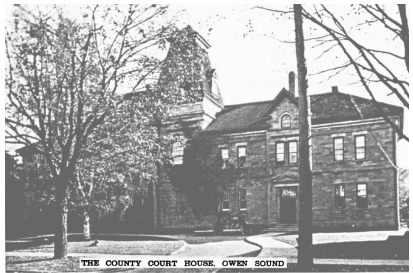


The Archive CD Books Project exists to make reproductions of old books, documents and maps available on CD to genealogists and historians, to cooperate with libraries, museums and record offices to scan and digitize their collections for free, and to provide money to renovate old books in their collection.

A History of the County of Grey **by Authority of the Grey County Council - 1931** **CA0130**

To view the contents of this CD we recommend the use of Adobe® Acrobat Reader™. Use the “forward” and “back” buttons to browse through the pages, alternatively use the “Contents” bookmarks to search for specific subjects and then use the Bookmarks and the “forward” and “back” buttons, or the scroll bar to go to the relevant page number.



This book has been formatted for text searches using Acrobat Reader™. While the OCR program we use to generate the searchable index for this book achieves accuracies in the high 90% area errors remain. The appendices were particularly difficult and it should not be assumed a particular word is not in the book because it was not found by the search.

There is no substitute for human reading.

For more books on CD from Archive CD Books, see the web pages at:

<http://www.archivecdbooks.ca/>

or click anywhere in this line to see more books on Ontario

The original book was missing a couple of pages but we now have a complete set thanks to Jean Flynn who, as a child, knew Miss Marsh, the author. Jean provided us with some information about Miss Marsh which we have included in our Author Notes on this CD.

We want to thank the friend of Archive CD Books Canada who was kind enough to allow us to copy this book so we could all benefit from the information it contains.

Thank you for sharing!

A HISTORY
OF THE
COUNTY OF GREY

*By E. L. Marsh in cooperation with the Official Committee,
William Breese, Sheriff; John Parker, County Treasurer;
and the several Wardens of the County.*

Published by Authority of the Grey County Council

1931
Fleming Publishing Company, Limited
OWEN SOUND

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PART I.

The Forest Days of the County

	Page
A Glimpse of Long Ago - - - - -	1
Chapter	
I. The Indians - - - - -	4
II. The Indians (continued) - - - - -	11
III. The Indian Legends and Customs - - - - -	15
IV. The Indian Greet the White Man - - - - -	25
V. Treaties Between Indians and Government - - - - -	33

PART II.

Early History of the Townships, Villages and Towns

VI. The Township of Collingwood, Villages, Thornbury - - -	38
VII. The Township of St. Vincent, Villages and Meaford - - -	53
VIII. The Township of Euphrasia and Villages - - - - -	67
IX. The Township of Artemesia and Villages - - - - -	76
X. The Township of Osprey and Villages - - - - -	86
XI. The Township of Sydenham and Villages - - - - -	97
XII. How Owen Sound Began - - - - -	106
XIII. The Township of Derby and Villages - - - - -	116
XIV. The Township of Holland and Villages - - - - -	125
XV. The Township of Sullivan and Villages - - - - -	136
XVI. The Township of Proton and Villages - - - - -	146
XVII. The Township of Egremont and Villages - - - - -	154
XVIII. The Township of Normanby and Villages - - - - -	161
XIX. The Township of Bentinck, Its Settlement and Hanover - - -	169
XX. Early Days of Durham - - - - -	180
XXI. The Township of Glenelg and Markdale - - - - -	187
XXII. The Township of Keppel, Villages and Griffiths Island - - -	197
XXIII. The Township of Sarawak and Villages - - - - -	210

PART III.

