# Swift Update – 2024

IIBLP's Guarantee & Standby Forum and Annual LC Survey



**Swift Standards** 

# Agenda

- SR 2025 Update
- Corp-to-bank APIs
- Q&A



Page 3

# **Background**

The Trade Finance Standards Working Group launched a significant overhaul of the Category 7 MTs (Documentary letters of credit, guarantees and standby L/Cs).

SR 2025 – Trade Finance

There was a significant upgrade to the functionality and format of the 700 (L/C) series in November 2018 and 760 (guarantees/standby L/Cs) series of messages in November 2021, including addition of 9 new MTs.

Since 2021, we have had quite a few changes to Category 7 MTs based on the change requests submitted by different user groups across the globe.





#### **Timeline**

The timeline below describes the schedule for development and implementation of SR 2025

SR 2025 – Trade Finance

#### Saturday 01 June 2024

Friday 19 July 2024

1st week Sept 2024

Monday 16 September 2024

23 Sept – 1 Nov 2024

Friday 22 November 2024

Friday 13 December 2024

Friday 21 February 2025

Friday 2 May 2025

Friday 18 July 2025

Saturday 19 July 2025

Saturday 22 November 2025

#### Deadline for MT change requests

MT High-level Information published

Standards WG meetings

Standards WG recommendations to ExCo

Country voting for MT and Usage Guidelines

Updated MT High-Level Information

Standards Release Guide (SRG) and Message Format Validation

Rules (MFVR) published

Updates to SRG and MFVR published

Vendor Test System and ITB activated

MT Standards User Handbook published

MT Test & Training activated

MT Standards Release 2025 Live



#### SR 2025 - What is changing?

SR 2025 – Trade Finance



- Definitions updated
- Usage rules updated
- New fields added
- Changes to format of existing fields
- New network validation rule added



- no new MTs created
- no existing MTs deleted
- no change to MT number of an existing MT



Please note: There is no update to Trade Finance MTs in SR 2024. 5 Change Requests (CR) approved from previous year will be implemented in SR 2025 along with any newly approved CRs.

# Revision of Party Fields in Trade Finance messages



### **Challenges - Today**

• Trade Finance users across the globe have expressed concerns about space issues they encounter with respect to party fields in the Trade Finance Message categories (Category 4, Category 7 and MT 798 for Corporate-to-bank). Current party field length is very short and does not provide structure and flexibility. The current format\* of party fields in Trade Finance is –

April 2024

Revision of Trade Finance Party Fields 4\*35x (Name and Address)

- There are known limitations of the X character set.
- Issues related to the length and structure results in -
  - Manual intervention resulting in increased chances of errors and operational risks.
  - Misuse of other fields not meant for the purpose.
  - Misunderstanding/misinterpretation of the information.
  - Compliance risks.
  - Increased chances of false positives resulting in manual efforts.
- Since there is no decision or planning yet for the migration of the Trade Finance messages to an ISO 20022 XML standard, the revision of the existing party fields must be made in the FIN syntax. Moreover, the payments industry is very soon going to allow only for structured or hybrid address. Therefore, an alignment with CBPR+ will help ease the transfer of information from trade finance systems into payments.



# Status Quo of the party fields in Category 4 & 7 messages

The following party fields are used to specify a non-financial party in Category 4 & 7 messages\*:

:50: as 'Applicant/First Beneficiary/Non-Bank Issuer' in Category 7 or 'Principal' in Category 4 messages

:51: as 'Obligor/Instructing Party' in Category 7 messages

:59: as 'Beneficiary/Second Beneficiary' in Category 7 as well as 'Drawee' in Category 4 messages

Change will impact only 'Non-FI' fields

• Several party fields in the Category 4 & 7 messages are used to specify **financial institutions (banks)**, such as:

:51a: 'Applicant Bank'

:52a: 'Issuing Bank/Issuer/Ordering Bank/Sender of a Cash Letter'

:53a: 'Reimbursing Bank/Sender's Correspondent'

:54a: 'Receiver's Correspondent'

:56a: 'Advising Bank/Intermediary'

:57a: "Advise Through' Bank/Account with Bank/Account With Institution"

:58a: 'Requested Confirmation Party/Negotiating Bank/Beneficiary Bank'

• Some fields used in the cat 7 messages to specify a party, do not fit in the classic "party fields starting with 5":

:24G: 'Delivery to/Collection by" in the MT 760 for example with a format of 12\*65z

:41a: 'Available with .. by ...' as for example in MT 700 (must be a bank)

:42a: 'Drawee' as for example in MT 700 (must be a bank)

The proposal for change focuses only on the highlighted box above.



