | Piperis longi Fructus          | long pepper fruit  | 萆薢   | 萆薢   |
| <i>bì chéng qié</i>    | Litsea Fructus                 | cubeb fruit  | 畢澄茄  | 毕澄茄  |
| <i>bí qí</i>           | Eleocharitis Rhizoma           | water chestnut   | 荸薺   | 荸荠   |
| <i>bì xiè</i>          | Dioscoreae hypoglaucae Rhizoma | fish-poison yam rhizome, tokoro                                      | 草薺   | 草薺   |
| <i>biǎn xù</i>         | Polygoni avicularis Herba      | knotgrass, knotweed, polygonum                                       | 篇蓄   | 篇蓄   |
| <i>biē jiǎ</i>         | Trionycis Carapax              | Chinese soft-shelled turtle shell (dorsal aspect)                    | 鱉甲   | 鳖甲   |
| <i>biē jiǎ jiāo</i>    | Trionycis Carapacis Colla      | soft-shelled turtle shell glue                                       | 鱉甲膠  | 鳖甲胶  |
| <i>bīng láng</i>       | Arecae Semen                   | areca, betel nut   | 檳榔   | 槟榔   |
| <i>bīng piàn</i>       | Borneolum                      | borneol  | 冰片   | 冰片   |
| <i>bò hé</i>           | Menthae haplocalycis Herba     | mentha, field mint   | 薄荷   | 薄荷   |
| <i>bò hé zhī</i>       | Menthae haplocalycis Succus    | mentha juice   | 薄荷汁  | 薄荷汁  |
| <i>bǔ gǔ zhī</i>       | Psoraleae Fructus              | psoralea fruit   | 補骨脂  | 补骨脂  |
| <i>cán shā</i>         | Bombycis Faeces                | silkworm feces   | 蠶砂   | 蚕沙   |
| <i>cāng ěr cǎo</i>     | Xanthii Herba                  | xanthium, cockleburr   | 蒼耳草  | 苍耳草  |
| <i>cāng ěr zǐ</i>      | Xanthii Fructus                | xanthium fruit, cockleburr fruit                                     | 蒼耳子  | 苍耳子  |
| <i>cāng zhú</i>        | Atractylodis Rhizoma           | atractylodes rhizome   | 蒼朮   | 苍术   |
| <i>cǎo dòu kòu</i>     | Alpiniae katsumadai Semen      | Katsumada's galangal seeds, katsumadai, alpinia katsumadai           | 草豆蔻  | 草豆蔻  |
| <i>cǎo guǒ</i>         | Tsaoko Fructus                 | tsaoko fruit   | 草果   | 草果   |
| <i>cè bǎi yè</i>       | Platycladi Cacumen             | Oriental arborvitae leafy twig, arborvitae, Chinese arborvitae biota | 側柏葉  | 侧柏叶  |
| <i>chái hú</i>         | Bupleuri Radix                 | bupleurum, hare's ear root, thorowax root                            | 柴胡   | 柴胡   |
| <i>chán sū</i>         | Bufois Venenum                 | toad venom   | 蟾酥   | 蟾酥   |

|                        |  |  |     |     |
|------------------------|--|--|-----|-----|
| <i>chán tuì</i>        | Cicadae Periostracum                   | cicada molting   | 蟬蛻  | 蟬蛻  |
| <i>cháng shān</i>      | Dichroae Radix                         | dichroa root   | 常山  | 常山  |
| <i>chē qián cǎo</i>    | Plantaginis Herba                      | plantago   | 車前草 | 车前草 |
| <i>chē qián zǐ</i>     | Plantaginis Semen                      | plantago seeds   | 車前子 | 车前子 |
| <i>chén pí</i>         | Citri reticulatae Pericarpium          | aged tangerine peel, citrus  | 陳皮  | 陈皮  |
| <i>chén xiāng</i>      | Aquilariae Lignum resinatum            | aquilaria wood, aloeswood  | 沉香  | 沉香  |
| <i>chì fú líng</i>     | Poria Rubra                            | red poria  | 赤茯苓 | 赤茯苓 |
| <i>chì sháo</i>        | Paeoniae Radix rubra                   | red peony root   | 赤芍  | 赤芍  |
| <i>chì shí zhī</i>     | Halloysitum rubrum                     | halloysite, kaolin   | 赤石脂 | 赤石脂 |
| <i>chì xiǎo dòu</i>    | Phaseoli Semen                         | adzuki bean, rice bean, phaseolus  | 赤小豆 | 赤小豆 |
| <i>chóng lóu</i>       | Paridis Rhizoma                        | paris rhizome  | 重樓  | 重樓  |
| <i>chōng wèi zǐ</i>    | Leonuri Fructus                        | leonurus fruit   | 茺蔚子 | 茺蔚子 |
| <i>chòu wú tóng</i>    | Clerodendri Folium                     | clerodendron leaf  | 臭梧桐 | 臭梧桐 |
| <i>chǔ shí zǐ</i>      | Broussonetiae Fructus                  | paper mulberry fruit   | 楮實子 | 楮实子 |
| <i>chuān bèi mǔ</i>    | Fritillariae cirrhosae Bulbus          | Sichuan fritillaria bulb, tendrilled fritillaria bulb                    | 川貝母 | 川贝母 |
| <i>chuān liàn zǐ</i>   | Toosendan Fructus                      | toosendan fruit, Sichuan chinaberry, Sichuan pagoda tree                 | 川棟子 | 川棟子 |
| <i>chuān mù tōng</i>   | Clematidis armandii Caulis             | clematidis caulis  | 川木通 | 川木通 |
| <i>chuān mù xiāng</i>  | Dolomiaee Radix                        | dolomiaea root, common vladimiria root                                   | 川木香 | 川木香 |
| <i>chuān niú xī</i>    | Cyathulae Radix                        | cyathula root  | 川牛膝 | 川牛膝 |
| <i>chuān shān jiǎ</i>  | Manitis Squama                         | pangolin scales  | 穿山甲 | 穿山甲 |
| <i>chuān shān lóng</i> | Dioscoreae nipponicae Rhizoma          | Japanese dioscorea rhizome   | 穿山龍 | 穿山龙 |
| <i>chuān tóng pí</i>   | Kalopanax Cortex                       | kalopanax bark   | 川桐皮 | 川桐皮 |
| <i>chuān xīn lián</i>  | Andrographitis Herba                   | green chiretta, kariyat, andrographis                                    | 穿心蓮 | 穿心莲 |
| <i>chuān xiōng</i>     | Chuanxiong Rhizoma                     | chuanxiong root, Szechuan lovage root, cnidium                           | 川芎  | 川芎  |
| <i>chuí pén cǎo</i>    | Sedi Herba                             | hanging stonecrop, stringy stonecrop                                     | 垂盆草 | 垂盆草 |
| <i>chūn pí</i>         | Ailanthi Cortex                        | ailanthus bark or root bark  | 椿皮  | 椿皮  |
| <i>cì jí lí</i>        | Tribuli Fructus                        | caltrop fruit, puncture-vine fruit, tribulus                             | 刺蒺藜 | 刺蒺藜 |
| <i>cí shí</i>          | Magnetitum                             | magnetite  | 磁石  | 磁石  |
| <i>cì wǔ jiā</i>       | Acanthopanax senticosi Radix et Caulis | spiny acanthopanax, eleutherococcus ginseng, eleuthero, Siberian ginseng | 刺五加 | 刺五加 |

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| <i>cōng bái</i>           | Allii fistulosi Bulbus           | scallion, spring onion                            | 蔥白   | 葱白   |
| <i>dà dòu juǎn</i>        | Sojæ Semen germinatum            | young soybean sprout, dried soybean sprout        | 大豆捲  | 大豆卷  |
| <i>dà fēng zǐ</i>         | Hydnocarpi Semen                 | hydnocarpus seeds, chaulmoogra                    | 大楓子  | 大风子  |
| <i>dà fù pí</i>           | Arecae Pericarpium               | areca husk, areca peel                            | 大腹皮  |      |
| <i>dà huáng</i>           | Rhei Radix et Rhizoma            | rhubarb root and rhizome                          | 大黃   | 大黃   |
| <i>dà jì</i>              | Cirsii japonici Herba sive Radix | large thistle, Japanese cirsium, Japanese thistle | 大薊   | 大薊   |
| <i>dà jǐ</i>              | Knoxiae/Euphorbiae Radix         |   | 大戟   | 大戟   |
| <i>dà qīng yè</i>         | Isatidis Folium                  | isatis leaf, woad leaf                            | 大青葉  | 大青葉  |
| <i>dà suàn</i>            | Allii sativi Bulbus              | garlic bulb                                       | 大蒜   | 大蒜   |
| <i>dà zǎo</i>             | Jujubae Fructus                  | jujube, Chinese date                              | 大棗   | 大棗   |
| <i>dài mào</i>            | Eretmochelydis Carapax           | hawksbill turtle shell                            | 玳瑁   | 玳瑁   |
| <i>dài zhě shí</i>        | Haematitum                       | hematite  | 代赭石  | 代赭石  |
| <i>dàn dòu chǐ</i>        | Sojæ Semen preparatum            | prepared soybean                                  | 淡豆豉  | 淡豆豉  |
| <i>dǎn nán xīng</i>       | Arisaema cum Bile                | bile-prepared arisaema                            | 膽南星  | 胆南星  |
| <i>dān shēn</i>           | Salviae miltiorrhizae Radix      | salvia root                                       | 丹參   | 丹參   |
| <i>dàn zhú yè</i>         | Lophateri Herba                  | lophatherum stem and leaves                       | 淡竹葉  | 淡竹葉  |
| <i>dāng guī</i>           | Angelicae sinensis Radix         | tangkuei, Chinese angelica root                   | 當歸   | 当归   |
| <i>dǎng shēn</i>          | Codonopsis Radix                 | codonopsis root                                   | 黨參   | 党参   |
| <i>dāo dòu</i>            | Canavaliae Semen                 | sword bean  | 刀豆   | 刀豆   |
| <i>dào yá</i>             | Oryzae Fructus germinatus        | rice sprouts                                      | 稻芽   | 稻芽   |
| <i>dēng xīn cǎo</i>       | Junci Medulla                    | juncus pith, rush pith                            | 燈心草  | 灯心草  |
| <i>dì fū zǐ</i>           | Kochiae Fructus                  | kochia fruit, broom cypress                       | 地膚子  | 地肤子  |
| <i>dì gǔ pí</i>           | Lycii Cortex                     | lycium bark, cortex of wolfberry root             | 地骨皮  | 地骨皮  |
| <i>dì lóng</i>            | Pheretima                        | earthworm, lumbricus                              | 地龍   | 地龙   |
| <i>dì yú</i>              | Sanguisorbae Radix               | sanguisorba, burnet-bloodwort root                | 地榆   | 地榆   |
| <i>dīng xiāng</i>         | Caryophylli Flos                 | clove   | 丁香   | 丁香   |
| <i>dōng chóng xià cǎo</i> | Cordyceps                        | cordyceps, Chinese caterpillar fungus             | 冬虫夏草 | 冬虫夏草 |
| <i>dōng guā pí</i>        | Benincasae Exocarpium            | winter melon rind                                 | 冬瓜皮  | 冬瓜皮  |
| <i>dōng guā zǐ</i>        | Benincasae Semen                 | winter melon seed, wax gourd seed, benincasa      | 冬瓜子  | 冬瓜子  |
| <i>dōng kuí guǒ</i>       | Malvae Fructus                   | mallow fruit, cluster mallow fruit                | 冬葵果  | 冬葵果  |
| <i>dòu chǐ jiāng</i>      | Litsea Rhizoma et Radix          | litsea  | 豆豉薑  | 豆豉姜  |

