



2nd Grade



LANGUAGE ARTS 200

Teacher's Guide

LIF	EPAC® Overview	5
	LANGUAGE ARTS SCOPE & SEQUENCE 7 STRUCTURE OF THE LIFEPAC CURRICULUM 12 TEACHING SUPPLEMENTS 18 INSTRUCTIONS FOR LANGUAGE ARTS 28	
Un	it 1: Know Your Nouns	29
	ANSWER KEYS 39 SPELLING TEST 45 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 47 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 51	
Un	nit 2: Action Verbs	53
	ANSWER KEYS 57 SPELLING TEST 64 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 65 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 69	
Un	nit 3: Simple Sentences	71
	ANSWER KEYS 75 SPELLING TEST 82 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 83 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 89	
Un	it 4: Types of Sentences	91
	ANSWER KEYS 95 SPELLING TEST 102 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 103 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 109	

Author:

Pam Slagter, B.A.

Managing Editor:

Alan Christopherson, M.S.

Editor:

Jennifer Davis, B.S.



804 N. 2nd Ave. E. Rock Rapids, IA 51246-1759

© MMIX by Alpha Omega Publications, Inc. All rights reserved.

LIFEPAC is a registered trademark of Alpha Omega Publications, Inc.

All trademarks and/or service marks referenced in this material are the property of their respective owners. Alpha Omega Publications, Inc. makes no claim of ownership to any trademarks and/or service marks other than their own and their affiliates, and makes no claim of affiliation to any companies whose trademarks may be listed in this material, other than their own.

Unit 5: Using Punctuation	111
ANSWER KEYS 117 SPELLING TEST 124 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 125 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 129	
Unit 6: Adjectives	131
ANSWER KEYS 137 SPELLING TEST 145 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 147 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 151	
Unit 7: Possessive Nouns	153
ANSWER KEYS 156 SPELLING TEST 163 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 165 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 169	
Unit 8: Pronouns	171
ANSWER KEYS 174 SPELLING TEST 182 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 183 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 187	
Unit 9: Verb Types and Tenses	189
ANSWER KEYS 191 SPELLING TEST 199 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 201 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 205	
Unit 10: Looking Back	207
ANSWER KEYS 210 SPELLING TEST 219 ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST 221 ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST 225	
Teacher Resources	227

INSTRUCTIONS FOR LANGUAGE ARTS

The LIFEPAC curriculum from grades two through twelve is structured so that the daily instructional material is written directly into the LIFEPACs. The student is encouraged to read and follow this instructional material in order to develop independent study habits. The teacher should introduce the LIFEPAC to the student, set a required completion schedule, complete teacher checks, be available for questions regarding both content and procedures, administer and grade tests, and develop additional learning activities as desired. Teachers working with several students may schedule their time so that students are assigned to a quiet work activity when it is necessary to spend instructional time with one particular student.

Language arts includes those subjects that develop the students' communication skills. The LIFEPAC approach to combining reading, spelling, penmanship, composition, grammar, speech, and literature in a single unit allows the teacher to integrate the study of these various language arts subject areas. The variety and scope of the curriculum may make it difficult for students to complete the required material within the suggested daily scheduled time of forty-five minutes. Spelling, book reports, and various forms of composition may need to be completed during the afternoon enrichment period.

Cursive handwriting is introduced in the second grade LIFEPAC 208 with regular practice following in succeeding LIFEPACs. Diacritical markings are introduced in LIFEPAC 207. A pronunciation key with basic diacritical markings is provided,

and section sight words include diacritical markings once the pronunciation key has been introduced.

Spelling tests contained in the Teacher's Guide are final spelling tests and should be administered with each Language Arts LIFEPAC test. Many homonyms such as "piece" and "peace" are dependent on meaning for correct spelling. By placing the spelling words in sentences, the spelling tests simplify the teacher's work of properly presenting the correct words from the LIFEPAC spelling lists.

The materials section refers only to LIFEPAC materials and does not include materials which may be needed for the additional learning activities. Additional learning activities provide a change from the daily school routine, encourage the student's interest in learning, and may be used as a reward for good study habits.

Teacher Resources Section. This section is in the back of this guide. It include the following items:

- 1. Section-by-section and cumulative lists of the spelling words covered in this course.
- 2. Word Families manipulatives that can be reproduced on cardstock.
- Numbered penmanship paper for the spelling tests can be made from the reproducible masters. Other paper with guidelines can also be used for the spelling tests.