The County and Its Development

XXIV. Early Sessions of the County Council - - - - -	217
XXV. Early Roads and the Coming of the Railway - - - - -	233

A HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

Chapter	Page
XXVI. Early County Enterprises - - - - -	246
XXVII. From Out the Harbours - - - - -	258
XXVIII. Early Churches and Their Founders - - - - -	268
XXIX. The Old Durham Cattle Fair - - - - -	293
XXX. Tales of the Pioneers - - - - -	296
XXXI. Reminiscences of a Pioneer - - - - -	312
XXXII. The Organizations - - - - -	319
XXXIII. Political History of the County of Grey - - - - -	328
XXXIV. The Medical Profession, Education and the Press - - - - -	342
XXXV. The Eugenia Power Plant - - - - -	353
XXXVI. Military History of the County of Grey - - - - -	360
XXXVII. Nature's Gifts to Grey - - - - -	375
XXXVIII. Contrasts—Yesterday and Today - - - - -	381
Finis - - - - -	387
 Appendix	
“A” Alphabetical Directory of 1865 - - - - -	389
“B” Those Who Served in the Great War - - - - -	454
“C” County Officials, Wardens and County Councillors - - - - -	474

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

Eugenia Falls - - - - -	Frontispiece
Indians at McGregor's Harbor - - - - -	Facing Page 17
Peter Yorke - - - - -	" 32
Chief Newash - - - - -	" 32
Lora Bay, Landing Place of Charles Rankin - - - - -	" 49
Capt. W. F. Owen - - - - -	" 64
Chas. Rankin - - - - -	" 81
John Telfer - - - - -	" 81
Richard Carney - - - - -	" 81
A. M. Stephens - - - - -	" 81
Mr. and Mrs. James Edge - - - - -	" 96
Mr. and Mrs. George Snider - - - - -	" 96
Inglis Falls - - - - -	" 113
Early Pictures of North Owen Sound - - - - -	" 128
Look-Out Point, Blue Mountains - - - - -	" 145
Hayward Falls - - - - -	" 160
Mark Armstrong - - - - -	" 177
Daniel Knechtel - - - - -	" 177

A HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

Part I.—The Forest Days of the County

A GLIMPSE OF LONG AGO

In the beginning, even before the days of the red men, the picturesque bit of the Western Hemisphere that is now the County of Grey was one stretch of magnificent forest. The elms and maples that delighted the eyes of the earliest explorers covered the hills and valleys, and along the shore the whispering cedars, pine, and spruce met the blue waters of the Georgian Bay. Many species of trees and plants, wild flowers and ferns, that are found to the north and south, grew in the limits of this delightful area. Situated between the flora of the northern part of Canada and that of the southern, no spot in the Province had a finer variety of plant life. Fortunate also is this part of Ontario in its beautiful shore-line. Enticing bays and capes and shadowy wooded points add beauty all along the water-front.

Near the southern part of the shore, the immense ridge that extends from Lake Ontario to the Georgian Bay almost meets the water's edge in a point that has been a land-mark to both Indian and white man. Beyond the point stretches the winding valley through which flows one of the broad rivers that drain this part of Ontario. Beyond the valley is the western part of the mountain-like ridge where the red men watched the sun go down. The vivid colouring of the Georgian Bay gives to the "Mountains" a name descriptive of their hazy blueness.

CHAPTER IV

THE INDIAN GREETES THE WHITE MAN

Our country owes a debt to the early Indian. It is a debt that can never be repaid. Without the friendship and the help of the Indian, exploration and settlement would have been many years delayed; and without the aid that the Indians have given in time of need, want and tragedy would have come to many of the homes of the settlers.

In all the records of Indian dealings with the white man in Grey not one shows any unfriendly attitude, unless they saw that injustice had first been done to them. Even when the Indians felt that they were used unfairly by the treaties that disposed of their lands and moved them farther from the homes of their fathers, there were no warlike preparations.

The Indians listened reverently to the early missionaries, though their own religion was sacred to them. It is probable that after Champlain's journey into the region of the Blue Hills and the Beaver Valley, the Jesuit missionaries were the first white men to enter the County.

There is some evidence that one of the missions established by the Jesuits before the Iroquois wars was situated in the Petun village on the tableland above Craigleith. Many historians believe that on the mountain close to the "Rock-that-stands-out" was the Mission of St. Mathias, where Father Garnier laboured before the Petuns and Hurons were driven out by the Iroquois.

At a later date, though before the white men came to settle in the County, a French trading post was situated about the spot where Leith is now. Though the Indians might easily have surrounded the little post and captured the coveted goods it contained, they did nothing of the sort.