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| <i>dú huó</i>              | Angelicae pubescentis Radix         | pubescent angelica root,<br>angelica root, tu-huo                     | 獨活   | 独活   |
| <i>dù zhòng</i>            | Eucommiae Cortex                    | eucommia bark   | 杜仲   | 杜仲   |
| <i>é bù shí<br/>cǎo</i>    | Centipeda Herba                     | small centipeda herb  | 鵝不食草 | 鵝不食草 |
| <i>ē jiāo</i>              | Asini Corii Colla                   | ass-hide glue, donkey-hide<br>gelatin, gelatin                        | 阿膠   | 阿膠   |
| <i>é zhú</i>               | Curcumae Rhizoma                    | curcuma rhizome   | 莪朮   | 莪朮   |
| <i>ér chá</i>              | Catechu                             | black cutch, catechu, cutch   | 兒茶   | 儿茶   |
| <i>fān hóng<br/>huā</i>    | Croci Stigma                        | saffron   | 蕃紅花  | 藩红花  |
| <i>fān xiè yè</i>          | Sennae Folium                       | senna leaf  | 番瀉葉  | 番泻叶  |
| <i>fáng fēng</i>           | Saposhnikoviae Radix                | saposhnikovia root,<br>ledebouriella root, siler                      | 防風   | 防风   |
| <i>fěi zǐ</i>              | Torreyae Semen                      | torreya seeds   | 榧子   | 榧子   |
| <i>fēng fáng</i>           | Vespaee Nidus                       | wasp nest   | 蜂房   | 蜂房   |
| <i>fó shǒu</i>             | Citri sarcodactylis Fructus         | finger citron fruit,<br>Buddha's hand                                 | 佛手   | 佛手   |
| <i>fó shǒu<br/>huā</i>     | Citri sarcodactylis Flos            | finger citron flower  | 佛手花  | 佛手花  |
| <i>fú hǎi shí</i>          | Costaziae Os                        | constaziae skeleton   | 浮海石  | 浮海石  |
| <i>fú líng</i>             | Poria                               | poria, sclerotium of<br>tuckahoe, China root,<br>hoelen, Indian bread | 茯苓   | 茯苓   |
| <i>fú líng pí</i>          | Poriae Cutis                        | poria cutis   | 茯苓皮  | 茯苓皮  |
| <i>fù pén zǐ</i>           | Rubi Fructus                        | Chinese raspberry, rubus  | 覆盆子  | 覆盆子  |
| <i>fú píng</i>             | Spirodela Herba                     | spirodela, duckweed   | 浮萍   | 浮萍   |
| <i>fú shén</i>             | Poriae Sclerotium paradicis         | root poria  | 茯神   | 茯神   |
| <i>fú shí</i>              | Pumex                               | pumice  | 浮石   | 浮石   |
| <i>fú xiǎo mài</i>         | Tritici Fructus levis               | light wheat grain   | 浮小麥  | 浮小麦  |
| <i>gān cǎo</i>             | Glycyrrhizae Radix                  | licorice root   | 甘草   | 甘草   |
| <i>gān jiāng</i>           | Zingiberis Rhizoma                  | dried ginger rhizome  | 乾薑   | 干姜   |
| <i>gān qī</i>              | Toxicodendri Resina                 | lacquer   | 乾漆   | 干漆   |
| <i>gān sōng</i>            | Nardostachydis Radix seu<br>Rhizoma | nardostachys root   | 甘松   | 甘松   |
| <i>gān suì</i>             | Kansui Radix                        | kan-sui root  | 甘遂   | 甘遂   |
| <i>gǎo běn</i>             | Ligustici Rhizoma                   | Chinese lovage root,<br>ligusticum root, kao-ben                      | 藁本   | 藁本   |
| <i>gāo liáng<br/>jiāng</i> | Alpiniae officinarum Rhizoma        | lesser galangal rhizome,<br>galanga                                   | 高良薑  | 高良姜  |
| <i>gé gēn</i>              | Puerariae Radix                     | kudzu root, pueraria  | 葛根   | 葛根   |
| <i>gé huā</i>              | Puerariae Flos                      | kudzu flower  | 葛花   | 葛花   |
| <i>gé jiè</i>              | Gecko                               | gecko   | 蛤蚧   | 蛤蚧   |
| <i>gé qiào (gé<br/>ké)</i> | Meretricis / Cyclinae Concha        | clam shell  | 蛤殼   | 蛤壳   |
| <i>gǒu jǐ</i>              | Cibotii Rhizoma                     | cibotium rhizome, chain<br>fern                                       | 狗脊   | 狗脊   |

|                           |                                      |   |      |      |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|------|------|
| <i>gǒu qǐ zǐ</i>          | Lycii Fructus                        | lycium fruit, Chinese wolfberry, matrimony vine fruit     | 枸杞子  | 枸杞子  |
| <i>gōu téng</i>           | Uncariae Ramulus cum Uncis           | uncaria vine, gambir                                      | 鉤藤   | 钩藤   |
| <i>gǔ jīng cǎo</i>        | Eriocauli Flos                       | pipewort scapus and inflorescence                         | 穀精草  | 谷精草  |
| <i>gǔ suì bǔ</i>          | Drynariae Rhizoma                    | drynaria rhizome  | 骨碎補  | 骨碎补  |
| <i>gǔ yá</i>              | Setariae (Oryzae) Fructus germinatus | grain sprouts   | 穀芽   | 谷芽   |
| <i>gūa dì</i>             | Melo Pedicellus                      | melon stalk   | 瓜蒂   | 瓜蒂   |
| <i>guā lóu</i>            | Trichosanthis Fructus                | trichosanthes fruit                                       | 瓜蒌   | 栝蒌   |
| <i>guā lóu pí</i>         | Trichosanthis Pericarpium            | trichosanthes peel  | 瓜蒌皮  | 栝蒌皮  |
| <i>guā lóu rén</i>        | Trichosanthis Semen                  | trichosanthes seed  | 瓜蒌仁  | 栝蒌仁  |
| <i>guān mù tōng</i>       | Aristolochiae manshuriensis Caulis   | aristolochia caulis                                       | 關木通  | 关木通  |
| <i>guàn zhòng</i>         | Cyrtomii Rhizoma                     | cyrtomium   | 貫眾   | 贯众   |
| <i>guǎng fáng jǐ</i>      | Aristolochiae fangchi Radix          | southern fangji root                                      | 廣防己  | 广防己  |
| <i>guǎng huò xiāng</i>    | Pogostemonis Herba                   | pogostemon, patchouli                                     | 廣藿香  | 广藿香  |
| <i>guǎng jīn qián cǎo</i> | Desmodii styracifolii Herba          | desmodium, snowbell leaf tick clover                      | 廣金錢草 | 广金钱草 |
| <i>guī bǎn</i>            | Testudinis Plastrum                  | fresh-water turtle plastron, testudinis, tortise plastron | 龜板   | 龟板   |
| <i>guī bǎn jiāo</i>       | Testudinis Plastrum Colla            | turtle plastron glue                                      | 龜板膠  | 龟板胶  |
| <i>guī jiǎ</i>            | Testudinis Carapax                   | turtle carapace   | 龜甲   | 龟甲   |
| <i>guǐ jiàn yǔ</i>        | Euonymi Ramulus                      | spindle tree wings  | 鬼箭羽  | 鬼箭羽  |
| <i>guì zhī</i>            | Cinnamomi Ramulus                    | cinnamon twig, cassia twig                                | 桂枝   | 桂枝   |
| <i>hǎi dài</i>            | Laminariae Thallus                   | brown algae   | 海帶   | 海带   |
| <i>hǎi fēng téng</i>      | Piperis kadsurae Caulis              | kadsura pepper stem, futokadsura stem                     | 海風騰  | 海风藤  |
| <i>hǎi gǒu shèn</i>       | Callorhini Testes et Penis           | male seal sexual organs                                   | 海狗腎  | 海狗肾  |
| <i>hǎi jīn shā</i>        | Lygodii Spora                        | lygodium spore  | 海金沙  | 海金沙  |
| <i>hǎi lóng</i>           | Syngnathus                           | pipe-fish   | 海龍   | 海龙   |
| <i>hǎi mǎ</i>             | Hippocampus                          | sea horse   | 海馬   | 海马   |
| <i>hǎi piāo xiāo</i>      | Sepiae Endoconcha                    | cuttlefish bone, cuttlebone                               | 海螵蛸  | 海螵蛸  |
| <i>hǎi shēn</i>           | Strichopus                           | sea cucumber, sea slug, trepang                           | 海參   | 海参   |
| <i>hǎi tóng pí</i>        | Erythrinae Cortex                    | erythrina bark, coral-bean bark                           | 海桐皮  | 海桐皮  |
| <i>hǎi zǎo</i>            | Sargassum                            | sargassum, seaweed  | 海藻   | 海藻   |
| <i>hàn fáng jǐ</i>        | Stephaniae tetrandrae Radix          | stephania root  | 漢防己  | 汉防己  |
| <i>hán shuǐ shí</i>       | Glauberitum                          | calcitum  | 寒水石  | 寒水石  |