TEACHER NOTES

MATERIALS NEEDED FOR LIFEPAC					
Required	Suggested				
sharp pencil scissors	 crayons or colored pencils mirror (or baby & recent photographs of student) manuscript alphabet chart notebook or composition book for journalizing magazines (for cutting out pictures) glue or glue stick paper with guidelines for Spelling Tests* 				

^{*} It is suggested that students use paper with guidelines when taking Spelling Tests. An optional reproducible master for the "spelling paper" referred to in the LIFEPACs is in the Teacher Resources section of this Teacher's Guide.

OPTIONAL ADDITIONAL LEARNING ACTIVITIES

This unit begins by reminding the students of how special God created all people. We are made in His image! He has a special plan for us! Reading the book *Just in Case You Ever Wonder* by Max Lucado would be a good introduction to this unit.

Section 1

- 1. Discuss these questions with the student(s).
 - a. How are people alike?
 - b. How are people different from each other?
 - c. How do you know if someone is happy?
 - d. How do you know if someone is sad?
- 2. Discuss the differences between animals and people. Write these phrases on the board:

Can't pray to God Know right & wrong Need to sleep Made by God Can't read the Bible Can believe in Jesus Guide the students to put these phrases in a simple Venn diagram:

People
Know right & wrong
Can believe in Jesus

Roth
Need to sleep
Made by God
Can't read the Bible

- 3. Tell the students to look at themselves in a mirror. (Or students could look at a photo of themselves.) Help them describe themselves verbally. Have students write these descriptions in their journal. (Teacher or parent could add their own comments on the journal page.)
- 4. Compare baby photographs of the students with recent photographs. Discuss with the student how they have changed and grown. Discuss with them all the things that they can do now versus with what they could do when they were babies.
- 5. Read Genesis 1:26–13 to the students. Discuss with them how we are made in the image of God. Tell them of the responsibilities we have from God to be good stewards of this world.
- 6. Find the students' meaning of their names. Discuss the meaning of their names or if they are named after someone special. Tell them that Jesus knows their names (you may want to refer to John 10:1–16).

Art Activity:

Print out students' names using software such as Word Art (or write the students' names on paper). Let students color and decorate their names.



Section 2

1. Students may make a collage poster of the three categories of nouns: Persons; Places; Things (pictures may be cut from magazines and glued in the correct boxes).

	Nouns						
	Persons	Places	Things				
l ∟							

- 2. Play the game "Telephone" with students, reminding them that it is important to be good listeners.
- 3. Listen for the beginning, middle, ending consonant sounds. Have the students use the consonant cards to show you the *beginning* consonant sound that is heard of these words that you say to them:

dog pig fish donkey zebra rooster

Have the students use the consonant cards to show you the ending consonant sound that is heard of these words that you say to them:

cat sheep bread fork muffin petal

Have the students use the consonant cards to show you the middle consonant sound that is heard of these words that you say to them:

cabin camel donut hotel robin woman

Section 3

- 1. Play this "listening, remembering" game: Students take turns listing what they would take on a picnic. The list must go alphabetically. The first person says, "I am going on a picnic and will take an apple." The second person must think of a word that begins with the letter b and then will say: "I am going on a picnic and will take an apple and banana." The third person must think of a word that begins with the letter c and then will say: "I am going on a picnic and will take an apple, banana, and carrot," etc. See if you can get all the way through the entire alphabet!
- 2. Write these words on the board or a large piece of paper:

Silver Lake, Rock River, New York, Jane, Mark, Mars, Spot

(Or you may write names of a lake, river, city, girl, boy, pet, etc. that are familiar to students.) Ask the students how these words are alike. Tell the students to notice that there is a capital letter at the beginning of these names. Ask the students how they write their name. Discuss with them why capital letters are used for names. Remind them that these names are called *proper nouns*.

- 3. Find a short human interest story in a newspaper or magazine that includes some names/ proper nouns. Read the article together and find the proper nouns.
- 4. Listen to, sing, or read the words of the song "If I Were a Butterfly" by Brian M. Howard (Copyright © 1974, 2002 Mission Hills Music, www.ButterflySong.com, All rights reserved. [BMI]). Discuss with the children how creation praises God. Guide the discussion to how they can praise God.

