

Page 1 (11) Issue date: 12/03/2024 Version: 3 (12/03/2024)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product: SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE

Version: 3

Section 1. Identification of the substance or the mixture and of the supplier

1.1 Product Identifier

Product identifier: SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE (Contains: BENZYL SALICYLATE, ETHYL LINALOOL) Other identifiers: None

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance of mixture and uses advised against

Product uses: Fragrances

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet Company name: Fizzywhiz

Company address: Unit 23 Maritime Enterprise Park Atlas Road L20 4DY United Kingdom

(Office hours: Monday to Friday 09.00 to 17.00

Contact: Fizzywhiz

E-Mail address: Info@fizzywhiz.com

Company phone: (+44) 0151 922 0041

1.4 Emergency telephone number

Emergency phone: (+44) 0151 922 0041

Section 2. Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Class and category of	Sensitization - Skin Category 1
danger:	Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment - Long-term Hazard Category 2
	H317, May cause an allergic skin reaction.
2.2 Label elements	H411, Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

	Classification under Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008				
Signal word:	Warning				
Hazard statements: Classification under Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008	H317, May cause an allergic skin reaction. H411, Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.				
Version: 3 Supplemental	EUH208, Contains (1S,2R,5S,7R,8R)-8-METHOXY-2,6,6,8-TETRAMETHYLTRICYCLO[5.3.1.0				
Information:	^{1,5}]UNDECANE, (E)-1-(2,6,6-TRIMETHYL-1,3-CYCLOHEXADIEN-1-YL)-2-BUTEN-1-ONE,				



Page 2 (11) Issue date: 12/03/2024 Version: 3 (12/03/2024)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product: SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE 2,2,6-TRIMETHYL-a-PROPYLCYCLOHEXANEPROPANOL, ALPHA-ISOMETHYL IONONE,

CINNAMYL ALCOHOL, CITRONELLOL, COUMARIN, DIHYDRO PENTAMETHYLINDANONE

(DPMI), GERANIOL, LIMONENE, LINALOOL, LINALYL ACETATE,

METHOXYHYDRATROPALDEHYDE, METHYL 2,6,10-TRIMETHYLCYCLODODECA-2,5,9-

TRIENYL KETONE, TETRAMETHYL ACETYLOCTAHYDRONAPHTHALENES. May produce

an allergic reaction.

Precautionary P261, Avoid breathing vapour or dust.

statements: P272, Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273, Avoid release to the environment.

P280, Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.

P302/352, IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.

P333/313, If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.

P363, Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

P391, Collect spillage.

P501, Dispose of contents/container to approved disposal site, in accordance with local regulations.



Pictograms:

2.3 Other hazards

Other hazards: Sensitisers declared on a CLP (1S,2R,5S,7R,8R)-8-METHOXY-2,6,6,8-Hazard Label: TETRAMETHYLTRICYCLO[5.3.1.0^{1,5}]UNDECANE, (E)-1(2,6,6-TRIMETHYL-1,3-CYCLOHEXADIEN-1-YL)-2-**BUTEN-**1-ONE, 2,2,6-TRIMETHYL-a-PROPYLCYCLOHEXANEPROPANOL, ALPHA-ISOMETHYL IONONE, CINNAMYL ALCOHOL, CITRONELLOL, COUMARIN, DIHYDRO PENTAMETHYLINDANONE (DPMI), GERANIOL, LIMONENE, LINALOOL, LINALYL ACETATE, METHOXYHYDRATROPALDEHYDE, METHYL 2,6,10TRIMETHYLCYCLODODECA-2,5,9-TRIENYL KETONE. TETRAMETHYL ACETYLOCTAHYDRONAPHTHALENES



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product:

SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE

Hydrocarbon Concentration %: 0.000%

Version:

