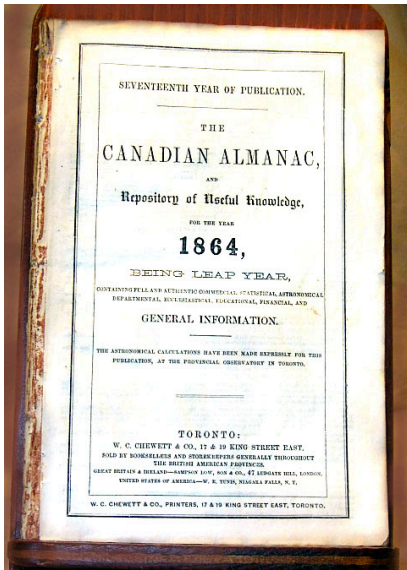


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## WHO, WHAT & WHEN IN CANADA

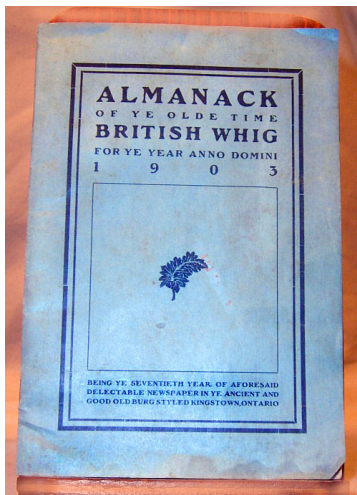
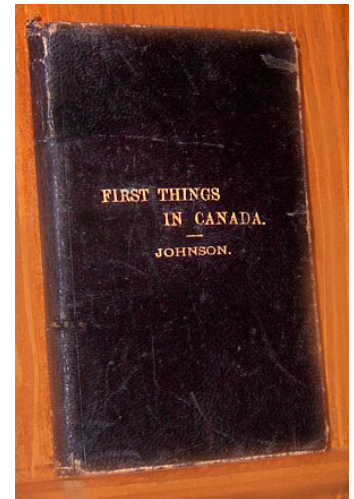
(before the 20<sup>th</sup> Century)

CA0061



To view the contents of this CD we recommend the use of Adobe® Acrobat Reader™. This CD is a compilation of four complete books which, together, provide you with a handy reference to people, places and events in Canadian history. Each book can be read and used separately and we have provided you with the bookmarking appropriate to each. The bookmarks in this ( NAME REMOVED ) section provide you with quick access to your choice of the

individual books as well as general information about the CD and the books. Other bookmarks here will provide you with access to the FastFind search index for the complete works as well as to important legal notices and Search Help features (not in Sampler).



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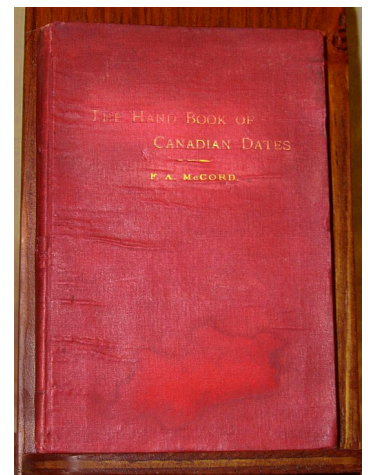
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## ABOUT THIS CD:

This CD is a compilation of four books. The main thing they have in common, and the reason why they are published here as a collection, is that they are all good sources of concise information about the People, Places and Dates which are significant in the (immigrant influenced) history of Canada up to the beginning of the 1900's.

**The Hand Book of Canadian Dates by F. A. McCord:** was published in 1888. Mr McCord stiles himself an Assistant Law Clerk in the Canadian House of Commons and we can presume that he compiled this handy source of information as a result of information searches conducted in pursuit of his important work. His ready access to the Parliamentary library would, of course, ideally place him for this research. In the 1894 Civil Service list (CA0030) we find him listed as THE Law Clerk of the "Law and Translation Branch" of the House of Commons. Other information given was that he first joined the Civil Service in 1884 and that he was born on 29 August 1856, making him about 32 when this book was published.

**Alphabet of First Things in Canada by George Johnson:** was first published in 1889 but then re-published in 1890 in a greatly expanded and improved edition. It is this second edition that is reproduced here. The author provides the best description of the contents by explaining his motives: "Having often found myself compelled to verify a date, or to search for the sources of a movement which in the course of years had become of importance, I began, some years ago, to jot down any statement of first things in Canada that I met in my readings. ... The more readily to find what I wanted, I arranged the collection in alphabetical order." A well annotated source of hundreds of significant events in Canada's past.

**The Canadian Almanac, and Repository of Useful Knowledge for the year 1864:** was published in Toronto but does not follow the normal almanac convention of limiting its interest to just it's own local. Of course it begins with a calendar of the subject year giving: Diurnal, Celestial, Civil and Ecclesiastical data for every day as appropriate. But this only accounts for 15 of this 100 plus page collection of facts and figures. Subjects range far and wide from meteorological statistics over a range of years through lists of important civic information such as: The name of - and postmaster of - every post office in Canada, The names of the judiciary and the parliaments of every province as well as those of the Dominion, The names of many professional institutions and schools (including the names of their officers), The names of all the clergy (all denominations) and, The name of every masonic lodge and it's officers. Then add in pages of Public Accounts and Imports and Exports for both the provinces and the Dominion as well as a selection of interesting period advertisements. Leaving the best to last there is a fold out Map of the area of Upper Canada which we call Eastern Ontario, ranging from the Canada East / West border across to Kingston. It shows both counties and townships in addition to all the recognized town and villages of 1864.

