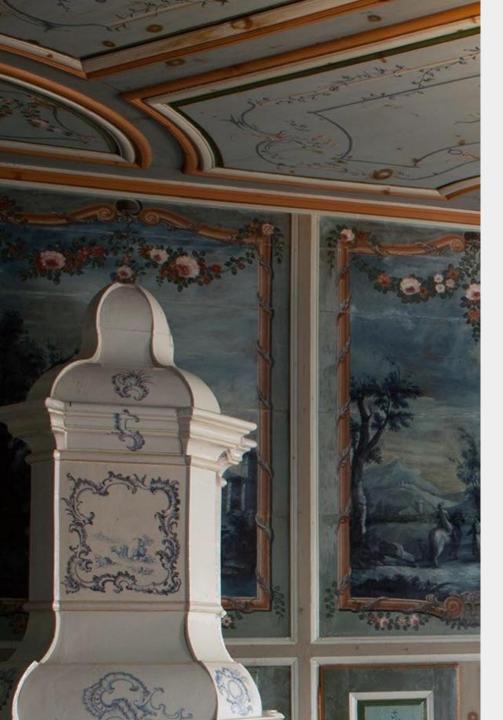


## **Barry X Ball**

Purity and Envy: An Intimate Allegory
NOMAD St. Moritz
1 - 6 March 2022

McCABE FINE ART





# McCabe Fine Art presents Barry X Ball

Purity and Envy: An Intimate Allegory at NOMAD St. Moritz, 1 - 6 March 2022:

In the sumptuous sixteenth century drawing room of Chesa Planta, three sculptures from Barry X Ball's "Masterpiece" series (2008 - 2022) dialogue with the Engadine valley's extraordinary history, culture and landscape. "Sculptural" is one way to describe this region, which is the birthplace of Giacometti and whose own dramatic topography was carved over many millennia. In this unique context, Ball's sculptures—reincarnations of Baroque marble busts hewn by robots and refined by traditional handiwork—unexpectedly engage with Modernism and mother nature.

## **Barry X Ball** Envy

2008 - 2019

Sculpture: Bolivian Sodalite, stainless steel

Pedestal: Macedonian marble, stainless steel, wood, acrylic

lacquer, steel, nylon, plastic

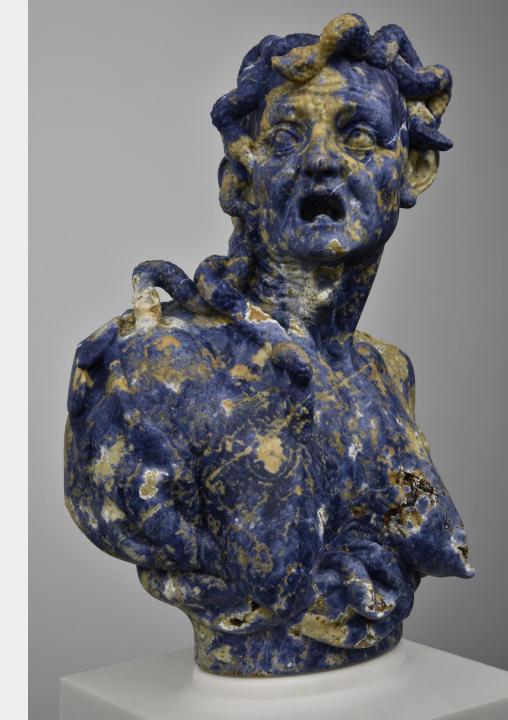
Sculpture: 58.4 x 43.8 x 24.1 cm (23 x 17-1/4 x 9-1/2 in)

Pedestal: 114.3 x 35.6 x 30.5 cm (45 x 14 x 12 in)

Sculpture-pedestal assembly: 172.7 x 43.8 x 30.5 cm (68 x

17-1/4 x 12 in)

after Giusto Le Court (1627 - 1679) La Invidia circa 1670 Ca' Rezzonico, Venice







## Barry X Ball Envy

2008 - 2014

Sculpture: White Carrara ("Michelangelo") Statuario Marble,

stainless steel

Pedestal: Carrara Marble, stainless steel, wood, acrylic

lacquer, steel, nylon, plastic

Sculpture: 58.4 x 43.8 x 24.1 cm (23 x 17-1/4 x 9-1/2 in)

Pedestal: 114.3 x 35.6 x 30.5 cm (45 x 14 x 12 in)

Sculpture-pedestal assembly: 172.7 x 43.8 x 30.5 cm (68 x  $\,$ 

17-1/4 x 12 in)

after Giusto Le Court (1627 - 1679) *La Invidia* circa 1670 Ca' Rezzonico, Venice



# Barry X Ball Purity

2008 - 2021

Sculpture: translucent pink Iranian onyx, stainless steel

Pedestal: Carrara marble, stainless steel, wood, acrylic

lacquer, steel, nylon, plastic

Sculpture:  $58.4 \times 40.0 \times 27.1 \text{ cm}$  (23.0 x 15.8 x 10.7 in) Pedestal:  $114.1 \times 35.6 \times 30.5 \text{ cm}$  (44.9 x 14.0 x 12.0 in)

Sculpture + pedestal: 172.5 x 40.0 x 30.5 cm (67.9 x 15.8 x

12.0 in)

after Antonio Corradini (1668 - 1752) *La Purità* 1720 - 1725 Ca' Rezzonico, Venice









**Barry X Ball** (b. 1955, Pasadena, CA) Lives and works in New York.

Barry X Ball is known for producing magnificent sculptures that incorporate both the classical and the contemporary, directly engaging historical art sources with the latest digital sculpture techniques. His work has been shown at prestigious institutions and international exhibitions and fairs in the US and Europe.

