



LICENSE AGREEMENT (Download):

Copyright © 2009 Archive CD Books Canada inc.

By clicking on the “+” or “▶” symbol beside the bookmark “LICENSE” to the left, to expand the bookmark, you are signifying that you have read, accept and agree with the conditions of this license. If you do not accept these conditions then you must immediately close this file and delete it from your computer’s storage.

These images are supplied for information and personal research only.

You may not publish or sell any of the data contained on this CD in printed, electronic or any other format without prior written consent. You may not advertise to, or provide, a look-ups service of the contents of this product for personal gain or reward. A non-commercial, free, single lookup may be performed to assist a friend of acquaintance in their historical research but a period of at least six months must pass before providing that same individual with a further single non-commercial free look-up service from this recorded data.

If you wish to copy this file for your own purposes or to freely pass on to another you must copy the entire file as it came to you without any omissions or alteration. If you copy this product to a third party you must do so with this license intact and included.

By downloading this file you have not acquired title or ownership of the software materials or data contained in it. This license grants you a limited, non-exclusive, non-transferable license to use the software only. This license permits only a single user on a single site to access the file at any given time. (For multi-user licensing or for library use please contact Archive CD Books Canada Inc. at the address given below.) If you wish to copy the contents of the file to a CD-ROM or other permanent storage medium for data backup purposes the CD-ROM must be stored under your personal supervision and you shall prevent it from being used by anyone else.

You are prohibited from translating, disassembling, recompiling or reverse engineering any part or the whole of the software.

The software may not be loaned, rented or leased or be used for any form of remunerated gain.

There is no warranty of any kind expressed or implied on the quality or content of this freely downloadable file. By downloading the file you agree that Archive CD Books Canada Inc. will not be held responsible for any malfunction, incorrect operation or damage, directly or indirectly caused by the downloading, storage or use of this software.

If you do not agree with the terms of this license you will take steps to delete or otherwise remove the file from your computer system and its storage system immediately without further use. All conditions of this license agreement apply to each copy of the file no matter how they were acquired.

This license agreement is governed by the laws of Canada.

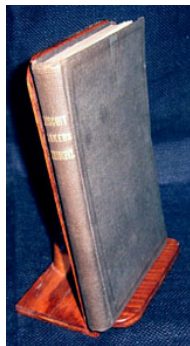
Archive CD Books Canada Inc.
P O Box 11
Manotick
Ontario, K4M 1A2
CANADA



The Archive CD Books Project exists to make reproductions of old books, documents and maps available on CD to genealogists and historians, to cooperate with libraries, museums and record offices to scan and digitize their collections for free, and to provide money to renovate old books in their collection.

A Directory of the Biscuit and Cracker Bakers of the United States and the Dominion of Canada. - 1885. CA0034.

To view the contents of this CD we recommend the use of Adobe® Acrobat Reader™. You can choose a page from the Index, or use the Bookmarks, and then use the “forward” and “back” buttons, or the scroll bar, to browse through the pages. You may go directly to a specific page by typing its number into the page number box, provided the box is displayed on your screen. Note: the book’s page numbers are reflected in this digital edition’s page numbers.



We have also formatted the text of this book for computer text searches using Acrobat Reader™ and enabled our Fast-Find technology to speed up searches. While the process we have used to generate the searchable index for this book achieves accuracies in the high 90% area it should be assumed that errors remain.

**Remember, there is no substitute for human reading,
do not rely on search results alone.**

For more books on CD from Archive CD Books, see the web pages at:
<http://www.archivecdbooks.ca/>

[For more books on Canada click anywhere in this line](#)

About this CD.

For North America, this is a very early Trade Directory and it provides a surprising array of information about a wider range of trades than the title would lead one to expect.

The obvious question is, "Why Biscuit and Cracker Bakers, and not Bakers in general?" Well, the answer is contained in the directory itself. Bakers make two types of goods. Those for immediate consumption, soft bread, pies etc., which spoil quickly and could thus only be distributed locally, and those which would keep for long enough for them to be shipped to remote locations and thus form the basis for a national or international trade. The bakers engaged in the local trade had no need for a directory but those making goods which could be sold further afield - even Worldwide - needed a means of introducing buyers and sellers to each other. In other words, this directory became a necessity.

