## Gender, DMEK

# Descemet Membrane Endothelial Keratoplasty

Instruments for treating endothelial corneal diseases

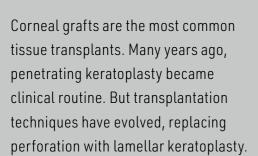


# **DMEK**

# Instrument Line – for small clear cornea incisions

# Revolutionary system for treating endothelial corneal diseases

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Almost half of all keratoplasties are performed to cure endothelial corneal diseases. In many cases, penetrating keratoplasty is excessive since the simple transplantation of vital endothelial cells would often suffice. This is why posterior lamellar techniques, especially DMEK, established as an alternative, widely atraumatic, solution for treating endothelial corneal diseases.

DMEK (Descemet Membrane Endothelial Keratoplasty) is limited to the isolated Descemet membrane and endothelial cells without stroma, with a thickness of only approx. 15 µm.



# Clinical Advantages of DMFK

Transplanting the extremely thin

Descemet membrane offers faster visual recovery than other lamellar keratoplasty techniques. DMEK prevents interface problems, causes neither postoperative astigmatism nor myopia and substitutes more endothelial cells (up to 9.5 mm graft size). As a result, visual acuity improves in many cases by 0.8 or better after only one week. Due to these benefits, DMEK became a gold standard in the therapy of endothelial corneal diseases.

### Instruments

### for standardizing DMEK

The success of this elegant technique is largely dependent on the number of vital endothelial cells and quality of the fragile graft and the gentle manipulation thereof. It is important that the fragile endothelial cells are not touched or stressed mechanically during preparation or implantation. In order to achieve reproducible results a standardized technique and specific instruments, which ensure a touch-free surgical procedure, are necessary.

The Liquid Bubble technique, which was developed in Sulzbach, Germany, uses a liquid for gentle separation of the Descemet membrane from the stroma beneath. It is another step towards the standardization of DMEK.

On the following pages we have compiled a surgical set which will give experienced surgeons the opportunity to perform DMEK in the clinical routine. This set allows for a touch-free preparation of the Descemet membrane and its subsequent transplantation.

### Literature Selection

- 1. Melles GR, Ong TS, Ververs B, van der Wees J. Descemet membrane endothelial keratoplasty (DMEK). Cornea 2006; 25: 987-90
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- Rickmann A, Wahl S, Katsen-Globa A, Szurman P. Safety analysis and results of a borosilicate glass cartridge for no-touch graft loading and injection in Descemet membrane endothelial keratoplasty. Int Ophthalmol 2019; 39: 2295-2301
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2 Geuder' DMEK Complete

# Brilliantly Simple The Implantation Cartridge

### Simplification and standardization of DMEK

Touch-free and gentle handling of the Descemet membrane

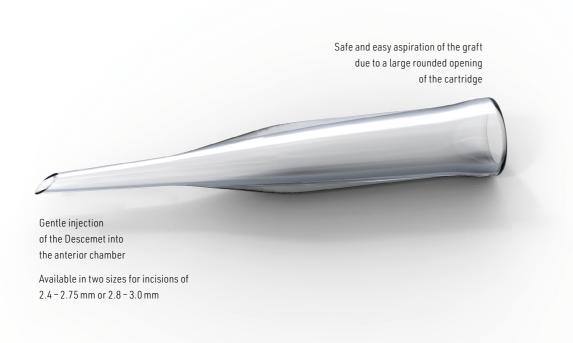
### Intelligent Design

### Touch-Free Technique

Gentle handling of the sensitive endothelium through smooth aspiration into the cartridge

Implantation into the anterior chamber without direct manipulation of the endothelium and Descemet membrane

Reduced loss of endothelial cells and reliable preservation of their functionality



### **Elegant Functionality**

### **Crystal Clear and Smooth**

Implantation of Descemet membrane under visual control prevents complications caused by wrong alignment of the graft within the eye

Reduced surface friction saves endothelial cells and preserves high quality of the graft

High safety for endothelial cells through streamlined design and smooth surface of the transparent cartridge

No Suture

Less Adverse **Effects** 

Small incision size of  $2.4 - 2.75 \, \text{mm}$  or 2.8-3.0 mm for fast visual recovery and satisfied patients

Avoiding surgically induced astigmatism and other unwanted adverse effects

Well Conceived

The Accessories

Low additional costs through compatible standard accessories

Geuder'

