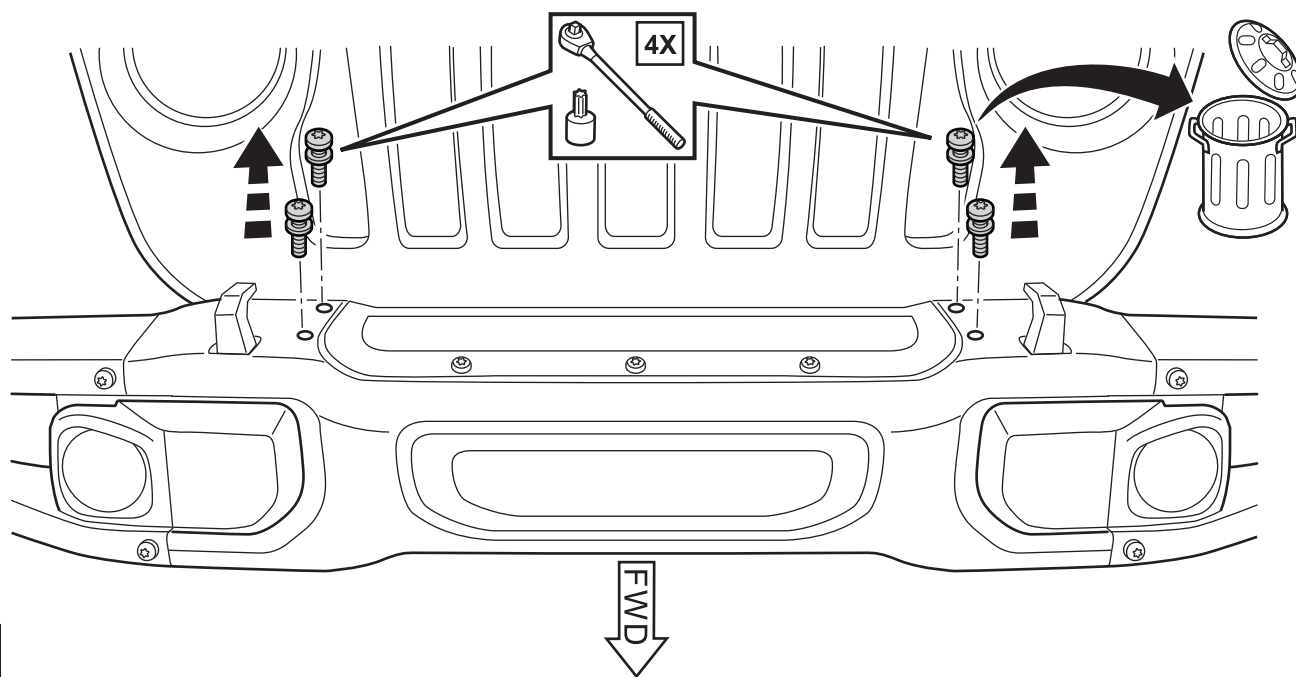
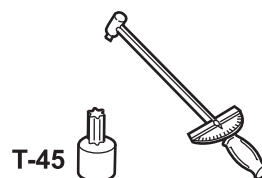
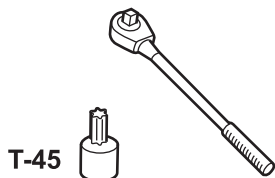
