National 4-H Curriculum BU-08030

The Consumer

LEVEL

in Me

Consumer Education Youth Activity Guide

Name ____

Consumer de SAUUS

County _



Welcome to The Consumer in Me

Welcome to the world of savvy shopping! You will be a consumer all your life. Savvy consumers are people who know what they need and want and are able to make wise use of their money and other resources to reach those goals. The activities in this activity guide will help you become a skilled consumer. You will practice life skills including wise use of resources, goal setting and sharing with others. It is possible for you to complete the activities in this youth activity guide by yourself. But it will be more fun, and you will learn more, by being a member of a group with an adult helper. If you aren't in a group, ask an adult to be your helper, and to discuss with you the Check This Out! and Savvy challenges sections.

A Look at Parts of Each Activity

The Real Deal

What you will be able to do after completing the activity.

Attention Shoppers!

Where you begin each activity.

Check This Out!

Questions to help you think about what you learn and how to apply the knowledge to other

parts of your life. Discuss the questions in your group, with your helper, or with another adult. Write your answers to questions where lines are provided.

CLEAN UP ON Aisle

Words you need to know. These words are in **boldface** type the first time they are used in an activity. A complete list of

these words and their definitions are on page 35. Spend time learning the meaning of these words as you will use them later in other activities.

clipit

Contains information that will be useful to you.

Savvy Challenges

Offers you more ways to help you understand and practice the skills you learned in the activity.

Achievement Program

Record the activities you complete on page two. Your helper will initial them after the two of you discuss them.

Notes to Helper

Thank you for volunteering your time and experience to assist one or more young people with this project. These activities will provide opportunities for them to develop good consumer skills that they will use their entire lives. Your involvement will make a real difference in the quality of their learning. You play a valuable role in helping them understand the subject matter and practice the important life skills. With your guidance and support vouth will set goals and work to achieve success in becoming savvy shoppers. Consumer Savvy includes three levels of youth activity guides and a Helper's Guide with additional activities and information to assist you in your role as a Helper.

Want to learn more?

INCHARGE

Visit the Consumer Savvy project online for games, Internet resources and more fun opportunities to help you learn. www.4-H.org/curriculum/consumersavvy

Acknowledgements

2004 Design Team Members:

Jean A. Greene, Co-Coordinator, MD; Rebecca J. Travnichek, Co-Coordinator, MO; Patricia A. Hendricks, Writer/Editor, NE; Ellen Rowe, Liaison, VT; Judy Branch, VT; Patrice G. Dollar, GA; Al Duarte, FL; Lisa Hertzberg, DC; Pam Kelly, FL; Sev Scaglia, FL; David Womble, FL; Amanda J. Travnichek, MO; Sierra R. Travnichek, MO

Design and Production: Northern Design Group, MN **Financial Support**: The Consumer Savvy curriculum was developed by National 4-H Curriculum in partnership with the InCharge® Education Foundation, Inc., a national non-profit organization specializing in personal finance education and research. The InCharge Education Foundation publishes YOUNG MONEY® magazine (www.youngmoney.com) and Military Money[™] magazine (www.militarymoney.com), and offers consumer credit and money management education programs to InCharge® Debt Solutions clients and the general public. For additional information, visit www.inchargefoundation.org.

Revised 2008 - Copyright 2004 National 4-H Council. All rights reserved. Reproduction without permission of National 4-H Council is strictly prohibited.

For more on Consumer Education, look for other guides in this series.



Level 2 BU-08031

Consumer Wise

Consumer Rights and Responsibilities Are You a Savvy Consumer?

The Ideal Consumer **Consumer Decisions** What is Important? What Should I Do? Decisions! Decisions! Decide! I Have Ethics, Don't I? What Price Do I Pay?

Consumer Response to Advertising Media and the Marketplace I Saw It Advertised Who's Under Pressure? You Can Say No!