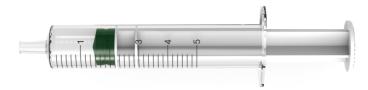
DMEK

Accessories

**□** - 38610 Single-Use Syringe BD Emerald™

> Luer slip, 5 ml, sterile 100 pcs. per box





4 5

**□**-38611

Single-Use Tubing with Luer Connector

for rinsing and staining the Descemet 6 pcs. per box, sterile





### **Geuder** Preparing the Donor Eye

### 1 Preparing the Donor Cornea

Secure fixation of the donor cornea is the first step in preparing the valuable Descemet membrane

**□**-38620 SZURMAN

**DMEK Graft Retainer** 

for preparation of DMEK graft

**□** -38623 REMKY

DMEK Keratoplasty Forceps

modified by SZURMAN to hold graft during preparation





### **Geuder** Preparing the Donor Eye

### 2<sup>A</sup> Classic Preparation

In order to prepare the Descemet membrane, lift the lamella carefully at the periphery and scrape it gently 360° towards the center. Take care that the membrane does not rupture and endothelial cells remain intact.

**□** -38621 SZURMAN

**DMEK Preparation Scraper** 

for removal of Descemet membrane from graft





**□** -38622 SZURMAN

DMEK Preparation Spatula for removal of Descemet

**DMEK Preparation Forceps** for removal of Descemet membrane from graft

membrane from graft



SZURMAN





**□** -38628

**□** -38624

YÖRÜK

DMEK Transplant Forceps

for grasping and removal of Descemet membrane from graft grasping area 6 mm





### Geuder Preparing the Donor Eye

### 2<sup>B</sup> Preparation – The Liquid Bubble Technique

### by Szurman

At an appropriate location within the trabecular meshwork of the donor cornea prepare a small tunnel in order to overcome the zone of strongest adherence within the stroma. Inject a suitable dye (e.g. trypan blue) under the Descemet membrane to dissect the membrane fom the stroma.

At the same time the dye stains the membrane selectively without damaging sensitive endothelial cells.

### **□**-81002 Vioron® Staining Solution Trypan Blue

approved for DMEK

0.5 ml syringe 5 pcs. per box, sterile





**□** -34191 NanoEdge MVR Stiletto

angled

20 gauge/ 0.9 mm

6 pcs. per box, sterile, single-use





**□** -38622 SZURMAN

**DMEK Preparation Spatula** 

for removal of Descemet membrane from graft



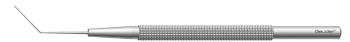


**□-16189** Spatula

angled, 45°

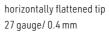
0.5 mm wide x 0.25 mm thick





**□** -32167 SAUTTER

**Hydrodissection Cannula** 







**□** -15134 Micro Colibri Forceps

> with tying platform extremely delicate for corneal graft





**Geuder** Preparing the Donor Eye

### 3 Punching Out the Donor Cornea

The last step of preparation involves punching out the desired size of the lamella of the donor cornea. After storing the graft in liquid peel off the lamella from the stroma with a preparation spatula.

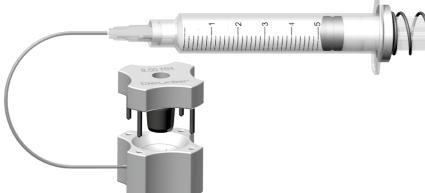
**□** -520800

### NanoEdge (2) Trephine 8.00 mm (other diameters in 0.25 increments available) length 16 mm sterile, single-use

**□**-32671

ÖRK LINZ MODEL Silicone Block for DMEK for donor cornea, white-colored





**□** -560800

NanoEdge Vacuum Trephine Punch (other diameters in 0.25 mm increments available) sterile, single-use

**□** -540800

(without vacuum) 8.00 mm (other diameters in 0.25 mm increments available) sterile, single-use





(2)

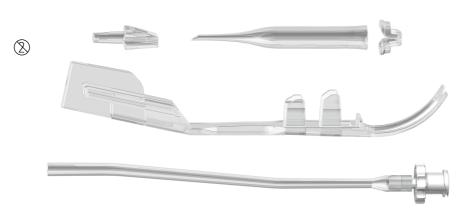
**Geuder** Preparing the Donor Eye

### 4 Pre-Loading Descemet Membrane

**□** -38626

SZURMAN DMEK Rapid single-use DMEK transportation cartridge for transportation and injection of prepared Descemet membrane incl. cartridge, 2 plugs, transportation holder for cartridge and connection for loading the cartridge