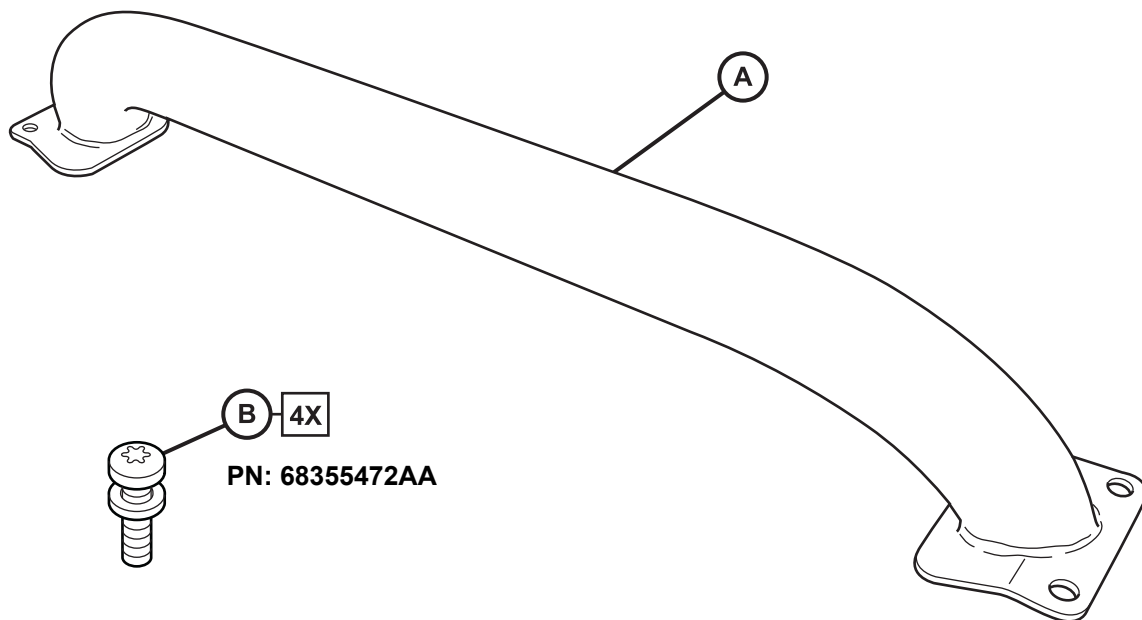




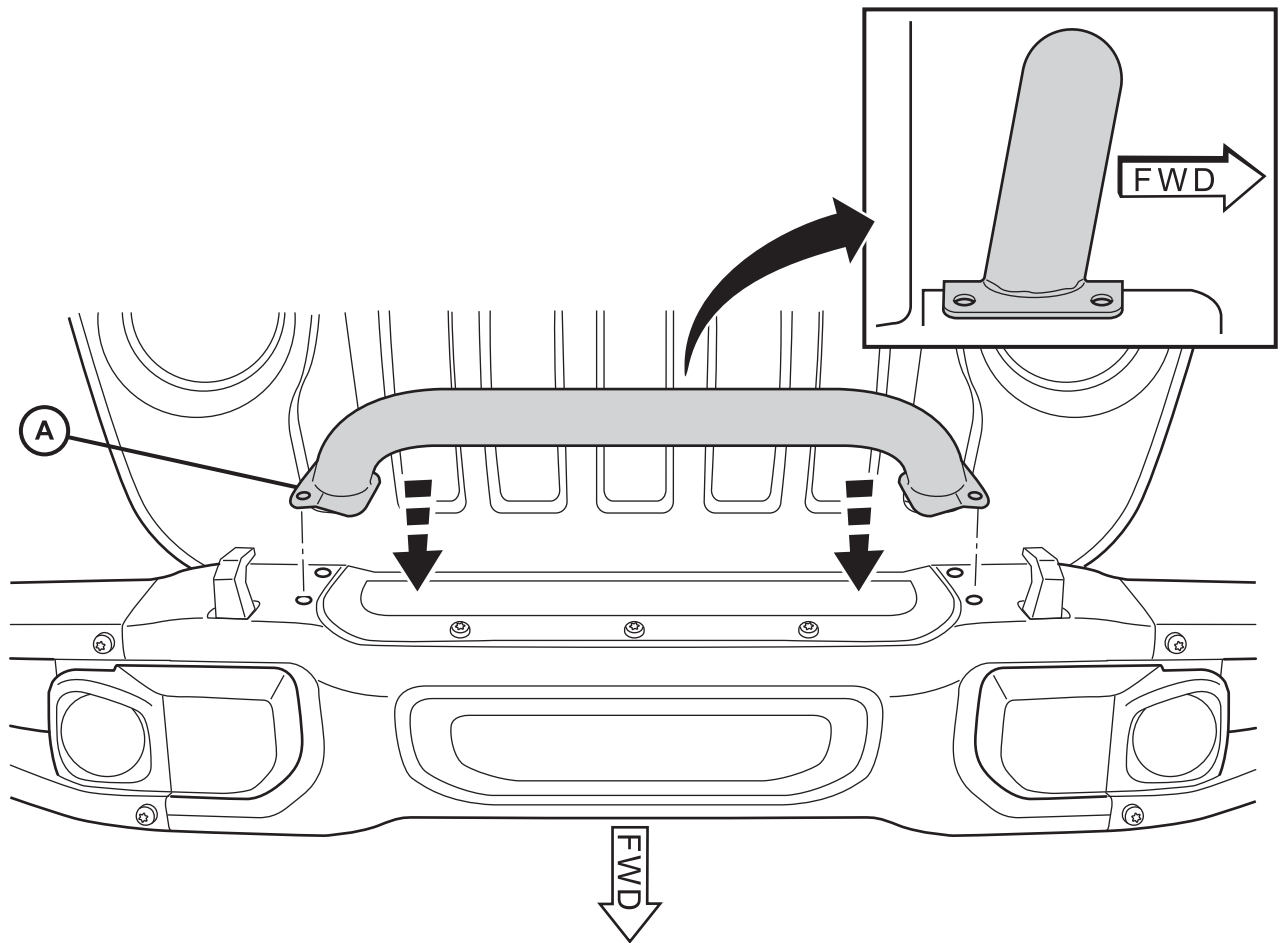
# GRILLE GUARD JEEP WRANGLER

Jeep Wrangler calandre avant gardien  