Ball revisits traditional figurative stone and bronze sculpture with unconventional materials and a complex array of methods that range from traditional hand carving and polishing to cutting-edge 3-dimensional scanning, virtual modeling, and computer-controlled milling. Even though his sculptures can be traced back to their original sources, they are completely new and unique in their modes of fabrication and display, uniting timeless virtuous human creation and contemporary technology. In these new renditions of ancient and modern works, Ball imbues classical forms with new life. His exquisitely detailed sculptures attest to the artist's mastery of contemporary techniques and reverence for the timelessness of human creation.

His work is in the collection of the Hammer Museum, San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, The Norton Museum of Art, The Maramotti Collection, Le Fonds régional d'art contemporain Bretagne, Magasin 3 Stockholm Konsthall, Museo Cantonale d'Arte, Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto, The Berlingieri Collection, The Olbricht Collection, and The Panza Collection.



In 2018 a major retrospective of Barry's works, *The End* of History, was presented at the Villa Panza in Varese (Milan), Italy. The show was a survey of Barry's art produced since 1983 and it featured works from the Panza Collection plus selected pieces from other European and American collections and the studio. Concurrently with the Villa Panza exhibition, Barry's Pietà. monumental sculpture, inspired Michelangelo's last work, was on view at the Castello Sforzesco museum in Milan. In 2020, Barry had a solo exhibition, Barry X Ball: Remaking Sculpture, at the Nasher Sculpture Center in Dallas. McCabe Fine Art is delighted to be presenting a solo exhibition of Barry X Ball, Purity and Envy: An Intimate Allegory, on the occasion of NOMAD St. Moritz (1 - 6 March 2022).



