# Tim and Steve on the Way of the Wilderness (7:58)

Filmmaker Timothy Mahoney and researcher Steven Law dig deeper into the various views for the way of the wilderness of Yam Suph. Which route seems to fit the biblical information best?

### DESERT & FATHOM PANEL DISCUSSION BONUS DISC 4

### **DESERT** The Wilderness Before the Sea (13:13)

Which wilderness did Moses and the Israelites cross before being trapped at the sea? Were biblical wildernesses always deserts? Go deeper into the debate between the two views on the size of the Exodus wilderness.

### How Many Days to the Sea? (21:29)

Determining the Exodus route to the sea is all about time and distance. Was the sea reached in just 3 days or was it more than 3 weeks? Explore biblical clues to how many days it took the Israelites to cross the wilderness before they reached the sea.

### The First 2 Camps of Succoth and Etham (15:16)

In the Bible, God commands Moses to record a list of the stops during the Exodus journey. The first 2 camps on this list are seen very differently by the Egyptian and Hebrew approaches. Were these camps inside Egypt or out in the wilderness?

- The Egyptian Approach to the First Campsites
- The Hebrew Approach to the First Campsites
- The Second Campsite of Etham

### How Far Could the Animals Travel? (9:38)

One factor determining the speed at which Moses and the Israelites could have traveled was the capabilities of the animals with them. How far can sheep go? Was there enough water for them all? And could some animals actually help them travel faster?

#### **Was There Water in the Sinai?** (3:47) Timothy Mahoney and Researcher Steven Law

Was there water in the Sinai to sustain the Israelites' journey? Tim Mahoney and Steve Law discuss the variables before Tim gives a behind the scenes account of the rainstorm he encountered in the Sinai region.

#### **Debating the Israelites' Speed of Travel** (7:00) Timothy Mahoney and Researcher Steven Law

How much ground could the Israelites cover in a day and therefore what size wilderness might have been crossed in the time allowed? Tim Mahoney and Steve Law discuss the various opinions in the Egyptian and Hebrew approaches.

# Travel Rates and Routes in the Wilderness (17:21)

The main travel route options are explored while considering how far the Israelites might have traveled in 24 hours. What were the upper limits of the armies? And could Pharaoh's chariots realistically have crossed the Sinai Peninsula?

### FATHOM PANEL DISCUSSION Fathom Panel at the Ark Encounter (18:30)

See the panel discussion on the film featuring Professor of Old Testament and Hebrew, Jeremy Lyon; radio talk show host, Janet Mefferd; CEO of Answers in Genesis, Ken Ham; Bible teacher, Kay Arthur; and Moderator, columnist Todd Starnes.

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# THE REPORT OF EVIDENCE THE REPORT OF EVIDENCE THE REPORT OF EVIDENCE THE REPORT OF EVIDENCE THE REPORT OF EVIDENCE

TIM MAHONEY INVESTIGATES ONE OF THE GREATEST MIRACLES OF THE BIBLE. WHAT SECRETS WILL BE REVEALED?

### GETTING TO KNOW THE SCHOLARS **BONUS DISC 1**

### INTRODUCTION

A Message from the Filmmaker (2:15) Timothy Mahoney

Even among those who believe that the Exodus happened, there are many opposing views represented. Mahoney shares an important message about the importance of hearing from all sides.

Two Perspectives on the Exodus Route (3:55) Timothy Mahoney and Researcher Steven Law

Two very different approaches are often used when determining how the Exodus events happened and what route was taken by Moses and the Israelites. Tim and Steve discuss some of the contrary perspectives between the Egyptian and the Hebrew views.

### **EXTENDED INTERVIEWS**

David Rohl (3:16) Egyptologist, Author 'Exodus – Myth or History?'

As an Egyptologist best known for his keen interest in the Bible and maverick views on chronology revision, Rohl has a unique perspective on the Exodus. In this rare 2003 interview, he shares some of his ideas about Moses and the geography of the Exodus.

- Background in Egyptology and the Bible
- Did Moses Actually Exist?
- The Geography of the Exodus

#### Hershel Shanks (3:53) Founder, Biblical Archaeology Review

Shanks is one of the best-known figures in archaeological circles, yet he still considers himself an amateur. He shares how he started Biblical Archaeology Review magazine (BAR), along with his views of the miracles and historical validity of the Exodus events

- Shanks' Entry into Biblical Archaeology
- Myth or a True Historical Account?

