


# High Gravity Fermentations



IBU's: 36	OG: 1.056- 1.058	FG: 1.013- 1.15
ABV: 5.4%- 5.9%	Ferm Temp: 64°-72°F	

## Glossary

OG – Original Gravity  
 FG – Final Gravity  
 DME – Dried Malt Extract  
 LME – Liquid Malt Extract  
 ABV – Alcohol by Volume  
 IBU – International Bittering Units

## Included Equipment

Muslin Hop Bag      Muslin Grain Bag

## Recommended Brew Day Equipment

4 Gal. Brew Pot      6.5 Gal. Fermenter  
 Hydrometer      Thermometer  
 Long Spoon or Paddle      Cleanser  
 Sanitizer      Airlock

## Recommended Bottling Day Equipment

Bottling Bucket      12 oz. Bottles (appx. 53)  
 Siphon Setup      Bottle Brush  
 Bottle Filling Wand      Bottle Caps  
 Capper      Sanitizer

## ABV% Calculator

$(OG - FG) \times 131.25 = ABV\%$   
 $(\text{___}^* - \text{___}^{**}) \times 131.25 = \text{___}\%$

\*OG from Step #8  
 \*\*FG from Step #10

## INGREDIENTS

### FERMENTABLES

6.0 lbs Golden LME  
 1.0 lb Muntons Pale Ale (Packaged with specialty grains)

### SPECIALTY GRAINS

12 oz Crystal 60  
 4 oz Special Roast  
 2 oz Melanoidin

### HOPS

1.0 oz Target (Bittering)  
 1.0 oz Challenger (Flavoring)  
 1.0 oz Kent Goldings (Finishing)

**FININGS** 1 tsp. Irish moss

**YEAST** Wyeast 1968 (Recommended)

## BIAB Instructions

Mash 13 lbs Maris Otter Malt with specialty grains in 30 quarts of water to get a single infusion mash of 150° F for 60 minutes. Remove grains and drain. Bring to boil and follow the **BREW DAY SCHEDULE**.

## All Grain Instructions

Mash 10.25 lbs Maris Otter Malt with specialty grains in 14.25 quarts of water to get a single infusion mash of 150° F for 60 minutes. Sparge with hot water of 170° F to get 6 gallons of wort. Bring to boil and follow the **BREW DAY SCHEDULE**.

## Recommended Procedures

**BREW DAY** (Date \_\_\_ / \_\_\_ / \_\_\_)

- 1. READ:** Read all of the recommended procedures before you begin.
- 2. ACTIVATE YEAST:** If using Wyeast liquid yeast, activate the yeast at least 5 hours prior to pitching.
- 3. SANITIZE:** Thoroughly clean and sanitize ALL brewing equipment and utensils that will come in contact with any ingredients, wort or beer.
- 4. STEEP GRAINS:** Place enough water into a pot to cover specialty grains. Heat to 150°. Pour crushed grains into grain bag and tie a loose knot at the top of the bag<sup>1</sup> and place in water. Steep for 30 minutes. DO NOT BOIL THE GRAINS. Remove bag and allow it to drain into the pot (do not squeeze). Sparge (slowly run water through) the grains with 2 gallons of 168° water. Discard the grain filled bag. Your water is now wort.
- 5. START BOIL:** If needed, add enough water to bring to 3 gallons. Bring your wort to a gentle, rolling boil. Add 1/2 of the malt extract<sup>2</sup>. Continuously stir the extract into the wort as it returns to a gentle, rolling boil<sup>3</sup>.
- 6. ADD HOPS AND INGREDIENTS<sup>4</sup>:** Place hops the provided hop bag and clip to the side of the pot. Do not tie shut as the same bag will be used for each hop addition. Be careful not to let the wort boil over the pot. Using the provided **BREW DAY SCHEDULE**, note the time the bittering hops were added. Continue the gentle, rolling boil.

## BREW DAY SCHEDULE

1. Add Bittering hops \_\_:\_\_(time)
2. Boil 45 minutes
3. Add flavoring hops and Irish moss \_\_:\_\_(time)
4. Add remaining malt extract \_\_:\_\_(time)
5. Boil 10 minutes \_\_:\_\_(time)
6. Add finishing and terminate boil  
\_\_:\_\_(time)
7. Let sit for 2 minutes and remove hops.

