## U10 Development of Individual Skills

The following provides coaches an idea of what to consider when coaching this age group and provides some of the player characteristics in this age group:

| Coach | - Players enjoy a coach that is enthusiastic <br> - Players understand instruction better when coaches demonstrate the activities <br> - Coaches should respect the game and all who are involved with it <br> - Focus on development rather than the result <br> - Should know and understand soccer rules |
| :---: | :---: |
| Technique | - Continued development on individual technique <br> - May begin to introduce ball juggling <br> - All players should have a ball <br> - Heavy emphasis on control and receiving as well as passing skills <br> - Continued work on shooting <br> - Activities should include lots of repetition <br> - Continued work using left and right foot <br> - Start to teach goalkeeping skills (body positioning, throwing) <br> - No heading whatsoever |
| Tactics | - Build on small group activities like $2 \mathrm{v} 1,2 \mathrm{v} 2,2 \mathrm{v} 3$, and 3 v 3 both offensively and defensively <br> - Start to teach some positional responsibilities <br> - Continue to rotate players in positions <br> - Learn depth and cover as well as width <br> - Teach throw-ins <br> - Encourage flair and risk taking <br> - Lots of repetitions |
| Physical | - Introduce stretching and cool downs <br> - Players need full rest periods and plenty of water breaks <br> - Players are becoming stronger and faster <br> - Prone to over heating and heat related injury <br> - Players gaining better control over their bodies |
| Mental | - Recognizes basic concepts of time and space but not always certain why <br> - Players focus is on 'me' and the 'team' <br> - Still in need of positive reinforcement <br> - Players want to belong to a group <br> - Enjoy playing with friends <br> - Adults outside of family are starting to be accepted <br> - Player sometimes blame others <br> - Players are more sensitive and serious about playing <br> - Feeling get hurt easily |



- 7v7 formations promote good distribution of the players on the field and provide a versatile framework to introduce simple tactical elements at an early age
- Formations are focused in the development of attacking elements of the game
- 1-2-3-1 formation is designed to develop passing and movement of the ball
- 1-3-2-1 formation is designed to promote forward runs and 1 v 1 situations


## WHAT IS PLAY-PRACTICE-PLAY?

Play-Practice-Play is a Grassroots developed philosophy designed around a player-centered approach to coaching. Taking a player centered approach places the needs and motivations of the player at the forefront of a coach's approach to coaching his or her players. The concept of Play-Practice-Play is to allow young players to experience the game and game-like situations as much as possible. This approach differs from traditional practices that may have children standing in lines, running laps and participating in drills that don't resemble the game of soccer.

## PHASE 1: PLAY

When players arrive to practice, the first responsibility of the coach is to create an environment that is safe, engaging and fun. In the first Play phase, players engage in small-sided games with the primary focus on having fun. It is important that these pickup-style games are led by the players and facilitated by the coaches. During this first Play stage, players have the opportunity to experience the game while the coach observes and guides them towards developing their own solutions rather than being directed what to do. During stoppages, the coach is encouraged to ask guiding questions to lead the players towards the goal and objectives of the training session.

## PHASE 2: PRACTICE

In the second phase of Play-Practice-Play, children are engaged in different forms of targeted learning activities to further guide their opportunities to develop. The goal of the Practice phase is to create an environment filled with opportunities for players to experience and learn about the goal of the training session through repetition.

Practice activities should be of appropriate challenge (striking a balance between success and failure), resemble the game, involve the players making decisions and allow for creative problem solving. The role of the coach during this phase is to guide players while using teaching actions. While it is during this phase that targeted learning takes place, there should always be an emphasis on keeping the atmosphere fun and enjoyable for the players.