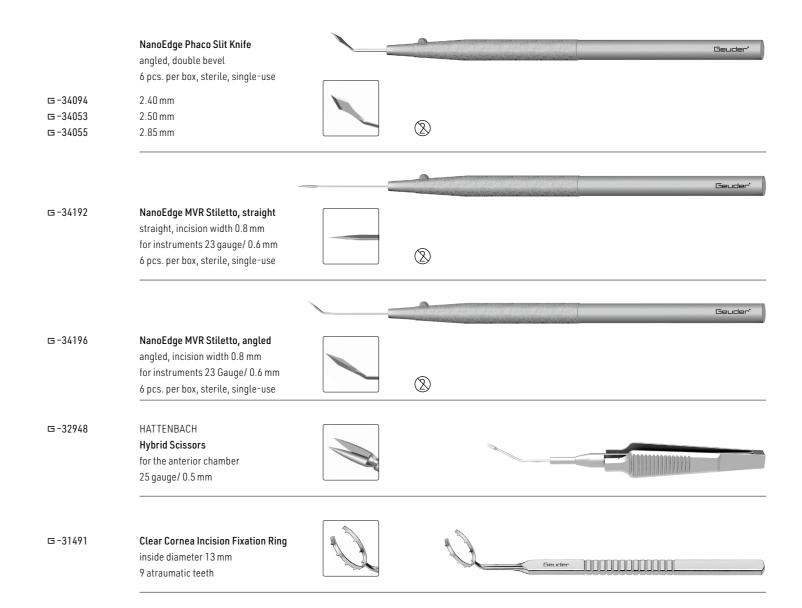
6 sets per box, sterile, single-use



**Geuder** Preparing the Patient Eye

### 1 Main Incision, Paracentesis and Iridectomy

Due to the slender design of the DMEK cartridge a sutureless clear cornea incision of 2.4 to max. 3.0 mm is sufficient. The Hattenbach 25 gauge hybrid scissors are optimal for the pressure compensating iridectomy.



### **Geuder** Preparing the Patient Eye

### 2 Preparing the Anterior Chamber

The Geuder tried and tested hydrodissection cannulas offer free movement during DMEK. Prepare the anterior chamber with BSS or air.

**□** -32167

SAUTTER

### Hydrodissection Cannula

horizontally flattened tip 27 gauge/ 0.4 mm





**□** -34245 SAUTTER

### Hydrodissection Cannula Single-Use

vertically flattened tip 27 gauge / 0.4 x 22 mm 10 pcs. per box, sterile







Geuder'

Preparing the Patient Eye

### 3 Descemetorhexis

Incision hooks, the Descemet scraper and rhexis forceps enable a safe circular incision, a complete rhexis of the recipient membrane and a subsequent polish.

**□** -38607

**Descemet Incision Hook** diameter of hook: 0.2 mm





**□** -38608

Descemet Scraper tip 1 mm, half-round





**□** -38634

GERTEN

10

### DSAEK/ DMEK Rhexis Forceps

for Descemetorhexis and scraping reversed triangular tips 23 gauge/ 0.6 mm



**Geuder** Preparing the Patient Eye

### 4 Implantation of the Graft

The last and crucial step of the surgery is to insert the graft into the recipient's eye. For better visualization, stain the Descemet membrane with a suitable dye, e.g. Trypan Blue, before loading the DMEK cartridge.

Loading the cartridge through its large posterior opening is widely atraumatic for the Descemet membrane. The accompanying tube enables a touch-free and gentle aspiration of the membrane.

The transparent glass cartridge allows for a controlled injection of the graft into the anterior chamber. A double irrigation set enables touch-free unfolding and positioning of the Descemet membrane. An air or gas bubble (e.g. SF6) below the graft helps to attach the Descemet membrane to the cornea.

Geuders tried and tested hydrodissection cannulas offer free movement during DMEK. Prepare the anterior chamber with BSS or air.

### SZURMAN

### Single-Use DMEK Cartridge

for Descemet membrane endothelial keratoplasty, incl. tube for loading the cartridge

**□** -38630

### Incision 2.8 - 3.0 mm

14 gauge/ 2.0 mm, sterile

**□** -38635

Incision 2.4 - 2.75 mm

10 pcs. per box, sterile

16 gauge/ 1.6 mm, sterile





**□** -34500

### Single-Use Unfolding Cannula

for unfolding the Descemet membrane 1 front port, 4 lateral ports 27 gauge / 0.4 mm









**□**-80950

EasyGas® SF6

ready-to-use gas tamponade syringe 40 ml, sterile



Geuder DMEK Complete



Geuder reserves the right to make changes to technical details in response to recent developments. Geuder does not assume liability for the accuracy of each individual statement. Illustrations are not drawn to scale.

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