SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS

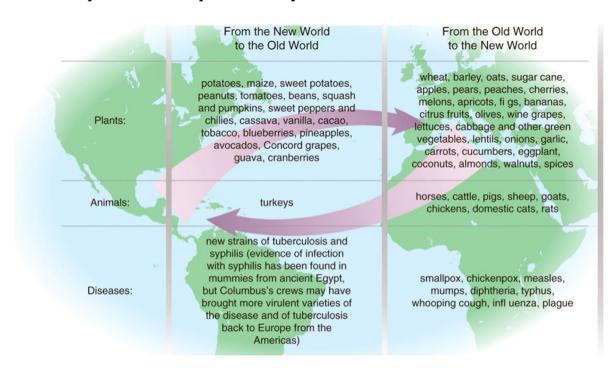
Use the document to answer all parts of the question that follows.

Finally, the Great Artisan mandated that this creature who would receive nothing proper to himself shall have joint possession of whatever nature had been given to any other creature. He made man a creature of indeterminate and indifferent nature, and said to him "Adam, according to your desires and judgment, you will have and possess whatever place to live, whatever form you yourself choose. All other things have a limited and fixed nature. We have made you so that with free choice you may fashion yourself into whatever form you choose. To you is granted the power of degrading yourself into the lower forms of life and to you is granted the power to be reborn into the higher forms, the divine.

Giovanni Pico della Mirandola, "Oration on the Dignity of Man," 15th Century Question 1

- (A) Describe ONE philosophy that this document represents at this time.
- (B) Describe ONE reason for the publication of documents such as the one above.
- (C) Explain ONE result of the publication of documents such as this.

Use the map to answer all parts of the question that follows.



Question 2

- (A) Looking at the map, describe ONE reason for the process that is taking place.
- (B) Explain ONE POSITIVE effect that this exchange had on Europe.
- (B) Explain ONE NEGATIVE effect that this exchange had on the Americas.