## PHASE 3: PLAY AGAIN!

The final stage of Play-Practice-Play is the game. This phase offers players the opportunity and freedom to play, without interruption, in an environment that mirrors the actual game. The focus of the final Play phase is to encourage players to express themselves and demonstrate what they learned during the Practice phase. A coach should observe and guide using minimal dialogue if possible. By silently observing the application of the Practice phase in the final Play phase, the coach is able to check each player's understanding and ability to execute the goal of the training session.

|  |  | Improve the build up from our own half in order to move the ball into the opponent's half - 1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Pass or dribble forward, Spread out and Create passing optio |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Read the game, Take initiative, Demonstrate Focus |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st PLAY PHASE (Intentional Free Play): 3v3 to Goal |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | OBJECTIVE: Get the ball into the opponent's half. <br> PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward and Create passing options. <br> ORGANIZATION: In a $7 v 7$ field set up two 20Wx30L fields with a small goal at each end. Play 1 v 1 , $2 v 1$, up to $3 v 3$. Play 4 rounds for a total of 20 minutes. Play with kick-ins and dribble-ins when the ball goes out of bounds. <br> KEY WORDS: Pass, Dribble and Help. <br> GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What can you do if you have the ball in front of an opening? 2. Where do we help the player with the ball? <br> ANSWERS: 1. Dribble or Pass the ball forward - 2.To create a passing option by being in front, to the sides and behind the ball. <br> Note: First break, the coach asks questions to the players, players do not answer them but play to discover the answers. Second break, the coach asks questions and players will answer them. |  |  |  |  |  |
| PRACIICE (Core Activity): 4v3 to Goal \& 2 Small Goals |  |  |  | DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 3 --- ACTIVITY: 5 min --- REST: 1.5 min |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | OBJECTIVE: To create and find an opening to get the ball into the opponent's half. <br> PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out and Support the attack. <br> ORGANIZATION: In a 7v7 field set up a 32Wx40L field with a regular goal and two small goals. Play 4 v 3 . The Blue team scores in one of the two small goals. The Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round. <br> KEY WORDS: Pass, Dribble and Get wide, Help. <br> GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. How do we move the ball up and around the field? 2. How can we create openings? 3. What do you need to do if you do not have the ball? <br> ANSWERS: 1. Dribbling it or passing forward, backwards or sideways - 2. By spreading out - 3. Support the attack and create passing options. <br> Note: Switch to the Less Challenging activity if it is too difficult or to the More Challenging if it is too easy. |  |  |  |  |  |
| PRACTICE (Less Challenging): 3v2 to Goal \& End Zone |  |  |  | DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 5 --- ACTIVITY: 3 min --- REST: 1 min |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | OBJECTIVE: To create and find an opening to get the ball into the opponent's half. PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out and Create passing options. <br> ORGANIZATION: In a $7 v 7$ field set up a 32Wx40L field with a regular goal and two small goals. Play 4 v 2 . The Blue team scores in one of the two small goals. The Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round. <br> KEY WORDS: Pass, Dribble, Get wide and Help. <br> GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. How can you create or find an opening? 2. Where can you go to help your teammate with the ball? 3. Why do you go there? <br> ANSWERS: 1. By dribbling or passing the ball -2 . Spread out - 3. To create passing options. <br> Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too difficult for the players. |  |  |  |  |  |



OBJECTIVE: To create and find an opening to get the ball into the opponent's half.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out, Create passing options and Support the attack.
ORGANIZATION: In a 7 v 7 field set up a $32 \mathrm{~W} x 40 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two small goals. Play 6 v 4 . The Blue team scores in one of the two small goals. The Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.

KEY WORDS: Pass, Dribble, Get wide, and Help.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. How do we move the ball up and around the field? 2. How can we create openings? 3. What do you need to do if you do not have the ball?
ANSWERS: 1. Dribbling it or passing forward, backwards or sideways - 2. By spreading out - 3. Support the attack and create passing options.

Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



OBJECTIVE: Move the ball and the team into the opponent's half.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Create passing options and Create 2 v 1 or $1 \mathrm{v1}$.
ORGANIZATION: In a $7 \mathrm{v7} 7$ field set up a 40W×40L field with a regular goal at each end. Play 6v6. The Blue and Red teams score in the opponent's goal. Play with a build out line. All Laws of the game are in effect.
KEY WORDS: Pass, Connect, Dribble, Get open and Help/Support.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What will you do if the way forward is blocked by defenders? 2. How can we get around their defense? 3. What should you do if you are close to your teammate with the ball?
ANSWERS: 1 . We will spread out - 2 . Create a 2 v 1 or $1 \mathrm{v} 1-3$. Create passing options.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?


OBJECTIVE: To pass and dribble the ball to find and create openings in order to create scoring chances.


PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out, and Create a 2 v 1 or $1 \mathrm{v1} 1$.
ORGANIZATION: In a $7 v 7$ field set up a 40W x 34L field with regular goals at each end. Play 6v6. The Blue and Red score in the opponent's goal. Play with a build out line. All Laws of the game are in effect.
KEY WORDS: Opening, Pass, Dribble, Get open and Help to combine.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What can we do to create an opening? 2. When is a good time to split the defenders with a forward pass? 3 . Why should we outnumber the defenders?
ANSWERS: 1. Spread out - 2. When we have an opening between two defenders and have a teammate behind them -3 . To create a $2 v 1$ and combine around the defender.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.
2nd. PLAY PHASE: The Game - 6v6 (GK+5v5+GK) DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 2 --- ACTIVITY: 8 min --- REST: 2 min


OBJECTIVE: To pass and dribble the ball to find and create openings in order to create scoring chances.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out and Support the attack.
ORGANIZATION: In a 7 v 7 field ( $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 60 \mathrm{~L}$ ) play 6 v 6 . The Blue team will play in a 1-1-3-1 formation and the Red team will play in a 1-3-1-1 formation.

KEY WORDS: Opening, Pass, Dribble, Get open and Help to combine.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What do we do if we can't go forward with the ball? 2. Why do we need to get wide? 3. Where do we need to support in order create a chance to combine.

ANSWERS: 1. We move the ball until we find an opening to go forward - 2. We spread out to create an opening - 3. Support by standing away and to the side of the defender creating a diagonal passing lane.

Note: All Laws of the game and US Soccer Player Development Initiatives (PDI) are in effect.

## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



OBJECTIVE: To possess and move the ball forward to create scoring chances.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out, and Create a 2 v 1 or $1 \mathrm{v1} 1$.
ORGANIZATION: In the attacking half of a $7 v 7$ field, set up a 40W $\times 34$ L field with a regular goal and two small goals as shown. The 5 Blue attackers score in the regular goal, Red team scores in either counter goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Possess, Pass, Dribble, Get wide, and Combine.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What should we do to move the defenders? 2. When do we possess the ball?
3. When is a good time to combine?

ANSWERS: 1. Spread out and move the ball -2 . When we do not have an opening, so we pass the ball backward or sideways -3 . When we become a passing option creating a 2 v 1 .
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)

## 5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?




OBJECTIVE: To create scoring chances to score goals.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out, and Create a 2 v 1 or 1 v 1.
ORGANIZATION: In the attacking half of a 7 v 7 field, set up a 32Wx24L field with a regular goal and one small goal as shown. The 3 Blue attackers score in the regular goal, Red team scores in the small goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Shoot, Pass, Dribble, and Help.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What should we do if we have an opening to goal? 2. If the defenders block the way to goal, how can you create or find an opening? 3. When is a good time to help and combine?

ANSWERS: 1. Shoot - 2. Pass the ball to a teammate or dribble it to create an opening - 3. When we become a passing option creating a 2 v 1 .

Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.
2nd. PLAY PHASE: The Game - 6v6 (GK+5v5+GK) DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 2 --- ACTIVITY: 8 min --- REST: 2 min


OBJECTIVE: To create scoring chances to score goals.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Pass or dribble forward, Spread out and Support the attack.
ORGANIZATION: In a 7 v 7 field ( $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 60 \mathrm{~L}$ ) play 6 v 6 . The Blue team will play in a 1-2-1-2 formation and the Red team will play in a 1-3-1-1 formation.

KEY WORDS: Shoot, Pass, Dribble, and Help.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What should we do if we have an opening to goal? 2. If your way to the goal is blocked by defenders, how can you create or find an opening? 3. When is a good time to help and combine?

ANSWERS: 1. Shoot-2. Pass the ball to a teammate or dribble it to create an opening - 3 . When we become a passing option creating a 2 v 1 .

Note: All Laws of the game and US Soccer Player Development Initiatives (PDI) are in effect.

## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?


Improve Scoring Goals - 2

| PLAYER ACTIONS | Shoot, Pass or Dribble forward, Create passing option, Create a 2v1 or 1v1 |
| :--- | :--- | 3v3 to Goal DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 4 --- ACTIVITY: 4 min ---REST: 1 min OBJECTIVE: To score goals.

PLAYER ACTIONS: Shoot, Pass or Dribble forward.
ORGANIZATION: In a $7 v 7$ field set up two 19Wx24L fields with a small goal at each end. Play 1v1, 2v1, up to 3 v 3 . Play 4 rounds for a total of 20 minutes. Play with kick-ins and dribble-ins when the ball goes out of bounds.
KEY WORDS: Shoot, Pass, and Dribble.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. When should we shoot? 2. What do we do if confronted by one defender? 3. How can we create or find an opening?
ANSWERS: 1. As soon as you created or found an opening - 2. If you are in 1 v 1 , dribble the defender - 3. We pass the ball to move the defenders to create or find an opening.
Note - First break, the coach asks questions to the players, players do not answer them but play to discover the answers. Second break, the coach asks questions and players will answer them.
PRACTICE (Core Activity): 4v5 to Goal \& Targets $\quad$ DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 3 -- ACTIVITY: 5 min --- REST: 1.5 min
 OBJECTIVE: To score goals.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Shoot, Pass or Dribble forward, Create a passing option and Create a 2 v 1 or 1 v 1.
ORGANIZATION: In the attacking half of a $7 v 7$ field, set up a $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 24 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two target players inside a two-yard zone. The 4 Blue attackers score in the regular goal, Red team scores by passing to either target player. Target player with the ball passes to the Blue team to restart it.. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Shoot, Pass, Dribble, and Combine.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. If we have the ball and an opening to goal what should we do? 2. When is a good time to pass to a teammate? 3. What do our teammates need to do in order to combine?
ANSWERS: 1. Shoot-2. When we have an opening and he/she is in a scoring position - 3. Create passing options.
Note: Switch to the Less Challenging activity if it is too difficult or to the More Challenging if it is too easy. PRACTICE (Less Challenging): 4v4 to Goal \& Targets |DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 4 --- ACTIVITY: 4 min --- REST: 1 min
 OBJECTIVE: To score goals.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Shoot, Pass or Dribble forward, Create a passing option and Create a 2 v 1 or 1 v 1.
ORGANIZATION: In the attacking half of a $7 v 7$ field, set up a 40W $\times 34 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two small goals as shown. The 6 Blue attackers score in the regular goal, Red team scores in either counter goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Shoot, Pass, and Dribble.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. When should we shoot? 2. What do we do if confronted by one defender? 3. How can we create or find an opening?
ANSWERS: 1. As soon as you created or found an opening - 2 . If you are in a 1 v 1 , dribble the defender 3.

We pass the ball moving the defenders to create or find an opening.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too difficult for the players.