Jason S. DeRouchie (15:33) Professor of Old Testament, Co-author 'A Modern Grammar for Biblical Hebrew'

After touching on his background of faith and biblical studies, DeRouchie lays out an important connection between the Old and New Testaments. He also explains his approach to interpreting biblical history.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- How Dr. DeRouchie's Interest in the Bible Began
- The Old and New Testament -Why They are Both Important
- God's Actions



Temple Grandin (8:19) American Professor of Animal Science – Colorado State University

After giving her background, Grandin explains how autism helps her understand animal behavior in ways that others miss. She then goes on to share unique insights about the effects of autism, as well as therapy strategies to help those with it.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- A Career in Animal Science
- Autism and Being a Visual Thinker

Did the miraculous events of the Exodus really

happen? Phillips relates how his work in both

archaeology and anthropology has influenced

his views of the Bible. He also explains

Personal Journey into Archaeology

Investigating the Remains of Ancient Egypt

how Egyptology has altered the way that it

Living with Autism

Egyptologist, Curator Field Museum

investigates the ancient past.

Intro with Tim and Steve

• Did the Exodus Happen?

Jim Phillips (8:04)

James K. Hoffmeier and Stephen Moshier (16:58) Egyptologist – Author 'Israel in Egypt' Professor of Geology – Wheaton College

Moshier explains what a geologist can add to our knowledge of the Exodus account. Hoffmeier tells how the relief from Pharaoh Seti might connect to the Exodus while each shows how the delta region with its canals and forts looked very different long ago.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Geology and the Bible
- The Seti Relief a Map Connected to the Exodus?
- Canals and Forts at the Ballah Lakes
- Reconstructing the Ancient Map of the Border Lakes

### Manfred Bietak (9:30) Egyptologist – University of Vienna

Bietak gives his views on how the biblical account may connect to real history. While he sees no direct evidence for the Israelites at his preferred Exodus date, he has other intriguing reasons not to reject the claims of the Bible

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Perspective on the Exodus
- Early Israelites in Egypt: Who Were They?

### Alan Millard (5.55)

Rankin Professor Emeritus of Hebrew and Ancient Semitic languages

As a proponent of biblical historicity, Millard gives his reasons for accepting the validity of its historical events. He also discusses the soundness of Josephus' writings and shares his background in archaeology, specifically with ancient languages and inscriptions.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Archaeology with a Focus on Ancient Languages
- Is the Bible Accurate?
- Other Ancient Historical Accounts

Bryant Wood (7:04) Archaeologist, Associates For Biblical Research

At the Shiloh dig site, Wood answers a series of questions about the history found in the Bible, such as: "Are the biblical accounts meant as actual historical records?" and "Did Moses write the first books of the Bible?"

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Is the Bible a Historical Record or Just Moral and Spiritual Teachings?
- Are the First Five Books of the Bible Historical?
- Did Moses Write at Least Part of the Torah?
- Is Biblical Archaeology Valid as a Discipline?

## **Peter Wiegand** *(13:00)* Biblical scholar, Torchbearers International – Austria

Does modern science really contradict biblical faith? After recounting his unlikely conversion story, Wiegand profiles modern biblical criticism and gives reasons for rejecting those attacks.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Coming to Faith
- Modern Biblical Criticism



Glen Fritz (7.38) Environmental Geographer -Author 'The Lost Sea of the Exodus'

Fritz tells how he became fixated with solving the mystery of the Exodus route. He stresses the need for a geographic approach to resolve the problem, and shares how the resulting solution points to a place where a spectacular miracle occured.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Becoming Involved with the Exodus
- Investigation
- The Sea Crossing

### Barry Beitzel (15:24)

Old Testament scholar, geographer, and cartographer Author 'The New Moody Atlas of the Bible'

Beitzel shares how he grew up, came to faith. and became interested in geography. He stresses the vital role that geography plays in the Bible, and laments the fact that many people's lack of geographic understanding has stunted their grasp of the biblical accounts.

- Intro with Tim and Steve
- Early Years and Introduction to Faith
- Geography and the Bible
- Geography and Modern American Society

### **DEPARTURE POINT & POPULATION CONTROVERSY BONUS DISC 2**

### **DEPARTURE POINT**

### The Israelites in Egypt (22:07)

When considering evidence related to the Israelites in Egypt before their Departure, there are conflicting opinions that differ on the dating of the Exodus. This bonus feature explores two main dating views and the evidence that they see around Goshen.