The directory addresses all aspects of the baking trade from the suppliers of raw ingredients; grains and "milled" flours, to the manufactures of production machines and those printers making packaging labels. The directory treats the whole of North America as a single "territory," albeit using state and provincial boundaries to sub-divide the various lists, and even extends its reach to World wide traders in the important categories such as an "Alphabetical list of Bakers."

In addition to the expected directory listings there are many pages taken up with advertising of everything from Baking capacity to box hinges. There are also several full color plates advertising printed labels to be used to add sales appeal. Color printing in a book of this age is most unusual especially as the color print quality is surprisingly good.

The last two directory lists seem a little out of place at first sight. One is a list of hotels by location and the other a list of towns with populations exceeding 5,000 people. I say out of place but when one realizes that this directory was as much a tool for the baker's traveling salesman as for the actual baker the logic becomes clear.

This directory is a source of approx. 120 year old information pertinent to a very specialized sector of industry not readily available elsewhere.

A DIRECTORY

OF THE

Biscuit and Cracker Bakers

OF THE
UNITED STATES AND THE DOMINION OF CANADA.

Arranged by States, Cities and Towns; also Alphabetically.

TOGETHER WITH A

DIRECTORY OF RELIABLE BUSINESS HOUSES,

Who are Manufacturers of and Dealers in Materials of all kinds
used in common by all Biscuit and Cracker Bakers.

TO WHICH IS ADDED

A LIST OF PROMINENT MILLERS

IN THE UNITED STATES.

**Statistical and other Information in relation to the Flour Interests
of the Country, and of the Biscuit and Cracker Baking Interests.**

TOGETHER WITH

MUCH OTHER USEFUL INFORMATION,

Compiled and Published for the Use of the Trade,

BY GEO. R. SKILLMAN.

BALTIMORE: 1885.

INDEX.

	PAGE.
Alphabetical List of Bakers.....	66 to 90
Baltimore Chamber of Commerce (cut).....	50
Baking Capacity of the Dominion of Canada.....	91
Bakers' Supplies, Dealers in.....	117 to 136
Bakers in the United States, Arranged by States, Cities and Towns.....	15 to 39
Bakers in the United States, Alphabetically Arranged.....	66 to 90
Bakers in the Dominion of Canada.....	40 to 42
Bakers in Foreign Countries.....	43 to 48
Cities and Towns having a Population of 5,000 and upwards.....	204 to 217
Cut of the First Panning and Scrap-separating Machine Built and Used in the United States.....	65
Dealers in Bakers' Supplies.....	117 to 136
Flour Mill Directory.....	153 to 165
Hotels, List of.....	166 to 203
Milling Interests of the United States.....	139 to 152
New Building of Chicago Board of Trade.....	137
New Produce Exchange, New York.....	10
Number of Ovens in the United States, from the Year 1860 to 1884.....	91
Preface.....	5 to 8
St. Louis Board of Trade Building.....	93
Title Page.....	3



INDEX TO ADVERTISEMENTS.


