

# Contents

|                        |   |
|------------------------|---|
| Introduction .....     | v |
| Acknowledgements ..... | v |

## Achievement Standard 91240 (Geography 2.1)

**Demonstrate geographic understanding of a large natural environment**

Externally assessed, 4 credits

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Chapter 1</b> Characteristics of the natural environment .....           | 5  |
| <b>Chapter 2</b> Case studies and a large natural environment .....         | 11 |
| <b>Chapter 3</b> How people interact with a large natural environment ..... | 39 |

## Achievement Standard 91241 (Geography 2.2)

**Demonstrate geographic understanding of an urban pattern**

Internally assessed, 3 credits

|  |    |
|--|----|
| <b>Chapter 4</b> Understanding of an urban pattern ..... | 51 |
| <b>Chapter 5</b> Case study of an urban pattern .....    | 59 |

## Achievement Standard 91242 (Geography 2.3)

**Demonstrate geographic understanding of differences in development**

Externally assessed, 4 credits

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Chapter 6</b> Differences in development .....                         | 79  |
| <b>Chapter 7</b> Factors contributing to differences in development ..... | 95  |
| <b>Chapter 8</b> Case studies of differences in development .....         | 109 |

## Achievement Standard 91243 (Geography 2.4)

**Apply geography concepts and skills to demonstrate understanding of a given environment**

Externally assessed, 4 credits

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| <b>Chapter 9</b> Apply geographic concepts and skills ..... | 129 |
| <b>Chapter 10</b> AS 91243 questions .....                  | 175 |

## **Achievement Standard 91244 (Geography 2.5)**

### **Conduct geographic research with guidance**

Internally assessed, 5 credits

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Chapter 11</b> Conduct guided geographic research ..... | 187 |
|--|-----|

## **Achievement Standard 91245 (Geography 2.6)**

### **Explain aspects of a contemporary New Zealand geographic issue**

Internally assessed, 3 credits

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Chapter 12</b> Explain a contemporary geographic issue<br>and evaluate courses of actions ..... | 201 |
|--|-----|

## **Achievement Standard 91246 (Geography 2.7)**

### **Explain aspects of a geographic topic at a global scale**

Internally assessed, 3 credits

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Chapter 13</b> A geographic topic at a global scale ..... | 215 |
|--|-----|

## **Achievement Standard 91247 (Geography 2.8)**

### **Apply spatial analysis, with guidance, to solve a geographic problem**

Internally assessed, 3 credits

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <b>Chapter 14</b> How to solve a geographic problem using spatial analysis ..... | 227 |
|--|-----|

|                      |     |
|----------------------|-----|
| <b>Answers</b> ..... | 233 |
|----------------------|-----|

|                               |     |
|-------------------------------|-----|
| <b>Colour resources</b> ..... | 265 |
|-------------------------------|-----|

|                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| <b>Glossary</b> ..... | 269 |
|-----------------------|-----|