- Where Did the Exodus Start?
- A 1250 BC Ramesses Exodus Perspective
- An Exodus Centuries Before Ramesses
- Kahun: Another Abandoned Semitic Site

### Pharaoh, a Shadow of the Serpent (18:04)

Discover how Pharoah personifies Satan, who is also known as the serpent. These types and shadows of the serpent form a pattern that covers the full arc of biblical history from Eden to God's judgment at the end of time.

- Pharaoh as a Type and Shadow of the Serpent
- The Pattern of Judgment and Destruction for Persecutors of God's People

If there were really 3 million or more Israelites by the time of the Exodus, the size of their population may have rivaled that of Egypt. See the opposing arguments for why that would - or would not - be believable and fit the Bible's descriptions.





### POPULATION CONTROVERSY How Many Israelites Departed Egypt? (31:18)

Does the biblical information favor total numbers of 20 thousand Israelites or 2 million? This question is a complicated piece of the Exodus journey. Go deeper into the arguments for the two main views that debate the true size of Israel's population.



#### How Long to Reach a Population of Millions? (18:52)

A common argument against the Israelite population reaching millions by the Exodus is that they did not have enough time in Egypt to make that feasible. Could they have gotten to millions within 4 centuries - what about in 2 centuries or in 4 generations?

### The Israelite Multiplication Challenge (13:32)

If the Israelite population continued to multiply at the same rate that led to millions while in Egypt, what would happen in future generations? Would these ballooning numbers be a valid reason to reject the idea of millions by the time of the Exodus?

### The Canaan Challenge to Large Numbers (12:10)

Before the Conquest the Bible says that the Israelite population was smaller than the nations that lived in Canaan. How many people lived in Canaan at the time, and what does this mean for the idea that there were millions of Israelites?

### The Egypt Challenge to Large Numbers (10:19)

### **DEPARTURE POINT** & DIRECTION **BONUS DISC 3**

### **DEPARTURE POINT**

How Was Moses Prepared to Lead? (17:51)

The many years Moses spent in Egypt and in Midian trained him in unique ways to lead the Exodus, t a shepherd prepared Moses to lead multitudes and their flocks out into the wilderness.

### An African Account of Moses (8:53)

Many claim that the only evidence for the biblical Moses and his writings is from the Bible itself. However, there may be another source of information with ancient roots that comes from an intriguing location.

- Evidence of Moses from Outside the Bible
- Biblical Patterns in Sudan
- Connections to the Exodus Account

### Were the 10 Plagues Merely Acts of Nature? (28:40)

Some view the miracles of Exodus, such as the plagues, as God only working through natural means in ways that have been seen before. However, others think that many were so spectacular they could only be explained as acts of God.

- A Cosmic Confrontation Between God and Egypt
- The Egyptian View's Naturalistic Approach to the Plagues
- The Hebrew View's Spectacular Approach to the Plagues
- Could a Volcano Have Caused Some of the Plagues?

### And Pharaoh Sent the Israelites Out (4:43)

Rabbi Manis Friedman gives his insights to the Departure step of the Israelites from Egypt. Did Pharaoh just let them go, or did he command them to leave at once, thrusting them out of his country?

### The Hasty Departure of the Israelites (10:35)

What was the nature of the Israelites' Departure from Egypt? Were they a disorganized mob with little hope of traveling very fast or far? Or were they organized and sent out in haste? See the biblical clues.

### IRFCTION

Was the Mount Sinai Destination in Midian? (13:35)

- Midian as a Clue to the Direction of the Exodus
- The Egyptian Approach to Midian
- The Hebrew Approach to Midian

What was the initial Direction of the Exodus journey? The Israelites were initially headed to Mount Sinai, which many believe was in or very near the land of Midian, where Moses had spent 40 vears of exile. But where was Midian?

### The "Way of the Philistines" Debate (12:42)

The way of the land of the Philistines is one of the few Exodus locations known with certainty. The Bible clearly states that the Israelites did not go this way; however, there is disagreement about whether or not the Israelites really traveled in this direction.

### Deleted Scene: Picnic Song (3:02)

See the original song written by filmmaker Timothy Mahoney. Sung by a bluegrass band at a family reunion picnic, the story retells the biblical account of the way the Israelites took out of Egypt and how that relates to life today.

### The Way of the Wilderness of Yam Suph (12:23)

The way of the Philistines tends to get much attention in the Exodus debate, while the way of the wilderness of Yam Suph is sometimes ignored. Yet this is one of the few places the Bible mentions between Egypt and the sea. Where was this road?