April 2024

Revision of Trade

Finance Party Fields

<sup>\*</sup> Please check the detailed fields proposal slide to understand all the impacted fields. Field options shown in the document can change during the actual implementation. This slide is only for visual understanding of the change (if approved).

# Approach finalized by Payments industry for structuring postal address

With the decision to allow party fields in Payment messages in a 'fully structured' or a 'hybrid structure' only, a sophisticated option for a seamless data exchange needs to be found for Trade Finance messages.

April 2024

Revision of Trade Finance Party Fields



#### **Fully structured**

- All available address data is mapped into on of the 14 ISO20022 fields
- · No co-mingling of data
- No combination with "AdrLine" allowed



#### Unstructured

- No combination with structured ISO20022 address elements allowed
- Difficulty to interpret data due to co-mingling of address elements





- Combination of structured ISO20022 address elements **and** up to 2 lines of 70 characters of unstructured "AdrLine" <u>allowed</u>
- Elements available in structured format must be mapped into the respective structured element (minimum: TownName & Country)
- Structured elements must not be repeated in the AdrLine element(s)



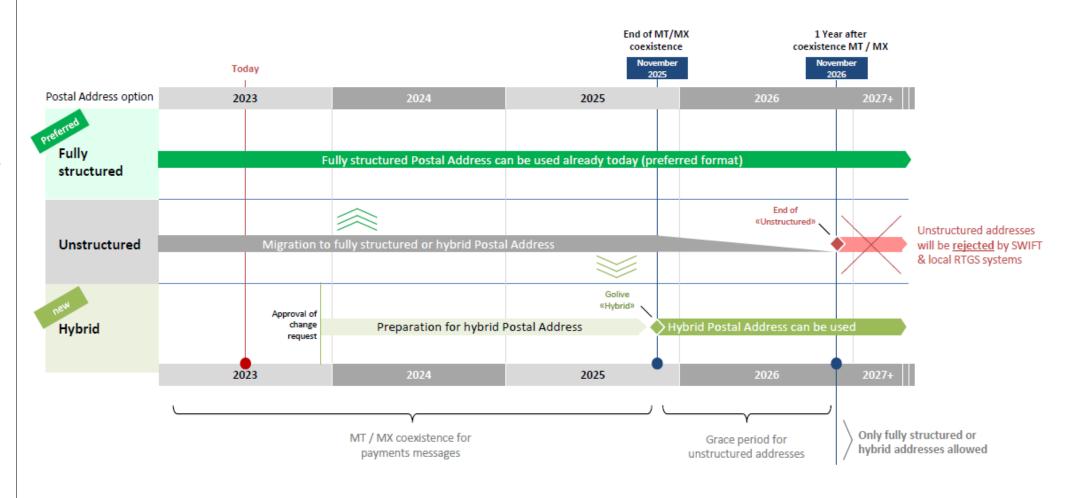
Network validation

rules

Textual rule

# Approach finalized by Payments industry for structuring postal address (Contd..)

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Revision of Trade
Finance Party Fields





# **Implementation Proposal**

- The current format of party fields, i.e. 4\*35x will now break into 5 individual fields instead of a single field.
- For example, field 50: 'Applicant' will be modified as below -

:50M: 'Applicant Name' Format: 4\*35z

:50N: 'Applicant Address'\* Format: 4\*35z

:50R: 'Applicant Town/City Name' Format: 35z

:50S: 'Applicant Post Code' Format: 16z

:50P: 'Applicant Country'\*\*\* Format: 2!a



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Finance Party Fields

Please check the detailed fields proposal slide to understand all the impacted fields. Field options shown in the document can change during the actual implementation. This slide is only for visual understanding of the change (if approved).

