# LESSON 13 – THE GOSPEL OF MATTHEW

Peter is the "Rock"; Transfiguration

#### **DAY 1 - MATTHEW 16:1-12**

- 1. What did you find new or interesting from the lecture?
- 2. a. What motivated the Pharisees and Sadducees to request a sign?
  - b. Read Mark's version in Mark 8:11-13. How did Jesus feel about their argumentative approach?
  - c. How do you think you should respond to people who question your faith with this approach?
- 3. a. What signs were the Pharisees and Sadducees ignoring?
  - **b.** Do you think people are ignoring the signs of the times today? Explain.
- **4.** How is Jesus Himself the ultimate "sign"? (See CCC 515)
- 5. a. How did the disciples interpret Jesus' words in a literalistic way?
  - **b.** How does the Catholic Church interpret the written Word of God? (See CCC 111-114)
  - **c.** Explain the two senses of Scripture. (See CCC 115-117)
- 6. a. What did Jesus mean by "leaven" in His warning to the disciples?
  - **b.** How can a person be taught to recognize false teaching?

### **DAYS 2 & 3 - MATTHEW 16:13-20**

- 7. a. What were the results of the opinion poll Jesus took about His identity?
  - **b.** What are the various opinions today about Jesus' identity?
  - c. Who do you say Jesus is? (Personal)
- **8. a.** The Father revealed Jesus' true identity to Peter. What special position did Jesus then promise to Peter? (See CCC 552, 881)
  - **b.** Who is Peter's successor today and what power does he have over the Church? (See CCC 882)
- **9.** Relate today's verses to Matthew 7:24-27. (See also Eph 2:19-20; Rv 21:14; CCC 869)
- **10. a.** What do the "keys" to the kingdom of heaven symbolize? (See CCC 553)
  - **b.** Read Isaiah 22:20-23. Eliakim was to be the vizier, or master of the house. How does this prefigure the power of the keys and the position of the Pope?
- **11.** What three functions does the power to "bind and loose" signify? (See CCC 553)

- **12. a.** Some claim that the "Church" is the invisible, worldwide community of believers. What does Jesus reveal about the Church in today's verses and in Matthew 5:14?
  - b. According to CCC 771 how is the Church both visible and spiritual?
- **13.** How do today's verses refute the claim of others that the Church is a man-made institution?
- **14.** What did Jesus mean by: "the gates of the netherworld will not prevail against it"? (See CCC 869)

#### **DAY 4 - MATTHEW 16:21-17:8**

- **15. a.** How did Peter react to the Lord's revelation of His suffering?
  - **b.** Why would Jesus associate Peter's protest with Satan?
  - c. When have you been an obstacle to God's work? (Personal)
- **16.** Does Peter's failure disprove the dogma of the infallibility of the Pope? Why or why not? (See CCC 890-891)
- **17.** Jesus exhorts His disciples to deny themselves. According to CCC 226, from what should one be detached?
- **18.** What physical manifestation seems to run through many visions of God in Scripture? (See Ex 34:29; Dn 10:5-6; Acts 26:13-15; Rv 1:13-17)
- **19.** According to Luke 9:30-31, what was the topic of conversation between Jesus, Moses and Elijah?
- 20. How did the Apostles react when the Father spoke?
- 21. Why was it important for the Apostles to witness Jesus' Transfiguration? (See 2 Pt 1:16-19; CCC 555)

## **DAY 5 - MATTHEW 17:9-27**

- **22. a.** Some people use verses 11-12 to suggest the idea of reincarnation. What did Jesus meant in these verses? (See CCC 523, 2684)
  - **b.** What Scripture does CCC 1013 reference to refute the idea of reincarnation?
- 23. a. Why were the disciples unable to drive the demon out of the boy and what do you learn from this?
  - **b.** Some translations include the verse "But this kind does not come out except by prayer and fasting." How can this story help you pray for your children? (See also Mk 9:14-29)
- **24. a.** Why was it important for Jesus to pay the Temple tax?
  - **b.** How did Jesus show Peter that He would always provide what was necessary?
  - c. How did Peter use his talents to participate in God's provision? What does this teach you?
- 25. How has this lesson increased your understanding of the papacy?