3

Section 3. Composition / information on ingredients

						Specific Conc.	
Name	CAS	EC	REACH Registration No.	%	Classification for (CLP) 1272/2008	Limits, M-factors and ATEs	
1,3,4,6,7,8- HEXAHYDRO- 4,6,6,7,8,8- HEXAMETHYLINDENO [5,6-C]PYRAN	/LINDENO N 1222-05-5 214-946-9 01-2119488227-29-xxxx 1-<5% EH A1-EH C1;H410,-						
TETRAHYDRO- METHYL- (METHYLPROPYL)- PYRAN-4-OL	63500-71-0	405-040-6	01-0000015458-64-xxxx	1-<5%	EDI 2;H319,-		
BENZYL SALICYLATE	118-58-1	204-262-9		1-<5%	SS 1B-EH C3;H317H412,-	oral: ATE = 2200 mg/kg bw	
OXACYCLOHEXADEC EN-2-ONE	34902-57-3, 111879-80-2	422-320-3	01-0000016883-62-xxxx	1-<5%	EH A1-EH C1;H410,-		
ETHYL LINALOOL	10339-55-6	233-732-6	01-2119969272-32-xxxx	1-<5%	SCI 2-EDI 2-SS 1B; H315-H317-H319,-	oral: ATE = 5000 mg/kg bw	
LIMONENE	5989-27-5	227-813-5		0.1-<1%	FL 3-SCI 2-SS 1B-AH 1-EH A1-EH C3;H226H304-H315- H317H400-H412,-		
CIS-3-HEXENYL SALICYLATE	65405-77-8	265-745-8	01-2119987320-37-xxxx	0.1-<1%	EH A1-EH C2;H400H411,-	oral: ATE = 2500 mg/kg bw	
dihydro Pentamethylindan One (dpmi)	33704-61-9	251-649-3		0.1-<1%	SCI 2-EDI 2-SS 1B-EH C2;H315-H317- H319H411,-	oral: ATE = 2900 mg/kg bw	
CITRONELLOL	106-22-9, 1117-61-9, 26489-01-0, 6812-78-8, 141-25-3, 7540-51-4	203-375-0, 214-250-5, 247-737-6, 229-887-4, 205-473-9, 231-415-7	01-2119453995-23-xxxx	0.1-<1%	SCI 2-EDI 2-SS 1B; H315-H317-H319,-	dermal: ATE = 2650 mg/kg bw-oral: ATE = 3450 mg/kg bw	
METHYL 2,6,10- TRIMETHYLCYCLODO DECA-2,5,9-TRIENYL KETONE	28371-99-5, 144020-22-4	248-995-2		0.1-<1%	SS 1B-EH A1-EH C1; H317-H410,-		
LINALOOL	78-70-6	201-134-4	01-2119474016-42-xxxx	0.1-<1%	SCI 2-EDI 2-SS 1B; H315-H317-H319,-	oral: ATE = 2790 mg/kg bw	
TETRAMETHYL ACETYLOCTAHYDRON APHTHALENES	54464-57-2, 54464-59-4, 68155-66-8, 68155-67-9	259-174-3, 259-175-9, 268-978-3, 268-979-9, 915-730-3	01-2119489989-04-xxxx	0.1-<1%	SCI 2-SS 1B-EH C1; H315-H317-H410,-		
AMYL SALICYLATE	2050-08-0	218-080-2		0.1-<1%	ATO 4-EH A1-EH C1; H302-H410,-	oral: ATE = 2000 mg/kg bw	
METHYL BENZODIOXEPINONE	28940-11-6	249-320-4		0.1-<1%	SCI 1B-EDI 1-STO-SE 3(NE);H314-H336,-		
CINNAMYL ALCOHOL	104-54-1	203-212-3		0.1-<1%	ATO 4-SS 1B-EH C2; H302-H317-H411,-	oral: ATE = 2000 mg/kg bw	
COUMARIN	91-64-5	202-086-7		0.1-<1%	ATO 4-SS 1B-EH C3; H302-H317-H412,-	oral: ATE = 500 mg/kg bw	