<sup>\*</sup> Includes all address details in free text form, such as: Department, Street Name, Building Number, Building Name, etc. excluding Town Name and Postal Code.

<sup>\*\*</sup> ISO 3166-1 country code

April 2024 Revision of Trade Finance Party Fields

#### **Key Decisions**

- These changes (if approved) will impact only Category 4, Category 7 and MT 798 messages and no other MTs.
- There will be no change made to fields representing financial institutions. These changes will only be impacting the non-FI Party fields.
- Z character set for text fields.
- New Network Validation Rules (NVRs) will be added. Necessary Usage Rules will be defined.
   Field Definitions to be clear and precise.
- Post Code will be an optional field but must be filled in when known.
- Option A from field 59a will be named as 'Beneficiary' and will have a tag option 'C'. The new field for Beneficiary with a BIC will be 59C.
- Year of implementation will be SR 2025.
- MT 798 Message Implementation Guide (MIG) will also undergo a change if this CR is approved.
- New fields in trade finance messages will map with the 'hybrid' postal address of CBPR+ messages.

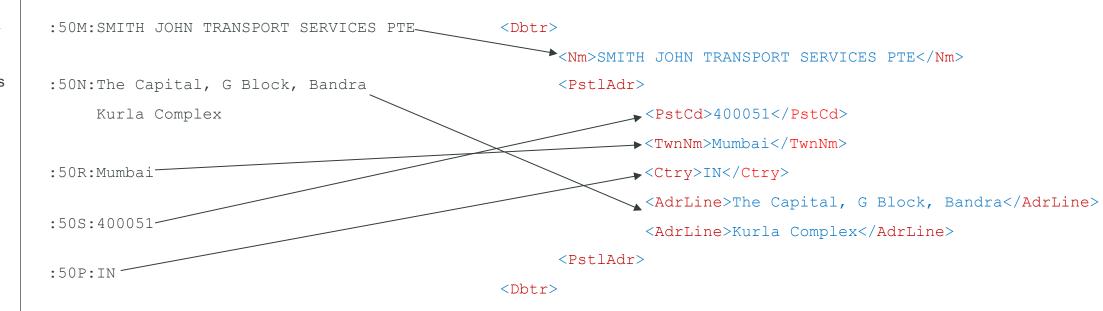


# **Example (Mapping with CBPR+ Postal Address)**

# **Trade Finance**

# **Payments (Hybrid Address)**

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Revision of Trade
Finance Party Fields



The above example shows ease of transmitting trade information into payments messages.



#### **MT 798 Trade Guidelines**

Category 7 MTs are bank-to-bank messages.

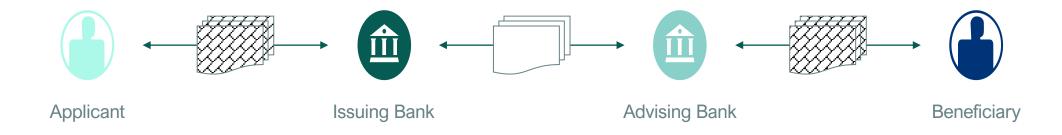
SR 2025 – Trade Finance

In the corporate-to-bank space, an MT 798 is used as an envelope message, with specific fields, or entire bank-to-bank MTs included in field 77E

The MT 798 Guideline specification (currently implemented is V5.3) will be upgraded to take into account the category 7 changes in SR 2025. It will also include various enhancements.

These changes will "go live" at the same time as interbank Category 7 MTs (i.e. Nov 2025).

MT 798 MIG V5.3 is already published on swift.com





#### **Useful links**

- In general, go to swift.com -> Standards -> Standards releases for all information regarding Standards Release
- Go to <a href="https://www.swift.com/standards/standards-">https://www.swift.com/standards/standards-</a>
   releases/release-highlights to download the latest MT 798
   Message Implementation Guide (MIG)

SR 2025 – Trade Finance



# Corporate to Bank Guarantee API



#### **Market Background**

C2B Guarantees API

**\$58T**<sup>4</sup> in transactions done on paper

~ half the value of global B2B transactions

\$28.5T<sup>1</sup>

Global trade market volume

Attractive but Fragmented

93%<sup>2</sup> Corporates looking to drive digitization
85%<sup>3</sup> Banks want to serve trade needs via tech

**73**% of Banks and firms recognize that efficiency and productivity will be achieved by standardization and digitization of documents<sup>3</sup>.