Consumer Internet Safety Being A Good Cyber Consumer Safe on the Internet Shop Safe, Shop Smart

Consumer Æ Shopping List

The Consumer in Me

Welcome	Inside Front Cover
Shopping List (Contents)	1
Achievement Program	
Achievement Certificate	
Consumer Basics	
Talking Shopping	
Getting the Goods on Services	
Stick to Your List	
Why Can't I Have It?	
Consumer Saving	
Reach for a Star	
When I Wish Upon a Star	
Consumer Spending	
Where Has My Money Gone?	
How to Get What I Want	
Bargain Shopping	
What is the Best Buy?	
Which Do I Choose?	
Consumer Service	
What Can I Give?	
That Interest is Simple	
Why is Compound Complex?	
Time is Money	
Consumer Games	34
Clean Up on Aisle 10! (Glossary)	
Evaluation	
	Inside Back Cover



Level 3

BU-08032

Consumer Roadmap

Consumers in the Global Marketplace My Clothes Have Frequent Flyer Miles The Global Economy Consider the Source The Bull's Eye on Your Wallet Am I a Responsible Consumer? I Have Rights Too, You Know! Reading, Writing and Researching Giving Back

Using My Consumer Rights Got a Complaint? How to Write a Wrong Don't Give Up-Legal Ease

Living on My Own All in a Day's Work I Own a Car, or Does it Own Me? What Does Real Life Cost?

Helper's Guide

Planning for Consumer Savvy

Learn by Doing Ages and Stages of Youth Developing Life Skills **Group Activities**

Evaluation

Group BU-08033

Money and My Family We Don't Agree Where I Spend My Money Let's Spend Our Allowance! A Gathering We Will Go Complete a Family Internet Contract Working for a Living It's a New Consumer World Balancing the Books **Consumer Games** Money Bingo Consumer Glossary Games Shopping Around: A Consumer Skillathon Consumer Savvy Project Meeting Ideas Answer Key Academic Standards Measuring the Impact-Pre-post



Think of some things you would like to learn about being a savvy consumer. These are your personal goals. Write them below before you begin doing the activities.

What I want to do and learn in this project:



Project Highlights

Date and list the most fun and interesting things you do in this project.

Achievement Program Requirements

- **1.** Complete at least seven of The Consumer in Me and Savvy Challenge activities each project year.
- **2.** Complete at least 21 activities within three years to complete The Consumer in Me Achievement Program.
- **3.** Have your project helper date and initial each activity as you complete it.

Consumer Savvy Activities	Date Completed	Helper's Initial
Talking Shopping		
Getting the Goods on Services		
Stick to Your List		
Why Can't I Have It?		
Reach for a Star		
When I Wish Upon a Star		
Where Has My Money Gone?		
How to Get What I Want		
Bargain Shopping		
What Is the Best Buy?		
Which Do I Choose?		
What Can I Give?		
That Interest Is Simple		
Why is Compound Complex?		
Savur		

Savvy Challenges

Complete at least two optional Savvy Challenges each year.

Activity	Page no.	Date Completed	Helper's Initials

Consumer en le ve l
ACHIEVEMENT PROGRAM CERTIFICATE
place a picture of you here. 8290102365364902023652

Consumer Basics

Talking Shoppin

Make wise spending decisions. The Real Deal: Know your shopping style Consumer Skill:

Life Skill:

Wise use of resources: using sound judgment

What if you had all the money you ever wanted to spend? Then you wouldn't have to think about being a **savvy shopper**. But, if you are like most people, you never have enough money to buy everything you need and want! A shopper is a **consumer**, someone who spends money to buy things. You will be a consumer all of your life. A savvy consumer makes wise spending decisions. What kind of a consumer are you? What skills do you think you might learn to spend your money wisely?

Are these shoes cool, or what?

Attention Shoppers! Let's go shopping!

It is a good idea to be aware of your personal shopping habits. The best way to do that is to watch yourself shop.

1. Make a list of at least three to five items you want to buy.

- 2. Take your list and go with your helper, your friends, or another adult (or go alone if you would rather), and visit several stores where you might buy the items on your list. You can just look or you can buy. The idea is to be paying special attention to how you shop.
- **3.** When you finish your shopping trip, think about yourself as a consumer, and write answers to the following questions.

When do you most often like to go shopping?

How would you describe your enjoyment of shopping?_

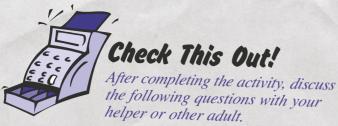
Who do you enjoy shopping with if anyone?

Do you think you might spend more when you are with your friends, or with someone in your family?

Do you buy the first item you see that you like, or do you wait to get a bargain?_

Do you buy anything not on your shopping list?_

What are some skills you think might help you to become a savvy consumer?_____



Consumer VIEW

- What surprised you about the way you shop?
- Is shopping a fun activity or a chore? Why?

