What the Bible Teaches About Israel: Past, Present, and Future Table of Contents

Tables, Diagrams, Maps, and Illustrations	χv
Introduction	1
A. The Purposes of this Work	1
B. Definition of Terms	2
C. The Place of Israelology in Systematic Theology	5
Part 1: Summary of the Doctrine of Israel in Four Protestant Systematic Theologies	
Covenant Postmillennialism	9
A. Summary of the Position	9
B. The Israelology of Covenant Postmillennialism	11
1. Israel Past	12
2. Israel Present	12
3. Israel Future	13
Covenant Amillennialism	15
A. Summary of the Position	15
B. The Israelology of Covenant Amillennialism	18
1. Israel Past	18
2. Israel Present	19
3. Israel Future	20
Covenant Premillennialism	21
A. Summary of the Position	21
B. The Israelology of Covenant Premillennialism	24
1. Israel Past	24
2. Israel Present	25
3. Israel Future	26
Dispensationalism	29
A. Community of the Bestdern	00
A. Summary of the Position	29
B. The Israelology of Dispensationalism	31
1. Israel Past	31
Table Summarizing the Eight Covenants Israel Present	34 35
4. Israel Future	36
C. A Word on Progressive Dispensationalism	37
D. Diagram of the Unconditional Covenants	39
E. Diagram of the Covenants and Dispensations	40
Part 2: A Dispensational Israelology	
,	
Introduction	43
A. The Shortcomings of Dispensationalism	43
B. Proposing a Solution	45

Israel Past	47
A. The Election of Israel	47
The Fact of Israel's Election The Reasons and/or Purposes of Israel's Election Table Summarizing Israel's Election Israel's Unconditional Covenants	47 49 50 50
1. The Abrahamic Covenant a. Scriptures b. The Provisions of the Covenant c. The Three Aspects of the Covenant d. The Reconfirmations of the Covenant e. The Continuity of the Covenant f. The Token of the Covenant g. The Timing of the Provisions of the Covenant 2. The Land Covenant 3. The Davidic Covenant 4. The New Covenant 5. Tables Summarizing Israel's Unconditional Covenants C. Israel's Conditional Covenant 1. The Mosaic Covenant 2. The Law of Moses a. Purposes of the Law b. Circumcision c. The Sabbath (1) Cessation of Work (2) A Day of Rest	52 52 54 56 56 57 61 61 63 66 68 70 72 73 76 76 77
(3) The Sign (4) Ceremonial Aspects 3. Table Summarizing the Mosaic Covenant and Law D. The Remnant of Israel	82 83 83 83
Israel Present	87
A. The Kingdom of God Program 1. The Universal Kingdom or the Eternal Kingdom 2. The Spiritual Kingdom 3. The Theocratic Kingdom 4. The Messianic Kingdom or the Millennial Kingdom 5. The Mystery Kingdom 6. Summary and Chart of God's Kingdom Program	90 91 92 92 93 96
B. The Rejection of the Messiahship of Yeshua 1. Matthew 12:22-45 2. John 11:1-57 3. Luke 19:41-44 4. Matthew 23:1-36 5. The Second Sign of Jonah 6. The Results and Consequences of the Rejection C. The Unconditional Covenants	99 100 105 106 107 108 109
1. The Abrahamic Covenant 2. The Land Covenant 3. The Davidic Covenant 4. The New Covenant . 5. The Church and the Unconditional Covenants 6. The Gentile Obligation 7. The Purpose of Gentile Salvation D. The Mosaic Covenant and the Law of Moses 1. The Unity of the Law of Moses 2. The Law of Moses Has Been Rendered Inoperative 3. The Law of Messiah	114 115 117 118 118 121 122 124 125 127

 c. The Law of Moses Has Been Rendered Inoperative 	142
d. The Ceremonial, Civil, and Moral Distinctions	142
e. Is the Sabbath Law Moral or Ceremonial?	143
f. Conclusion	144
g. The Sabbath in the New Testament	148
(1) The Sabbath in the Gospels (2) The Sabbath in the Book of Acts	149
(2) The Sabbath in the Book of Acts (3) The Sabbath in the Epistles of Paul	149 151
(4) The Sabbath in the Book of Hebrews	153
(5) Summary and Conclusions	154
h. Sunday	155
E. Israel and the Church	161
The Distinction Between Israel and the Church	162
a. The Birth of the Church	162
b. Prerequisites for the Establishment of the Church	163
c. The Mystery Character of the Church	164
d. The One-New-Man Concept	165
e. Three Distinct Groups	165
f. The Church is Never Called "Israel"	165
2. The Use of <i>Israel</i> in the New Testament	165
3. The <i>Israel of God</i> of Galatians 6:16	170
4. The Messianic Jewish Identity: Two False Concepts	178
a. Gentile Believers are Spiritual Jews	178
b. There is No Difference Between Jews and Gentiles(1) Biblical Passages Used	190 190
(2) The Evidence for Distinctions	191
c. Conclusion	192
F. Israel Today	193
1. The Two International Regatherings	194
Table of the Two Regatherings	198
G. Romans 9:1-11:24, the Remnant, and the Olive Tree	198
1. First Peter 2:1-10	199
2. Romans 9:1-11:24	202
a. Introduction	202
(1) The Place of Chapters 9-11 in the Book of Romans	202
(2) Paul's Three Questions	204
(3) The Exposition of Romans 3:1	205
b. The Theology of Israel's Rejection – Romans 9:1-29	205
(1) Paul's Sorrow and Israel's Privileges (Rom. 9:1-5)	205
(2) Israel's Rejection in Light of Biblical History (Rom. 9:6-13)	207
(3) Israel's Rejection in Light of Biblical Principles (Rom. 9:14-29)	210
c. The Explanation of Israel's Rejection – Romans 9:30-10:21 (1) The Stumbling of the People (Rom. 9:30-33)	214 214
(2) Israel's Ignorance of the Channel of Salvation (Rom. 10:1-11)	214
(3) Israel's Ignorance of the Universal Character of Salvation	210
(Rom. 10:12-13)	219
(4) Israel's Ignorance of the Universal Preaching of the Gospel	
(Rom. 10:14-21)	220
 d. The Consolation of Israel's Rejection – Romans 11:1-24 	222
(1) The Rejection by Israel is not Total (Rom. 11:1-10)	222
(2) The Purpose of Israel's Stumbling (Rom. 11:11-15)	225
(3) The Olive Tree (Rom. 11:16-24)	227
H. Messianic Jews	229
1. Definitions	232
a. Jewishness: Who is a Jew?	232
b. Gentile: Who is a Gentile?	234
c. Christianity: Who is a Christian? d. Messianic Jewishness	235 237
2. The Messianic Jewish Distinctives	237
a. The Abrahamic Covenant	238
b. The Doctrine of the Remnant	240
c. The Doctrine of the Olive Tree	240
d. The Doctrine of the Israel of God	241
e. Conclusion	242
3. The Distinctive Practice of Messianic Jewishness	242