Altogether this unusual Almanac is just a "bomb" of historical details defining Canada up to 1864.

**Almanac of ye olde time British Whig for ye year anno domini 1903 (being ye seventieth year of aforesaid delectable newspaper in ye ancient and good old burg stiled Kingston, Ontario)** Despite this rather clumsy attempt at humor in titling this is an almanac which opens a glimpse on life and the social "mores" of this period. It's reason for inclusion in this collections is that it also contains a 5 page listing of "Historical Events," the latter part of which rounds out the listing of historic events in Canada in the 19th century.

Each document may be individually computer searched for keywords but we have enabled our FastFind search feature so you can access all the information contained on the CD in just one search.

See "FastFind Searches" on the following page for details and instructions.

# ALPHABET

—OF—

# First Things in Canada.

---

BY

GEORGE JOHNSON.

---

*Second Edition.*

---

In such indexes \* \* \*  
\* \* \* \* \* there is seen  
The baby figure of the giant mass  
Of things to come at large.

—SHAKESPERE.

---

**Ottawa:**

PRINTED BY MORTIMER & CO.

1890.

## INTRODUCTION TO FIRST EDITION.

---

Having often found myself compelled to verify a date, or to search for the sources of a movement which in the course of years had become of importance, I began, some years ago, to jot down any statement of first things in Canada that I met in my readings.

Many of these "first things" are of comparatively recent date, owing to the changes following the Confederation of the Provinces under the Union Act of 1867.

The more readily to find what I wanted, I arranged the collection in alphabetical order.

I anticipate that errors will be discovered, since in many cases different dates for the same event are assigned by different authors. Omissions will also be found.

No doubt these errors and omissions will be pointed out to me by kind friends, in order that the first may be rectified and the second supplied in future editions.

It is my hope that the collection will prove useful to newspaper writers, to public men, and indeed, in a more or less degree, to all Canadians, including "Young Canada" on the school bench.

Nothing has been of greater interest to myself than, in a spare hour now and then, to trace, by the help of this "Alphabet of First Things in Canada," the changes that suggest the rapid development of homogeneity throughout the Dominion, by means of which, from Cape Breton Island to Vancouver Island, we are being fashioned into one community, with identical interests and aspirations, supplied with the best features of the highest civilization.

The little touches here and the big changes there, by which the new overcoat of Confederation has been made an easy and comfortable fit, must always excite a lively interest in the minds of those who are proud to wear it—the people of all the Provinces of the Dominion of Canada.

GEORGE JOHNSON.

OTTAWA, Canada,  
March, 1889.



## PREFACE TO SECOND EDITION.

---

The First Edition of 13,000 was speedily exhausted. A Second Edition seems to be demanded. It is herewith given to the public. The First Edition contained 43 pages. The Second has 150 pages, and is, therefore, more than three times larger than its predecessor. I believe that the increase in its usefulness will be found to be greater than its paginal development.

GEORGE JOHNSON.

OTTAWA, April, 1890.



# ALPHABET

OF

## FIRST THINGS IN CANADA.

---

**Academy of Arts, Royal Canadian,** founded by the Marquis of Lorne, 1880.

**Acadia**—A term of varying quantity, the facts relating to which are as follows:—In the year 1603 the King of France granted to the Sieur du Mont a commission to be his Lieutenant-General of North America, lying between the latitudes  $40^{\circ}$  and  $46^{\circ}$ , to which the King gave the name Acadia. This would include the whole of Nova Scotia and a part of New Brunswick, from the St. Croix River to the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Fredericton and Moncton being on the northern limit, the first within, and the second outside, the line. Prince Edward Island was not included. In 1621 King James I. granted to Sir William Alexander all Acadia, and all the remaining portion from the  $46^{\circ}$  of latitude to the River St. Lawrence, the whole being called Nova Scotia. In the Treaty of Utrecht (1713) the words of transfer used were “Nova Scotia *or* Acadia,” as if the two terms were synonymous; hence, of late years, the idea that Acadia included not only Nova Scotia but also all New Brunswick, part of Quebec and all of P. E. Island. The term Acadia has even been applied to Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, P. E. Island, Newfoundland, part of the Province of Quebec, and the Labrador coast as far north as Ungava Bay.

HAND-BOOK  
OF  
CANADIAN DATES.

BY  
FRED. A. McCORD,  
ASSISTANT LAW CLERK, HOUSE OF COMMONS.

MONTREAL :  
DAWSON BROTHERS, PUBLISHERS.  
1888.



## PREFACE.

It is easy to remember the general features in the history of Canada ; but it is practically impossible to recollect the dates of more than a few of the important events, and when, in the course of reading or writing, a date is wanted, a search is often tedious or inconvenient. To supply, in some measure, a means of ready reference in such a case, is the object of this handbook. In its preparation very little use has been made or, indeed, could be made of the ordinary text-books and histories, of which it may rather be considered the complement. Whenever possible, recourse has been had to original sources of information, and greater accuracy, not only as to dates but also as to other details, has thus been attained. The dates have been arranged in tabular form, in order to facilitate reference, and any explanations considered necessary have been put into the form of notes, some of which will be found to contain curious and little-known facts.