|                      |                                 |  |     |     |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|--|-----|-----|
| <i>hé huān huā</i>   | Albiziae Flos                   | silk tree flower, mimosa flower, albizzia flower         | 合歡花 | 合欢花 |
| <i>hé huān pí</i>    | Albiziae Cortex                 | silk tree bark, mimosa bark, albizzia                    | 合歡皮 | 合欢皮 |
| <i>hè shī</i>        | Carpesii abrotanoidis Fructus   | carpesium fruit  | 鶴虱  | 鹤虱  |
| <i>hé táo rén</i>    | Juglandis Semen                 | walnut   | 核桃仁 | 桃核仁 |
| <i>hé yè</i>         | Nelumbinis Folium               | lotus leaf   | 荷葉  | 荷叶  |
| <i>hē zǐ</i>         | Chebulae Fructus                | chebule, myrobalan fruit, terminalia,, chebgium          | 訶子  | 诃子  |
| <i>hēi zhī má</i>    | Sesami Semen nigrum             | black sesame seeds                                       | 黑芝麻 | 黑芝麻 |
| <i>hóng dà jǐ</i>    | Knoxiae Radix                   | knoxia root  | 紅大戟 | 红大戟 |
| <i>hóng dòu kòu</i>  | Galangae Fructus                | major galangal seeds, galanga seeds, spice ginger seeds  | 紅豆蔻 | 紅豆蔻 |
| <i>hóng huā</i>      | Carthami Flos                   | safflower, carthamus                                     | 紅花  | 红花  |
| <i>hóng qí</i>       | Hedysari Radix                  | hedysarum root, many inflorescenced sweetvetch           | 紅耆  | 红芪  |
| <i>hóng téng</i>     | Sargentodoxae Caulis            | sargentodoxa vine  | 紅藤  | 红藤  |
| <i>hóng tiān kuí</i> | Begoniae fimbriatipulatae Herba | tea begonia  | 紅天葵 | 红天葵 |
| <i>hòu pò</i>        | Magnoliae officinalis Cortex    | magnolia bark  | 厚朴  | 厚朴  |
| <i>hòu pò huā</i>    | Magnoliae officinalis Flos      | Magnolia flower  | 厚朴花 | 厚朴花 |
| <i>hóu zǎo</i>       | Macacae mulattae Calculus       | macaque gallstone  | 猴棗  | 猴枣  |
| <i>hǔ gǔ</i>         | Tigris Os                       | tiger bone   | 虎骨  | 虎骨  |
| <i>hú huáng lián</i> | Picrorhizae Rhizoma             | picrorhiza rhizome                                       | 胡黃連 | 胡黄连 |
| <i>hú jì shēng</i>   | Visci Herba                     | colored mistletoe  | 槲寄生 | 槲寄生 |
| <i>hú jiāo</i>       | Piperis Fructus                 | pepper   | 胡椒  | 胡椒  |
| <i>hú lú bā</i>      | Trigonellae Semen               | fenugreek seed, trigonella                               | 葫蘆巴 | 葫芦巴 |
| <i>hǔ pò</i>         | Succinum                        | amber  | 琥珀  | 琥珀  |
| <i>hǔ zhàng</i>      | Polygoni cuspidati Rhizoma      | bushy knotweed rhizome, giant knotweed                   | 虎杖  | 虎杖  |
| <i>huā jiāo</i>      | Zanthoxyli Pericarpium          | Sichuan pepper, zanthoxylum, Chinese prickly-ash         | 花椒  | 花椒  |
| <i>huà jú hóng</i>   | Citri grandis Exocarpium rubrum | pomelo flavedo, Huazhou pomelo rind                      | 化橘紅 | 化橘红 |
| <i>huā ruǐ shí</i>   | Ophicalcitum                    | ophicalcite  | 花蕊石 | 花蕊石 |
| <i>huá shí</i>       | Talcum                          | talcum   | 滑石  | 滑石  |
| <i>huái mǐ</i>       | Sophorae Flos immaturus         | sophora bud, pagoda tree bud                             | 槐米  | 槐米  |
| <i>huái jiǎo</i>     | Sophorae Fructus                | sophora fruit  | 槐角  | 槐角  |
| <i>huáng bǎi</i>     | Phellodendri Cortex             | phellodendron bark, Amur cork-tree bark                  | 黃柏  | 黄柏  |
| <i>huáng jīng</i>    | Polygonati Rhizoma              | polygonatum rhizome, Siberian Solomon's seal, polygonati | 黃精  | 黄精  |

|                             |                                   |  |       |       |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|
| <i>huáng lián</i>           | Coptidis Rhizoma                  | coptis rhizome                           | 黃連    | 黄连    |
| <i>huáng qí</i>             | Astragali Radix                   | astragalus root, milk-vetch root         | 黃耆    | 黄芪    |
| <i>huáng qín</i>            | Scutellariae Radix                | scutellaria, baical skullcap root, scute | 黃芩    | 黄芩    |
| <i>huáng yào zǐ</i>         | Dioscoreae bulbiferae Rhizoma     | dioscorea bulbifera tuber                | 黃藥子   | 黄药子   |
| <i>huǒ má rén</i>           | Cannabis Semen                    | hemp seeds, cannabis seeds               | 火麻仁   | 火麻仁   |
| <i>huò xiāng</i>            | Pogostemonis/ Agastaches Herba    | pogostemon/agastche                      | 藿香    | 藿香    |
| <i>jī gǔ cǎo</i>            | Abri Herba                        | prayer-beads, Canton love-pea vine       | 雞骨草   | 鸡骨草   |
| <i>jī guān huā</i>          | Celosiae cristatae Flos           | coxcomb flower                           | 雞冠花   | 鸡冠花   |
| <i>jī nèi jīn</i>           | Gigeria galli Endothelium corneum | gizzard lining                           | 雞內金   | 鸡内金   |
| <i>jī xuě cǎo</i>           | Centellae Herba                   | centella, asiatic pennywort              | 積雪草   | 积雪草   |
| <i>jī xuè téng</i>          | Spatholobi Caulis                 | spatholobus root and vine                | 雞血藤   | 鸡血藤   |
| <i>jiāng huáng</i>          | Curcumae longae Rhizoma           | turmeric rhizome                         | 薑黃    | 姜黄    |
| <i>jiàng xiāng</i>          | Dalbergiae odoriferae Lignum      | dalbergia heartwood, scented rosewood    | 降香    | 降香    |
| <i>jiāng zhī</i>            | Zingiberis Rhizomatis Succus      | ginger juice                             | 薑汁    | 姜汁    |
| <i>jiāo mù</i>              | Zanthoxyli Semen                  | zanthoxylum seed                         | 椒目    | 椒目    |
| <i>jié gěng</i>             | Platycodi Radix                   | platycodon root, balloon flower root     | 桔梗    | 桔梗    |
| <i>jīn fèi cǎo</i>          | Inulae Herba                      | inula                                    | 金沸草   | 金沸草   |
| <i>jīn méng shí</i>         | Micae Lapis aureus                |  | 金礞石   | 金礞石   |
| <i>jīn qián bái huā shé</i> | Bungarus                          | multibanded krati                        | 金錢白花蛇 | 金钱白花蛇 |
| <i>jīn qián cǎo</i>         | Lysimachiae/Desmodii/etc. Herba)  |  | 金錢草   | 金钱草   |
| <i>jīn qián cǎo</i>         | Lysimachiae Herba                 | lysimachia                               | 金錢草   | 金钱草   |
| <i>jīn yín huā</i>          | Lonicerae Flos                    | honeysuckle flower, lonicera             | 金銀花   | 金银花   |
| <i>jīn yīng zǐ</i>          | Rosae laevigatae Fructus          | Cherokee rosehip, Rosa laevigata         | 金櫻子   | 金櫻子   |
| <i>jīng dà jǐ</i>           | Euphorbiae pekinensis Radix       | euphorbia root                           | 京大戟   | 京大戟   |
| <i>jīng jiè</i>             | Schizonepetae Herba               | schizonepeta stem or bud                 | 荊芥    | 荆芥    |
| <i>jīng jiè suì</i>         | Schizonepetae Spica               | schizonepeta Spikes                      | 荊芥穗   | 荆芥穗   |
| <i>jiǔ cài zǐ</i>           | Allii tuberosi Semen              | Chinese leek seeds, allium seeds         | 韭菜子   | 韭菜子   |
| <i>jiǔ jié chāng pú</i>     | Anemones altaicae Rhizoma         | Altai anemone rhizome                    | 九節菖蒲  | 九节菖蒲  |
| <i>jiǔ xiāng chóng</i>      | Aspongopus                        | stinkbug                                 | 九香蟲   | 九香虫   |