Part II—Early History of the Townships, Villages and Towns

CHAPTER VI

THE TOWNSHIP OF COLLINGWOOD, ITS VILLAGES AND THORNBURY

The earliest surveyor's map of what is now the County of Grey gave to the north eastern township of the County the name Alta. This name was chosen for the Township because of the high land within its bounds. But it was a name that had no homelike touch. It emphasized the mountains too strongly. It had a cold far-away sound that gave no idea of the beautiful fertile valley of the Beaver River or the splendid land on the heights.

Fortunately the name was used but a short time. Early in the history of the township, Captain Morberly, a retired naval officer, drew a grant of land within "Alta," and, disliking the name, appealed to the Lieutenant Governor to change it. At this period the names of naval heroes and military generals were popular in Canada, and the Township was given the name of Collingwood, after Admiral Collingwood.

Collingwood was the first Township of the County of Grey laid out by a surveyor. It is probable, however, that exploring parties had reached the shore of this Township years before the surveying of this beautiful bit of forest was ever dreamed of. The point of the "Blue Hills," the Lookout Point of the Indian, visible a long distance in clear weather, would have attracted the adventurous explorers.

There is one story of the days of 1812-14, when a

CHAPTER XII

HOW OWEN SOUND BEGAN

The City of Owen Sound which in early days was the village of Sydenham dates from the year 1840. In that year Mr. John Telfer was appointed under Lord Sydenham, then Governor General, land agent for the locality and arrived by way of St. Vincent, whither he had come by batteau from Coldwater.

A small portion of the town plot, as well as the original line of the Garafraxa Road leading south to the settlements of the Wellington District, had been surveyed in 1837 by Charles Rankin. Surveying then had been discontinued. This year, however, Mr. Rankin and his party who had resumed work on the Garafraxa Road had again been ordered to Owen Sound to meet the land agent there. On his arrival he camped at the river edge at the foot of what was later Union Street.

At this time the site of Owen Sound had a very forbidding aspect. Tangled cedar, hemlock and balsam covered the whole flat. The river was choked with decaying logs. The trees leaned across the stream and met overhead, almost shutting out the light of day, and near the mouth of the river was a marsh on either side alive with frogs and mosquitoes.

Mr. Telfer was well fitted to grapple with the difficulties of a land agent in so new a country. Already he had had much experience in new lands. He had come from Scotland to Lord Selkirk's Red River colony about the year 1818 and for a short time was connected with the Hudson's Bay Company. Then, together with another young Scotchman, he had made his way to a portage about forty miles west of Fort William. There they traded their

CHAPTER XXIII

THE TOWNSHIP OF SARAWAK AND ITS VILLAGES

When in 1855 the Indian Peninsula was taken over from the Indians, what is now the Township of Sarawak remained a reserve. It was known as the Newash Reserve, named for Chief Newash who lived where Brooke now stands. He was the third generation of chiefs living in that spot. But the picturesque reserve under its worthy Chief was of short duration.

The white men's records tell us that the Indians became dissatisfied, and wished to remove to Cape Croker. The Indians themselves might tell a different story. . . . Sarawak contained some rich land accessibly situated for it bordered upon the growing town of Owen Sound. So desirable was it that white men had already settled there. The names of the first pioneers were Ormiston, McNaught, Monck, Huston, and Joseph Lundy of the Lundy's Lane, and Gerolamy. These went into the township before the treaty by which the Indians surrendered the reserve came into effect, and were allowed to settle there unmolested by the Indians. But the Indian was ever generous! One wonders in how many white men's townships Indians would have been allowed to settle down permanently on broad acres of choice land!

In all probability the Indians were induced to move by enticing white men who held out before their child-like minds visions of the luxuries which the pittance they were to receive for their lands would bring them.