Suggested Books:

I Like Myself! by Karen Beaumont
Amazing Grace by Mary Hoffman
Tacky the Penguin by Helen Lester
You are Special by Max Lucado
The Ugly Duckling by Hans Christian Andersen & Jerry Pinkney

Journal Suggestions:

1. Write the following poem on the board or a large piece of paper. Tell the students to write the poem in their journal. Remind the students to include the date on the journal entry.

I'm as happy as can be That my God created me.

God made me so uniquely There is no one just like me.

Thank you God for making me And loving me so perfectly.

2. Discuss the meaning of the phrase "apple of my eye." Tell the students that God loves us and we are the apple of God's eye. Write Psalm 17:8 on the board or a large piece of paper, and tell the students to write this verse in their journal. (You can add apple stickers or drawings of an apple with the verse!)

Keep me as the **apple** of the eye hide me under the shadow of thy wings.

Psalm 17:8

3. This is a little twist on the journaling—you as the teacher can write in the students' journals about the student: what you think makes them special, some talents that you notice that they have, etc.

» WORKSHEET ANSWERS

Spelling Words 1-1

4	trin
1.	trip
2.	went
3.	sit
4.	bad
5.	hot
6.	fast
7.	its
8.	tell
9.	best
10.	wish

Spelling Words 1-3

	_
1.	f
2.	h
3.	d
4.	i
5.	
6.	b
7.	k
8.	а
9.	g
10.	е
11.	j
12.	C

SPELLING WORDS 1-1 ACTIVITY

Choose the word that best completes each sentence and write it on the lines.

bad tell	fast trip	best us	hot went	its wish	sit yet
1.	April and L uncle's cak	Lee took a , pin.			to their
2.				a train.	
3.	April got to)		by the w	vindow.
4.	Lee felt window.		th	nat he cou	ld not sit by the
5.	lt was brightly.		bed	cause the s	sun was shining
6.	The train v	vent very			through the

7. T	he train stayed on	track.



- 9. It was the _____ trip ever!
- **10.** April and Lee _____ they could go on another trip.

SPELLING WORDS 1-3 ACTIVITY

Match the spelling word with its meaning.

- **1.** ____ coat
- 2. float
- **3.** _____ goes
- **4.** _____ green
- **5.** _____ mean
- **6.** _____ meek
- **7.** _____ need
- **8.** _____ pail
- **9.** _____ rain
- **10.** _____ read
- **11.** _____ sleep
- **12.** _____ suit

- a. a bucket
- **b.** gentle, humble
- c. special coat with trousers or skirt
- **d.** present tense of moves or travels
- to understand the meaning of written words
- **f.** outer clothing with long sleeves, jacket
- **g.** water that falls from clouds in the sky
- **h.** to move on top of water or air
- the color of most plants, grass, and leaves
- j. time of rest for mind and body
- **k.** lack of something required
- I. not kind, cruel

ANSWER KEYS

SECTION 1

1.1 - 1 1.8	Possible answers: a. bad, hot b. fast, best c. best, fast d. hot, bad e. its f. sit g. tell h. trip i. us j. went, wish
	k. wish, went
1.9	I. yet h@t b@d p@g m@p c@p p@n p@n f@n c@t s@n
1.10	cûbe râke bône fûve wave Pête bûke nose tûre vase
1.11	s@xilr@xn j@xp s@xt s@xp b@xitn@xil@xfp@xif@xt
1.12	Teacher check
1.13	Any order:
	baby, doctor, grandma
1.14	Any order:
	kitchen, park, city
1.15	Any order:
	monkey, cow, tiger
1.16	Any order:
	glass, pizza, paper
1.17	Teacher check
	a. The family went to the mountains
	b. The children played games in the car
	c. Mother and Father hiked in the
	(mountains).
	d. (Mother) liked the beautiful (flowers). e. (Brother) rode his (bike) on the (trails).
	f. (Sister) walked with the dog.
	g. The dog barked and wagged its (tai).

h. The <u>children</u> did not want to go <u>home</u>.

i. The <u>brother</u> and <u>sister</u> slept in the <u>car</u>

j. They told their <u>friends</u> about the

(mountains).