|                        |                                     |  |     |     |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-----|-----|
| <i>jú bái</i>          | Citri reticulatae Exocarpium album  | tangerine albedo   | 橘白  | 橘白  |
| <i>jú hé</i>           | Citri reticulatae Semen             | tangerine pip  | 橘核  | 橘核  |
| <i>jú hóng</i>         | Citri reticulatae Exocarpium rubrum | tangerine flavedo, red tangerine peel                                  | 橘紅  | 橘紅  |
| <i>jú huā</i>          | Chrysanthemi Flos                   | chrysanthemum flower   | 菊花  | 菊花  |
| <i>jú luò</i>          | Citri reticulatae Vascular          | tangerine pith   | 橘絡  | 橘絡  |
| <i>jú yè</i>           | Citri reticulatae Folium            | tangerine leaf   | 橘葉  | 橘叶  |
| <i>jué míng zǐ</i>     | Cassiae Semen                       | cassia seeds, foetid cassia seeds                                      | 決明子 | 决明子 |
| <i>kū fán</i>          | Alumen dehydratum                   | dried alum   | 枯礬  | 枯矾  |
| <i>kǔ liàn pí</i>      | Meliae Cortex                       | chinaberry bark or root bark, melia root bark, melia bark or root bark | 苦楝皮 | 苦楝皮 |
| <i>kǔ shēn</i>         | Sophorae flavescens Radix           | sophora root, flavescent sophora root                                  | 苦參  | 苦参  |
| <i>kǔ xìng rén</i>     | Armeniaca Semen amarum              | bitter apricot kernel  | 苦杏仁 | 苦杏仁 |
| <i>kuǎn dōng huā</i>   | Farfarae Flos                       | tussilago flower, coltsfoot  | 款冬花 | 款冬花 |
| <i>kuān jīn téng</i>   | Tinosporae sinensis Caulis          | Chinese tinospora stem   | 寬筋藤 | 宽筋藤 |
| <i>kūn bù</i>          | Eckloniae Thallus                   | kelp   | 昆布  | 昆布  |
| <i>lái fú zǐ</i>       | Raphani Semen                       | radish seed, raphanus  | 萊菔子 | 莱菔子 |
| <i>lǎo guàn cǎo</i>    | Erodii / Geranii Herba              | cranesbill, common heron's bill herb                                   | 老鸛草 | 老鸛草 |
| <i>lǚ dòu yī</i>       | Glycinis Testa                      | soybean skin   | 魯豆衣 | 鲁豆衣 |
| <i>léi gōng téng</i>   | Tripterygii wilfordii Radix         | tripterygium root  | 雷公藤 | 雷公藤 |
| <i>léi wán</i>         | Omphalia                            | fruiting body of Omphalia  | 雷丸  | 雷丸  |
| <i>lí lú</i>           | Veratri nigri Radix et Rhizoma      | veratrum root and rhizome  | 藜蘆  | 藜芦  |
| <i>lì zhī hé</i>       | Litchi Semen                        | leechee nut, lychee pit  | 荔枝核 | 荔枝核 |
| <i>lián fáng</i>       | Nelumbinis Receptaculum             | lotus receptacle, lotus peduncle                                       | 蓮房  | 莲房  |
| <i>lián gěng</i>       | Nelumbinis Caulis                   | lotus stem   | 蓮梗  | 莲梗  |
| <i>lián qián cǎo</i>   | Glechomae Herba                     | glechoma, longtube ground ivy  | 連錢草 | 敛钱草 |
| <i>lián qiào</i>       | Forsythiae Fructus                  | forsythia fruit  | 連翹  | 连翘  |
| <i>lián xū</i>         | Nelumbinis Stamen                   | lotus stamen   | 蓮鬚  | 莲须  |
| <i>lián zǐ</i>         | Nelumbinis Semen                    | lotus seed   | 蓮子  | 莲子  |
| <i>lián zǐ xīn</i>     | Nelumbinis Plumula                  | lotus plumule  | 蓮子心 | 莲子心 |
| <i>liǎng miàn zhēn</i> | Zanthoxyli Radix                    | shiny bramble, shiny prickly-ash                                       | 兩面針 | 两面针 |
| <i>líng xiāo huā</i>   | Campsis Flos                        | campsis flower, trumpet creeper  | 凌霄花 | 凌霄花 |
| <i>líng yáng jiǎo</i>  | Saigae tataricae Cornu              | antelope horn  | 羚羊角 | 羚羊角 |
| <i>líng zhī</i>        | Ganoderma                           | ganoderma  | 靈芝  | 灵芝  |

|                           |                           |  |      |      |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|------|------|
| <i>liú huáng</i>          | Sulfur                    | sulphur  | 硫磺   | 硫磺   |
| <i>liú jì nú</i>          | Artemisiae anomalae Herba | anomalous artemesia,<br>anomala  | 劉寄奴  | 刘寄奴  |
| <i>lǜ dòu</i>             | Phaseoli radiati Semen    | mung bean, phaseolus   | 綠豆   | 绿豆   |
| <i>lóng chǐ</i>           | Fossilia Dentis Mastodi   | dragon teeth, fossilized<br>teeth  | 龍齒   | 龙齿   |
| <i>lóng dǎn<br/>cǎo</i>   | Gentianae Radix           | gentian root, Chinese<br>gentian root  | 龍膽草  | 龙胆草  |
| <i>lóng gǔ</i>            | Fossilia Ossis Mastodi    | dragon bone, fossilized<br>vertebrae and bones of the<br>extremities (usually of<br>mammals) | 龍骨   | 龙骨   |
| <i>lóng kuí</i>           | Solani nigri Herba        | black nightshade   | 龍葵   | 龙葵   |
| <i>lóng yǎn<br/>ròu</i>   | Longan Arillus            | flesh of the longan fruit,<br>longan   | 龍眼肉  | 龙眼肉  |
| <i>lòu lú</i>             | Rhapontici Radix          | rhaponticum root   | 漏蘆   | 漏芦   |
| <i>lú gān shí</i>         | Calamina                  | calamine, smithsonite  | 爐甘石  | 炉甘石  |
| <i>lú gēn</i>             | Phragmitis Rhizoma        | reed rhizome   | 蘆根   | 芦根   |
| <i>lú huì</i>             | Aloe                      | dried concentrate of the<br>juice of the aloe leaf   | 蘆薈   | 芦荟   |
| <i>lù jiǎo</i>            | Cervi Cornu               | deer antler  | 鹿角   | 鹿角   |
| <i>lù jiǎo jiāo</i>       | Cervi Cornus Colla        | deer antler glue   | 鹿角膠  | 鹿角胶  |
| <i>lù jiǎo<br/>shuāng</i> | Cervi Cornu degelatinatum | degelatinated deer antler<br>powder  | 鹿角霜  | 鹿角霜  |
| <i>lù lù tōng</i>         | Liquidambaris Fructus     | liquidambar fruit,<br>sweetgum fruit   | 路路通  | 路路通  |
| <i>lù róng</i>            | Cervi Cornu pantotrichum  | deer velvet  | 鹿茸   | 鹿茸   |
| <i>lù xián cǎo</i>        | Pyrolae Herba             | pyrola   | 鹿銜草  | 鹿衔草  |
| <i>luó bù má<br/>yè</i>   | Apocyni veneti Folium     | dogbane leaf   | 羅布麻葉 | 罗布麻叶 |
| <i>luó hàn<br/>guǒ</i>    | Momordicae Fructus        | momordica fruit,<br>Grosvenor's momordica<br>fruit   | 羅漢果  | 罗汉果  |
| <i>luò shí<br/>téng</i>   | Trachelospermi Caulis     | star jasmine stem  | 絡石藤  | 络石藤  |
| <i>mǎ biān<br/>cǎo</i>    | Verbenae Herba            | verbena, European<br>verbena, iron herb  | 馬鞭草  | 马鞭草  |
| <i>mǎ bó</i>              | Lasiosphaera/Calvatia     | puffball fruiting body   | 馬勃   | 马勃   |
| <i>mǎ chǐ xiàn</i>        | Portulacae Herba          | purslane, portulaca  | 馬齒莧  | 马齿苋  |
| <i>mǎ dōu<br/>líng</i>    | Aristolochiae Fructus     | birthwort fruit, aristolochia<br>fruit   | 馬兜鈴  | 马兜铃  |
| <i>má huáng</i>           | Ephedrae Herba            | ephedra stem, ma-huang   | 麻黃   | 麻黄   |
| <i>má huáng<br/>gēn</i>   | Ephedrae Radix            | ephedra root   | 麻黃根  | 麻黄根  |
| <i>mǎ qián zǐ</i>         | Strychni Semen            | nux-vomica seeds   | 馬錢子  | 马钱子  |
| <i>mǎ wěi bái<br/>wéi</i> | Cynanchi atrati Radix     |  | 馬尾白薇 | 马尾白薇 |

