Pickleball Rally Scoring: The Basics

- Games are played to 21, win by 2.
- Before starting, each player on each team chooses a side of the court (either the left side or right side). The players remain on these sides of the court for the entire game.
- If a team wins a rally they score a point (you don't have to be serving to win a point!).

How to Play

1 - Choose the Team that Serves First (rock paper scissors, flip a coin, etc).

2 - Start the Game with the First Serve

The serving team begins serving with the player on the right-side serving first. The player serves crosscourt (diagonal) to the opposing team.

3 - Scoring & Serving Rotation

If the serving team wins the rally:

- The serving team scores a point.
- The player on the left-side serves next (players don't switch sides of court!).
- The serve continues alternating between the left-side server and the right-side server until the serving team loses a point.

If the receiving team wins the rally:

Once the returning team wins a rally, they win a point and it is their turn to serve.

Serving Notes

- When it is a team's turn to serve, the side they serve from depends on their score!
- If a team's score is 0 or an even number like 2 or 12, the team will serve from the right side of the court (diagonally to the other team's right side).
- If a team's score is an odd number, the player on the left side of the court will serve.

4 - Change Ends When 1 Team Reaches 11 Points

In Major League Pickleball, players can switch sides of the court when the teams change ends.

5 - Freeze at 20!

- When 1 team reaches 20 points, their score "freezes". This means they can only score the 21st point when serving.
- If both teams reach 20 or more points (e.g., 20-20), both teams can win a point when returning, but either team has to be serving to win a point if they are ahead. For example, if the score is 22-21, the team with 22 points must be serving to win the game.



Differences Between Sideout Scoring and Rally Scoring



| | Sideout Scoring | Rally Scoring |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| Scoring | 11 (or 15), win by 2 | 21 (or 15), win by 2 |
| Points Scored | Only when serving | When serving or returning |
| Doubles Scoring | 3 numbers are used, e.g., 2-1-2 means your team is ahead 2 to 1 and the 2nd server is serving | 2 numbers are used, 11-13 means your team trails 11-13 |
| At the Start of a Service Turn | Teams start serving from the right side on their service turn. | If a team's score is 0 or even, they serve from the right side. If their score is odd, they serve from the left side. |
| Number of Serves on a Turn | Each player gets a chance to serve on their team's service turn. | A team may only get 1 chance to serve on their turn (if they lose the 1st point on their serve the serve goes over to the other team) |
| Player Placement | Players move sides of the court as long as they are winning points on their serve | Players stay on the same side (left or right) during the game. When a team is serving, the players alternate serving. |
| Used By | Most tournaments and rec. games | Major League Pickleball, some tournaments |
| Advantages | The standard scoring method in pickleball | Easier to understand and leads to faster-paced scoring games |