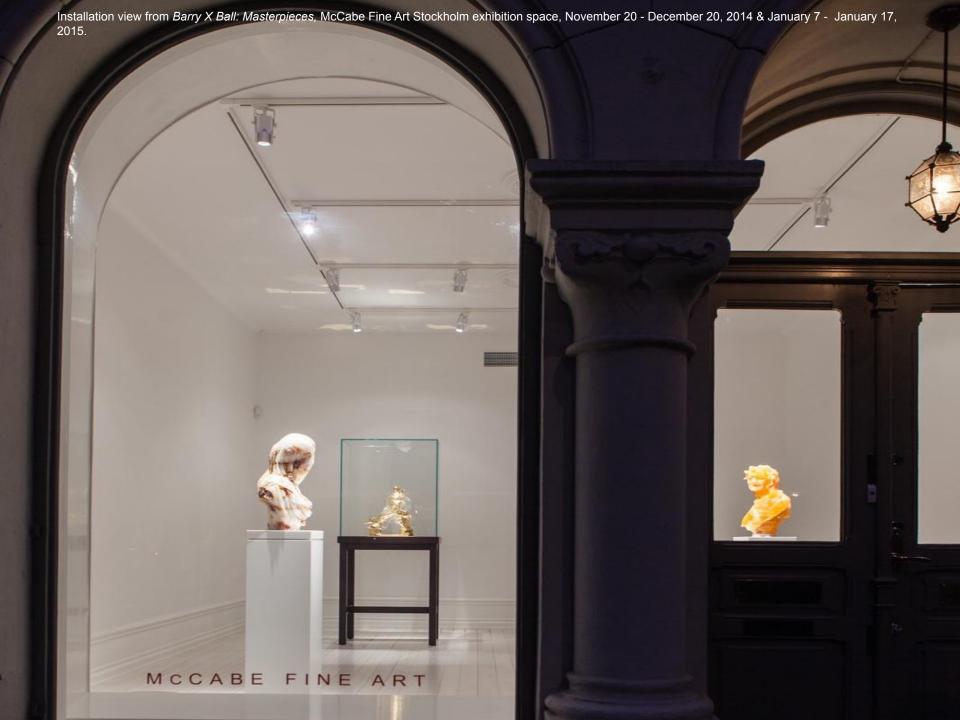




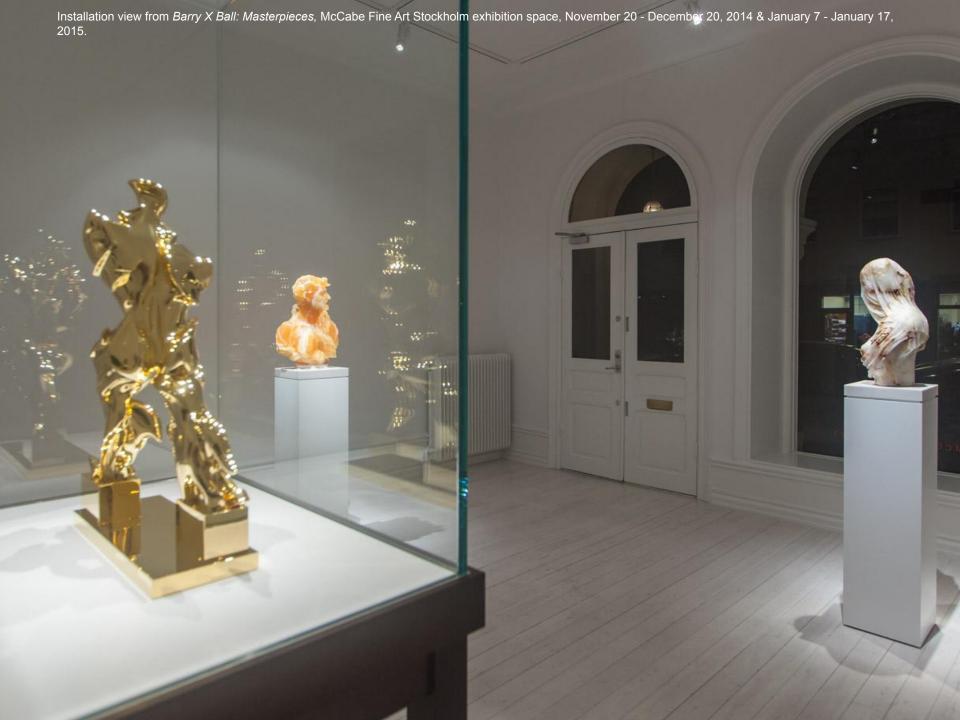












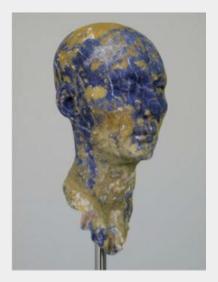




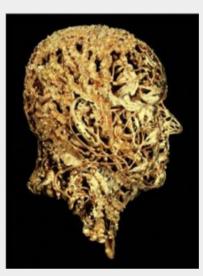
Installation view from *Barry X Ball, The End of History* exhibition, Villa Panza, Varese, Italy, 12 April 2018 - 10 February 2019.



Installation view from *Barry X Ball, The End of History* exhibition, Villa Panza, Varese, Italy, 12 April 2018 - 10 February 2019.







A portrait of the Milanese collector, curator, critic and art historian, Laura Mattioli Rossi, as she appeared in 2000 (except with somewhat attenuated head and neck details, and no hair), at 65 % scale, with miniscule vertical / radial fluting throughout (except for the smooth mirror-polish on the one open eye and the stylized neck viscera), in an aggregate of lapis lazuli and other indeterminate stone types (commonly called 'Sodalite') which the artist procured in Carrara, Italy, in June, 2003

2000 - 2005 Lapis lazuli aggregate 24.8 x 11.3 x 14.6 cm (9.8 x 4.5 x 5.7 in)

His serene Highness Albert II, Sovereign Prince of Monaco (the Princely Head, suffused with various species of intertwined marine vegetation,

containing foliated symbols of the Principality of Monaco and the Prince's monogram,

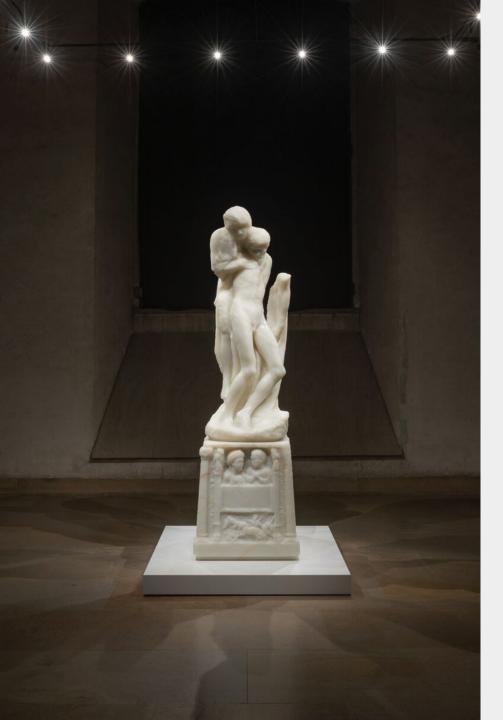
with alternating polished and matte passages)

2012 - 2015 18k Gold 34.9 x 18.0 x 23.8 cm (13.7 x 7.1 x 9.4 in)









Installation view of Barry X Ball, *Pietà*, exhibited at Castello Sforzesco, Milano, Italy, April 11 - December 31, 2018.