#### **Digitization** will help in:

- USD 6 billion reduction in trade cost\*.
- 10% boost in trade revenues generating a 40% increase in global trade\*\*.

Standardization, interoperability and Digitization is key for efficient collaboration, security and efficiency in cross border trade.



#### Source:

- <sup>1</sup> Gartner, <sup>2</sup> McKinsey, <sup>3</sup> ADB, <sup>4</sup> Microsoft
- \* ICC global trade securing future growth tenth annual edition 2019, Boston Consultancy Group.
- \*\* ICC UK, Dr Rebecca Harding CEO Coriolis. Business case commissioned by ICC UK 2021

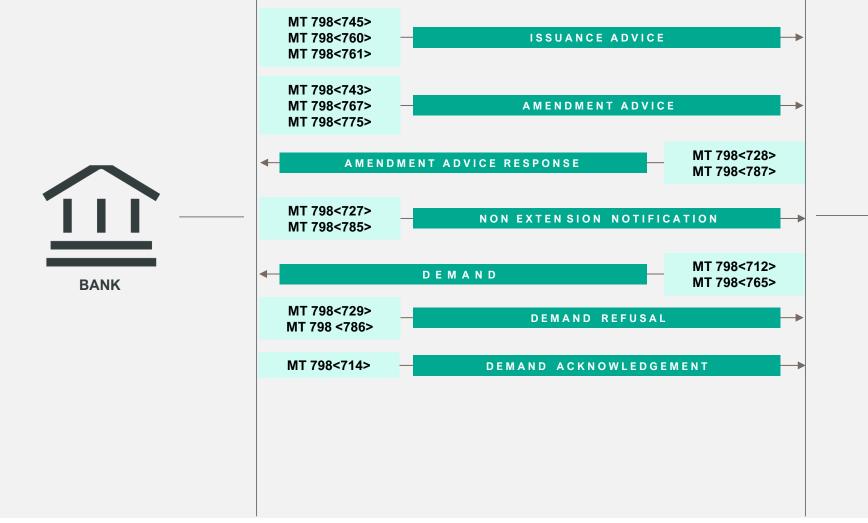
There is a dedicated message type for each event within the life cycle of a demand guarantee

MT 798<784> **Demand** MT 798<760> **APPLICATION** Guarantee MT 798<761> MT 798<762> NOTIFICATION MT 798<760> MT 798<761> MT 798<763> MT 798<767> AMENDMENT REQUEST MT 798<775> MT 798<764> AMENDMENT NOTIFICATION MT 798<767> MT 798<775> MT 798<739> AMENDMENT ACCEPTANCE / REFUSAL ADVICE MT 798<787> MT 798<777> **EXTEND/PAY QUERY** MT 798<765> MT 798<778> EXTEND/PAY RESPONSE **APPLICANT BANK** MT 798<733> DEMAND NOTIFICATION MT 798<734> MT 798<722> CLAIM / CHARGES SETTLEMENT MT 798<758> REDUCTION / RELEASE REQUEST MT 798<766> REDUCTION / RELEASE ADVICE MT 798<769>



There is a dedicated message type for each event within the life cycle of a demand guarantee

C2B Guarantees API





**BENEFICIARY** 

**Demand** 

Guarantee



#### Difference between MT798 and API for Guarantees

C2B Guarantees API

#### **MT 798**

- A so-called envelope message which incorporates multiple sub-messages for a transaction event (e.g. application)
- The envelope message has a free format structure by default. The standardization is based on a guideline that provides room for different interpretations
- No validation
- Restricted text length and field limitation
- Swift centric development