OBJECTIVE: To score goals.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Shoot, Pass or Dribble forward, Create a passing option.
ORGANIZATION: In the attacking half of a 7 v 7 field, set up a 40Wx24L field with a regular goal and two target players inside a two-yard zone. The 4 Blue attackers score in the regular goal, Red team scores by passing to either target player. Target player with the ball passes to the Blue team to restart it.. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Shoot, Pass, Dribble, and Combine.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. If we have the ball and an opening to goal what should we do? 2. When is a good time to pass to a teammate? 3. What do our teammates need to do in order to combine?
ANSWERS: 1. Shoot-2. When we have an opening and he/she is in a scoring position-3. Create passing options.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 2 --- ACTIVITY: 8 min --- REST: 2 min
OBJECTIVE: To score goals.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Shoot, Pass or Dribble forward, Create a passing option and Create a 2 v 1 or 1 v 1 .
ORGANIZATION: In a 7v7 field (40Wx60L) play 6v6. The Blue team will play in a 1-1-3-1 formation and the Red team will play in a 1-3-1-1 formation.

KEY WORDS: Possess, Pass, Dribble, Get open and Combine.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. What can you do to find or create an opening? 2. Why do we need to get wide? 3. Where do we need to be to create a passing option to pass or combine?

ANSWERS: 1. Move the ball to possess it until we find an opening to go forward - 2. We spread out to create an opening -3 . Behind, to the sides, or in front making a diagonal passing lane.

Note: All Laws of the game and US Soccer Player Development Initiatives (PDI) are in effect.

## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 3 --- ACTIVITY: 5 min -- REST: 1.5
OBJECTIVE: Deny penetration to prevent scoring chances and regain the ball.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Make it and keep it compact, Pressure, cover and balance.
ORGANIZATION: In the defending half of a $7 v 7$ field, set up a 40Wx33L field with a regular goal and two target players in a 3 -yard zone. The 4 Blue defenders score by passing to either target player, Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Block The way, Press, Close the openings.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Who presses the ball and blocks the way forward? 2. Why do we need to get compact and keep it compact? 3. What do the other defenders do to help the pressing defender?
ANSWERS: 1. The closest defender to the ball. - 2. To close any openings to goal - 3. They provide defensive cover and balance.

Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 3 --- ACTIVITY: 5 min --- REST: 1.5 min
OBJECTIVE: To regain the ball, deny the opposition to move the ball forward and prevent scoring chances.

PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Pressure, Cover and Balance, Outnumber the opponent.
ORGANIZATION: In the defending half of a 7 v 7 field, set up a $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 33 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two target players in a 3 -yard zone. The 4 Blue defenders score by passing to either target player, Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.

KEY WORDS: Obstruct the way forward, Force away (backwards), Help defend.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Who steps up to protect the goal? 2. When should the defender press the attacker with the ball? 3. What can we do to help defend? 4. When should we double team?
ANSWERS: 1. The closest defender to the ball. - 2. When the attacker has a bad touch or is facing his own goal - 3. Provide defensive cover and balance -4 . When we outnumber the attacker at least 2 v 1 .

Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?



OBJECTIVE: Deny scoring chances and regain the ball.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Make it and keep it compact, Pressure and cover.
ORGANIZATION: In the defending half of a $7 v 7$ field, set up a $32 \mathrm{~W} x 24 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and a small goal as shown. The 3 Blue defenders score in the small goal, Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Shield the goal, Compactness, Hassle the attacker and Help defend.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Why do we need to shield the goal? 2. Why do we need to make it and keep it compact? 3. Who pressures the ball? 4. How do we help the defender in front of the ball?

ANSWERS: 1. To protect the goal, blocking any chances of a shot. - 2. To close any openings to goal -3 . The defender in front of the ball protecting the goal -4. Provide defensive cover and balance if possible.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?