However this may have been, by the year 1857 Indians of Newash gave up their lands. Lord Bury, the Governor-General of Canada, discarded the appropriate Indian name so rich in significance. Preferring to honour his own secretary Sir James Brooke, he called the town-

A HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

The Church of England

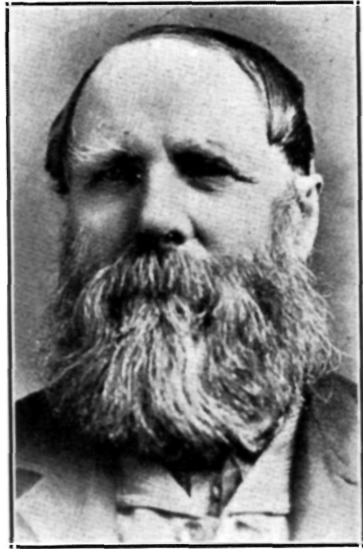
The first missionary work of the Church of England in Grey began in the year 1843 when the Rev. Alfonso William Henry Rose came to Canada through the Church Missionary Society of England. At Toronto Bishop Strachan commissioned him to the village of Sydenham. Just where his services were held we have no record but apparently no attempt was made as yet to build a church. However, it is recorded that he had a very fair congregation from among the four hundred inhabitants of Sydenham at that time. His stay was short. He was in delicate health and not physically able to stand the exposure of his work in that new country. Compelled to resign in two years, he returned to Toronto, settled his affairs and died soon after. During his residence in Grey he had purchased three lots on what was then called Hill Street, the property where the present St. George's Church stands, and which, it was afterwards learned, was bequeathed by him to the Church of England in Sydenham.

Mr. Rose also purchased some farm land in Derby and a schooner, the "Fannie." For what purpose he wished the schooner was unknown, but it was probably to cruise on the upper lakes or about the islands where he could reach the distant Indian camps.

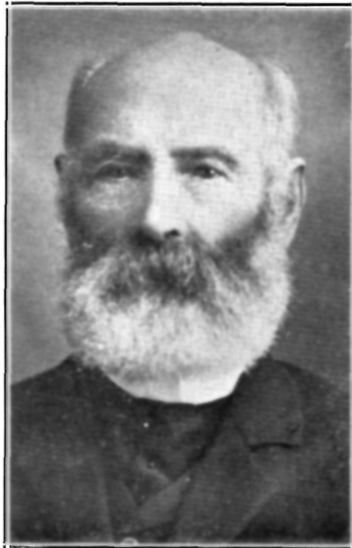
For some time after the departure of Mr. Rose nothing more was heard of his affairs. About three years elapsed before another Church of England missionary was sent to Grey. Then in the year 1849 there came to the County one of the most prominent and interesting characters in the history of the Church in Grey, Arthur Hill Rigland Mulholland, a graduate of Trinity College, Dublin, Ireland. He had been given his choice of going to Australia or coming to Canada, by the Church of England Missionary Society, and had chosen Canada. In Canada he was commissioned by Bishop Strachan to the village of Sydenham, and his work was to cover the Counties



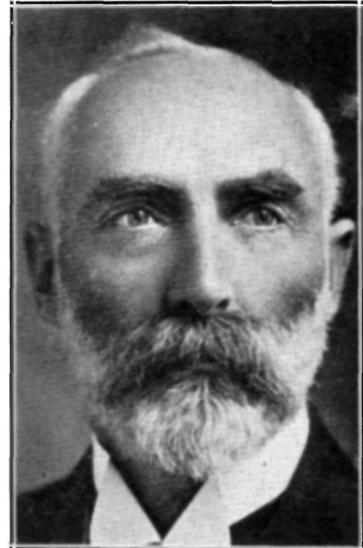
JUDGE WILKES
First Judge of the County



S. H. BREESE



C. R. SING



W. H. SING

A HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

very log he himself was sitting upon the man he was searching for, fast asleep.

A story from another part of the County is of a settler's wife who blew a horn in the evening to guide her husband home from another clearing where he was working. One night when she had been blowing the horn longer than usual, a stranger who had recently arrived in that part of the "Queen's Bush," came out of the forest, hurrying towards her. He had been lost since the day before and hearing her horn had followed the sound, hoping and praying that she would not stop blowing it until he had been guided to her clearing.