#### **Guarantee API**

- Full life cycle Guarantee API Standard
- Designed using Open API specification (OAS), ISO 20022 information model and taxonomy for interoperability and evolvability
- Validation (when used via Swift)
- Extended text length and flexible field usage
- Compatible with other ISO initiatives (e.g. payments) and trade API ones (e.g. eBL)
- Co-created with ICC and community



### **API Flows – 3 resources** BankGuarantee, Demand, Events

PATCH bankguarantee (UUID) (ReductionRelease is part of amendment request)

Applicant POST bankguarantee (initial application)

(Returns UUID of bank guarantee)

PUT bankguarantee (UUID) (for update before issuance)

GET bankguarantee (UUID) (after issuance)

(Returns issued bank guarantee data incl undertaking id)

PATCH bankguarantee (UUID) (amendment request incl details)

POST Demand

(Returns UUID of Demand)



# **Data model extracts – bank guarantee\***

- Undertaking Details [1,1]: UndertakingSubset

  Bank Acknowledgement Reference [0,1]: UUIDv4Identifier

  Applicant Issuance Request Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text

  Issuer Acknowledgement Identification [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text

  Undertaking Identification [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text

  Third Party Issuance Request Identification [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text

  Status [0,1]: ApplicationEventType2Code

  Undertaking Form [0,1]: UndertakingForm1Code

  Undertaking Application Date [1,1]: ISODate
  - Undertaking Issuance Date [0,1]: ISODate
  - Issuance Type [0,1]: Max4Text
  - Undertaking Type [0,1] : Max4Text
  - > 🏪 Undertaking Text Purpose [0,1] : UndertakingPurpose1Code
  - Undertaking Wording Type [0,1] : Max4Text
  - Undertaking Wording Narrative [0,1]: RestrictedFINMax35Text
  - Standard Wording Language [0,1]: ISOZALanguageCode
  - > 🐿 Party [1,\*] : Partyldentification281
  - Undertaking Amount [1,1]: ActiveCurrencyAndAmount
  - Undertaking Amount Additional Information [0,1] : Max780Text
  - Expiry Type [0,1]: ExpiryType1Code
    - Undertaking Expiry Date [0,1]: ISODate
    - Undertaking Expiry Condition [0,1]: Max780Text
  - > Propriemation Instructions [0,1]: UndertakingConfirmationType1Code
    - Undertaking Terms And Conditions [1,8]: Max9750Text
  - > Parto Extension Period [0,1]: AutoExtend1Choice
    - Auto Extension Final Expiry Date [0,1]: ISODate
  - > auto Extension Notification Period [0,1]: Max3Number
  - 3 Auto Extension Non Extension Notification Narrative [0,1]: Max780Text
  - > ♣ Governance Rule Identification [1,1]: UndertakingGovernanceIdentification1Code
    - Governance Rule Narrative [0,1]: Max35Text
  - Applicable Law Or Jurisdiction [0,1]: Location3Subset
  - Underlying Transaction Additional Info [0,1]: Max3250Text
  - Presentation Instructions [0,1]: Max6500Text
  - > Presentation Document [0,\*]: Document13Subset
    - Presentation Medium [1,1]: Max4Text
  - Presentation Representation [0,1] : PlaceOrUnderConfirmationChoice2
  - > 🏪 Partial Demand [0,1] : Demand1Code
  - Transfer In disease (0,1): Demand (Code

'arty [1,\*]: Partyldentification281

- Type [1,1]: Max4Text
- Identification [0,1]: Max35Text
- Issuer [0,1]: Max35Text
- Any BIC [0,1]: AnyBICDec2014Identifier
- LEI [0,1] : LEIIdentifier
- Name [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax35Text
- Address Line [0,3]: RestrictedFINXMax35Text
- Country [0,1] : CountryCode
- Contact Name [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax35Text
- Contact Phone Number [0,1]: PhoneNumber
- Contact Email Address [0,1]: Max2048Text
- Additional Details [0,1]: RestrictedFINMax35Text

Name

UndertakingAmount

Documentation

Amount and currency of the undertaking.

"Code" "Name" "Definition"

ANYB - AnyBank - Any bank.

ADVP - AdvisingParty - Party advising the undertaking.