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product:	SEA	SALT	& V.	ANILLA	FRAGRANCE				
LINALYL ACETATE	115-95-7 2		204-	4-116-4 01-2119454789-19-xxxx		xxxx	0.1-<1%	SCI 2-EDI 2-SS 1B; H315-H317-H319,-	
METHOXYHYDRATRO PALDEHYDE	5462·	-06-6	226	-749-5			0.1-<1%	SS 1B;H317,-	oral: ATE = 4000 mg/kg bw
Version: 3									
ALPHA-ISOMETHYL IONONE	127-51-5		5	204-846-	3		0.1-<1%	SS 1B-EH C2;H317H411,-	
(1S,2R,5S,7R,8R)-8- METHOXY- 2,6,6,8TETRAMETHYLTF CLO[5.3.1.0^{1,5}] UNDECANE	RICY	67874-8	1-1	267-510-	5		0.1-<1%	SS 1B-EH A1-EH C1; H317-H410,-	
GERANIOL	106-24-1		1	203-377-	1 01-2119552430-	-49-xxxx	0.1-<1%	SCI 2-EDI 1-SS 1; H315-H317-H318,-	oral: ATE = 3600 mg/kg bw
2,2,6-TRIMETHYL- aPROPYLCYCLOHEXAN EPROPANOL	1	70788-3	0-6	274-892- 947-716-	·		0.1-<1%	SS 1B-EH A1-EH C1; H317-H410,-	
(E)-1-(2,6,6- TRIMETHYL-1,3- CYCLOHEXADIEN-1- YL)-2-BUTEN-1-ONE		23726-9	3-4	245-844-	2 01-2120105798	-49-xxxx	<0.1%	SCI 2-SS 1A-EH C2; H315-H317-H411,-	dermal: ATE = 2900 mg/kg bw
Substances with Co	omm	nunity	woi	rkplace	exposure limits	S:	·		

Name	CAS	EC	REACH Registration No.	%	Classification for (CLP) 1272/2008	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs
DIETHYL PHTHALATE	84-66-2	201-550-6	01-2119486682-27-xxxx	50-100%	-;-,-	

Substances that are endocrine disruptors according to Regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Regulation (EU) 2018/605, greater than 0.1%:

Not Applicable

Substances that are persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic or very persistent and very bioaccumulative, greater than 0.1%: Not Applicable

Section 4. First-aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Inhalation:	Remove from exposure site to fresh air, keep at rest, and obtain medical attention.					
Eye exposure:	Flush immediately with water for at least 15 minutes. Contact physician if symptoms persist.					
Skin exposure:	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.					
Ingestion:	Rinse mouth with water and obtain medical attention.					
4.2 Most important syn	.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed					

May cause an allergic skin reaction.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

None expected, see Section 4.1 for further information.

Version: 3

Section 5: Firefighting measures



Page 5 (11) Issue date: 12/03/2024 Version: 3 (12/03/2024)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product: SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable media: Carbon dioxide, Dry chemical, Foam.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

In case of fire, may be liberated: Carbon monoxide, Unidentified organic compounds.

5.3 Advice for fire fighters:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment.

Section 6. Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:

Avoid inhalation. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. See protective measures under Section 7 and 8.

6.2 Environmental precautions:

Keep away from drains, surface and ground water, and soil.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:

Remove ignition sources. Provide adequate ventilation. Avoid excessive inhalation of vapours. Contain spillage immediately by use of sand or inert powder. Dispose of according to local regulations.

6.4 Reference to other sections:

Also refer to sections 8 and 13.

Section 7. Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling:

Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces. - No smoking. Use personal protective equipment as required. Use in accordance with good manufacturing and industrial hygiene practices. Use in areas with adequate ventilation Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities:

Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep cool. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment. Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating and lighting equipment. Use only non-sparking tools. Take precautionary measures against static discharge.

7.3 Specific end use(s):

3

Fragrances: Use in accordance with good manufacturing and industrial hygiene practices.