Consumer THINKING

- Do you usually follow the latest fads or have your own personal style? Explain.
- Do you spend money differently if it is a gift than if you earned it yourself? Explain.

Consumer USE

- Describe a time when you wished later that you hadn't made a purchase. What was the reason you made that purchase?
- How do you decide what to do without so you can have something you want?
- Do you sometimes go shopping not because you need something but because you have money to spend? Explain why.

Consumer ACTION

• What is one thing you will do differently the next time you go shopping?



- savvy shopper
- skills
- sound judgment

it Consumer Skills

People who buy goods and services are called consumers. It is because people have needs and wants that they purchase goods and services. It is important to develop your skill in managing the **resources** you have, and making the best choices you can.

There are ways to make the most of your money and get the best deal that you can. A wise shopper buys what is needed first. This is called **money management**, being responsible for, and not wasting your money. A responsible shopper is a wise, savvy shopper.



1. Think about something you purchased in the last week. Why did you decide to buy it? Where did you decide to buy it? How satisfied were you were with your choice? Discuss this with your group or helper.



Identify 10 businesses in a community The Real Deal: that provide goods and services. Locate goods and services in the yellow pages Consumer Skill: Decision making: gathering information

Life Skill:

I need to find the video store

When you are in a new neighborhood or town, how do you find where to buy a hamburger, get a haircut, or have your bike fixed? You can use the local phone book yellow pages to know where you and your family can purchase goods and services.

Attention Shoppers!

Using the yellow pages or a Business Directory in your local telephone book, write the name of one business that can provide you and your family with the following goods and services:

A haircut
A restaurant with a sit-down dining room
Child care for a younger brother/sister
A new computer
Office supplies for the family's home office
Grooming for your pet
Groceries
Gas for the car
A new car
A place to play baseball/softball



Check This Out!

After completing the activity, discuss the following questions with your helper or other adult.

Consumer VIEW

- What was most difficult about finding businesses in the phone book?
- What makes finding businesses harder in a new neighborhood or community?

Consumer THINKING

- How do you determine whether a business offers goods or services?
- How comfortable are you using the phone book to locate businesses?

Consumer USE

- What other sources of information can you use to find businesses in a community?
- The next time you are looking for a particular business in a community, how will you find it?

Consumer ACTION

- If a friend asks you to help find an office supply store in your own community, what steps will you use to locate this type of business?
- You want to help plan your family's summer vacation. How can you apply what you learned in this activity to locate goods and services in a community you want to visit?

CLEAN UP ON Aisle

• yellow pages

• goods • services

170



Goods & Services

Businesses provide goods and services for people in a community. Someone from your household buys a new pair of shoes. Items that you buy are called goods.

An adult in your family drops off some clothes at the dry cleaners. What does a dry cleaner do? Dry cleaners provide a service. They use chemicals and special equipment to clean clothes that can't be washed in water.

Almost all communities around the world have people who own businesses that provide goods and services.

Goods are things people 4 buy and use. Services are activities that people do for others.



1. Look at advertisements in the Business Directory (yellow pages) of the local telephone book. Find five addresses for goods or services you or your family use. What are two reasons the address of a business is important? Discuss the information you found with your group or helper.



Focus on needs before wants. The Real Deal: Consumer Skill: Using a shopping list Wise use of resources: setting priorities Life Skill:

Are you a list maker? Do you make a list of gifts you would like for your birthday? How about a list of clothes to take on vacation? Making a shopping list, and sticking to it, is one of the best ways to avoid **impulse buying**, the temptation of buying items you don't need or cannot afford. Whether you use a scrap of paper

or write neatly on a small notepad, a list can be one of the most useful tools for a savvy consumer. Besides helping you remember items to buy, as you scratch an item off the list you can feel good about how much progress you make in managing your money.

Attention Shoppers

What goes on your shopping list? A list is an ongoing record. You may add things as you think of them, and scratch off items you no longer want or have gotten. Complete the blanks below to help start your list.

Begin your list of at least five items in the space below.

You see an add for a neat new want to use.	just like you
Your best friend just got a want one too.	and you
You would really like to have a room.	for your
At the store you saw a	you really

You want them all. But do you have other things you need to buy first? Keeping a list helps you see all of the items you need and want. It helps to put a title at the top of the list.

