

## Is It Sensitive Skin...or Something More?

HALF OF WOMEN THINK THEY HAVE SENSITIVE SKIN, BUT OFTEN THEIR SKIN IS BURNING FOR THEM TO ADDRESS A MUCH MORE SPECIFIC PROBLEM.

By Petra Guglielmetti



IF YOU THINK YOU HAVE sensitive skin, you're in good company. But dermatologists say the term is a big, unwieldy umbrella-one that can prevent us from addressing the true reasons we're red. "There's a good chance you're undertreating your skin when you put yourself in this broad category," says Kavita Mariwalla, a dermatologist in West Islip, New York. She estimates that only about 10 percent of people have sensitive skin. Here's how to ID what's really going on.

#### SKIN SYMPTOM: Your moisturizer suddenly makes your face feel like it's on fire.

LIKELY SUSPECT: An exfoliation OD. If your skin suddenly freaks out in response to a product you've used without issue in the past, the problem is likely something else on your vanity. "We're so obsessed with anti-aging, but it can actually turn our skin sensitive," says Elizabeth Hale, a dermatologist in New York City. "People load up on retinoids, glycolic acid, and alpha hydroxy acids to get back into their skin-care routine after summer, and they overdo it." Overexfoliating disrupts your skin's barrier, its main defense against irritants. If you use a retinoid, apply only a pea-size amount, topped with moisturizer. Stick to one exfoliating ingredient or tool per day or go down to once a week until you're less sensitive. Build your barrier back up with a ceramide-rich cream, like CeraVe Daily Moisturizing Lotion (\$14; at drugstores) or SkinCeuticals Triple Lipid Restore 2:4:2 (\$127; skinceuticals.com).

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THE REALIST

You think you're red because it's fall and you're dry, so you add moisturizer. But that's not what your skin craves.

IN SYMPTOM: Every fall, you get d and flaky around your eyebrows, se, and/or mouth. ELY SUSPECT: Seborrheic dermatitis,

ype of eczema that involves an overowth of yeast in areas where skin oily and often pops up when the asons change. You think you're red cause it's fall and you're dry, so you d moisturizer. But that's not what ur skin craves, says Mariwalla: "What u really need to address is the imbalce of your skin's flora-the normal, althy organisms that live on everye's skin." It's best to see a derm, who Il likely suggest a wash with sulfur and opical antifungal, like ketoconazole. IN SYMPTOM: Your face glows like

#### stoplight after you shower.

ELY SUSPECT: Rosacea, a chronic sorder involving the dilation of blood ssels. "It's extremely common and derdiagnosed," says Hale. "As you e, the redness progresses because e capillaries tire out and burst." That dness flares in response to extreme mperatures, spicy foods, alcohol, n exposure, and stress. Identifying d avoiding these triggers is the best ay to keep rosacea in check. Wear oad-spectrum SPF 30 or higher every y. Avoid using cortisone to reduce dness; instead, try a rednessducing cream, like Neocutis Pêche dness Control Cream (\$79; derm ore.com). A dermatologist may preribe a topical cream, like Rhofade or olantra, or a low-dose oral antibiotic. e Oracea. Or she may recommend Ised-dye laser treatments to erase d surface capillaries, though you'll

ed touch-ups every year or two.

IN SYMPTOM: Your skin feels ickly when you sweat and itchy when u sleep.

**ELY SUSPECT:** Atopic dermatitis.

e most common form of eczema, it

me cases can be so uncomfortable

fects 10 percent of people and in

that it interferes with sleep and regular activities. "The entire skin surface area is affected-all of the skin's barrier and immune system is not working as well as it should," says Joshua Zeichner, director of cosmetic and clinical research in the Department of Dermatology at Mount Sinai Hospital in New York City. That makes it harder for the skin to retain moisture and fight off bacterial and viral infections, leaving you prone to dryness, irritation, and rashes. Products made for sensitive skin should help; avoid harsh soaps and anything scented, and moisturize often. "You may also need a prescription cream to address the underlying inflammation," notes Zeichner. SKIN SYMPTOM: The corners of /our eyes and eyellds are permanently

# pink and irritable.

LIKELY SUSPECT: Contact dermatitis, in which your skin reacts to a surface irritant or allergen. You might assume the eye area is just ultrasensitive, but often there are irritating substances on your fingers when you rub your eye area. Common culprits include formaldehyde in nail polish and nickel via jewelry, car keys, zippers, jeans buttons, and coins. "Rashes that occur in specific locations

and have distinct borders usually come from an outside source," says Zeichner. A dermatologist can do a patch test to pinpoint what you're reacting to. SKIN SYMPTOM: It's hard to find a new product that doesn't make your skin burst into flames. LIKELY SUSPECT: Sensitive skin. If every product you try causes irritation-and

you don't have rosacea or eczema-

you may have inherently reactive skin.

Be cautious with fragrance, lanolin, and

wound creams with neomycin (try Vase-

line Jelly Original, \$3.50; target.com). Opt

for mineral sunscreens. Mariwalla's rule

of thumb: Stick to products with fewer

than 10 ingredients and you'll be giving your skin the light touch it deserves.

Illustration by Hsiao-Ron Cheng

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