	PAGE.
Amer & Co., Jos. L. (Bakers).....	59
Brooklyn Fastener Co. (Box Fasteners and Hinges).....	52
Boss & Son, C. D. (Bakers).....	56
Beatty & Co., James (Bakers).....	61
Burns & Co., J. E. (Spices).....	98
Burk & McFetridge (Labels and Printing).....	100
Brown, Heston & Co (Paper Boxes).....	112
Bean, F. A. & S. L. (Flour).....	112
Carrick & Co., David (Bakers).....	56
Crawford & Co., W. H. (Spices).....	103
Crystalized Egg Co. (Egg).....	103
Cassard & Son, G. (Lard).....	110
Church & Co. (Soda).....	116
Dwight & Co., John, (Soda).....	100
Dosh, Henry S. (Cake Machine).....	111
Fink, Brother & Co. (N. O. Molasses).....	103
Fritzsche Bros. (Flavorings).....	107
Fowler & Rockwell Machine Co., Limited (Cracker Machinery and Ovens).....	108
Gilbert & Jones (Flour).....	96
Gill, J. Thompson (Publisher).....	109
Gunn, Curtis & Co. (Labels and Printing).....	49
Hetfield & Ducker (Bakers).....	53
Hoer & Co., A. (Labels and Printing).....	113
Holmes & Coutts (Bakers).....	55
Haste & Harris (Cream Crackers).....	56
Hall, Samuel L. (Ovens).....	102
Heide, Henry (Almond Paste).....	104
Hinds, Ketcham & Co. (Labels and Printing).....	63
Hicks-Brown Co., The (Flour).....	112
Hsley & Co., S. A. (Tin Cans).....	110
Kershaw, John (Wire and Sheet Iron Pans).....	57
Kingan & Co. (Leaf Lard).....	100
Kingery Manufacturing Co. (Flavoring Extracts, &c.).....	107
Larrabee & Co., E. J. (Bakers).....	57
Lockwood Manufacturing Co. (Paper Boxes).....	102
Mason & Co., James D. (Bakers).....	60
Mauntel, Borgess & Co. (Flour).....	99
Mulford Brothers & Co. (Essential Oils, &c.).....	99
McCollum & Parr, (Cracker Machinery and Ovens).....	101
Northwestern Miller.....	115
Plant Milling Co., Geo. P. (Flour).....	Opposite Title Page.
Pierce, Charles E. (Tin Cans).....	95
Roth, McMahon & Co. (Cracker Machinery and Ovens).....	Inside Front Cover.
Russell, Morgan & Co. (Labels and Printing).....	110
Rohrman & Son, J. Hall (Tin Cans).....	13
Skillman, Geo. R. (Baker).....	62
Shafer, Jacob C. (Lard).....	95
Seinsheimer & Co., A. H. (Layers for Barrels and Boxes).....	110
Stanard & Co., E. O. (Flour).....	112
Thompson, Fry & Co. (Molasses and Honey).....	57
Trenton Cracker Co. (Bakers).....	96
Taylor, J. Monroe (Soda).....	97
Vicars, T. & T. (Cracker Machinery and Ovens).....	97
Wilson, Walter G. (Baker).....	58
Whiting & Co., I. O. (Molasses).....	95
Wiseman & McGill, (Molasses and Honey).....	96

The Biscuit and Cracker Bakers

OF THE

UNITED STATES, THE DOMINION OF CANADA,
AND OTHER PLACES.

Arranged by States, Cities, Towns, &c.

 NOTE.—The full address can be found by referring to the Alphabetical List.

ALABAMA.

MOBILE—Population, 29,132.

KERN, JOHN T.....

MONTGOMERY—Population, 16,713.

CARR, THOMAS H.....

ARKANSAS.

LITTLE ROCK—Population, 13,138.

LITTLE ROCK CRACKER CO.....

COLORADO.

BLACK HAWK.

MILLER & KOCH.....

DENVER—Population, 35,629.

CROCKER, F. W. & Co.....

LEACH, SAMUEL.....

RHOADS, A. G.....

BISCUIT AND CRACKER BAKERS—CONTINUED.

DOMINION OF CANADA.

NEW BRUNSWICK.

ST. JOHN.

- RANKINE, T. & SONS.....
- SHAW, J. & W.....

NEWFOUNDLAND.

ST. JOHNS.

- AYRE, J. B. & Co.....
- LASH, J. & G.....
- MITCHELL, B. & T.....

NOVA SCOTIA.

HALIFAX.

- MOIR, SON & Co.....
- O'BRIEN, M. J.....

ONTARIO.

BELLEVILLE.

- PATERSON, WM. (BRANCH).....
- WALLACE, JAS. A.....

BRANTFORD.

- PATERSON, WM.....

The GUNN, CURTIS
CO.

COLOR

PRINTERS

COLORED AND
GLOSSED AND
LABELS

OF ALL STYLES
& DESCRIPTIONS

BOOK AND JOB
PRINTING, etc.