Version:

Section 8. Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product: SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE

Workplace exposure limits:

Ingredient CAS		EC	Description	Value
DIETHYL PHTHALATE	94 66 0		UK Long-term exposure limit (8-hour TWA) (mg/m3)	5 mg/m³
	84-66-2		UK Short-term exposure limit (15-minute) (mg/m3)	10 mg/m³

8.2 Exposure Controls

Eye / Skin Protection

Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection

Respiratory Protection

Ensure adequate and ongoing ventilation is maintained in order to prevent build up of excessive vapour and to ensure occupational exposure limits are adhered to. If appropriate, and depending on your patterns and volumes of use, the following engineering controls may be required as additional protective measures: a) Isolate mixing rooms and other areas where this material is used or openly handled. Maintain these areas under negative air pressure relative to the rest of the plant. b) Employ the use of Personal protective equipment - an approved, properly fitted respirator with organic vapour cartridges or canisters and particulate filters. c) Use local exhaust ventilation around open tanks and other open sources of potential exposures in order to avoid excessive inhalation, including places where this material is openly weighed or measured. In addition, use general dilution ventilation of the work area to eliminate or reduce possible worker exposures. d) Use closed systems for transferring and processing this material. Also refer to Sections 2 and 7.

Section 9. Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical State/Colour:	Clear pale yellow to yellow liquid
Odour:	Not determined
Odour threshold:	Not determined
Melting point / freezing point:	Not determined
Boiling point or initial boiling point and boiling range:	Not determined
Flammability:	Not determined
Lower and upper explosion limit:	Not determined
Flash point:	> 100 °C
Auto-ignition temperature: Not determined De	ecomposition temperature:
Not relevant	
pH:	Not determined
Kinematic viscosity:	Not determined
Solubility:	Not determined
Version: 3	



Page 7 (11) Issue date: 12/03/2024 Version: 3 (12/03/2024)

SAFETY DATA SHEET

In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

 Product:
 SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE

 Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water (log
 Not determined value):

 Vapour pressure:
 0.02766746 mmHg

 Density and/or relative density:
 1.0880

 Relative vapour density:
 Not determined Particle characteristics:

 Not determined
 Not determined

9.2 Other information: None available

Section 10. Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity:

Presents no significant reactivity hazard, by itself or in contact with water.

10.2 Chemical stability:

Good stability under normal storage conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions:

Not expected under normal conditions of use.

10.4 Conditions to avoid:

Avoid extreme heat.

10.5 Incompatible materials:

Avoid contact with strong acids, alkalis or oxidising agents.

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products:

Not expected.

Section 11. Toxicological information

11.1 Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

This mixture has not been tested as a whole for health effects. The health effects have been calculated using the methods outlined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008 (CLP).

Acute loxicity:	Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Acute Toxicity Oral	>5000
Acute Toxicity Dermal	Not Applicable
Acute Toxicity Inhalation	Not Available
Skin corrosion/irritation:	Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Serious eye damage/irritation:	Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Respiratory or skin sensitisation:	Sensitization - Skin Category 1
Germ cell mutagenicity:	Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity:	Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product:	SEA SALT & VANILL/	A FRAGRANCE
Reproductive toxicity:		Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT-single e	exposure:	Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
STOT-repeated exposure:		Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.
Version:	3	

Aspiration hazard: Based on available data the classification criteria are not met.

Information about hazardous ingredients in the mixture

Not Applicable

Refer to Sections 2 and 3 for additional information.

11.2 Information on other hazards

Not Applicable

Section 12. Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity:

Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

12.2 Persistence and degradability: Not available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential: Not available 12.4

Mobility in soil: Not available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

This substance does not meet the PBT/vPvB criteria of REACH, annex XIII.

12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties: Not Applicable

12.7 Other adverse effects: Not available

Section 13. Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods:

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Avoid disposing into drainage systems and into the environment. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

	14.1 UN number:	14.2 UN Proper Shipping Name:	14.3 Transport hazard class (es):	Sub Risk:	14.4 Packing Group:			
UN Model Regulations	UN3082	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (1,3,4,6,7,8-HEXAHYDRO- 4,6,6,7,8,8HEXAMETHYLINDENO[5,6- C]PYRAN,	9	-	111			