1.18	yet	wish
	its (or sit)	best
	bad	fast
	sit (or its)	trip
	US	tell
	hot	went
1.19	Suggested answe	rs:
	a Christmas	

- a. Christmas
- b. Christmas shopping
- c. an old teddy bear
- d. her brother
- e. in the park
- f. in the bicycle basket
- g. a teddy bear
- h. a hug
- **1.20** Teacher check
- **1.21** Teacher check
- **1.22** Any order under each category:

CVC	CVCV	CVCC
web	cone	meat
yet	hole	goat
rag	tape	beep
zip	bite	wait
job	cube	leap
cab	vine	tail
fox	wave	foam

- **1.23** kite, string, cloth, sticks, mom, glue, scissors, table, kite, hill, kite, sky
- **1.24** Teacher check
- **1.25** Circled words:

Circus, Alex, Kelly, store, Dad, poster, circus, pictures, tigers, lions, monkeys, clowns, acrobats, poster, circus, Dad

family, bus, circus, animals, tricks, monkey, bike, clowns, clothes, clown, bike, bell, lions, girl, Alex, Kelly, candy, sodas, Mom, pictures, home, Mom, Dad, circus

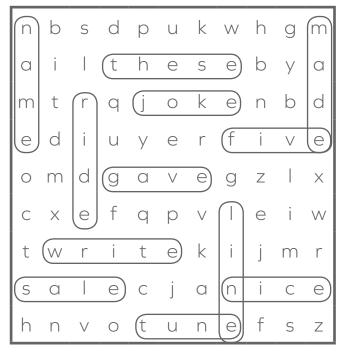
1.26 Teacher check

SELF TEST 1

- **1.01** noun
- **1.02** a. teacher
 - b. house
 - c. book
 - d. man
 - e. zoo
 - f. moon
- **1.03** Any order within categories:
 - a. cvc b. cvvc c. cvcv
 bed soap nose
 fin leaf tire
 mop jeep kite
 pig rain five
- **1.04** image
- **1.05** words
- **1.06** words
- **1.07** writer
- **1.08** picture
- **1.09** artist

SECTION 2

- **2.1** Possible answers:
 - a. five, line, tune
 - b. line, five, tune
 - c. joke
 - d. gave
 - e. made, sale, ride
 - f. these
 - g. sale, made, ride
 - h. name, nice
 - i. nice, name
 - j. ride, made, sale
 - k. tune, five, line
 - l. write
- **2.2** a. f. Teacher check
- **2.3** Teacher check
- **2.4** Circled letters:
 - b r p
 - f f m
- **2.5** Word search:



- **2.6** Any order:
 - paper
 - truck
 - factory
 - pulp
 - book
 - tree

- 2.7 Any order: pencils trees logs machines books notebooks newspapers things 2.8
- a. dogs b. farms
 - c. tigers
 - d. playgounds e. parrots
 - f. rivers
 - g. boys
 - h. pencils
 - i. girls
 - j. pizzas k. teachers
 - l. socks
- 2.9 a. lion
 - b. park c. bear

 - d. lake
 - e. shark
 - f. hill
 - g. doctor
 - h. book
 - i. farmer
 - j. bean k. sister
 - l. shirt
- 2.10 Teacher check
- 2.11 Teacher check
- Teacher check 2.12
- 2.13 Circled letters:
 - l n t
 - m n t

SELF TEST 2

- 2.01 noun 2.02 singular
- 2.03 plural
- 2.04 S
- 2.05 girl, horse
- **2.06** girl, horse, forest
- 2.07 horse, river
- 2.08 horse, water
- 2.09 skunk, girl, horse
- 2.010 horse, girl, home
- **2.011** a. stamps

 - c. arms
 - e. balls

 - g. roads
- **2.012** a. map
 - c. muffin
 - e. bug
 - g. paper
- **2.013** g
- **2.014** n
- **2.015** t

- b. frogs
- d. cars
- f. barns
- h. forks
- b. toad
 - d. spoon
 - f. leg
 - h. flag