The title of my list is ____

Think of how you would like to keep your list. Imagine how it will look. You may want to have a small notepad to carry with you so you can add items as you think of them. You may even want to attach a pencil or pen to the list so one is always handy.

I will write on a to make my list.

Decide where to keep your list so it won't be lost. Some lists you may want to carry with you all the time in your wallet or backpack. They will be handy to add items as you think of them. Other lists you may want to keep in your desk at school or at home, fastened to the refrigerator with a magnet, or on a bulletin board in your room.

I will keep my list _

Title
and the second se



Check This Out!

After completing the activity, discuss the following questions with your helper or other adult.

Consumer VIEW

- What do you find most difficult about writing a shopping list?
- How do you intend to keep from losing your list?

Consumer THINKING

- Before keeping a list, how did you remember what you intended to buy?
- Explain how you decided which items to list and which to leave off.



- How good would it feel to reach a shopping goal and scratch an item off your list?
- What other times would a list help you keep track of what you have to do?

Consumer ACTION

• As you shop, if you are unable to find an item on your list, how will you change your priorities?



Making a list of things we need will help avoid impulse buying.



- 1. When you have several items on your list, prioritize them by numbering them starting with number one for the most important. The largest numbered item is the last item to buy. You may not have enough money for all items, and prioritizing helps you to purchase the most important ones first.
- 2. Talk to an adult in your family or your helper about how they use lists to help remember what is important. Write the names of at least three different lists people might keep.



Do you ever say "Why can't I have it?" Are you sometimes disappointed when you can't have what you want? Your parent or other adults may not see

Critical thinking: consider other viewpoints

Compare differences in peoples' opinions

Identify personal needs and wants

The Real Deal:

about needs and wants.

Consumer Skill:

Life Skill:

things your way and disagree with your idea to buy it. Their **opinions** about what are **needs** and **wants** are different from yours.

I want only yellow ones.

Attention Shoppers!

Why Can't I Have It?

A need (N) is a product or service that you must have. A want (W) is a product or service that you would like to have. Write your list of goods and services you might buy in the next month. Beside each item in the "Me" column, write W for want or N for need.



I want blue M&M's!

I want red ones!

Cover the "Me" column of the I Want-I Need list with a sticky note or clip a paper over it. Ask a parent or another adult to rate each item on the list as a want or a need. Read the Adult and Me columns with the adult and discuss

- Which items did you agree on?
- Which items did you not agree on?
- Why do you have different opinions?

Talk together about what happened. How and why do you think an adult's opinion might differ from that of a young person? How do you select a good time to talk with your parent or other adult? What can you say that is most convincing? Does it matter how you ask for what you want to buy?

	Me	Goods and Services	Adult
1		1	1.
2.		2.	2.
3.		3.	3.
4.		4.	4.
5.		5.	5.





Check This Out!

After completing the activity, discuss the following questions with your helper or other adult.

Consumer VIEW

- Who did you choose to talk with about needs and wants?
- What are some reasons you used for deciding whether something is a need or a want?

Consumer THINKING

- How might an adult's definitions of needs and wants differ from those of a young person?
- How did you feel discussing needs and wants with an adult?

Consumer USE

- How does the amount of money available to spend affect peoples' opinions about spending?
- Why does it matter if more people are involved in making the spending decisions?

Needs & Wants

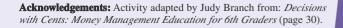
Clipit

Needs are the basics for life. Food, clothing, and a place to live are needs. Wants are things you would like to have. Buying a CD, going to a movie, eating hamburgers and fries at a fast food place are wants. Wants make life easier and more enjoyable. Most people have limited amounts of money and must take care of needs first. There is nothing wrong with getting wants *after* taking care of needs. People have different opinions about needs and wants. That is OK. Their opinions are based on what they **value**, what they consider to be important.

Consumer ACTION

- When you have only enough money for one item, how will you decide which one on the list to buy?
- How has this activity changed your understanding of why people have differing opinions about needs and wants?







- 1. Talk with someone who is about your age. One of you will pretend to be an adult, and the other will express his or her own ideas. The "youth" will select one item from the I Want list and try to convince the "adult" to allow her/him to buy it. Then switch roles and repeat the role-play.
- 2. Ask two friends (a boy and a girl) or a brother and/or sister to rate your list of wants and needs. What are the reasons their answers are the same/different from yours?
- 3. Find an advertisement for something you want. What about the ad makes you think you really want or need that item? Why might an adult have the same or different response?