APPL - Applicant - Party named in the undertaking as the "ap

BENE - Beneficiary - Party in whose favour the undertaking (o

CONF - ConfirmationParty - Party that adds its undertaking to

CUB2 - SecondCounterUndertakingBeneficiary - Beneficiary o

CUB3 - ThirdCounterUndertakingBeneficiary - Beneficiary of t

ISSU - Issuer - Party that issues the undertaking (or counter-un

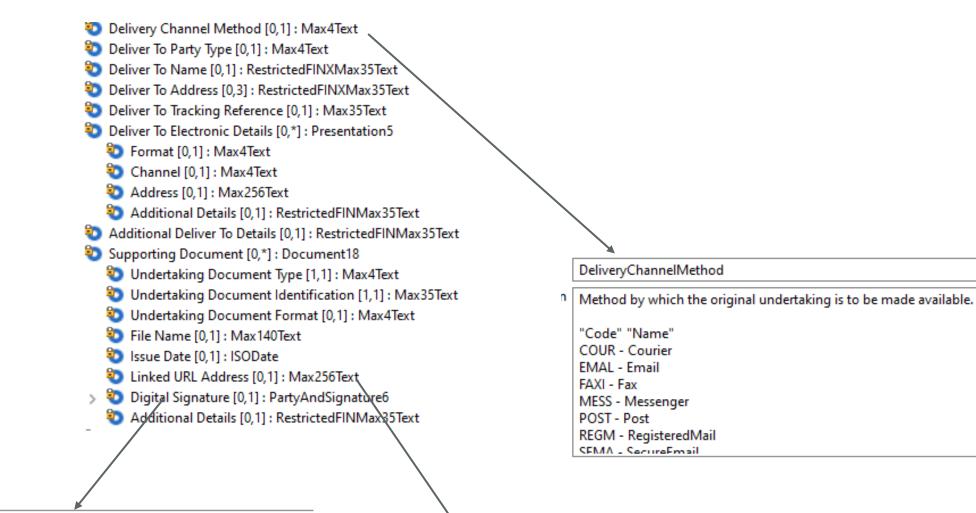
ORLG - Obligar - Darty obligated to reimburge the issuer

MT Mapping: field 32B



\*Swift to baseline specifications post review from participants

# Data model extracts – bank guarantee – document delivery details





DigitalSignature

1 Digital signature of the linked binary file.

LinkedURLAddress

n Address for the Universal Resource Locator (URL), eg, used over the www (HTTP) service.

# Data model extracts – amendment, reduction, release requests are done through PATCH operation of the bank guarantee resource

- Amendment Request Supporting Information [0,1]: BankGuaranteeAmendment2Subset
  - Amendment Request Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
  - Amendment Sequence Number [1,1]: Max3NumericText
  - Amendment Request Date [0,1]: ISODate
  - Amendment Date [0,1]: ISODate
- > Undertaking Amendment Instruction Purpose [0,1]: AmendmentPurpose1Code
- > Page Amendment Impact [0,\*]: AmendmentImpact1Code
  - undertaking Termination Request [0,1] : YesNoIndicator
- > Undertaking Increase Decrease Amount [0,1]: Amount1Choice
  - New Undertaking Terms And Conditions [0,8]: Max9750Text
- > Proceed to the process of the control of the control of the process of the control of the cont
  - New Counter Undertaking Terms And Condition [0,1]: Max9750Text
  - Delivery Channel Method [0,1] : Max4Text
  - Deliver To Party Type [0,1]: Max4Text
  - Deliver To Name [0,1] : RestrictedFINXMax140Text
  - Deliver To Address [0,3]: RestrictedFINXMax35Text
  - Deliver To Tracking Reference [0,1]: Max35Text
  - Additional Deliver To Details [0,1]: RestrictedFINMax35Text
  - Reduction Release [0,1]: ReductionReleaseNotice4Subset
    - undertaking Release Reduction Date [0,1] : ISODate
    - Undertaking Release Reduction Reason [0,1]: Max4Text
  - > Teduced Or Released Amount [0,1]: ActiveCurrencyAndAmount
  - Soutstanding Amount [0,1]: ActiveCurrencyAndAmount
    - Amount Additional Information [0,1]: Max140Text
  - > \$\foldap\$ Account With Bank [0,1]: Partyldentification282
- Supporting Document [0,\*]: Document18
- Additional Information [0,1]: Max210Text