30 HAWLEY ST.

BOSTON.

ALPHABETICAL LIST

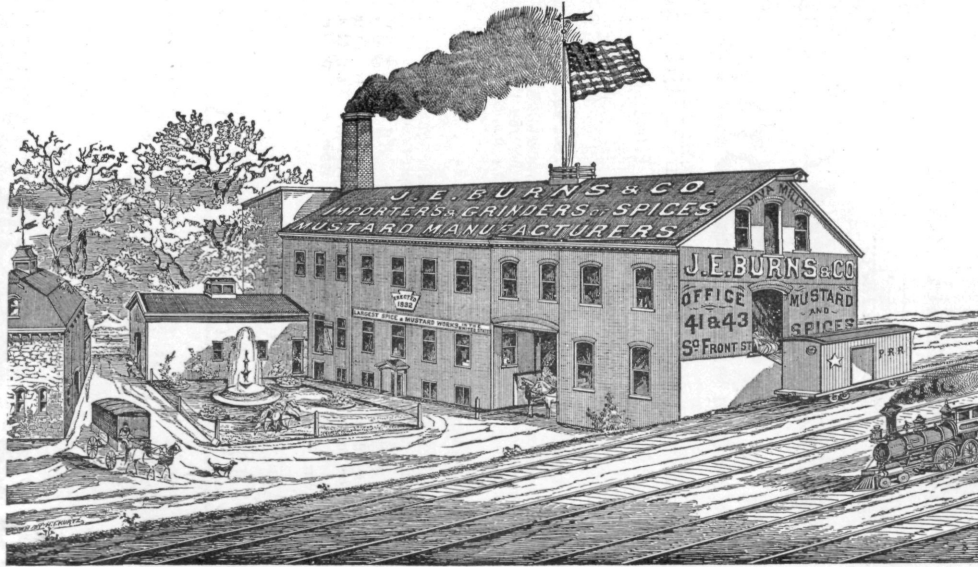
—OF THE—

Biscuit and Cracker Bakers of the United States, the Dominion of Canada,
AND OTHER PLACES.

NAME.	Street and Number.	City or Town.	State.
ACOSTA & EINSTEIN.....	.....	Savannah.....	Georgia.
ADAM, RICHARD.....	11 South 12th Street.....	Richmond.....	Virginia.
ALBEE, E. W.....	139 to 145 Second Street.....	Dubuque.....	Iowa.
ALDRICH, W. H. & Co.....	Halsted and Fulton Streets.....	Chicago.....	Illinois.
ALLEN, ISAAC & SON.....	14 Canal Street.....	Lockport.....	New York.
AMER, JOS. L. & CO.....	155 to 161 N. Front Street.....	Philadelphia.....	Pennsylvania.
ANGER BROS.....	389 Grand Street, cor. Suffolk.....	New York.....	New York.
AULL & CLARK.....	.....	Chattanooga.....	Tennessee.
ANTHONY, D. M.....	.....	Rochester.....	New York.
AUSTIN & GRAVES.....	116 Commercial Street.....	Boston.....	Massachusetts.
BAILEY, G. E. & SONS.....	.....	Mansfield.....	Massachusetts.
BAKER & WALKINSHOW.....	.....	Batavia.....	New York.

Importers and Grinders of

J. E. BURNS & CO.



SPICES.

Not only absolutely pure, but carefully bolted, to remove the worthless wood fibre. SPECIALLY PREPARED FOR BAKERS' USE.

41, 43, 45 and 47 S. Front St., Philadelphia.

MILLS: FRANKFORD STATION, N. Y. DIV. PENN. R. R.

FIRMS WHO DEAL IN BAKERS' SUPPLIES.

BAKERS' SUPPLIES.