## Barry X Ball Pietà

2011 - 2018

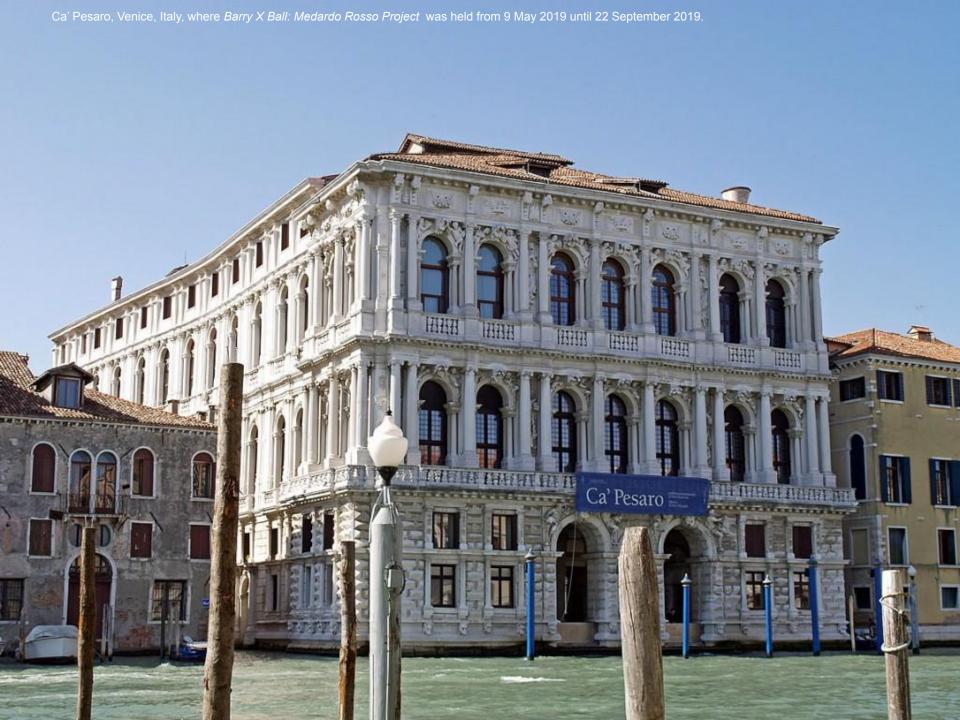
Sculpture and pedestal: translucent white Iranian onyx, stainless steel, ABS plastic

Platform: aluminum, acrylic lacquer, stainless steel, ABS plastic

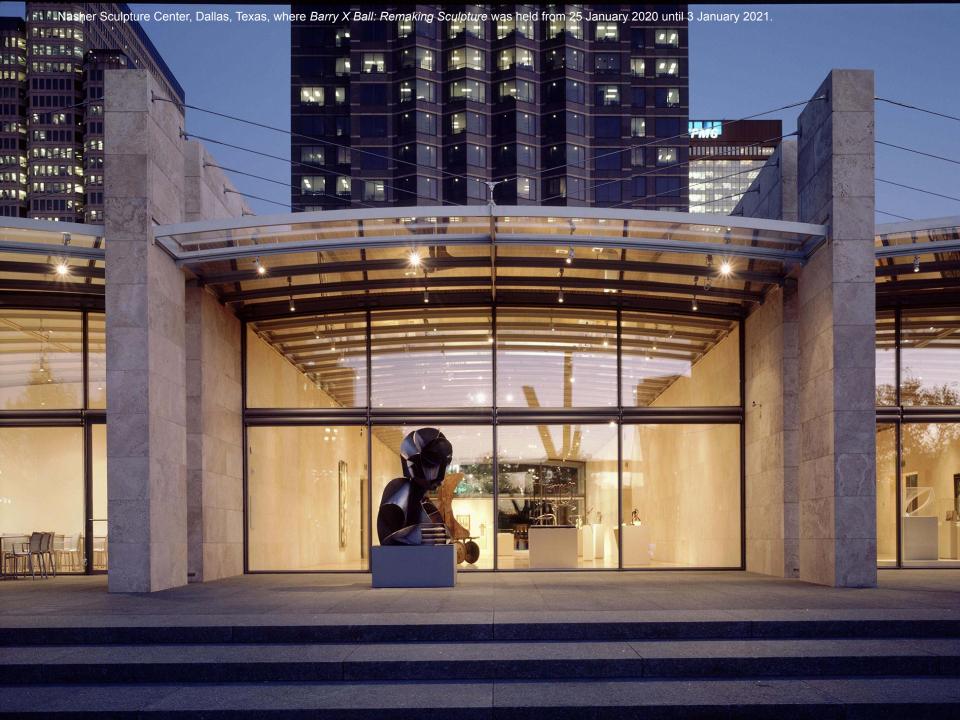
Sculpture: 197.5 x 71.3 x 73.8 cm (77.8 x 28.1 x 29.1 in)
Pedestal: 93.2 x 83.9 x 84.5 cm (36.7 x 33 x 33.3 in)
Platform: 14.6 x 151.1 x 151.1 cm (5.75 x 59.5 x 59.5 in)
Sculpture + pedestal + platform assembly: 305.8 x 151.1 x

151.1 cm (120.4 x 59.5 x 59.5 in)

after Michelangelo Buonarroti (1475 - 1564) Pietà Rondanini 1552 - 1564 Museo Pietà Rondanini Castello Sforzesco, Milano







Installation view from Barry X Ball: Remaking Sculpture. Nasher Sculpture Center, Dallas, Texas. 25 January 2020 - 3 January 2021.