|                           |  |   |      |      |
|---------------------------|--|---|------|------|
| <i>mài mén dōng</i>       | Ophiopogonis Radix                     | ophiopogon tuber                        | 麥門冬  | 麦门冬  |
| <i>mài yá</i>             | Hordei Fructus germinatus              | barley sprout, malt                     | 麥芽   | 麦芽   |
| <i>màn jīng zǐ</i>        | Vitidis Fructus                        | vitex fruit                             | 蔓荊子  | 蔓荊子  |
| <i>máng xiāo</i>          | Natrii Sulfas                          | mirabilite, glauher's salt              | 芒硝   | 芒硝   |
| <i>máo dōng qīng</i>      | Ilicis pubescentis Radix               | hairy holly root                        | 毛冬青  | 毛冬青  |
| <i>méi guī huā</i>        | Rosae rugosae Flos                     | rosebud, bud of Chinese rose            | 玫瑰花  | 玫瑰花  |
| <i>méng chóng</i>         | Tabanus                                | tabanus, horse fly                      | 虻蟲   | 虻虫   |
| <i>mì méng huā</i>        | Buddlejae Flos                         | Buddleia flower bud                     | 密蒙花  | 密蒙花  |
| <i>mì tuó sēng</i>        | Lithargyrum                            | litharge, galena                        | 密陀僧  | 密陀僧  |
| <i>mián bì xiè</i>        | Dioscoreae septemlobae Rhizoma         | sevenlobed yam rhizome                  | 綿葶藶  | 绵葶藶  |
| <i>mián mǎ guàn zhòng</i> | Dryopteridis crassirhizomae Rhizoma    | dryopteris root, shield-fern            | 綿馬貫眾 | 绵马贯众 |
| <i>míng dǎng shēn</i>     | Changii Radix                          | changium root                           | 明黨參  | 明党参  |
| <i>mò hàn lián</i>        | Ecliptae Herba                         | eclipta                                 | 墨早蓮  | 墨早莲  |
| <i>mò yào</i>             | Myrrha                                 | myrrh                                   | 沒藥   | 没药   |
| <i>mù biē zǐ</i>          | Momordicae Semen                       | momordica seeds                         | 木鱉子  | 木鳖子  |
| <i>mǔ dān pí</i>          | Moutan Cortex                          | moutan root bark, tree peony root bark  | 牡丹皮  | 牡丹皮  |
| <i>mù fáng jǐ</i>         | Cocculi Radix                          | cocculus root                           | 木防己  | 木防己  |
| <i>mù guā</i>             | Chaenomeles Fructus                    | chaenomeles fruit, Chinese quince fruit | 木瓜   | 木瓜   |
| <i>mù hú dié</i>          | Oroxlyli Semen                         | oroxylum seeds                          | 木蝴蝶  | 木蝴蝶  |
| <i>mǔ lì</i>              | Ostreae Concha                         | oyster shell                            | 牡蠣   | 牡蛎   |
| <i>mù mián pí</i>         | Bombacis malabarici Cortex             | bombax bark                             | 木棉皮  | 木棉皮  |
| <i>mù tōng</i>            | Akebiae Caulis                         | akebia caulis                           | 木通   | 木通   |
| <i>mù xiāng</i>           | Aucklandiae Radix                      | aucklandia, saussurea, costus root      | 木香   | 木香   |
| <i>mù zéi</i>             | Equiseti hiemalis Herba                | equisetum, scouring rush, shave grass   | 木賊   | 木贼   |
| <i>nán bǎn lán gēn</i>    | Baphicacanthis cusiae Rhizoma et Radix | baphicacanthus root                     | 南板藍根 | 南板蓝根 |
| <i>nán bǎn lán yè</i>     | Baphicacanthis Folium                  | baphicacanthus leaf                     | 南板藍葉 | 南板蓝叶 |
| <i>nán guā zǐ</i>         | Cucurbitae moschatae Semen             | pumpkin seeds and husks                 | 南瓜子  | 南瓜子  |
| <i>nán hè shī</i>         | Carotae Fructus                        | daucus fruit                            | 南鶴虱  | 南鹤虱  |
| <i>nán shā shēn</i>       | Adenophorae Radix                      | adenophora root                         | 南沙參  | 南沙参  |

|                       |                                   |  |      |      |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|
| <i>nán wǔ wèi zǐ</i>  | Schisandrae sphenantherae Fructus | southern schisandra                                      | 南五味子 | 南五味子 |
| <i>nǚ zhēn zǐ</i>     | Ligustri lucidi Fructus           | ligustrum, privet fruit                                  | 女貞子  | 女贞子  |
| <i>niú bàng zǐ</i>    | Arctii Fructus                    | arctium, great burdock fruit                             | 牛蒡子  | 牛蒡子  |
| <i>niú huáng</i>      | Bovis Calculus                    | cattle bezoar  | 牛黃   | 牛黄   |
| <i>niú xī</i>         | Achyranthis bidentatae Radix      | achyranthes root   | 牛膝   | 牛膝   |
| <i>nuò dào gēn</i>    | Oryzae glutinosae Radix           | glutinous rice root                                      | 糯稻根鬚 | 糯稻根须 |
| <i>ǒu jié</i>         | Nelumbinis Nodus rhizomatis       | lotus rhizome node                                       | 藕節   | 藕节   |
| <i>pàng dà hǎi</i>    | Sterculiae lychnophorae Semen     | sterculia seed   | 胖大海  | 胖大海  |
| <i>pào jiāng</i>      | Zingiberis Rhizoma preparatum     | quick-fried ginger                                       | 炮薑   | 炮姜   |
| <i>pèi lán</i>        | Eupatorii Herba                   | eupatorium   | 佩蘭   | 佩兰   |
| <i>péng shā</i>       | Borax                             | borax  | 硼砂   | 硼砂   |
| <i>pí pa yè</i>       | Eriobotryae Folium                | loquat leaf, eriobotrya                                  | 枇杷葉  | 枇杷叶  |
| <i>pú gōng yīng</i>   | Taraxaci Herba                    | dandelion, taraxacum                                     | 蒲公英  | 蒲公英  |
| <i>pú huáng</i>       | Typhae Pollen                     | typha pollen, cattail pollen, bulrush                    | 蒲黃   | 蒲黄   |
| <i>qí shé</i>         | Agkistrodon                       | agkistrodon (inner organs are removed)                   | 蕪蛇   | 蕪蛇   |
| <i>qiàn cǎo</i>       | Rubiae Radix                      | madder root, rubia root                                  | 茜草   | 茜草   |
| <i>qiān dān</i>       | Minium                            | Minium, lead oxide                                       | 鉛丹   | 铅丹   |
| <i>qián hú</i>        | Peucedani Radix                   | peucedanum root, hogfennel root                          | 前胡   | 前胡   |
| <i>qiān nián jiàn</i> | Homalomenae Rhizoma               | homalomena rhizome                                       | 千年健  | 千年健  |
| <i>qiān niú zǐ</i>    | Pharbitidis Semen                 | morning glory seeds, pharbitis                           | 牽牛子  | 牵牛子  |
| <i>qiàn shí</i>       | Euryales Semen                    | euryale seeds  | 芡實   | 芡实   |
| <i>qiāng huó</i>      | Notopterygii Rhizoma seu Radix    | notopterygium root, chiang-huo                           | 羌活   | 羌活   |
| <i>qín jiāo</i>       | Gentianae macrophyllae Radix      | large gentian root, gentiana macrophylla root, chin-chiu | 秦艽   | 秦艽   |
| <i>qín pí</i>         | Fraxini Cortex                    | fraxinus bark, Korean ash bark, ash bark                 | 秦皮   | 秦皮   |
| <i>qīng dài</i>       | Indigo naturalis                  | indigo   | 青黛   | 青黛   |
| <i>qīng fěn</i>       | Calomelas                         | calomel  | 輕粉   | 轻粉   |
| <i>qīng fēng téng</i> | Sinomenii Caulis                  | orient vine  | 青風藤  | 青风藤  |
| <i>qīng guǒ</i>       | Canarii Fructus                   | Chinese white olive                                      | 青果   | 青果   |
| <i>qīng hāo</i>       | Artemisiae annuae Herba           | sweet wormwood   | 青蒿   | 青蒿   |
| <i>qǐng má zǐ</i>     | Abutili Semen                     | Indian mallow seed, chingma abutilon seed                | 苘麻子  | 苘麻子  |