HOUSE OF COMMONS, OTTAWA,

August 10, 1888.

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## HAND-BOOK OF DATES.

### DISCOVERIES.

- 1492—America discovered by Columbus, October 12.  
1497—Labrador discovered by John Cabot, June 24.  
1500—Newfoundland discovered by Cortereal.  
1534—Canada discovered by Jacques Cartier. <sup>1</sup>  
1535—Stadacona discovered by Jacques Cartier, September 14.  
1535—Hochelaga discovered by Jacques Cartier, October 2.  
1609—Lake Champlain discovered by Champlain, July.  
1613—Ottawa River discovered by Champlain, June.  
1645—Lake Huron discovered by Champlain, July.  
1615— “ Ontario discovered by Champlain.  
1615— “ Nipissing discovered by Champlain.  
1634-5. “ Michigan discovered by Nicolet.  
1640— “ Erie discovered by Chaumonot and Brébeuf. <sup>2</sup>  
1647— “ St. John discovered by De Quen, July 16.  
1659— “ Superior discovered by French traders.  
1672—Hudson's Bay discovered by Albanel, June 28. <sup>3</sup>  
1673—Mississippi River discovered by Joliet and Marquette,  
June 17. <sup>4</sup>  
1678—Niagara Falls discovered by Hennepin. <sup>5</sup>  
1683—Mississippi descended to the sea by La Salle, April 9.  
1743—Rocky Mountains reached by La Verendrye, January 12.  
1790—Vancouver's Island circumnavigated by Vancouver.  
1793—Rocky Mountains crossed by Mackenzie, May.

## ESTABLISHMENT OF TRADING COMPANIES.

St. Malo . . . . .	Dupont Gravé and Chauvin . . . . .	1599
De Chaste . . . . .	Aymar de Chaste and Dupont Gravé . . . . .	1602
De Monts . . . . .	De Monts, Champlain and Dupont Gravé . . . . .	1603
	Charter lost 1607 ; restored for one year . . . . .	Jan. 7, 1608
Rouen . . . . .	Formed by Champlain . . . . .	1614
De Caën . . . . .	Rival of Rouen Co. . . . .	1620
Montmorency . . . . .	Union of Rouen and De Caën Co's . . . . .	1622
Of New France . . . . .	or of the Hundred Associates . . . . .	1627
	Abolished 1663 . . . . .	
West Indies . . . . .	Charter revoked, Dec. 1674 . . . . .	1664
Hudson's Bay . . . . .	Formed in England . . . . . (O. S.)	May 2, 1670
	New charter for 21 years . . . . .	May 30, 1838
Du Nord . . . . .	Formed at Quebec for Hudson's Bay trade . . . . .	1682
Du Canada . . . . .	Formed in Canada ; existed five years . . . . .	1700
D'Occident . . . . .	Privileges granted for 25 years, . . . . .	Aug., 1717
North-West . . . . .	Of Montreal . . . . .	1783
	Merged in Hudson's Bay Co., Mar. 26, 1821.	
"X. Y." . . . . .	An offshoot of the North-West Co. ; existed until 1804 . . . . .	1796

## NAVIGATION.

Ships built at Quebec . . . . .		1666
<i>Le Griffon</i> launched on Lake Ontario by La Salle . . . . .	Nov.,	1678
Steamer <i>Accommodation</i> arrived at Quebec from Montreal . . . . .	Nov. 4,	1809
Steamer <i>Frontenac</i> launched at Ernesttown <sup>92</sup> . . . . .	Sep. 7,	1816
Steamer <i>Hercules</i> ascended St. Mary's current, Montreal . . . . .		1824
Steamer <i>Royal William</i> , from Quebec (Aug. 5) viâ Pictou, arrived at Gravesend <sup>93</sup> . . . . .	Sep. 11,	1833
Steamer <i>Ontario</i> descended Lachine Rapids . . . . .	Aug. 19,	1840

SEVENTEENTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION.

---

THE  
CANADIAN ALMANAC,

AND

Repository of Useful Knowledge,

FOR THE YEAR

**1864,**

BEING LEAP YEAR,

CONTAINING FULL AND AUTHENTIC COMMERCIAL, STATISTICAL, ASTRONOMICAL  
DEPARTMENTAL, ECCLESIASTICAL, EDUCATIONAL, FINANCIAL, AND

GENERAL INFORMATION.

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**1864.**  
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**TORONTO.**

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vincial Letters; 10 cents for United States rate; 12½ cents for Canadian Packet; and 17 cents for Cunard Packet.

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List of Post Offices in Canada on the 1st September, 1863.

The Offices whose Names are printed in Italics are authorized to Grant and Pay Money Orders.—Those with an obelisk (†) are Sub-Offices.

POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP.	COUNTY.	POSTMASTER.
Abbott's Cor's	Missisquoi	H. H. Smith	
<i>Abbotsford</i>	Rouville	Mrs. Eliza Fisk	
Aberarder	Plympton	Lambton	D. McBean
Abercorn	Sutton	Brome	Benj. Seaton
Aberfoyle	Puslinch	Wellington	S. Falconbridge
Abingdon	Caistor	Lincoln	Thos. Pearson
Acton	Esquesing	Halton	J. Matthews
<i>Acton Vale</i>	Acton	Bagot	A. Q. dit Dubois
Adamsville	Farnham	Brome	George Adams
Adare	Biddulph	Huron	William Clarke
Addison	Elizabethn T'n	Brockville	Coleman Lewis
<i>Adelaide</i>	Adelaide	Middlesex	John S. Hoare
Admaston	Admaston	Renfrew	A. Patterson
Adolphustown	Adolphust'n	Lenox	J. J. Watson
Agincourt	Scarboro'	York	
Ailsa Craig	W. McGilliv.	Huron	S. Hey
Alberton	Ancaster	Wentworth	Jas. Galloway
<i>Albion</i>	Albion	Peel	Saml. Walford
Albury	Ameliasburg	Prince Edward	I. Dempsey
Aldboro'	Aldboro'	Elgin	D. McDougall
Aldershot	Flamboro'	E. Wentworth	Alex. Brown
Alderville	Alnwick	Northumberl'd	R. Mulholland
<i>Alexandria</i>	Lochiel	Glengary	Alex. McDonell
Alfred	Alfred	Prescott	John Hill
Algonquin	Augusta	Grenville	Silas Wright
Allanburg	Thorold	Welland	John Rannie
Allandale Mills	Otanabee	Peterboro'	Richard Short
Allan Park	Bentinc	Grey	G. B. Allan
Allan's Corners	Durham	Chateauguay	W. McArthur
Allendale	Innisfil	Simcoe	B. Sheridan
Allisonville	Ameliasburg	Prince Edward	
Alliston	Tecumseth	Simcoe	George Fletcher
Alloa	Chinguaco'y	Peel	Wm. Sharp
Allumette Is'd	Allumette I.	Pontiac	John Lynch
Alma	Peel	Wellington	Thos. Graham
Almira	Markham	York	John Bowman
Almonte	Ramsay	Lanark	J. H. Wylie, Jr.
Alton	Caledon	Peel	John S. Meek
Altona	Pickering	Ontario	J. Monkhouse
Alvinston	Brooke	Lambton	J. Brannan
Ameliasburg	Ameliasburg	Prince Edward	Owen Roblin
<i>Amherstburg</i>	Maldon	Essex	James Kevell
Amiens	Lobo	Middlesex	D. McArthur
Ancaster	Ancaster	Wentworth	G. B. Rousseaux
Anc Lorette	Quebec	Quebec	Michel Gauvin
Ange Gardien	AngeGarden	Montmorency	Mme. L. Goulet
<i>Angus</i>	Essa	Simcoe	John Mather
Antrim	Fitzroy	Carleton	
Appin	Ekfrid	Middlesex	Thos. Hamilton
Appleby	Nelson	Halton	T. A. Atkinson
Appleton	Ramsay	Lanark	Albert Teskey
Apto	Flos	Simcoe	D. Gallagher
Argyle	Eldon	Victoria	D. McEachern
Arkel	Puslinch	Wellington	H. Willoughby
<i>Arkona</i>	Bosanquet	Lambton	Levi Schooley
Arkwright	Arran	Bruce	J. Faulkner

POST OFFICE.	TOWNSHIP.	COUNTY.	POSTMASTER.
Arlington	Adjala	Simcoe	Thomas Kidd
Armagh	Armagh	Bellechasse	Chrysolog. Roy
<i>Arnprior</i>	McNab	Renfrew	Andw. Russell
<i>Artemesia</i>	Artemesia	Grey	J. P. Fowler
Arthabaska St.	Arthabaska	Arthabaska	Louis Foisy
Arthur	Arthur	Wellington	Wm. Mitchell
Arva	London	Middlesex	W. B. Bernard
Ashburn	Whitby	Ontario	Edward Oliver
Ashburnham	Otonabee	Peterborough	Robt. D. Rogers
Ashgrove	Esquesing	Halton	John Hunter
Ashton	Gouibourne	Carleton	John Sumner
Ashworth	Scott	Ontario	J. Tomlinson
Atha	Pickering	Ontario	Wm. Calhoun
Athelstan	Hinchinbr'k	Huntingdon	Harvey Mills
Athens	Scott	Ontario	R. Bingham
Atherly	Mara	Ontario	W. C. McMullen
Athlone	Adjala	Simcoe	John Kidd
Athol	Indian Re've	Glengary	Geo. McDonell
Auburn	Colborne	Huron	J. Sutherland
Audley	Pickering	Ontario	Robt. Graham
Aughrim	Euphemia	Lambton	J. McKeene
<i>Aultsville</i>	Oznabruck	Stormont	J. R. Ault
<i>Aurora</i>	Whitchurch	York	Charles Doan
Avening	Nottawasaga	Simcoe	W. H. Thornb'y
Avoca	Grenville	Argenteuil	Jno. McCallum
Avon	Dorchester	Middlesex	Simon Whaley
Avon Bank	Downie	Perrth	James Muir
<i>Aylmer (East)</i>	Hull	Ottawa	J. R. Woods
<i>Aylmer (West)</i>	Malahide	Elgin	P. Hodgkinson
Aylwin	Aylwin	Ottawa	J. Little
<i>Ayr</i>	Dumfries	Waterloo	Robert Wylie
Ayton	Normanby	Grey	J. McPhillips
Baby's Point	Sombra	Lambton	James Menten
Babyville	Sherrington	Napierville	H. Nesbitt
Baden	Wilmot	Waterloo	Jacob Beck
Bagot	Bagot	Renfrew	John Halliday
Bagotville	Bagot	Chicoutimi	L. Z. Rousseau
Baillargeon	St. Etienne	Levi	A. Simoneau
Baillieboro'	Cavan	Durham	Jas. Fitzgerald
Balderson	Bathurst	Lanark	
Baldwin	Camden	Addington	Gordon P. York
Ballantrae	Whitchurch	York	R. L. Macey
Ballinafad	Erin	Wellington	Jno. S. Appelbe
Ballycrov	Adjala	Simcoe	J. McClelland
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Ballymote	London	Middlesex	J. W. O'Brien
Balmoral	Walpole	Haldimand	Lewis Anguish
Balsam	Pickering	Ontario	Robert Dodds
Baltimore	Hamilton	Northumberl'd	John Gilbard
Bamberg	Wellesley	Waterloo	F. Walter
Banda	Mulmur	Simcoe	Jno. Cleminger
Bandon	Hullett	Huron	John Leighton
Bangor	Pickering	Ontario	Isaac Turner
Bannockburn	Madoc	Hastings	W. H. Carpenter
Barnett	Nichol	Wellington	Jas. Elmslie
Barnston	Barnston	Stanstead	J. Humphrey