## Barry X Ball Saint Bartholomew Flayed - The Ascension 2011 - 2021

Sculpture: French Rouge de Roi marble, stainless steel Pedestal: aluminum, steel, acrylic lacquer, ABS plastic Platform: aluminum, stainless steel, acrylic lacquer, ABS plastic

Sculpture: 200.6 x 89.8 x 92 cm (79 x 35.4 x 36.2 in) Pedestal: 61 x 102.4 x 102.4 cm (24 x 40.3 x 40.3 in) Platform: 14.6 x 151.1 x 151.1 cm (5.8 x 59.5 x 59.5 in) Sculpture + platform assembly: 215.2 x 151.1 x 151.1 cm (84.8 x 59.5 x 59.5 in)

Sculpture, pedestal & platform assembly: 276.1 x 151.5 x 151.5 cm (108.8 x 59.5 x 59.5 in)

after by Marco d'Agrate (c. 1504 - c. 1574) San Bartolomeo Scorticato 1562

Duomo di Milano, Italy







#### Barry X Ball

Born in Pasadena, California, 1955 Lives and works in New York since 1978

## **EDUCATION**

**1977** Pomona College, Claremont, California. B.A.

## UPCOMING SCHEDULED / PROPOSED EXHIBITIONS / INSTALLATIONS 2022

- St. Moritz, Switzerland. McCabe Fine Art presents Purity and Envy: An Intimate Allegory, a solo exhibition by Barry X Ball, for NOMAD St. Moritz, 1-6 March.
- New York City. Two-person exhibition: Barry X Ball and Cy Twombly.
   Mignoni Gallery in conjunction with McCabe Fine Art. April to June.
- Brescia, Italy. *Betwixt the Hands of Time*. Exhibition curated by Robert Nickas. Apalazzo Gallery. May 2022.
- Baku, Azerbaijan. Solo Exhibition at the Zaha-Hadid-designed Heydar Aliyev Center.

#### **Future**

- Monaco. Presentation of Barry's portrait of HSH Princess Charlene.
  This new sculpture will be premiered in the Galerie des Glaces at the
  Palace. It will be paired, in a new artist-designed vitrine, with Barry's
  2012-2015 portrait of HSH Prince Albert on the occasion of the royal
  couple's 10<sup>th</sup> wedding anniversary.
- Florence. Exhibition of 3 new stone sculptures on the theme of violence and de-capitation inspired by 3 corresponding bronze Florentine masterworks: Donatello's *Judith and Holofernes*, Benvenuto Cellini's *Perseus and Medusa*, and Donatello's *David*.
- Rochester, New York. Memorial Art Gallery, University of Rochester. Project.
- Frankfurt. Städel Museum. Project.
- Brooklyn Museum. Project focused on the Sleeping Hermaphrodites.

## SOLO EXHIBITIONS

## 2020

 Dallas, Texas Nasher Sculpture Center. Barry X Ball: Remaking Sculpture. 25 January-3 January 2021. A comprehensive solo exhibition of new and loaned works.

#### 2019

 New York City. Mnuchin Gallery. Barry X Ball. 1 November-14 December. Solo presentation of three recent sculptures. Venice, Italy. Ca' Pesaro International Gallery of Modern Art. *Medardo Rosso Project.* 8 May-22 September. A collateral exhibition of the 2019 Venice Biennale of Art.

## 2018

- Milan, Italy. Castello Sforzesco / Museum of Ancient Art. *Barry X Ball: Pietà*. 12 April-10 February 2019.
- Varese, Italy. Villa Panza (FAI Italian National Trust Space). A retrospective of Barry's works presenting 56 of his works produced since 1983.

#### 2015

Bangkok, Thailand. 100 Tonson Gallery. *Barry X Ball: Portraits and Photos*. 15 January-29 March.

#### 2014

• Stockholm, Sweden. McCabe Fine Art. *Masterpieces*. 20 November-20 December and 7-16 January 2015.

#### 2012

- Lucca, Italy. Palazzo Mansi branch of the Lucca National Museums.
   Barry X Ball: The Obsession with the Object (L'Ossessione dell'Oggetto). 17 October-17 November.
- Paris. Galerie Nathalie Obadia, Gallery II. *Barry X Ball: Matthew Barney / Barry X Ball Dual-Dual Portrait*. 17 March-16 May.

#### 2011

 Venice. Ca' Rezzonico. Portraits and Masterpieces. 4 June-6 November. (In conjunction with the 54th International Art Exhibition—la Biennale di Venezia.)

#### 2009

New York City. Salon 94 Freemans. *Masterpieces*. 29 October-12 December.

#### 2008

Zurich. De Pury & Luxembourg. 2 June-16 August.