|                             |                                      |   |     |     |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-----|-----|
| qīng méng shí               | Chloriti Lapis                       | chlorite  | 青礞石 | 青礞石 |
| qīng mù xiāng               | Aristolochiae Radix                  | birthwort root  | 青木香 | 青木香 |
| qīng pí                     | Citri reticulatae viride Pericarpium | unripe tangerine peel, green tangerine peel, blue citrus                            | 青皮  | 青皮  |
| qīng xiāng zǐ               | Celosiae Semen                       | celosia seeds   | 青箱子 | 青箱子 |
| qú mài                      | Dianthi Herba                        | dianthus, fringed pink ( <i>D. superbis</i> ), Chinese pink ( <i>D. chinensis</i> ) | 瞿麥  | 瞿麦  |
| quán shēn                   | Bistortae Rhizoma                    | bistort rhizome   | 拳參  | 拳参  |
| quán xiē                    | Scorpio                              | scorpion, buthus  | 全蠍  | 全蝎  |
| rěn dōng téng               | Lonicerae Caulis                     | honeysuckle vine, lonicera vine   | 忍冬藤 | 忍冬疼 |
| rén shēn                    | Ginseng Radix                        | ginseng root  | 人參  | 人参  |
| ròu cóng róng               | Cistanches Herba                     | fleshy stem of the broomrape, cistanche   | 肉苁蓉 | 肉苁蓉 |
| ròu dòu kòu                 | Myristicae Semen                     | nutmeg seeds, myristica   | 肉豆蔻 | 肉豆蔻 |
| róu guì                     | Cinnamomi Cortex                     | cinnamon bark, inner bark of Saigon cinnamon  | 肉桂  | 肉桂  |
| rǔ xiāng                    | Olibanum                             | frankincense, gum olibanum, mastic  | 乳香  | 乳香  |
| sān léng                    | Sparganii Rhizoma                    | sparganium, burr reed rhizome, scirpus, common burr reed                            | 三棱  | 三棱  |
| sān qī                      | Notoginseng Radix                    | notoginseng root, pseudoginseng root  | 三七  | 三七  |
| sāng bái pí                 | Mori Cortex                          | mulberry root bark, morus bark  | 桑白皮 | 桑白皮 |
| sāng jì shēng               | Taxilli Herba                        | taxillus, mulberry mistletoe stems, mistletoe                                       | 桑寄生 | 桑寄生 |
| sāng piāo xiāo              | Mantidis Oötheca                     | mantis egg-case, mantis   | 桑螵蛸 | 桑螵蛸 |
| sāng shèn                   | Mori Fructus                         | mulberry, morus fruit   | 桑椹  | 桑椹  |
| sāng yè                     | Mori Folium                          | white mulberry leaf   | 桑葉  | 桑叶  |
| sāng zhī                    | Mori Ramulus                         | mulberry twig, morus twig   | 桑枝  | 桑枝  |
| shā jí                      | Hippophae Fructus                    | swallow thorn, sea buckthorn fruit  | 沙棘  | 沙棘  |
| shā rén                     | Amomi Fructus                        | amomum fruit, grains-of-paradise fruit  | 砂仁  | 砂仁  |
| shā rén ké/<br>shā rén qiào | Amomi Pericarpium                    | amomum husk   | 砂仁殼 | 砂仁壳 |
| shā shēn                    | Glehniae / Adenophorae Radix         | glehnia / adenophora root   | 沙參  | 沙参  |

|                                |                                     |   |       |       |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|-------|-------|
| <i>shā yuàn zǐ</i>             | Astragali complanati Semen          | complanate astragalus seed, flattened milkvetch seed        | 沙苑子   | 沙苑子   |
| <i>shān cí gū</i>              | Cremastrae/Pleiones Pseudobulbus    | cremastra/pleione   | 山慈菇   | 山慈菇   |
| <i>shān dòu gēn</i>            | Sophorae tonkinensis Radix          | bushy sophora   | 山豆根   | 山豆根   |
| <i>shān yáng jiǎo</i>          | Naemorhedi Cornu                    | goral horn  | 山羊角   | 山羊角   |
| <i>shān yào</i>                | Dioscoreae Rhizoma                  | dioscorea rhizome, Chinese yam                              | 山藥    | 山药    |
| <i>shān zhā</i>                | Crataegi Fructus                    | crataegus fruit, hawthorn fruit                             | 山楂    | 山楂    |
| <i>shān zhū yú</i>             | Corni Fructus                       | cornus, Asiatic cornelian cherry fruit                      | 山茱萸   | 山茱萸   |
| <i>shāng lù</i>                | Phytolaccae Radix                   | poke root, phytolacca                                       | 商陸    | 商陆    |
| <i>shé chuáng zǐ</i>           | Cnidii Fructus                      | cnidium seed  | 蛇床子   | 蛇床子   |
| <i>shè gān</i>                 | Belamcandae Rhizoma                 | belamcanda rhizome  | 射干    | 射干    |
| <i>shé tuì</i>                 | Serpentis Periostracum              | snake skin slough   | 蛇蛻    | 蛇蜕    |
| <i>shè xiāng</i>               | Moschus                             | navel gland secretions of the musk deer, musk               | 麝香    | 麝香    |
| <i>shēn jīn cǎo</i>            | Lycopodii Herba                     | ground pine, common clubmoss                                | 伸筋草   | 伸筋草   |
| <i>shén qū</i>                 | Massa medicata fermentata           | medicated leaven  | 神麴    | 神曲    |
| <i>shēng bàn xià</i>           | Pinelliae Rhizoma                   | unprepared pinellia   | 生半夏   | 生半夏   |
| <i>shēng dì huáng</i>          | Rehmanniae Radix                    | ehmannia root, Chinese foxglove root                        | 生地黄   | 生地黄   |
| <i>shēng hé shǒu wū</i>        | Polygoni multiflori Radix preparata | processed fleecflower root, processed flowery knotweed root | 生何首烏  | 生何首乌  |
| <i>shēng jiāng</i>             | Zingiberis Rhizoma recens           | fresh ginger rhizome  | 生薑    | 生姜    |
| <i>shēng jiāng pí</i>          | Zingiberis Rhizomatis Cortex        | ginger peel   | 生薑皮   | 生姜皮   |
| <i>shēng má</i>                | Cimicifugae Rhizoma                 | cimicifuga, bugbane rhizome, black cohosh rhizome           | 升麻    | 升麻    |
| <i>shēng mài mén dōng zhī</i>  | Ophiopogonis Succus                 | raw ophiopogon juice  | 生麥門冬汁 | 生麦门冬汁 |
| <i>shēng tiān mén dōng zhī</i> | Asparagi Succus                     | raw asparagus juice   | 生天門冬汁 | 生天门冬汁 |
| <i>shēng tié luò</i>           | Ferri Frusta                        | oxidized iron filings                                       | 生鐵落   | 生铁落   |
| <i>shí chāng pǔ</i>            | Acori tatarinowii Rhizoma           | grassleaf sweetflag rhizome, acorus                         | 石菖蒲   | 石菖蒲   |

|                       |                                 |   |      |      |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|---|------|------|
| <i>shì dì</i>         | Kaki Calyx                      | persimmon calyx, kaki                             | 柿蒂   | 柿蒂   |
| <i>shí gāo</i>        | Gypsum fibrosum                 | gypsum  | 石膏   | 石膏   |
| <i>shí hú</i>         | Dendrobii Herba                 | dendrobium  | 石斛   | 石斛   |
| <i>shí jué míng</i>   | Haliotidis Concha               | abalone shell                                     | 石决明  | 石决明  |
| <i>shǐ jūn zǐ</i>     | Quisqualis Fructus              | Rangoon creeper fruit with seeds, quisqualis      | 使君子  | 使君子  |
| <i>shí liú gēn pí</i> | Granati Radicis Cortex          | Pomegranate root bark                             | 石榴根皮 | 石榴根皮 |
| <i>shí liú pí</i>     | Granati Pericarpium             | pomegranate husk                                  | 石榴皮  | 石榴皮  |
| <i>shí shàng bǎi</i>  | Selaginellae doederleinii Herba | selaginella                                       | 石上柏  | 石上柏  |
| <i>shí wéi</i>        | Pyrrosiae Folium                | pyrrosia leaf                                     | 石韋   | 石韦   |
| <i>shú dì huáng</i>   | Rehmanniae Radix preparata      | cooked rehmannia root                             | 熟地黄  | 熟地黄  |
| <i>shǔ qī</i>         | Dichroae Folium                 | dichroa leaf                                      | 蜀漆   | 蜀漆   |
| <i>shuǐ chāng pú</i>  | Acori calami Rhizoma            | sweetflag rhizome                                 | 水菖蒲  | 水菖蒲  |
| <i>shuǐ niú jiǎo</i>  | Bubali Cornu                    | water buffalo horn                                | 水牛角  | 水牛角  |
| <i>shuǐ zhì</i>       | Hirudo                          | leech   | 水蛭   | 水蛭   |
| <i>sī guā luò</i>     | Luffae Fructus Retinervus       | luffa, loofah, dried skeleton of vegetable sponge | 絲瓜絡  | 丝瓜络  |
| <i>sōng jié</i>       | Pini Lignum nodi                | knotty pine wood                                  | 松節   | 松节   |
| <i>sū bài jiàng</i>   | Thlaspi Herba                   | thlaspi   | 蘇敗醬  | 苏败酱  |
| <i>sū hé xiāng</i>    | Styrax                          | resin of rose maloes, styrax                      | 蘇合香  | 苏合香  |
| <i>sū mù</i>          | Sappan Lignum                   | sappan wood                                       | 蘇木   | 苏木   |
| <i>sù yá</i>          | Setariae Fructus germinatus     | millet sprouts                                    | 粟芽   | 粟芽   |
| <i>suān zǎo rén</i>   | Ziziphi spinosae Semen          | sour jujube seed, spiny zizyphus seeds, zizyphus  | 酸棗仁  | 酸枣仁  |
| <i>suō luó zǐ</i>     | Aesculi Semen                   | horse chestnut                                    | 娑羅子  | 娑罗子  |
| <i>suǒ yáng</i>       | Cynomorii Herba                 | fleshy stem of cynomorium                         | 鎖陽   | 锁阳   |
| <i>tài zǐ shēn</i>    | Pseudostellariae Radix          | pseudostellaria root                              | 太子參  | 太子参  |
| <i>tán xiāng</i>      | Santali albi Lignum             | sandalwood, santalum                              | 檀香   | 檀香   |
| <i>táo rén</i>        | Persicae Semen                  | peach kernel, persica                             | 桃仁   | 桃仁   |
| <i>tiān huā fěn</i>   | Trichosanthis Radix             | trichosanthes root                                | 天花粉  | 天花粉  |
| <i>tiān kuí zǐ</i>    | Semiaquilegiae Radix            | semiaquilegia root tuber                          | 天葵子  | 天葵子  |
| <i>tiān má</i>        | Gastrodiae Rhizoma              | gastrodia rhizome                                 | 天麻   | 天麻   |
| <i>tiān mén dōng</i>  | Asparagi Radix                  | asparagus tuber                                   | 天門冬  | 天门冬  |
| <i>tiān xiān téng</i> | Aristolochiae Herba             | birthwort stem                                    | 天仙藤  | 天仙藤  |
| <i>tián xìng rén</i>  | Armeniaca Semen dulce           | sweet apricot kernel                              | 甜杏仁  | 甜杏仁  |