SECTION 3

3.1	Possible answers: a. need, meek, re b. float c. goes d. green e. rain, mean f. read, coat, suit g. coat, read, suit h. pail i. mean, rain j. meek, coat, ne k. sleep	r, meek, need r, meek, need	3.7 3.8 3.9 3.10 3.11	g p t n r m z v Teacher check Teacher check with a capital letter a. cats b. lions c. cups d. crayons e. books f. brothers	
	l. suit, read, coat	r, meek, need	3.12	a. tiger	
3.2		ıdent answers will vary		b. river	
3.3	Suggested answer	rs:		c. teacher	
	a. boy, man b. girl, woman			d. chair	
	c. dog, pet			e. paper f. toy	
	d. state		3.13	Teacher check	
	e. store		3.14		eacher check
	f. city, town		3.15		Correct spelling:
3.4	Teacher check			a. beest	best
3.5	Circled words:			b. gaiv	gave
	Kay's, Kay, Kay, Ap	ril, July, Johnson's Pet Shop,		c. faste	fast
	Dillon			d. grean	green
	Kay, Beaver River			e. mene	mean
	Fluffy, Socks, Mr. J			f. naem	name
	_	Shop, Main Street, Dillon		g. nise	nice
	Kay, Sara, Kay			h. tripp	trip
	Kay, Fluffy	Thuffy,		i. rane j. theze	rain these
3.6	Mr. Johnson, Kay, need	float		j. theze k. wint	went
5.0	coat	meek		I. sute	suit
	read	goes	3.16	sit, its	Jaic
	rain	green	3.17	mean, name	
	suit	mean	3.18	amen	
	sleep	pall			

SELF TEST 3

UNIT REVIEW

- 1. h 2. U 3. R D 4. Circled words: pan, hat, map 5. Circled words: rake, kite, wave 6. b@a(t **l@**≱(f na)(l 7. Circled words: river, mother, cat Circled words: 8. Boston, Mary, Silver Lake
- 9. a. (boy) (cat)
 b. (cat) kittens
 c. (dog) kittens
 d. (cat) (dog)
 e. girks (kitten)
- 10. k t r (or b)11. g n m12. n k p
- 13. reading writing speaking14. Student answer Teacher check

LIFEPAC TEST

- 1. aeiou
- 2. a. **O**abbit
 - c. Dumpkin
- 3. a. clown
 - c. footbal()
- 4. a. tiger c. woman
- 5. Any order:
 - a. pig pan bed
- b. boat seal
- c. five nose cake nail

b. (f)ish

d. fork

d. **mittens**

b. lemon

b. peaout

d. muSic

b. frogs

d. barns

b. toad

d. bug

- 6. a. dog
 - b. boy c. cat

 - d. lion
- 7. Student answers
- 8. a. state
 - b. girl, woman
 - c. dog, pet
 - d. city
- 9. Any three, any order:
 - a. reading
 - b. writing
 - c. speaking listening
- 10. a. stamps

11.

- c. balls
- a. map
 - c. muffin
 - e. leg

ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST

- 1. a. o
 - b. a
 - c. u
 - d. e e. i
- 2. a. **(b)**ig

3.

7.

- C. OoII e. Oine
- b. Oike d. (fork
- - b. book d. si⊗
- c. spoo e. penci(1)

a. rabbit

- 4. a. paper c. woman
- b. ri@er d. sho@el

c. nine

fine

bake

- e. tiger
- 5. Any order within categories:
 - a. dog b. goat bean pot sail wig
- 6. a. rooster
- b. boy d. fish
 - c. girl
 - b. flag a. bug d. frog c. map
- 8. a. rivers
- b. girls d. nails
- c. beds 9. a. river
- b. teacher
- c. state
- d. girl
- 10. a. Salt Lake c. Ron
- b. Denver d. Target
- 11. Any three, any order:
 - a. reading
 - b. writing
 - c. speaking listening
- 12. So you can learn many things and learn more about God.

SPELLING TEST						
1	name	Do you have your name on your Spelling Test?	name			
2	write	Please remember to write neatly!	write			
3	green	The green bicycle is new.	green			
4	sale	That puppy is not for sale .	sale			
5	made	Grandmother made the birthday cake.	made			
6	five	There were five candles on the birthday cake.	five			
7	wish	She made a wish after she blew out the candles.	wish			
8	rain	It began to rain after the birthday party.	rain			
9	sleep	lt was not easy going to sleep .	sleep			
10	read	We will read the book together.	read			
11	fast	The cheetah can run fast .	fast			
12	goes	Michael goes to swimming lessons every day.	goes			
13	hot	The stove is hot .	hot			
14	float	We like to float on the lake.	float			
15	tell	l want to tell you a secret.	tell			
16	sit	The cat likes to sit on your lap.	sit			
17	joke	They laughed at my joke .	joke			
18	suit	Dad wears a suit to work.	suit			
19	trip	We are going on a trip this summer.	trip			
20	yet	lt isn't time for supper yet .	yet			

LANGUAGE ARTS 201

ALTERNATE LIFEPAC TEST

Name ____

Date





Each answer = 1 point

Circle the vowel in each row of letters.