Jeep Wrangler protector de rejilla frontal

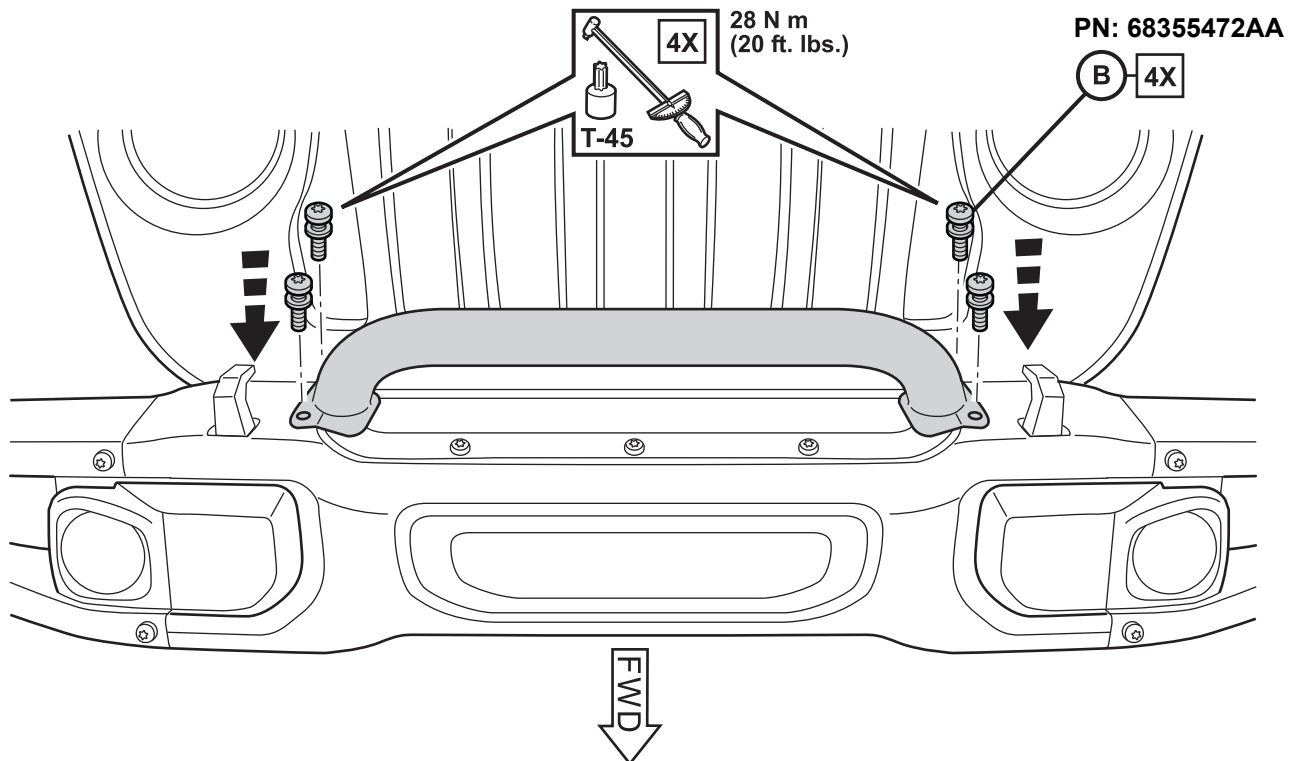
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