|                         |                                     |   |      |      |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|------|------|
| <i>tiān zhú huáng</i>   | Bambusae Concretio silicea          | bamboo sugar, tabasheer, siliceous secretions of bamboo | 天竹黃  | 天竺黃  |
| <i>tíng lì zǐ</i>       | Lepidii/Descurainiae Semen          | tingli seed, descurainia seed, lepidium seed            | 葶藶子  | 葶苈子  |
| <i>tōng cǎo</i>         | Tetrapanacis Medulla                | rice paper plant pith, tetrapanax                       | 通草   | 通草   |
| <i>tǔ biē chóng</i>     | Eupolyphaga/Steleophaga             | ground beetle, wingless cockroach, eupolyphaga          | 土鳖蟲  | 土鳖虫  |
| <i>tǔ fú líng</i>       | Smilacis glabrae Rhizoma            | smooth greenbrier rhizome, smilax                       | 土茯苓  | 土茯苓  |
| <i>tǔ huò xiāng</i>     | Agastaches Herba                    | agastache   | 土藿香  | 土藿香  |
| <i>tǔ jīng pí</i>       | Pseudolaricis Cortex                | golden larch bark                                       | 土荆皮  | 土荆皮  |
| <i>tǔ mù xiāng</i>      | Inulae Radix                        | inula root  | 土木香  | 土木香  |
| <i>tǔ niú xī</i>        | Achyranthis Radix terrena           | local achyranthis root, native achyranthis root         | 土牛膝  | 土牛膝  |
| <i>tù sī zǐ</i>         | Cuscutae Semen                      | cuscuta, Chinese dodder seeds                           | 菟絲子  | 菟丝子  |
| <i>wǎ léng zǐ</i>       | Arcae Concha                        | ark shell, cockle shell                                 | 瓦楞子  | 瓦楞子  |
| <i>wàn nián qīng</i>    | Rohdeae japonicae Radix et Rhizoma  | rohdea root   | 萬年青  | 万年青  |
| <i>wáng bù liú xíng</i> | Vaccariae Semen                     | vaccaria seeds  | 王不留行 | 王不留行 |
| <i>wěi líng cài</i>     | Potentillae chinensis Herba         | Chinese sliverweed, Chinese cinquefoil                  | 委陵菜  | 萎陵菜  |
| <i>wēi líng xiān</i>    | Clematidis Radix                    | clematis root, Chinese clematis root                    | 威靈仙  | 威灵仙  |
| <i>wǔ bèi zǐ</i>        | Galla chinensis                     | gallnut of Chinese sumac                                | 五倍子  | 五倍子  |
| <i>wú gōng</i>          | Scolopendra                         | centipede, scolopendra                                  | 蜈蚣   | 蜈蚣   |
| <i>wǔ jiā pí</i>        | Acanthopanacis Cortex               | acanthopanax root bark, eleutherococcus root bark       | 五加皮  | 五加皮  |
| <i>wǔ líng zhī</i>      | Troglodyteri Faeces                 | flying squirrel feces, squirrel droppings, pteropus     | 五靈脂  | 五灵脂  |
| <i>wū méi</i>           | Mume Fructus                        | mume fruit  | 烏梅   | 乌梅   |
| <i>wū shāo shé</i>      | Zaocys                              | zaocys, black-striped snake                             | 烏梢蛇  | 乌梢蛇  |
| <i>wǔ wèi zǐ</i>        | Schisandrae Fructus                 | schisandra fruit  | 五味子  | 五味子  |
| <i>wū yào</i>           | Linderae Radix                      | lindera root  | 烏藥   |      |
| <i>wú yí</i>            | Ulmi macrocarpae Fructus preparatus | elm cake, paste made from the fruit of the stinking elm | 蕪荑   | 芫荑   |
| <i>wú zhū yú</i>        | Evodiae Fructus                     | evodia fruit  | 吳茱萸  | 吴茱萸  |
| <i>xī guā</i>           | Citrulli Fructus                    | watermelon fruit  | 西瓜   | 西瓜   |
| <i>xī guā pí</i>        | Citrulli Exocarpium                 | watermelon rind   | 西瓜皮  | 西瓜皮  |
| <i>xī hé liǔ</i>        | Tamaricis Cacumen                   | tamarisk stems and leaves                               | 西河柳  | 西河柳  |
| <i>xī jiǎo</i>          | Rhinocerotis Cornu                  | rhinoceros horn   | 犀角   | 犀角   |



|                       |   |   |     |     |
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| <i>xī míng zǐ</i>     | Thlaspi Semen                           | thlaspi seeds                                 | 蔊蕒子 |     |
| <i>xī xiān cǎo</i>    | Siegesbeckiae Herba                     | siegesbeckia                                  | 稀荑草 | 稀荑草 |
| <i>xì xīn</i>         | Asari Herba                             | asarum, Chinese wild ginger                   | 細辛  | 細辛  |
| <i>xī yáng shēn</i>   | Panacis quinquefolii Radix              | American ginseng root                         | 西洋參 | 西洋參 |
| <i>xià kū cǎo</i>     | Prunellae Spica                         | prunella, selfheal spike                      | 夏枯草 | 夏枯草 |
| <i>xiān hè cǎo</i>    | Agrimoniae Herba                        | agrimony                                      | 仙鶴草 | 仙鶴草 |
| <i>xiān máo</i>       | Curculiginis Rhizoma                    | curculigo, golden eye-grass rhizome           | 仙茅  | 仙茅  |
| <i>xiāng fù</i>       | Cyperi Rhizoma                          | cyperus, nut-grass rhizome                    | 香附  | 香附  |
| <i>xiāng jiā pí</i>   | Periplocae Cortex                       | Chinese silkvine root bark                    | 香加皮 | 香加皮 |
| <i>xiāng rú</i>       | Moslæ Herba                             | mosla, aromatic madder                        | 香薷  | 香薷  |
| <i>xiāng yuán</i>     | Citri Fructus                           | citron  | 香櫟  | 香櫟  |
| <i>xiǎo huí xiāng</i> | Foeniculi Fructus                       | fennel fruit                                  | 小茴香 | 小茴香 |
| <i>xiǎo jì</i>        | Cirsii Herba                            | small thistle, field thistle, cephalanoplos   | 小薊  | 小薊  |
| <i>xiǎo mài</i>       | Tritici Fructus                         | Wheat   | 小麥  | 小麦  |
| <i>xiè bái</i>        | Allii macrostemi Bulbus                 | Chinese garlic, garlic chives                 | 薤白  | 薤白  |
| <i>xiē wěi</i>        | Scorpionis Cauda                        | scorpion tail                                 | 蝎尾  | 蝎尾  |
| <i>xīn yí</i>         | Magnoliae Flos                          | magnolia flower                               | 辛夷  | 辛夷  |
| <i>xìng rén</i>       | Armeniaca Semen amarum                  | apricot seed or kernel                        | 杏仁  | 杏仁  |
| <i>xióng dǎn</i>      | Vesica Fellea Ursi                      | bear gallbladder                              | 熊膽  | 熊胆  |
| <i>xióng huáng</i>    | Realgar                                 | realgar                                       | 雄黃  | 雄黃  |
| <i>xú cháng qīng</i>  | Cynanchi paniculati Radix               | paniculate cynanchum, paniculate swallow-wort | 徐長卿 | 徐长卿 |
| <i>xù duàn</i>        | Dipsaci Radix                           | dipsacus, Japanese teasel root                | 續斷  | 续断  |
| <i>xuán fù huā</i>    | Inulae Flos                             | inula flower                                  | 旋覆花 | 旋覆花 |
| <i>xuán míng fěn</i>  | Natrii Sulfas Siccatus                  | refined mirabilite                            | 玄明粉 | 玄明粉 |
| <i>xuán shēn</i>      | Scrophulariae Radix                     | scrophularia, ningpo figwort root             | 玄參  | 玄參  |
| <i>xuè jié</i>        | Daemonoropis Resina [=Draconis Sanguis] | dragon's blood (resinous secretion)           | 血竭  | 血竭  |
| <i>xuè yú tàn</i>     | Crinis carbonisatus                     | charred human hair                            | 血余炭 | 血余炭 |
| <i>xún gǔ fēng</i>    | Aristolochiae mollissimae Herba         | mollissima                                    | 尋骨風 | 寻骨风 |
| <i>yā dǎn zǐ</i>      | Bruceae Fructus                         | brucea fruit, java brucea fruit               | 鴉膽子 | 鴉膽子 |
| <i>yā zhí cǎo</i>     | Commelinae Herba                        | common dayflower herb                         | 鴨跖草 | 鸭跖草 |
| <i>yán hú suǒ</i>     | Corydalis Rhizoma                       | corydalis rhizome                             | 延胡索 | 延胡索 |
| <i>yáng qǐ shí</i>    | Actinolitum                             | actinolite                                    | 陽起石 | 阳起石 |