Section 14. Transport information



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product:		SEA SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE						
			OXACYCLOHEXADECEN-2-ONE)					
IMDG		UN3082	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (1,3,4,6,7,8-HEXAHYDRO- 4,6,6,7,8,8HEXAMETHYLINDENO[5,6- C]PYRAN, OXACYCLOHEXADECEN-2-ONE) MARINE POLLUTANT	9	-			
Version:	3			·	•			

ADR,RID,ADN	UN3082	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (1,3,4,6,7,8-HEXAHYDRO- 4,6,6,7,8,8HEXAMETHYLINDENO[5,6- C]PYRAN, OXACYCLOHEXADECEN-2-ONE)	9	-	III
ΙCAO ΤΙ	UN3082	ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (1,3,4,6,7,8-HEXAHYDRO- 4,6,6,7,8,8HEXAMETHYLINDENO[5,6- C]PYRAN, OXACYCLOHEXADECEN-2-ONE)	9	-	111

14.5 Environmental hazards:

This is classified as an environmentally hazardous substance under the UN Model Regulations. This is classified as a Marine Pollutant under the IMDG Code.

14.6 Special precautions for user: None additional

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code:

Not applicable

Section 15. Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture None additional

15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out for this product.

	Section 16. Other information		
Concentration % Limits:	SS 1=71.43% EH C2=49.98% EH C3=4.98%		
Total Fractional Values:	SS 1=1.40 EH C2=2.00 EH C3=20.07		
Key to revisions:			

Concentration % Limits SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Total Fractional Values Key to abbreviations:				
Abbreviation	Meaning			
AH 1	Aspiration Hazard Category 1			
ATO 4	Acute Toxicity - Oral Category 4			
EDI 1	Eye Damage / Irritation Category 1			
EDI 2	Eye Damage / Irritation Category 2			
EH A1	Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment - Acute Hazard Category 1			
EH C1	Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment - Long-term Hazard Category 1			
EH C2	Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment - Long-term Hazard Category 2			
EH C3	Hazardous to the Aquatic Environment - Long-term Hazard Category 3			
Version: 3				
FL 3	Flammable Liquid, Hazard Category 3			
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.			
H302	Harmful if swallowed.			
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.			
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.			
H315	Causes skin irritation.			
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.			
H318	Causes serious eye damage.			
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.			
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.			
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.			
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.			
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.			
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.			
P210	Keep away from heat, sparks, open flames and hot surfaces No smoking.			
P233	Keep container tightly closed.			
P240	Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.			
P241	Use explosion-proof electrical, ventilating and lighting equipment.			
P242	Use only non-sparking tools.			
P243	Take precautionary measures against static discharge.			
P260	Do not breathe vapour or dust.			
P261	Avoid breathing vapour or dust.			
P264	Wash hands and other contacted skin thoroughly after handling.			
P270	Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.			



In accordance with REACH Regulation EC No.1907/2006

Product: SE/	A SALT & VANILLA FRAGRANCE Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P272	Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
P273	Avoid release to the environment.
P280	Wear protective gloves/eye protection/face protection.
P301/310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P301/312	IF SWALLOWED: call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
P301/330/331	If swallowed: Rinse mouth. Do not induce vomiting.
P302/352	IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P303/361/353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
P304/340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
P305/351/338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P310	Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
P330	Rinse mouth.
P331	Do not induce vomiting.
P333/313	If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P337/313	If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.
P362	Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.
Version: 3	
P363	Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
P370/378	In case of fire: Use carbon dioxide, dry chemical, foam for extinction.
P391	Collect spillage.
P403/233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403/235	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405	Store locked up.
P501	Dispose of contents/container to approved disposal site, in accordance with local regulations.
SCI 1B	Skin Corrosion / Irritation Category 1B
SCI 2	Skin Corrosion / Irritation Category 2
SS 1	Sensitization - Skin Category 1
SS 1A	Sensitization - Skin Category 1A
SS 1B	Sensitization - Skin Category 1B
STO-SE 3(NE)	Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) Category 3

The information in this safety data sheet is to the best of our knowledge true and accurate but all data, instructions, recommendations and/or suggestions are made without guarantee.