#### 2007

- Venice. Galleria Michela Rizzo. 6 June-15 September.
- Santa Fe, New Mexico. SITE Santa Fe. One-Person Exhibition curated by Laura Heon. 10 February-13 May.

- Toulouse, France. Printemps de Septembre at the Eglise des Jacobins. In Extremis. Curated by Jean-Marc Bustamante and Pascal Pique. 24 September-17 October.
  - New York City. PS1 / MoMA Contemporary Art Center. *Barry X Ball:* (*Matthew Barney*). Curated by Bob Nickas. 29 January-31 May.

## 2003

Boston. Mario Diacono Gallery. 7 November-3 January 2004.

#### 1997

- Boston. Mario Diacono Gallery. 19 April-24 May.
- New York City. Luhring Augustine. 11 January-8 February.

## 1995

New York City. Luhring Augustine. Fall.

#### 1993

Stockholm. Magasin 3 Stockholm Konsthall. 18 March-4 June.

#### 1991

Brussels. Galerie Isy Brachot. 22 May-29 June.

#### 1990

Brittany, France. Fonds Régional d'Art Contemporain. Domaine de Kerguéhennec. Curated by Jean-Pierre Criqui. 30 June-2 September.

## 1988

New York City. Craig Cornelius Gallery. 19 May-18 June.

#### 1986

New York City. Craig Cornelius Gallery. 15 March-16 April.

#### **SELECTED GROUP EXHIBITIONS**

## 2021

- Reggio Emilia, Italy. Collezione Maramotti. *Studio Visit: Thoughts and practices surrounding ten artist's studios.* 17 October to 20 February 2022.
- New York, NY. Shin Gallery. Art for Art's Sake. 17 August to 11 September.

## 2020

- New York, NY. McCabe Pop Up at 52 West 19 Street. *Figures and Faces*. March 4 to March 27.
- Washington, DC. Hillwood Estate, Museum and Gardens. Natural Beauties: Exquisite Works of Minerals and Gems. February 15 to June 7.
- Piacenza, Italy. XNL Piacenza Contemporanea. LA RIVOLUZIONE SIAMO NOI. Collezionismo italiano contemporaneo. 1 February to 10 January 2021.

#### 2019

• New York, New York. Bitforms gallery. *Ideal Contagion*. July 11 to August 18. Curated by David Hunt.

#### 2018

 County Kildare, Ireland. Castletown House. On a Pedestal. July 2 to September 1. Group exhibition exploring the contemporary portrait bust in the 21<sup>st</sup> century.

#### 2017

- Stockholm, Sweden. McCabe Fine Art. Contemporary Classicism.
   April 27 to June 22. Small group exhibition featuring work by BXB,
   Damien Hirst, Robert Mapplethorpe, Claudio Parmiggiani.
- Venice, Italy. Centro Culturale Candiani di Mestre. *Attorno a Tiziano*. *L'annuncio e la luce verso il Contemporaneo*. April 14 to July 2.

#### 2016

- Sydney, Australia. Powerhouse Museum / Museum of Applied Arts & Sciences. Out of Hand: Materialising the Digital. September 3 to June 25, 2017. Group exhibition originating from Museum of Arts and Design, NYC reconstituted to include Australian and Pacific Rim artists.
- Sarasota, Florida. The John and Mable Ringling Museum of Art.
   Phantom Bodies: The Human Aura in Art. 17 June to 11 September.
   Group exhibition originating from the Frist Center in Nashville.
- New York, New York. American Academy of Arts and Letters.
   Invitational Exhibition of Visual Arts. 10 March to 10 April.

#### 2015

Seattle, Washington. Pivot Art + Culture. *The Figure in Process - from de Kooning to Kapoor 1955-2015.* 1 December-28 February 2016. Curated by Dr. David Anfam.