Township Municipalities, Canada West.

TOWNSHIPS.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P.O. ADDRESS	TOWNSHIPS.	COUNTY.	REEVE.	TREASURER.	CLERK, AND HIS P.O. ADDRESS
Abinger .....	Addington...	No Municipal Or	ganization.		Blythfield .....	Renfrew.....	United with Bag	ot for Municipal	purposes.
Adelaide .....	Middlesex .....	Geo. Buttery.....	John S. Hoare .....	Anth. Preston, Adelaide.	Bosanquet .....	Lambton .....	Robert Rae .....	Thos. Crawford...	T. F. Eastman, Arkona.
Adjala .....	Simcoe .....	Thomas Kidd .....	John Haffey .....	Jas. Hart, Keenansville.	Brant .....	Bruce .....	Jas. Brocelbank...	W. Willoughby...	A.S. Mackintosh, Walkert.
Admaston .....	Renfrew .....	Thos. Wheeler .....	Alex. Brown .....	George Brown, Admaston.	Brantford .....	Brant .....	James Campbell...	C. R. Bigger.....	John Cameron, Brantford.
Adolphustown...	Lennox .....	John J. Watson...	S. Trumppour.....	P. D. Davis, Adolphust'n.	Brighton .....	Northumb'l.	D. C. Clarke .....	Robert Rogers .....	A. A. Becker, Hilton.
Albemarle .....	Bruce .....	United with Am	abel for Municip	al purposes.	Brock .....	Ontario .....	J. H. Thompson...	James Harrison...	J. Metcalf, Cannington.
Albion .....	Peel .....	W. Hanna.....	George Evans .....	Wm. Switzer, Macville.	Bromley .....	Renfrew .....	R. R. Smith .....	B. Reynolds .....	J. Grenier, Douglas.
Aldborough .....	Elgin .....	John McKillop...	D. McGugan.....	S. Kirkpatrick, Aldboro'.	Brooke .....	Lambton .....	Edward Bowlby...	J. W. Branan....	Geo. Shirley, Watford.
Alfred .....	Prescott .....	Thos. Brady .....	P. McGauvran .....	Felix McGauvran, Alfred.	Brougham .....	Renfrew.....	John Malony .....	T. C. Halley .....	John Condon, Bagot.
Alcona .....	Renfrew.....	United with Grat	tan for Municipal	purposes.	Bruce .....	Bruce .....	Donald McLellan...	P. Sinclair .....	Peter Sinclair, Tiverton.
Allice .....	Renfrew.....	Sam'l Hamilton...	Peter Hayes .....	James Leitch, Pembroke.	Brudenell .....	Renfrew.....	John Reynolds...	Francis McCarty...	Jas. Reynolds, Brudenell.
Alnwick .....	Northumb'l.	James Campbell...	John Harstone...	G. Whittaker, Roseneith.	Bruton .....	Peterboro'	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Amabel .....	Bruce .....	James Howe .....	Wm. Bull .....	Wm. Bull, Colpoys's Bay.	Buchanan .....	Renfrew.....	United with Rolp	h, Pettiwawa, Wy	lie & McKay, for Mun. pur.
Amaranth .....	Wellington...	Chas. Gillespie ...	Joseph May .....	David Spence, Whitting't'n	Burford .....	Brant .....	Chas. Hedgers .....	John Catton .....	Alonzo Foster, Scotland.
Ameliasburgh ..	Prince Edw'.	S. Sprague .....	James Redner .....	S. Meacham, Rednersville.	Burgess, North ..	Lanark .....	Ed. Byrne .....	Alex. McFarlane...	Thomas Brooke, Perth.
Amherst Island ..	Addington...	John McGinnis...	Chas. Howard .....	J. M. Dysart, Stella.	Burgess, South ..	Leeds .....	United with Bas	tard for Municip	al purposes.
Ancaster ..	Wentworth..	James Calder .....	W. A. Cooley.....	W. A. Cooley, Ancaster.	Burleigh .....	Peterboro'	United with Du	mmmer for Munic	pal purposes.
Anderson .....	Essex .....	John Bray .....	C. Fortier .....	J.E. Maguire, Amherstb'g.	Bury .....	Bruce .....	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Anglesea .....	Addington...	United with Kal	adar for Municip	al purposes.	Caistor .....	Lincoln .....	Wm. Hoover.....	David Lutz .....	M. G. Scott, Caistorville.
Anson .....	Victoria .....	United with Lutt	erworth and Hin	don, for Municipal purp.	Caledon .....	Peel.....	Thomas Russell...	Isaac Harris .....	G. Dodds, Caledon.
Anstruther .....	Peterboro'	No Municipal Or	ganization.	Michael Cox, Kenilworth.	Caledonia .....	Prescott .....	Wm. Bradley.....	J. Proudfoot .....	D.D.Barrett, Fenagh Vale.
Arran .....	Bruce .....	J. McV. Lumsden...	John Jameson .....	J. M. Kilbourn, Invermay.	Cambridge .....	Russell .....	M. Casselman...	Ralph Casselman...	J.S.Casselman, Casselman
Artemesia .....	Grey .....	W. K. Flesher .....	R. Campbell .....	R. Campbell, Artemesia.	Camden .....	Kent .....	James Smith .....	David Wallace....	Jas. Cameron, Dawn Mills
Arthur .....	Wellington...	Robert Morrison...	Michael Cox.....	W. Cushing, Kenilworth.	Camden, East .....	Addington...	James N. Lapum...	D. R. Wees.....	E. Hooper, Camden East.