- 1.
- a. g h k l o
- b. j q c a m
- c. w x u f b
- d. z e c p s
- e. i d n r t

Circle the beginning consonants of the words.

- 2.
- a. pig
- b. bike
- c. doll
- d. fork
- e. nine

- a. rabbit b. book 3.

 - c. spoon d. six
 - e. pencil

Circle the middle consonants of the words.

- 4.
 - a. paper b. river
- - c. woman d. shovel
 - e. tiger

Write the words under the correct categories.

5. goat

fine

wig

dog

pot

sail

nine

bean

bake

a. CVC

b. CVVC

c. CVCV

Read the sentences. Write the nouns on the lines.

- **6.** a. The rooster crowed.
- _____

b. The boy ran.

c. The girl played.

d. The fish swam.

Circle the singular nouns.

- 7. a. bug bugs b. flags flag
 - c. maps map d. frog frogs

Circle the plural nouns.

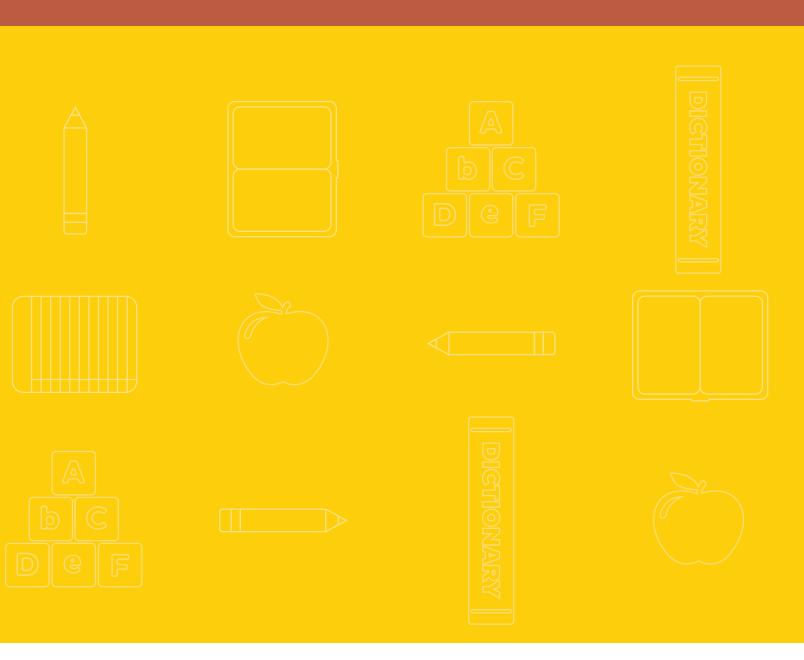
- 8. a. rivers river b. girl girls
 - c. bed beds d. nails nail

Circle the common noun.

- **9.** a. Rock River river
 - b. teacher Mr. Jans
 - c. Iowa state
 - d. girl Lisa

Circle the proper noun.								
10.	a.	lake	Salt Lake					
	b.	Denver	city					
	C.	Ron	boy					
	d.	Target	store					
List three ways that we can communicate.								
11.	a.							
	b.							
	C.							
Answer the following question.								
12.	Why is it important to be a good listener?							

ALTERNATE SPELLING TEST						
1	ride	Our dog likes to ride in the car.	ride			
2	bad	That apple is bad .	bad			
3	coat	He left his coat in the park.	coat			
4	went	She went for a long walk.	went			
5	gave	My mom gave me some grapes for a snack.	gave			
6	tune	She is whistling a happy tune .	tune			
7	line	The clothes are hanging on the clothes line .	line			
8	best	Always try to do your best work.	best			
9	these	These are your toys.	these			
10	pail	They used a pail to make a sand castle.	pail			
11	mean	Our neighbor's dog is mean .	mean			
12	its	The dog is chasing its tail.	its			
13	meek	My aunt's horse is meek and mild.	meek			
14	nice	My grandfather is nice .	nice			
15	need	The newspapers need to be delivered.	need			
16	US	Father got us a pet hamster.	us			
17	green	The grass is green .	green			
18	sit	Please do not sit on that chair.	sit			
19	write	He will write a letter to his uncle.	write			
20	sleep	The dog will sleep in the garage.	sleep			





804 N. 2nd Ave. E. Rock Rapids, IA 51246-1759

800-622-3070 www.aop.com