A Pioneer Woman in Osprey

When, years ago, the "Farmer's Advocate" offered a prize for the best essay on pioneer life, the prize was won by a native of Grey, who described the experiences of her mother and father (Mr. and Mrs. John Weldrick) who were among the first to make a clearing in the forest of Osprey Township. Her father with another man went first, cut down a few trees, and then returned. Of her mother's going she says, "The next winter father bought a yoke of oxen, one cow, a sleigh, a one-inch and a two-inch auger, two axes, and what household goods the oxen could draw. With my mother and a baby girl, they started again for the wilderness. The journey took three days. They stayed at Barrie and Stayner. From the latter point there was only the blaze to go by, and the sleigh upset six times, throwing them into the snow. Mother often told us how thankful she was when father said, "Yonder is the shanty!" He soon made a roaring fire, carried in their two boxes for a table, and the ox yoke for a seat. Thus the first white woman, as far as we know, ate her first supper in Osprey.

Father then cut down some browse for the cattle, tied them to the sleigh at the door, and started to make a bedstead by boring holes in the logs, using a crotch stick for

A HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

landing where a number of zealous Orangemen were waiting to escort me to the place of meeting, forming in procession to escort me back at the close, the steamer remaining at the dock during the ceremony. After opening the Lodge, I proceeded to Prince Arthur's Landing, Lake Superior, where although no Lodge has as yet been formed I found a number of our brethren still retaining in that far-off country, a warm feeling for our loyal institution, and determined during the coming season to place a branch of the old Orange tree in that rapidly developing section of our Dominion."

The Lodges on the Manitoulin Island and on the North shore as well as the Northern parts of Bruce County were attached to the County Lodge of North Grey until those jurisdictions became sufficiently well organized to support County Lodges.

North Grey was divided in 1906 and is known as North Grey and West Grey; South Grey was subdivided in 1887 and is known as South Grey and East Grey for Orange purposes.

Among the many public spirited men who have given signal service to the association may be mentioned the Rev. Rural Dean A. H. R. Mulholland, who became M. W. Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of British America in 1866; Rev. H. A. Fish, who also became M. W. Grand Chaplain of the Grand Lodge of British America in 1911; the Hon. Dr. T. S. Sproule, M.P., who became Most Worshipful Grand Master and Sovereign of British America in 1901. To use his own words, he gave the best that was in him for the next ten years for the advancement of the association. Hon. Dr. Sproule also enjoyed the privilege of being elected in 1906 to the Imperial Grand Presidency of the Triennial Council of the Orangemen of the world.

The writer of this article is greatly indebted to the veteran County Secretary of North Grey, Bro. William

A HISTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY

Later the Company was moved to Cobourg, where it was billeted until June 21st, when orders were received to return home.

On September 14th, 1866, a little less than a year before Confederation, the scattered companies from the County of Grey were organized into the 31st Grey Battalion of Infantry. The following extract from the Militia List of 1866-67, gives the list of companies and officers composing the battalion:

Lieutenant Colonel, W. D. Pollard; Majors, James Cannon, and John Creasor; No. 1 Company, Owen Sound, Captain George McL. Butchart, Lieutenant Alfred B. Spencer; No. 2 Company, Meaford, Captain William H. Taylor, Lieutenant John W. Layton; Ensign John G. McGee; No. 3 Company, Leith, Captain James P. Telford, and Lieutenant Robert Vanwyck; No. 4 Company, Durham, Captain W. M. Anderson, Lieutenant John McCulloch; Ensign John Moodie; No. 5 Company, Owen Sound, Captain John Boyd, Lieutenant George Spencer, Ensign W. B. Stephens; No. 6 Company, Flesherton, Captain William K. Flesher, Lieutenant M. K. Richardson, Ensign Richard Campbell, Jr.; Regimental Staff: Paymaster Thomas Gordon, Adjutant George Brodie, Quartermaster John W. Layton, Surgeon David Ryerson MacLean, and Assistant Surgeon Charles E. Barnhart.

The celebration of Dominion Day, July 1st, 1867 — the first Dominion Day — was the occasion of the presentation of the Regimental and Queen's colours, the presentation being made by Mrs. Pollard, wife of the Colonel of the Regiment at its inception.