# **Data model extracts – Demand resource (also for Extend or Pay request)**

C2B Guarantees API

- Demand [1,1]: Demand7Subset
  - Bank Acknowledgement Reference [1,1]: UUIDv4ldentifier
  - Undertaking Identification [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
  - Demand Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
  - Advising Party Reference Number [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
  - Beneficiary Reference Number [0,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
- > Pemand Type [1,1]: DemandType1Code
  - Demand Submission Date [1,1]: ISODate
- Demand Amount [1,1]: ActiveCurrencyAndAmount
- Demand Amount Additional Information [0,1]: Max780Text
- Party [1,\*]: Partyldentification281
  - Requested Expiry Date [0,1]: ISODate
  - Complete Demand [1,1]: YesNoIndicator
  - Completion Information [0,1]: Max3250Text
  - Presentation Completion Details [0,1]: Max700Text
- Settlement Account [0,\*]: CashAccount208
  - Extend Or Pay Text [0,1]: Max3250Text
  - Instructions From Bank [0,1]: Max210Text
- Documentation [0,\*]: Document18

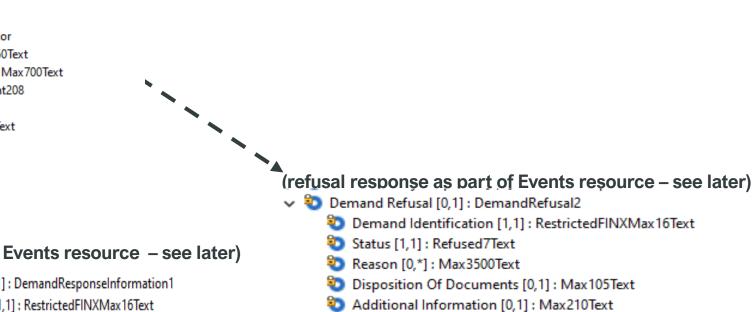


#### (response as part of Events resource – see later)

- Extend Or Pay Response [1,1]: DemandResponseInformation1
  - Demand Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
  - Extend Or Pay Status Response [0,1]: DemandStatus1Code