Ashby .....	Addington...	No Municipal Or	ganization.		Camden, Gore of	Kent .....	United with Cam	den for Municip	al purposes.
Ashfield .....	Huron .....	Wm. Mallough...	Thos. Johnston ..	John Cooke, Dungannon.	Canborough .....	Haldimand...	Wm. T. Burk.....	John Folmsbee...	Seth Smith, Canboro'.
Asphodel .....	Peterboro'	P. M. Grover.....	Thos. W. Poole...	Thos. W. Poole, Norwood.	Canonto .....	Frontenac...	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Athol.....	Prince Edw'.	S. B. Hubbs .....	Jas. S. Cairduff...	J.S.Cairnduff, Cherry V'y.	Carden .....	Victoria .....	Nicholas Whelan...	Francis McElroy	Richard Delany, Carden.
Augusta ..	Grenville .....	William Garvey...	I. Wright .....	I. Wright, N'h Augusta.	Cardiff .....	Peterboro'	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Bagot .....	Renfrew.....	Joseph Taylor ...	Ed. McCrae .....	J. H. Dillen, Calabogie.	Carlow .....	Hastings .....	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Bangor .....	Hastings .....	No Municipal Or	ganization.		Carradoc .....	Middlesex .....	John Bateman...	Hugh Anderson.	E. Handy, Mount Brydges
Barrie .....	Frontenac .....	John Matthews...	James O'Brien ...	Clayne.	Carrick .....	Bruce .....	Michael Fischer...	Edmund Savage	E. Savage, Walkerton.
Barton .....	Wentworth..	Robt. R. Waddell...	John Gage .....	J. H. Burkholder, Bartonv.	Cartwright .....	Durham .....	Robert B. Spinks...	D. Deacon .....	Wm. Lucas, Cartwright.
Bastard .....	Leeds .....	Wm. Young .....	Lewis Chipman...	Lewis Chipman, Harlem.	Cashel .....	Hastings .....	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Bathurst .....	Lanark .....	William Lees .....	John McNee.....	Thomas Brooke, Perth.	Cavan .....	Durham .....	John Swain .....	W. Berry, jr.....	J. W. Sootheran, Cavan.
Bayham .....	Elgin .....	T. W. Dobbie.....	D. C. Swayze.....	D.C.Swayze, Straffordville	Cavendish .....	Peterboro'	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Beckwith .....	Lanark .....	A. McArthur.....	Ewen McEwen...	E. McEwen, Franktown.	Cayuga, North .....	Haldimand...	Thomas Gowling...	R. V. Griffith.....	R. V. Griffith, Cayuga.
Bedford .....	Frontenac .....	George Barr .....	Carson Stinson...	Robert Cook, Fermoy.	Cayuga, South .....	Haldimand...	Robert Cook .....	V. Hansberger .....	Isaac Fry, South Cayuga.
Belmont .....	Peterboro'	Peter Pearce .....	Robt. Sloane .....	William Rea, Havelock.	Chandos .....	Peterboro'	No Municipal Or	ganization.	
Bentineck .....	Grey .....	Geo. Jackson .....	R. Stewart .....	D. Campbell, Hanover.	Charlottenburg ..	Glangery .....	James Craig .....	John R. Smith...	J. R. Smith, Martintown.
Bertie .....	Welland.....	John A. Edsall...	Arthur Johnston...	R. Disher, Point Abino.	Charlotteville ..	Norfolk .....	P. E. Young.....	O. M. Smith .....	John Machon, Vittoria.
Beverley .....	Wentworth..	Peter Wood .....	Benony Cornell...	W. W. Barlow, Rockton.	Chatham .....	Kent .....	L. H. Johnson .....	R. Houston .....	R. Houston, Chatham.
Bexley .....	Victoria .....	George Adair .....	Robert Johnston...	S. J. Corbett, Oak Hill.	Chinguaconsy .....	Peel .....	R. A. Hartley .....	R. C. McCollum...	R. C. McCollum, Campbell's
Biddulph .....	Middlesex .....	H. B. Hodgins .....	Wm. Frank, jr...	William Porte, Lucan.	Clarence .....	Russell .....	Alex. McDougall...	Thomas Wilson...	Jas. McCaul, Clarence [Cr.
Binbrook .....	Wentworth..	George Fletcher...	Israel Awrey .....	John Brown, jr. Binbrook.	Clarendon .....	Frontenac .....	United with Bar	rie for Municipal	purposes.
Blackford .....	Oxford .....	J. Barwick .....	Joseph B. Ellison...	T. F. Mitchell, Innerkip.	Clarke .....	Durham .....	Robt. Johnstone...	John Toms .....	Sam'l Wilmot, Newcastle.
Blanshard .....	Perth .....	Benj. Stanly .....	Wm. Miller, jr...	Wm. Wilson, Fish Creek.	Clinton .....	Lincoln .....	Wm. Kew .....	John C. Kerr.....	R. Kilborn, Beamsville.
Blenheim .....	Oxford .....	J. G. Lindsay .....	J. H. Laycock .....	J. H. Laycock, Richwood.	Colborne .....	Huron .....	Thos. M. Hussey...	James Tewsley...	James Tewsley, Carlow.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