The Regiment was under the efficient command of Col. William D. Pollard, with Major George Brodie as Adjutant, from the time it was gazetted up to the 10th of September, 1872. On Col. Pollard's retirement, the command was taken over by Col. Brodie. This position he held up to the 10th November, 1894. While many regiments

APPENDICES

APPENDIX A

ALPHABETICAL DIRECTORY OF THE COUNTY OF GREY IN 1865, WHICH IS REPRODUCED FROM THE GAZETTER OF THE COUNTY PUBLISHED BY W. W. SMITH OF OWEN SOUND IN 1865.

THE TOWNSHIP OF ARTEMESIA

South of Durham Road		Con. Lot	
Black, Gabriel	1	21	
Campbell, Donald	1	12	
Currie, Dugald	2	20	
Currie, William	3	37	
Cameron, Hugh	2	12	
Currie, John	2	35	
Cameron, Ach'd	2	2	
Elliot, Wm.	1	78	
Ferguson, Wm	1	6	
French, Henry	1	30	
Gordon, Mrs.	1	80	
Gillies, James	2	28	
Grantham, John	3	22	
Henderson, David	1	15	
Howard, Mrs.	1	28	
Henderson, Mrs.	1	29	
Handy, James	1	31	
Huddy, George	3	17	
Harrison, George	1	26	
Lee, Wm. B.	1	23	
Lockie, Thomas	3	23	
Millar, John M.	1	11	
Moore, Charles	3	20	
Moore, Thomas	3	18	
Milton, Richard	1	14	
McIntosh, Alex	3	18	
McDonald, Malcolm	3	15	
McDonald, Nell	2	7	
McLean, Alex.	3	6	
McLean, Alex.	3	13	
McLean, Arch'd	2	18	
McLean, Hector	2	13	
McLean, Alex.	2	5	
McLean, Nell	2	6	
McLean, Hector	3	1	
McArthur, Nell	3	2	
McMillan, Alex.	3	4	
McMillan, John	3	5	
McMillan, Malcolm	3	11	

		Con. Lot	
McArthur, Arch'd	3	8	
McDougall, James	2	12	
McDougall, Colin	2	23	
McDougall, Ronald	2	24	
McInnis, Donald	2	17	
McCulloch, F.	2	8	
Neldor, John	2	30	
Oliver, Wm.	1	27	
Smith, John	2	19	
Shakelford, W.	1	33	
Simons, Charles	1	7	
Waters, Mrs.	1	17	
Waters, Richard	1	18	
Waters, Wm.	1	19	
Wilson, A. W.	1	75	
Williamson, Matthew	3	3	

North of Durham Road		Con. Lot	
Aussem, Joseph	1	8	
Andrews, John	1	28	
Akitt, Thomas	6	35	
Akitt, Michael	7	31	
Atwell, James	7	30	
Armstrong, Wm.	11	29	
Badgers, Samuel	4	33	
Boyce, David	5	30	
Boyce, James	5	31	
Butler, Patrick	7	4	
Betts, Wm	7	26	
Beacroft, John	8	25	
Benson, James	9	37	
Buchanan, Wm.	10	21	
Bryan, John	10	36	
Border, George	10	37	
Boland, James	12	15	
Bule, Wm.	3	3	
Bowler, Wm.	13	13	
Blain, John	14	21	
Braniff, John	14	33	

APPENDIX B

THOSE WHO SERVED IN THE GREAT WAR

A list of those from the County of Grey who served in the Great War from 1914 to 1918 has been compiled by Col. T. J. Rutherford, from official sources and other information available. They are listed in contingents, and a further list is of those from the County who enlisted elsewhere. The names of those who made the supreme sacrifice are shown in black type. Only the name of the soldier and the municipality from which he enlisted is shown, and wherever possible the unit with which he went overseas. It is not claimed that every name is included in this list, but every means had been taken to make it as complete as possible.