New York City. The National Academy Museum. SELF: Portraits of 2011 Artists in Their Absence. 29 January-3 May. New York City. The FLAG Art Foundation. Art<sup>2</sup>. 23 September-17 New York City. New York Academy of Art. Beautiful Beast. 27 January-8 December. March. Bridgehampton, New York. Martos Gallery. The 2011 Bridgehampton Biennial. 9 July-5 September. Curated by Bob 2014 Nickas. Valenza, Italy. Ministry of Cultural Heritage, City of Valenza. Preziosa opera: Da Boldini a De Pisis, da Boccioni a Casorati, da Messina a 2010 Pomodoro: capolavori dell'arte e tradizione orafa a Valenza. 13 New York City. White Columns. Looking Back / The Fifth White December-25 January 2015. Columns Annual. Curated by Bob Nickas. 11 December-29 January New York City. The National Academy Museum. Beyond the Classical: 2011. Krems, Austria, Kunsthalle Krems, Lebenslust und Totentanz. Imagining the Ideal Across Time. 2 October-11 January 2015. Berlin, Germany. me Collectors Room Berlin. *EXOTICA...* and 4 other Curated by Wolfgang Schoppmann and Hans-Peter Wipplinger. 18 cases of the self. 17 September-22 February 2015. July-7 November. Exhibition of works from the Olbricht Collection. Arezzo, Italy. Casa Vasari and Galleria Comunale, Basilica of San Lugano, Switzerland. Museo Cantonale d'Arte. Omaggio a Giuseppe Francesco. Icastica. 14 June-31 October. Panza Di Biumo. Curated by Marco Franciolli. 4 July-26 September. New York City. 42<sup>nd</sup> Annual Kips Bay Decorator Show House. Benefit for Exhibition of works donated to the museum by Panza. Kips Bay Boys & Girls Club. 1 May-29 May. Grand Staircase, Villard New York City. Salon 94 Freemans. Barry X Ball, Huma Bhabha, Jon Mansion. Organized by John Douglas Eason. Kessler. 7 May-11 June. (Also part of New York Gallery Week. 7-10 Brussels, Belgium. Maison Particulière. Resonance(s). 24 April-29 May.) Berlin, Me Collectors Room Berlin, Passion Fruits Picked from the June. Los Angeles, California. The Underground Museum, 3508 West Olbricht Collection. Curated by Wolfgang Schoppmann. 1 May-12 Washington Blvd. Veils. 5 April-12 June. Curated by Jhordan Dahl and September. Ariana Papademetropoulos. Hasselt, Belgium. Modemuseum Hasselt. Ultramegalore: Fashion Icon Testimony. 27 March-6 June. Bologna. Bologna Art First. Here and Now. Curated by Julia 2013 New York City. The Museum of Arts and Design. Out of Hand: Draganovic. 29 January-28 February. Materializing the Postdigital. 16 October-1 June, 2014. East Marion, NY. Martos Gallery. LAT. 41° 7' N., LONG. 72° 19' W. 2009 Organized by Bob Nickas. 13 July-2 September. New York City. Paula Cooper Gallery. Every Revolution is a Roll of Pantin, France. Galerie Thaddaeus Ropac. Disaster / The End of the Dice. Curated by Bob Nickas. 8 January-10 February. Days. Curated by Séverine Waelchli and Michael Bracewell. 3 March-29 2008 June. Beijing. Beijing Today Art Museum. e-form (rapid-prototype exhibition). October. 2012 Miami Beach. Bass Museum of Art. the endless renaissance – six solo Poughkeepsie, New York. Vassar College. Frances Lehman Loeb Art

Sperone.

New York City. Sperone Westwater. *Marble Sculpture: From 350 B.C. to Last Week.* 12 January-25 February. Curated by Gian Enzo

Center. Excerpt: Selections from the Jeanne Greenberg Rohatyn

Milano. Galleria Pack. Corpo Sociale. Curated by Lóránd Hegyi. 3-5

Collection. 26 September-4 January, 2009.

April.

Nashville, Tennessee. Frist Center for the Visual Arts. Phantom Bodies:

Berlin, Germany. Berliner Dom. Du Sollst Dir (K)ein Bild Machen. 1

artist projects: eija-liisa ahtila, barry x ball, walead beshty, hans-peter

feldmann, ged guinn and araya rasdjarmrearnsook. 6 December-17

March 2013.

The Human Aura in Art. 30 October-14 February 2016.

March-14 June. Curated by Alexander Ochs.

Venice. Galleria Michela Rizzo. An Exhibition of Gallery Artists. 3 2001 March-4 May. Brittany, France. Le Quartier, center d'art contemporain de Quimper. New York City. Salon 94. Carlo Mollino, Casa Del Sole, With New Work Affinités. Curated by Dominique Abensour. (La Bretagne By Barry X Ball. 21 Feb-4 April. Collectionne—l'Art de Notre Temps: Les Vingt Ans du Frac Bretagne.) 1 July-7 October. 2007 1999 Marfa, Texas. Ballroom Marfa. Every Revolution is a Roll of the Dice. New York City. Baumgartner Galleries. Loaf. Curated by Steve 22 September-3 February 2008. Curated by Bob Nickas. Includes 1 DiBenedetto and Manfred Baumgartner. 6 November-8 December. BXB work. Stockholm. Magasin 3 Stockholm Konsthall. To be continued... 7 1998 September-9 December. 20th Anniversary Exhibition with 2 BXB works Stockholm. Magasin 3 Stockholm Konsthall. Spatiotemporal / Verk Ur from the collection. Samlingen 1988-1998. 28 March-14 June. Reggio Emilia, Italy. The Maramotti Collection. 29 September. Opening of the museum with the permanent installation of 4 BXB works from the 1997 collection. Curated by Mario Diacono. Fairfield, Connecticut. The Thomas J. Walsh Art Gallery. The One Chosen: Images of Christ in Recent New York Art. Curated by James 2006 R. Blaettler, S.J. and Regnerus Steensma, Ph.D. 18 April-31 May. New York City. PS1 / MoMA Contemporary Art Center. The Gold New York City. Kent Gallery. A Private View: Works of Art from Standard. Group Exhibition. Curated by Bob Nickas and Walead Paleolithic to Present. Curated by Damon Brandt and Craig Cornelius. Beshty. 29 October-15 January 2007. 5 April-29 April. San Francisco. Bar of Contemporary Art. The Matthew Barney Show. Curated by Eric Doeringer. 1 August-15 September. 1996 New York City. Jack the Pelican Presents. The Matthew Barney Show. Santa Monica, California. Angles Gallery. 2 person exhibition with Curated by Eric Doeringer. 1-23 April. Anish Kapoor. 28 June-7 September. 2004 1995 Palm Beach, Norton Museum of Art, Minimal to the Max: The Paris. Galerie Nationale du Jeu de Paume. G.n.rique 2 Double Mixte (4 Brownstone Collection, 22 November 2003-7 March. person exhibition with Lynne Cohen, Pascal Convert, Rachel Whiteread). Curated by Jean-Pierre Criqui. 28 February-17 April. 2003 Miami. The Art Museum at Florida International University. American 1994 Art Today: Faces and Figures. Curated by Dahlia Morgan and Roni San Francisco, California. Terrain. The Use of Pleasure. Curated by Feinstein. 17 January-9 March. Bob Nickas. February-March. New York. Luhring Augustine. 8 January-12 February. 2002 Rovereto, Italy. Museo di Arte Moderna e Contemporanea di Trento e 1993 Rovereto (MART). Le Stanze dell'Arte: Figure e immagini del XX New York City. Luhring Augustine. Nobuyoshi Araki, Sophie Calle, Larry