Improve preventing the opponent from scoring goals - 2
AGE GROUP
Protect the goal, Pressure, Cover \& Balance, Outnumber the opponent
U10
Defending $\quad$ DURATION 60 min PLAYERS 1st PLAY PHIASE (Intentional Free Play): 3v3 to Goal DURATION: 20 min -- INTERVALS: 4 -- ACTIVITY: 4 min --- REST: 1 min

OBJECTIVE: Block scoring chances.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Pressure and cover.
ORGANIZATION: In a 7v7 field, set up two 19Wx24L fields with a small goal at each end. Play 1 v 1 , 2 v 1 , up to 3 v 3 . Play 4 rounds for a total of 20 minutes. Play with kick-ins and dribble-ins when the ball goes out of bounds.
KEY WORDS: Block the shot, Together.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Where should the defender be to block the shot? 2. How do we work together to prevent scoring chances?
ANSWERS: 1 . In between the ball and the goal protecting the goal $\mathbf{- 2}$. Moving together so the closest defender to the ball pressures it and the other provides cover.
Note - First break, the coach asks questions to the players, players do not answer them but play to discover the answers. Second break, the coach asks questions and players will answer them.
PRACTICE (Core Activity): 5v4 to Goal \& 2 Small Goals $\quad$ DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 3 --- ACTIVITY: 5 min ---REST: 1.5 min


OBJECTIVE: Block scoring chances and regain the ball.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Pressure, Cover \& Balance, Outnumber the opponent.
ORGANIZATION: In the defending half of a 7 v 7 field, set up a $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 24 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two small goals as shown. The 4 Blue defenders score in either of the two small goals, Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Block the shot, Together, Double.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Who should step up to protect the goal and pressure the ball? 2. What should the other defenders do? 3. When is a good time to double team the attacker with the ball?
ANSWERS: 1. The closest defender to the attacker with the ball.. - 2. Provide cover and balance - $\mathbf{3}$. When we outnumber the attacker with the ball.
Note: Switch to the Less Challenging activity if it is too difficult or to the More Challenging if it is too easy.
PRACTICE (Less Challenging): 5vz to Goal \& 2 Small Goals |DURATION: 20 min --- INTERVALS: 4 --- ACTIVITY: 4 min --- REST: 1 min


OBJECTIVE: Block scoring chances and regain the ball.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Pressure, Cover \& Balance, Outnumber the opponent.
ORGANIZATION: In the defending half of a 7 v 7 field, set up a $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 24 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two small goals as shown. The 4 Blue defenders score in either of the two small goals, Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Block the shot, Together, Double.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Who should step up to protect the goal and pressure the ball? 2. What should the other defenders do? 3. When is a good time to double team the attacker with the ball?
ANSWERS: 1. The closest defender to the attacker with the ball. -2 . Provide cover and balance - $\mathbf{3}$. When we outnumber the attacker with the ball.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too difficult for the players.



OBJECTIVE: Block scoring chances and regain the ball.
PLAYER ACTIONS: Protect the goal, Pressure, Cover \& Balance, Outnumber the opponent.
ORGANIZATION: In the defending half of a 7 v 7 field, set up a $40 \mathrm{~W} \times 24 \mathrm{~L}$ field with a regular goal and two small goals as shown. The 4 Blue defenders score in either of the two small goals, Red team scores in the regular goal. Play with the build out line. Rotate players every round.
KEY WORDS: Block the shot, Together, Double.
GUIDED QUESTIONS: 1. Who should step up to protect the goal and pressure the ball? 2 . What should
the other defenders do? 3. When is a good time to double the attacker with the ball?
ANSWERS: 1. The closest defender to the attacker with the ball. - $\mathbf{2}$. Provide cover and balance - $\mathbf{3}$. When we outnumber the attacker with the ball.
Note: Switch to this activity if the Core is too easy for the players.


## Five Elements of a Training Activity

1. Organized: Is the activity organized in the right way?
2. Game-like: Is the activity game-like?
3. Repetition: Is there repetition, when looking at the overall goal of the training session?
4. Challenging: Are the players being challenged? (Is the right balance between being successful and unsuccessful?)
5. Coaching: Is there coaching based on the age and level of the players?