[1864.



## This Ancient Burg.

**K**INGSTON was first the Indian village of Cataraqui. It was in 1672 occupied by Count de Frontenac, who erected a fort on the site of the present Tete du Pont barracks; thenceforth it bore in military annals also the name of Fort Frontenac, till its capture and destruction by General Bradstreet with British regulars in 1758. Then it was named King's town, afterwards contracted to Kingston. It was incorporated as a town in 1838, and as a city in 1846. Throughout the 223 years of its career, it has been a seat of military and commercial activity. Its Collegiate Institute, or high school, has passed a century of active service. The first Masonic R. A. Chapter in Canada West was opened here in 1797, and Ancient Frontenac Chapter still thrives; provincial grand chapter was established in Kingston in 1818. Ancient St. John's Lodge celebrated its centenary in 1894. St. George's Church (now a Cathedral) was opened in 1793. There has been a continuous succession of newspaper publishers since 1819. Queen's University has had a life of 60 years. Bajus brewery is 86 years old. The Bank of British North America opened here in 1838.

Kingston has a population of 22,500, including suburbs of Portsmouth, Barriefield and Garden Island; possesses 23 churches, four colleges, twelve public free schools, five banks, uncommonly fine public buildings; has unsurpassed electric railway and fire systems; is on main line of Grand Trunk railway, at foot of lake navigation, being the gateway to the St. Lawrence, the Rideau and the Bay of Quinte. Two local railways, the Kingston and Pembroke, and the Bay of Quinte, extend northward and westward. The dry dock is the finest of inland docks. Kingston is the See of Anglican and Roman Catholic churches, and its system of charities is without parallel in a city of its size. Thirty-three lodges of fraternal or national societies are sustained. The garrison is comprised of a permanent corps of artillery, and its volunteer corps embrace a battalion of infantry, a battery of artillery, and a squadron of huzzars. Grain transportation is a flourishing trade.



GEORGE P. GRAHAM, M.P.P.

Brockville's representative in the Ontario Legislature since 1898. Editor of Brockville Recorder, Liberal. Born at Eganville, Renfrew County, in 1859. Resides at Brockville.

#### HOUSEHOLD RECEIPTS.

##### Chocolate Loaf Cake.

Two eggs, one large cup of sugar, one half cup of butter, half a cup of sour milk, one teaspoon of soda dissolved in hot water, one third of a cake of chocolate melted, two cups of flour. Flavor with vanilla.

##### Cookies (Molasses).

Boil one cup of molasses, mix with two eggs, one half a teaspoonful of baking soda dissolved in a little boiling water. Then stir in one pound of sifted flour. Roll thin and bake in a quick oven.

##### Fruit Cake.

One cup and a half of butter, two cups of sugar, two cups of flour, one cup of milk, four eggs, one teaspoonful of soda, spices of all kinds. Add sufficient flour to thicken, and a pound of raisins and a pound of currants.

##### Hard Biscuits.

Warm 2 ozs. of butter in as much skimmed milk as will make a pound of flour into a very stiff paste, beat it with the rolling pin and work it very smooth; roll it thin and cut it into hard biscuits, prick them full of holes with a fork; about 10 minutes will bake them.

##### Cocoonut Cake.

One pound of granulated sugar, half a pound of butter, four eggs, one teacup of milk, one teaspoonful of soda, two teaspoonfuls of cream of tartar, one pound of flour. Cream the butter and sugar, then add the milk and other ingredients. Beat until creamy, grate the cocoonut, bake in a moderate oven.