NAME.	Street and Number.	City and State.
CHAPMAN, SMITH & Co.....	3 and 5 La Salle St.....	Chicago, Ill.....
J. FLESCH.....	118 Randolph St.....	Chicago, Ill.....
M. E. PAGE & Co.....	207, 209, 211 and 213 Lake St.....	Chicago, Ill.....
H. A. JOHNSON & Co.....	7 India St.....	Boston, Mass.....
CHAS. W. BADGER.....	69 and 71 Blackstone St.....	Boston, Mass.....
ANDREWS & NICHOLS.....	135 Read St.....	New York, N. Y.....
CRANDALL & GODLEY.....	211 Duane St.....	New York, N. Y.....
F. A. COSGRAVE & SON.....	30 Veasey St.....	New York, N. Y.....
DODGE & ALCOTT.....	86 and 88 William St.....	New York, N. Y.....
W. D. HOAG.....	202 Fulton St.....	New York, N. Y.....
WM. HART.....	32 and 34 Catharine St.....	New York, N. Y.....
GEO. J. KROFT.....	50 Maiden Lane.....	New York, N. Y.....
CHAS. LICHTENBERG.....	26 Bond St.....	New York, N. Y.....
MILLS, WOOD & SELICK.....	336 Greenwich St.....	New York, N. Y.....

➤ FLOUR MILL DIRECTORY. ◀

GIVING NAME OF MILL, NAME OF FIRM AND POST-OFFICE
ADDRESS, ALSO THE DAILY CAPACITY.

ALABAMA.

ATHENS.

Capacity.	Name of Firm and Mill.
75	James Owens.

EUFULA.

400	Eufaula Mills. Eufaula Roller Mills.
-----------	---

MONTGOMERY.

75	Joseph & Anderson
----------	-------------------

ARKANSAS.

AUSTIN.

100	Daniels, Strauss & Co.
-----------	------------------------

BOONSBOROUGH.

50	Moore & Pyratt.
----------	-----------------

CINCINNATI.

60	Moore Bros.
----------	-------------

GEORGE'S CREEK.

50	J. K. Davis.
----------	--------------

HINDSVILLE.

100	Kennan & Whitner.
-----------	-------------------

LITTLE ROCK.

300	The Eisenmeyer Co.
-----------	--------------------

LENOKE.

100	Daniel & Strauss.
-----------	-------------------

SILOAM SPRINGS.

80	T. M. Gunter.
----------	---------------

SOUTH FORK.

60	Ephraim Sharpe.
----------	-----------------

CALIFORNIA.

ALVISO.

Capacity.	Name of Firm and Mill.
300	Bray Bros. & Knox.

CASTROVILLE.

50	Black & Son.
----------	--------------

COLUSA.

120	Thos. Bicknell & Co.
-----------	----------------------

ETNA MILLS.

50	Kist & French.
----------	----------------

FORT JONES.

75	James Camp & Co.
100	J. W. Reynolds. Farmers' Mill.

FRESNO.

75	C. M. Jones. Champion Mills.
----------	---------------------------------

GILROY.

100	C. Burrell.
-----------	-------------

HEALDSBURG.

100	Soules Bros.
-----------	--------------

LINDEN.

150	J. A. Bingham & Co.
-----------	---------------------

LOS ANGELES.

300	Laukershim & Co. Los Angeles Mills.
80	Capital Milling Co.

MADISON.

100	Rhodes, Eastham & Co.
-----------	-----------------------

MERCED FALLS.

80	Nelson & Son.
70	L. Curtis. City Mills.

HOTELS.

ALABAMA.

MOBILE.

Battle House..... M. C. Robbins.
 Laclede Hotel..... Mrs. H. Gets.

MONTGOMERY.

Central Hotel..... S. Corzelius.
 Exchange Hotel..... C. A. Lanier.
 Merchants' Hotel..... Mrs. Uhlfelder.
 National Hotel..... Mrs. Louis Fritz.
 Union Depot Hotel.....

SELMA.

St. James Hotel James M. Deadman.
 Southern Hotel R. T. Adams.

ARKANSAS.

LITTLE ROCK.

Adams House..... A. Adams.
 Capital Hotel..... A. G. Deshon.
 Deming House..... A. W. Deming.
 Gleason's Hotel..... L. D. Gleason.
 Grand Central Hotel..... H. E. Gladewell.
 Western House..... Geo. Schwartz.