First Contingent

Geo. H. Musgrove, Hanover
H. E. Pembroke, Meaford.
W. D. M. Smith, Meaford.
W. P. Malone, Owen Sound.
John A. Thompson, Owen Sound.
T. Cavanagh, Markdale.
Harry Walsh, Meaford.
Alfred Raper, Meaford.
Wm. Butler, Hanover.
Sam Smith, Owen Sound.
George Austin, Meaford.
Charles Fortnam, Hanover.
Meke Alek, Owen Sound.
George Allan, Owen Sound.
Wellington Allan, Owen Sound.
C. H. Best, Owen Sound.
Joseph Crane, Owen Sound.
Alfred Barkley, Berkeley
Albert Comber, Berkeley
Andrew Coventry, Thornbury.
Fred Durant, Meaford.
E. W. Drane.
William James Dennett.
W. C. Eason, Owen Sound.
John Ford, Meaford.
Gordon Foster, Holland Centre.
Thos. Gallamore, Markdale.
A. K. Harris, Meaford.
W. G. Hill, Owen Sound.
Jame Holmes, Markdale.
Herbert Horsefield, Thornbury.
Thos. Hart, Owen Sound.

Arno Jucksch, Meaford.
Stanley P. James, Hanover.
M. S. Kearns, Owen Sound.
Owen Lewis, Meaford.
Archie M. Neill, Owen Sound.
James McDonald, Owen Sound.
J. H. Minorgan, Chatsworth.
Vivian May, Owen Sound.
Edward, Merry, Owen Sound.
Thomas Lyness, East Linton.
Harry Nelson, Owen Sound.
J. R. Potts, Owen Sound.
Albert Pennington, Owen Sound.
Allan Rumsey, Owen Sound.
W. J. Raw, Meaford.
James Ryan, Rockford.
Jek Stroembicz, Owen Sound.
A. V. Swift, Owen Sound.
Fred Smith, Eugenia.
Sidney Smith, Thornbury.
Samuel Towner, Owen Sound.
Osborne Tweedy, Markdale.
Leslie Todd, Owen Sound.
Albert E. White, Meaford.
R. P. Wells, Owen Sound.
Ohanas Vartanian, Owen Sound.
W. J. Williams, Owen Sound.
James S. Wilson, Hanover.
John S. Wilson, Hanover.
Verral Irwin, Woodford.
Lemuel Wragge, Little Current.
Harvey Matthews, Clarksburg.
A. Ward, Clarksburg.
Charles Earle, Clarksburg.



LICENSE AGREEMENT (Download):

Copyright © 2005 Archive CD Books Canada inc.

These images are supplied for information and personal research only.

You may not publish or sell any of the data contained on this file in printed, electronic or any other format without prior written consent. You may not advertise, or provide, a lookup service of the contents of this product for personal gain or reward. A non-commercial, free, single lookup may be performed to assist a friend or acquaintance in their historical research but a period of at least six months must pass before providing that same individual with a further single non-commercial free look-up service from this recorded data.

If you wish to copy this file for your own purposes or to freely pass it on to another you must copy the entire file as it came to you without any omissions or alteration. If you copy this product to a third party you must do so with this license intact and included.

By downloading this file you have not acquired title or ownership of the software materials or data contained in it. This license grants you a limited, non-exclusive, non-transferable license to use the software only. This license permits only a single user on a single site to access the file at any given time. (For multi-user licensing or for library use please contact Archive CD Books Canada Inc. at the address given below.) If you wish to copy the contents of the file to a CD-ROM or other permanent storage medium for data backup purposes the CD-ROM must be stored under your personal supervision and you shall prevent it from being used by anyone else.

You are prohibited from translating, disassembling, recompiling or reverse engineering any part or the whole of the software.

The software may not be loaned, rented or leased or be used for any form of remunerated gain.

There is no warranty of any kind expressed or implied on the quality or content of this freely downloadable file. By downloading the file you agree that Archive CD Books Canada Inc. will not be held responsible for any malfunction, incorrect operation or damage, directly or indirectly caused by the downloading, storage or use of this software.

If you do not agree with the terms of this license you will take steps to delete or otherwise remove the file from your computer system and its storage system immediately without further use. All conditions of this license agreement apply to each copy of the file no matter how they were acquired.

This license agreement is governed by the laws of Canada.

Archive CD Books Canada Inc.
P O Box 11
Manotick
Ontario, K4M 1A2
CANADA