##### Oatmeal Wafers.

Cream one cup of sugar with one cup of butter and lard, add one egg, one cup of boiling water, one teaspoon of soda dissolved in a little boiling water, pinch of salt, three cups of oatmeal, and enough flour to make a soft dough. Let the dough cool, then roll very thin and bake in a hot oven.

##### Good Sponge Cake.

Ten eggs, three cups of granulated sugar, three cups of flour, one teaspoon of cream of tartar. Sift, measure, and set aside the flour and sugar. Beat the yolks of the eggs thoroughly; then after washing the beater, beat the whites about half. Add cream of tartar and beat until very stiff. Stir in the sugar lightly, then the beaten yolks thoroughly, then add the flour. Put into a pan in a moderate oven at once.

##### English Biscuits.

Take 3 lbs. of flour, sift it well, 6 teaspoonsful of baking powder, a little salt, 2 cupsful of butter (well rubbed in), or lard and butter mixed, 2 cupsful of currants,  $\frac{1}{2}$  cupful of caraway seeds. Cut 1 lemon peel in thin slices and mix 1 cupful of sugar. Mix all together with milk into a smooth dough (not stiff), roll out once or twice of the thickness of an inch, cut out with a round cutter and bake in bread pans, in a moderately hot oven. They are very nice for luncheon, tea or breakfast, hot or cold.





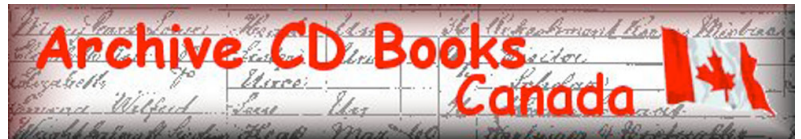
**JAMES REID, M.P.P.**

Member for Addington in the Ontario Legislature since 1890; a Conservative in politics. Born in Camden Township in 1848, and resides at Centreville.

**HISTORICAL EVENTS.**

	<b>B.C.</b>
The Creation (Bible Chron.) . . .	4004
The Deluge . . . . .	2348
The Exodus from Egypt . . . . .	1491
Fall of Troy . . . . .	1183
David, King of Israel . . . . .	1048
Dedication of Solomon's Temple.	1004
Foundation of Rome . . . . .	753
Jerusalem taken by Nebuchad- nezzar . . . . .	588
Battle of Marathon . . . . .	490
Battle of Thermopylae . . . . .	480
Battle of Cannae . . . . .	216
Caesar's Invasion of Britain . .	55
Birth of Our Lord . . . . .	4
	<b>A.D.</b>
The Crucifixion of our Lord . .	29
Revolt of Britons under Boadi- cea . . . . .	61
Jerusalem destroyed by Titus .	70
Constantine converted to Christ- ianity . . . . .	312
Romans quitted Britain . . . .	428
St. Augustine arrived in Eng- land . . . . .	597
Mohammedan Hegira . . . . .	622
Egbert, first King of all Eng- land . . . . .	827

Alfred the Great succeeded to the Crown . . . . .	871
Foundation of Oxford University	886
Battle of Hastings . . . . .	1066
The Crusades began . . . . .	1095
King John signed Magna Charta	1215
First Parliament held at Win- chester . . . . .	1265
Battle of Cressy . . . . .	1346
Capture of Calais . . . . .	1347
The French defeated at Poic- tiers and King captured . . . .	1356
Rebellion of Wat Tyler . . . . .	1381
Battle of Agincourt . . . . .	1415
Joan of Arc burnt . . . . .	1431
Constantinople taken by Turks .	1453
Wars of the Roses began . . . .	1455
The Bible first printed at Mentz	1462
Caxton set up his printing press in England. . . . .	1471
Houses of York and Lancaster united . . . . .	1486
Discovery of America by Colum- bus . . . . .	1492
Newfoundland discovered by John Cabot . . . . .	1497
Battle of Flodden . . . . .	1513
Field of the Cloth of Gold . . . .	1520
Authority of the Pope disallowed	1534
The first English Bible printed .	1535
Jacques Cartier arrived at Mon- treal . . . . .	1535
Execution of Lady Jane Grey .	1554
Archbishop Cranmer burnt . . . .	1556
Calais taken from the English .	1558
Massacre of St. Bartholomew .	1572
Virginia taken possession of by Raleigh . . . . .	1584
Mary Queen of Scots beheaded .	1587
The Spanish Armada defeated .	1588
East India Company chartered .	1600
Union of England and Scotland	1603
First visit of Champlain to Can- ada . . . . .	1603
James I., King of Great Britain, Oct. 24 . . . . .	1604
The Gunpowder plot, Nov. 5 . .	1605
Quebec founded by Champlain .	1608
St. John's, Nfld., founded . . . .	1613
Death of William Shakespeare . .	1616
Pilgrims by the "Mayflower" landed . . . . .	1620
Nova Scotia settled by the Scotch . . . . .	1624
Capture of Quebec by Sir David Kirke . . . . .	1629
Canada restored to France . . . .	1632
The Long Parliament met . . . .	1640
Montreal founded by Maison- neuve . . . . .	1642



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