|                       |                               |   |      |      |
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| <i>yè hé huā</i>      | Magnoliae coconis Flos        | Cocos magnolia flower                                 | 夜合花  | 夜合花  |
| <i>yè jiāo téng</i>   | Polygoni multiflori Caulis    | fleeceflower caulis                                   | 夜交藤  | 夜交藤  |
| <i>yě jú huā</i>      | Chrysanthemi indici Flos      | wild chrysanthemum flower                             | 野菊花  | 野菊花  |
| <i>yè míng shā</i>    | Vespertilionis Faeces         | bat feces   | 夜明砂  | 夜明砂  |
| <i>yì mǔ cǎo</i>      | Leonuri Herba                 | leonurus, Chinese motherwort                          | 益母草  | 益母草  |
| <i>yí táng</i>        | Maltosum                      | malt sugar, maltose                                   | 飴糖   | 饴糖   |
| <i>yì yǐ gēn</i>      | Coicis Radix                  | coix root   | 薏苡根  | 薏苡根  |
| <i>yì yǐ rén</i>      | Coicis Semen                  | coix seeds, Job's tears                               | 薏苡仁  | 薏苡仁  |
| <i>yì zhì rén</i>     | Alpiniae oxyphyllae Fructus   | alpinia fruit, black cardamon, bitter-seeded cardamon | 益智仁  | 益智仁  |
| <i>yín chái hú</i>    | Stellariae Radix              | stellaria root  | 銀柴胡  | 银柴胡  |
| <i>yīn chén</i>       | Artemisiae scopariae Herba    | virgate wormwood                                      | 茵陳   | 茵陈   |
| <i>yín ěr</i>         | Tremella                      | tremella fruiting body, wood ear                      | 銀耳   | 银耳   |
| <i>yín yáng huò</i>   | Epimedii Herba                | aerial parts of epimedium                             | 淫羊藿  | 淫羊藿  |
| <i>yīng sù ké</i>     | Papaveris Pericarpium         | opium poppy husk                                      | 罌粟殼  | 罌粟壳  |
| <i>yù jīn</i>         | Curcumae Radix                | curcuma tuber   | 鬱金   | 郁金   |
| <i>yù lǐ rén</i>      | Pruni Semen                   | bush cherry pit                                       | 郁李仁  | 郁李仁  |
| <i>yù mǐ xū</i>       | Maydis Stigma                 | cornsilk  | 玉米鬚  | 玉米须  |
| <i>yú xīng cǎo</i>    | Houttuyniae Herba             | houttuynia  | 魚腥草  | 鱼腥草  |
| <i>yǔ yú liáng</i>    | Limonitum                     | limonite, limonitum                                   | 禹余糧  | 禹余粮  |
| <i>yǔ zhōu lóu lú</i> | Echinopsis Radix              | echinops  | 禹州漏蘆 | 禹州漏芦 |
| <i>yú zhú</i>         | Polygonati odorati Rhizoma    | scented Solomon's seal rhizome, polygonatum           | 玉竹   | 玉竹   |
| <i>yuán huā</i>       | Genkwa Flos                   | genkwa flower   | 芫花   | 芫花   |
| <i>yuǎn zhì</i>       | Polygalae Radix               | polygala root, Chinese senega, thinleaf milkwort      | 遠志   | 远志   |
| <i>yuè jì huā</i>     | Rosae chinensis Flos          | China tea rose flower, Chinese tea rose               | 月季花  | 月季花  |
| <i>zàng qīng guǒ</i>  | Chebulae Fructus immaturus    | Tibetan blue-green fruit                              | 藏青果  | 藏青果  |
| <i>zào jiá</i>        | Gleditsiae Fructus            | gleditsia fruit, Chinese honeylocust fruit            | 皂莢   | 皂荚   |
| <i>zào jiǎo cì</i>    | Gleditsiae Spina              | gleditsia thorn                                       | 皂角刺  | 皂角刺  |
| <i>zào xīn tǔ</i>     | Terra flava usta              | oven earth, ignited yellow earth                      | 灶心土  | 灶心土  |
| <i>zé lán</i>         | Lycopi Herba                  | lycopos, bugleweed                                    | 澤蘭   | 泽兰   |
| <i>zé qī</i>          | Euphorbiae helioscopiae Herba | sun spurge, euphorbia                                 | 澤漆   | 泽漆   |
| <i>zé xiè</i>         | Alismatis Rhizoma             | alisma rhizome, water plantain                        | 澤瀉   | 泽泻   |
| <i>zhāng nǎo</i>      | Camphora                      | camphor   | 樟腦   | 樟脑   |

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| <i>zhè bèi mǔ</i>        | Fritillariae thunbergii Bulbus      | Zhejiang fritillaria bulb,<br>Thunberg fritillaria,                 | 浙貝母  | 浙贝母  |
| <i>zhè tóng pí</i>       | Zanthoxyli Cortex                   | zanthoxylum bark  | 浙桐皮  | 浙桐皮  |
| <i>zhēn zhū</i>          | Margarita                           | pearl   | 珍珠   | 珍珠   |
| <i>zhēn zhū mǔ</i>       | Margaritiferae Concha usta          | mother-of-pearl   | 珍珠母  | 珍珠母  |
| <i>zhì bái fù zǐ</i>     | Typhonii Rhizoma preparatum         | prepared typhonium rhizome  | 制白附子 | 制白附子 |
| <i>zhì bàn xià</i>       | Pinelliae Rhizoma preparatum        | pinellia rhizome  | 制半夏  | 制半夏  |
| <i>zhì cǎo wū</i>        | Aconiti kusnezoffii Radix preparata | processed wild aconite root   | 制草烏  | 制草乌  |
| <i>zhì chuān wū</i>      | Aconiti Radix preparata             | processed Sichuan aconite main root                                 | 制川烏  | 制川乌  |
| <i>zhì fù zǐ</i>         | Aconiti Radix lateralis preparata   | processed aconite accessory root, daughter root of Szechuan aconite | 制附子  | 制附子  |
| <i>zhì gān cǎo</i>       | Glycyrrhizae Radix preparata        | prepared licorice root  | 炙甘草  | 炙甘草  |
| <i>zhì guān bái fù</i>   | Aconiti coreani Radix preparata     | prepared Korean aconite   | 制關白附 | 制关白附 |
| <i>zhì hé shǒu wū</i>    | Rehmanniae Radix preparata          | cooked rehmannia root, prepared Chinese foxglove root               | 製何首烏 | 制何首乌 |
| <i>zhǐ ké (zhǐ qiào)</i> | Aurantii Fructus                    | bitter orange   | 枳殼   | 枳壳   |
| <i>zhī mǔ</i>            | Anemarrhenae Rhizoma                | anemarrhena rhizome   | 知母   | 知母   |
| <i>zhǐ shí</i>           | Aurantii Fructus immaturus          | unripe bitter orange, chih-shih                                     | 枳實   | 枳实   |
| <i>zhì tiān nán xīng</i> | Arisaematis Rhizoma preparatum      | prepared arisaema rhizome, jack-in-the-pulpit                       | 制天南星 | 制天南星 |
| <i>zhī zǐ</i>            | Gardeniae Fructus                   | gardenia fruit, Cape Jasmine fruit                                  | 梔子   | 栀子   |
| <i>zhōng rǔ shí</i>      | Stalactitum                         | tip of tubular stalactites  | 鍾乳石  | 钟乳石  |
| <i>zhú lì</i>            | Bambusae Succus                     | bamboo sap (dried)  | 竹瀝   | 竹沥   |
| <i>zhū líng</i>          | Polyporus                           | polyporus   | 豬苓   | 猪苓   |
| <i>zhù má gēn</i>        | Boehmeriae Radix                    | ramie root  | 苧麻根  | 苎麻根  |
| <i>zhú rú</i>            | Bambusae Caulis in taeniam          | bamboo shavings   | 竹茹   | 竹茹   |
| <i>zhū shā</i>           | Cinnabaris                          | cinnabar  | 朱砂   | 朱砂   |
| <i>zǐ bèi chǐ</i>        | Mauritiae/Cypraeae Concha           | cowry shell   | 紫貝齒  | 紫贝齿  |
| <i>zǐ cǎo</i>            | Arnebiae/Lithospermi Radix          | lithospermum, arnebia. groomwell root                               | 紫草   | 紫草   |
| <i>zǐ hé chē</i>         | Homini Placenta                     | human placenta, placenta  | 紫河車  | 紫河车  |
| <i>zǐ huā dì dīng</i>    | Violae Herba                        | violet, Yedeon's violet, Yedo violet, viola                         | 紫花地丁 | 紫花地丁 |
| <i>zǐ jīn niú</i>        | Ardisiae japonicae Herba            | Japanese ardisia  | 紫金牛  | 紫金牛  |
| <i>zì rán tóng</i>       | Pyritum                             | pyrite  | 自然銅  | 自然铜  |

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| <i>zǐ shí yīng</i> | Fluoritum                     | fluorite                              | 紫石英 | 紫石英 |
| <i>zǐ sū gēng</i>  | Perillae Caulis               | perilla stem                          | 紫蘇梗 | 紫苏梗 |
| <i>zǐ sū yè</i>    | Perillae Folium               | perilla leaf                          | 紫蘇葉 | 紫苏叶 |
| <i>zǐ sū zǐ</i>    | Perillae Fructus              | perilla fruit                         | 蘇子  | 苏子  |
| <i>zǐ wǎn</i>      | Asteris Radix                 | aster root, purple aster              | 紫菀  | 紫菀  |
| <i>zǐ zhū</i>      | Callicarpae formosanae Folium | beauty-berry leaf,<br>callicarpa leaf | 紫珠  | 紫珠  |
| <i>zōng lǚ pí</i>  | Trachycarpi Petiolus          | tachycarpus stiple fiber              | 棕櫚皮 | 棕榈皮 |