#### **Data Model Extract - Events Resource**

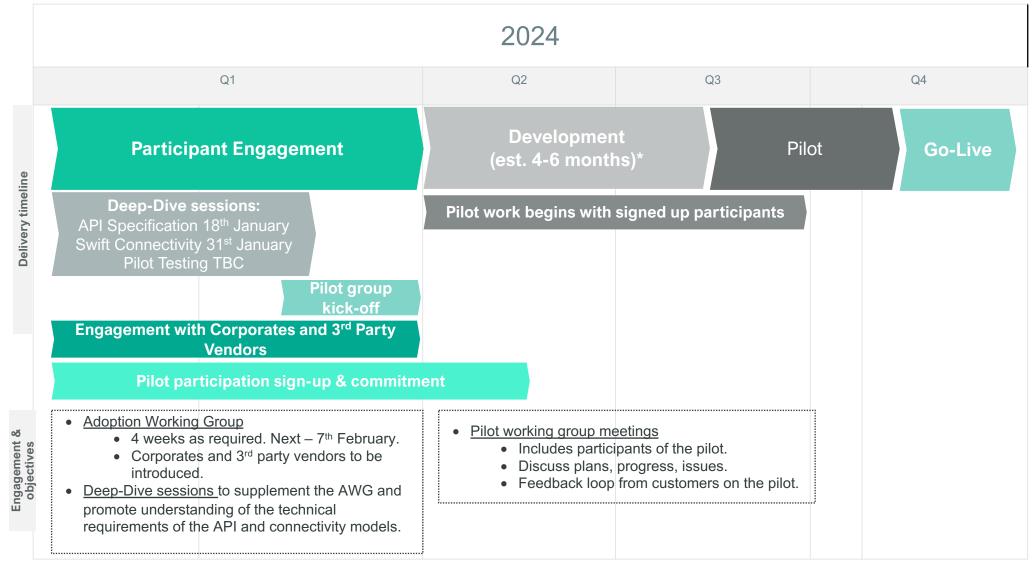
- Events [1,1]: BankGuaranteeEventDetails1
  - EventIdentification [1,1]: UUIDv4Identifier
  - Bank Acknowledgement Reference [1,1]: UUIDv4ldentifie
- > Triginating Party [0,1]: Partyldentification 281
- Event Type [1,1]: ApplicationEventType1Code
  - Event Date Time [0,1]: ISODateTime
- Amendment Impact [0,\*]: AmendmentImpact1Code.
  - Last Date For Extend Or Pay Response [0,1]: ISODate
- > 🏝 Status [0,1] : AdditionalStatusInformation1Choice
  - 🐿 Status Reason [0,1] : Max4Text
  - 🌯 Additional Status Information [1,1] : Max240Text
    - Status [0,1]: AdditionalStatusInformation1Choice
    - ▼ Mendment Response [1,1]: AmendmentResponseInformation1
      - Amendment Request Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
      - Amendment Sequence Number [1,1]: Max3NumericText
      - Amendment Request Date [0,1]: ISODate
      - > Paralle Amendment Response [1,1]: Undertaking Status 2 Code
        - Amendment Response Date [0,1]: ISODate
        - Amendment Response Information [0,1]: Max10000Text
    - ▼ Extend Or Pay Response [1,1]: DemandResponseInformation2
      - Demand Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
      - > Extend Or Pay Status Response [0,1]: DemandStatus1Code
    - Demand Refusal [0,1]: DemandRefusal2
      - Demand Identification [1,1]: RestrictedFINXMax16Text
      - Status [1,1] : Refused7Text
      - Reason [0,\*]: Max3500Text
      - Disposition Of Documents [0,1]: Max105Text
      - Additional Information [0,1]: Max210Text

- , 🌭 Event Type [1,1] : ApplicationEventType1Code
  - ♦ Amendment Request [AMRQ]
  - Amendment Response [AMNR]
  - Application [APPL]
  - ♦ Application Issuance Advice [APLA]
  - ♦ Claim Charges Settlement Advice [CCSA]
  - Demand Request [DMRQ]
  - Demand Response [DMRS]
  - Extend Or Pay Request [XTRQ]
  - Extend Or Pay Response [XTRS]
  - Reduction Release Advice [RRAD]
  - Undertaking Termination Notice [UNTN]
- Amendment Impact [0,\*]: AmendmentImpact1Code
- Counter Undertaking Amount Decrease [CUAD]
- Counter Undertaking Amount Increase [CUAI]
- Counter Undertaking Expiry Date [CUDX]
- Counter Undertaking New Beneficiary [CUNB]
- Counter Undertaking New Expiry Condition [CUXC]
- Counter Undertaking Other Amendments [CTHR]
- Counter Undertaking Terms And Condition [CUTC]
- Local Undertaking Amount Decrease [LUAD]
- Local Undertaking Amount Increase [LUAI]
- Local Undertaking Expiry Date [LUDX]
- Local Undertaking New Beneficiary [LUNB]
- Local Undertaking New Expiry Condition [LUXC]
- Local Undertaking Other Amendments [LTHR]
- Local Undertaking Terms And Condition [LUTC]



# **Trade Guarantees API Roadmap – High Level Q1 2024**

C2B Guarantees API





# ISO submission versus pilot resources

C2B Guarantees API

#### ISO 20022 submission

- Business Justification has been submitted and is getting positive reactions
- Resources review comes next, may result in a few changes (esp. additions)
- Will result in the truly global gold standard

For the pilot (and ICC community) we are using MT798 data-aligned resources for a smooth, easy integration onto the back-office database. Same field lengths, same functionality as MT798, easily mappable.

ISO 20022 submitted resource is aligned with ISO 20022, hence has longer reference fields, can handle more character sets and has a few additional elements. It is the long-term way forward and will not be used in the Pilot.



# Thank you

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Q&A



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