I. The Messianic Jewish New Testament Writings	246
Israel Future	251
A. Israel and the Church Age	251
B. Israel and the Tribulation	252
1. The Purposes of the Tribulation	252
2. Israel and the Start of the Tribulation	254
3. Israel in the Tribulation	256
a. The Time of Jacob's Trouble	256
b. General Description	256
c. The Day-of-Jehovah Passages	256
d. Worldwide Anti-Semitism and the Persecution of the Jews e. Israel and Satan	257 259
f. The Result	259
g. Israel and Michael	260
h. The Four Groups of Jews	260
i. The City of Refuge	261
4. The Remnant of Israel	264
a. The Remnant of Israel During the Tribulation	264
b. The Faithful Remnant	264
(1) The Fact of the Remnant (2) The Protection of the Remnant	264 265
(3) The Provision for the Remnant	266
C. Israel and the Second Coming	267
The Basis of the Second Coming of Messiah	267
2. The National Regeneration of Israel and Romans 11:25-36	271
a. The Confession of Israel's National Sin	271
b. Romans 11:25-36	272
c. The Pleading for the Messiah to Return	275
3. The Remnant of Israel	278
4. The Judgment of the Gentiles	278
5. The Resurrection of the Old Testament Saints	280
D. Israel and the Messianic Kingdom	280
The Basis for the Belief in the Messianic Kingdom The Four Founds of the Final Restauration of Legal.	281
2. The Four Facets of the Final Restoration of Israel	283 283
a. The Regeneration of Israel (1) The Basis: The New Covenant	283
(2) The Prophetic Development	284
b. The Regathering of Israel	286
(1) The Basis: The Land Covenant	286
(2) The Prophetic Development	287
c. The Possession of the Land	289
(1) The Basis: The Abrahamic Covenant	289 290
(2) The Prophetic Development d. The Reestablishment of the Davidic Throne	290 293
(1) The Basis: The Davidic Covenant	293
(2) The Prophetic Development	294
3. Other Characteristics of Israel's Final Restoration	296
a. Reunited as a Nation	296
b. The Center of Gentile Attention	297
c. Israel Over the Gentiles	298
 d. Righteousness, Holiness, Peace, Security, Joy, and Gladness 4. The Millennial Mountain of Jehovah's House 	298 298
5. The Millennial Temple	299
6. The Millennial System of Priesthood and Sacrifice	301
7. The Millennial River	304
8. The Millennial Israel	305
9. The Millennial Jerusalem	306
10. The Remnant of Israel	311
E. Israel and the Eternal Order	311

Other Relevant Topics	313
A. The Symbolic Illustrations of Israel	313
 The Son of God God's Treasure The Kingdom of Priests The Vineyard of Jehovah 	313 314 314 314
5. The Clay and the Potter6. The Servant of Jehovah7. The Flock of God	316 317 318
8. The Inheritance of God9. The Wife of Jehovah	322 323
 a. Stage One: The Marriage Contract b. Stage Two: The Great Adultery c. Stage Three: The Separation d. Stage Four: The Divorce 	323 324 325 326
e. Stage Five: The Punishment f. Stage Six: The Remarriage with Restored Blessings 10. Table Summarizing the Symbolic Illustrations of Israel	326 328 330
B. Anti-Semitism	332
1. The Cause of Anti-Semitism	332
Anti-Semitism and the Abrahamic Covenant	333
C. Israelology and Systematic Theology	336
Bibliology: The Doctrine of the Scriptures	337
a. Literal Prophecy Plus Literal Fulfillment – <i>Pshat</i> b. Literal Plus Typical – <i>Remez</i>	339 340
c. Literal Plus Application – <i>Drash</i>	341
d. Summation – Sod	342
e. Conclusion	343
2. Theology Proper: The Doctrine of God	343
3. Christology: The Doctrine of the Son	344
4. Pneumatology: The Doctrine of the Holy Spirit	345
Angelology Proper: The Doctrine of the Holy Angels	346
6. Satanology: The Doctrine of Satan	346
7. Demonology: The Doctrine of Fallen Angels	346
8. Anthropology: The Doctrine of Man	347
9. Hamartiology: The Doctrine of Sin	347
10. Soteriology: The Doctrine of Salvation11. Ecclesiology: The Doctrine of the Church	347 350
12. Eschatology: The Doctrine of the Last Things	355
13. Table Summarizing the Influence of Israelology on the Divisions of	333
Systematic Theology	356
Epilogue	359
Scripture Index	361