secolo. 15 December-13 April 2003.

by Bob Nickas. 16 March-20 April.

New York City. Paula Cooper Gallery. From the Observatory. Curated

Clark, Jack Pierson, Barry X Ball. 27 March-24 April.

#### 1992

Lugano, Switzerland. Museo Cantonale d'Arte. Panza di Biumo, The Eighties and the Nineties from the Collection. 10 April-5 July.

#### 1991

- Paris. Galerie Renos Xippas. Painted Desert. Curated by Bob Nickas.
   8 June-31 July.
- Amsterdam. Galerie Barbara Farber. The Museum of Natural History.
   Curated by Bob Nickas. 27 April-15 June.

#### 1990

- Santa Monica, California. Angles Gallery. Sculpture. 2 November-26 November.
- Brussels. Galerie Isy Brachot. Red. Curated by Bob Nickas. 27 June-29 September.
- San Francisco. Terrain. Information. 4 January-3 February.

#### 1989

 Paris. Gilbert Brownstone Gallery. Pièces Choisies. 30 September-25 October

#### 1988

- Lyon, France. Musée Saint-Pierre art contemporain (since renamed: Musée D'art contemporain de Lyon). La Couleur Seule: The Monochrome Experiment. Catalog essays by Thomas McEvilley, Thierry de Duve, Jean-Claude Marcade, Richard Stanislawski, Pierre Restany, Ursula Perucchi-Petri, Giorgio Franchetti, Edmond Charriere, Dieter Schwartz, Bob Nickas, Alain Charre. Curated by Thierry Raspail. 7 October-5 December.
- Claremont, California. Montgomery Gallery. Pomona College. Pomona College Alumni Artists. Curated by Marjorie Harth Beebe. 6 March-17 April.
- Paris. Gilbert Brownstone Gallery. Primary Structures. Curated by Bob Nickas. February.

#### 1987

- New York City. Mission Gallery. Reduction—Plan. 21 January-15 February.
- Los Angeles. Asher / Faure Gallery. Abstract Painting. 18 April-16 May.
- Chicago. Rhona Hoffman Gallery. Primary Structures. Curated by Bob Nickas. 11 September-10 October.

- New York City. John Good Gallery. Rigor. Curated by Stephen Westfall.
   19 June-11 July.
- New York City. 541 Sixth Avenue Gallery. *Bigger and Deffer.* Curated by D.D. Chapin. 22 September-11 October.
- Santa Monica, California. Maloney Gallery. The Gold Show. 10 December-10 January 1988.

#### 1986

- New York City. Craig Cornelius Gallery. *Geometry Now.* Curated by Ruth Kaufmann. October.
- New York City. Carlo Lamagna Gallery. *Traps, Elements of Psychic Seduction*. Curated by Charles Luce and Leslie Dill. 11 December-24 January.

#### 1985

 New York City. Grey Art Gallery, New York University. Precious: An American Cottage Industry of the Eighties. 19 March-4 May.

#### PUBLIC AND MUSEUM COLLECTIONS

Hammer Museum, California, USA

The San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, California, USA

Le Fonds régional d'art contemporain Bretagne, FRANCE

Magasin 3 Stockholm Konsthall, SWEDEN

The Maramotti Collection, ITALY

Mattioli-Rossi Foundation, Geneva, SWITZERLAND

Museo Cantonale d'Arte, Lugano, SWITZERLAND

Museo di arte moderna e contemporanea di Trento e Rovereto, ITALY

The Norton Museum of Art, Palm Beach, Florida, USA

The Berlingieri Collection, ITALY

The Thomas Olbricht Collection, GERMANY

The Panza Collection, ITALY / SWITZERLAND