Total Boil Time: 60 Minutes    Total Steep Time: 40 Minutes    Continue to Step #7

7. COOL WORT & TRANSFER: Cool the wort down to approximately 70°F by placing the brew pot in a sink filled with ice water<sup>5</sup>. Pour or siphon wort into a sanitized fermenter. Avoid transferring the heavy sediment (trub) from the brew pot to the fermenter.
8. ADD WATER: Add enough clean water (approx. 64° - 72°F) to the fermenter to bring your wort to approximately 5 gallons. Thoroughly stir the water into the wort. Be careful not to add a volume of water that will cause the wort to fall outside of the OG range specified in the BREW STATS<sup>6</sup>. Once you are satisfied your wort is at the proper volume and within the OG range, record the OG in the ABV% CALCULATOR (bottom right on page 1).
9. PITCH YEAST: If using liquid yeast open package and pour over the top of the wort surface. If using a dry yeast sprinkle the contents of the yeast sachet over top of the entire wort. Firmly secure the lid onto the fermenter. Fill your airlock halfway with water and gently twist the airlock into the grommetted lid. Move fermenter to a dark, warm, temperature stable area (approx. 64° - 72°F).

## FERMENTATION

10. MONITOR & RECORD: The wort will begin to ferment within 24 hours, and you will notice CO2 releasing (bubbling) out of the airlock. Within 4 - 6 days the bubbling will slow down until you see no more CO2 being released. When fermentation is complete (no bubbles for 48 hours) take a FG reading with a sanitized hydrometer and record it in your ABV% CALCULATOR.

## BOTTLING DAY (DATE \_\_/\_\_/\_\_)

11. READ: Read all of the recommended procedures before you begin.
12. SANITIZE: Thoroughly clean and sanitize ALL brewing equipment and utensils that will come in contact with any ingredients, wort or beer.
13. PREPARE PRIMING SUGAR: In a small saucepan dissolve priming sugar into 2 cups of boiling water for 5 minutes. Pour this mixture into a clean bottling bucket. Carefully siphon beer from the fermenter to a bottling bucket. Avoid transferring any sediment. Stir gently for about a minute.
14. BOTTLE: Using your siphon setup and bottling wand, fill the bottles<sup>8</sup> to within approximately one inch of the top of the bottle. Use a bottle capper to apply sanitized crown caps.
15. BOTTLE CONDITION: Move the bottles to a dark, warm, temperature-stable area (approx. 64° - 72°F). Over the next two weeks the bottles will naturally carbonate. Carbonation times vary, be patient.

## Optional Two-Stage (Secondary) Fermentation

All you need is a 5 Gal carboy, drilled stopper, airlock and siphon setup to transfer the beer. You will also need to monitor and record the SG with your hydrometer when the beer is in the 'primary'. When the fermentation slows (5-7 days), but before it completes, simply transfer the beer into the carboy and allow fermentation to finish in the 'secondary'. **If kit contains dry hops they should be added to the provided grain bag and left for 3-5 days.**

(SECONDARY RACK DATE \_\_/\_\_/\_\_)

## BREW TIPS

- <sup>1</sup>The grains should not be compacted inside the bag. Grains should steep loosely allowing the hot water to soak into all of the grain evenly.
- <sup>2</sup>Run LME under hot water to allow the extract to pour easier.
- <sup>3</sup>Pay careful attention that the extract does not accumulate and caramelize on the bottom of your brew pot.
- <sup>4</sup>When consumed, hops can cause malignant hyperthermia in dogs, sometimes with fatal results.
- <sup>5</sup>To avoid bacteria growth cool as rapidly as possible. Do not add ice directly to the wort. Alternatively, you can use a brewing accessory like a Wort Chiller.
- <sup>6</sup>Use a sanitized hydrometer while adding water to monitor the SG.
- <sup>7</sup>Consider transferring your beer to a secondary carboy see "Two-Stage (Secondary) Fermentation" see sidebar.
- <sup>8</sup>Make sure bottles are thoroughly clean. Use a bottle brush if necessary, to remove stubborn deposits. Bottles should be sanitized prior to filling.