CALIFORNIA.

ALAMEDA.

Kohlmoos Hotel..... J. Kohlmoos.
 Mountain Cottage..... Mrs. Allendorf.
 Park Hotel..... Ira R. Doolittle.
 Yosemite Hotel..... I. N. Kay.

OAKLAND.

Galindo Hotel..... F. Galindo.
 Tubbs' Hotel..... Hiram Tubbs.

SACRAMENTO.

Capital Hotel..... Blessing & Guthrie.
 Eldred House..... M. Fay.
 Golden Eagle..... James McNasser.
 State House..... H. Eldred.
 Western Hotel..... Wm. Land.

SAN JOSE.

Anzcrails House..... E. Dellwig.
 Farmers' Hotel..... C. Manner.
 Lick House.....
 New York Exchange.....
 Pacific Hotel..... F. Sheile.
 St. James' Hotel..... T. Beach.

HOTELS.

ALABAMA.

MOBILE.

Battle House..... M. C. Robbins.
 Laclede Hotel..... Mrs. H. Gets.

MONTGOMERY.

Central Hotel..... S. Corzelius.
 Exchange Hotel..... C. A. Lanier.
 Merchants' Hotel..... Mrs. Uhlfelder.
 National Hotel..... Mrs. Louis Fritz.
 Union Depot Hotel.....

SELMA.

St. James Hotel James M. Deadman.
 Southern Hotel R. T. Adams.

ARKANSAS.

LITTLE ROCK.

Adams House..... A. Adams.
 Capital Hotel..... A. G. Deshon.
 Deming House..... A. W. Deming.
 Gleason's Hotel..... L. D. Gleason.
 Grand Central Hotel..... H. E. Gladewell.
 Western House..... Geo. Schwartz.

CALIFORNIA.

ALAMEDA.

Kohlmoos Hotel..... J. Kohlmoos.
 Mountain Cottage..... Mrs. Allendorf.
 Park Hotel..... Ira R. Doolittle.
 Yosemite Hotel..... I. N. Kay.

OAKLAND.

Galindo Hotel..... F. Galindo.
 Tubbs' Hotel..... Hiram Tubbs.

SACRAMENTO.

Capital Hotel..... Blessing & Guthrie.
 Eldred House..... M. Fay.
 Golden Eagle..... James McNasser.
 State House..... H. Eldred.
 Western Hotel..... Wm. Land.

SAN JOSE.

Anzcrails House..... E. Dellwig.
 Farmers' Hotel..... C. Manner.
 Lick House.....
 New York Exchange.....
 Pacific Hotel..... F. Sheile.
 St. James' Hotel..... T. Beach.

❧ CITIES AND TOWNS ❧

IN THE UNITED STATES

Having a Population of 5,000 and Upwards

ACCORDING TO THE UNITED STATES CENSUS OF 1880.

ALABAMA.

Name of Place.	County.	Population.
Mobile.....	Mobile.....	29,132
Montgomery.....	Montgomery.....	16,713
Selma.....	Dallas.....	7,529

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

Tucson.....	Pima.....	7,007
-------------	-----------	-------

ARKANSAS.

Little Rock.....	Pulaski.....	13,138
------------------	--------------	--------

CALIFORNIA

Alameda.....	Alameda.....	5,708
Los Angeles.....	Los Angeles.....	11,183
Oakland.....	Alameda.....	34,555
Sacramento.....	Sacramento.....	21,420
San Francisco.....	San Francisco.....	233,959
San Jose.....	Santa Clara.....	12,567
Stockton.....	San Joaquin.....	10,282
Vallejo.....	Salano.....	5,987

COLORADO.

Denver.....	Arapahoe.....	35,629
Leadville.....	Lake.....	14,820
Silver Cliff.....	Custer.....	5,040

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport.....	Fairfield.....	27,643
Bristol.....	Hartford.....	5,347
Danbury.....	Fairfield.....	11,666
Derby.....	New Haven.....	11,650
Enfield.....	Hartford.....	6,755