## STAIR MEASURING GUIDE:

POST TO POST HANDRAIL SYSTEM

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## STAIR MEASURING GUIDE:

## OVER THE POST HANDRAIL SYSTEM

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CUSTOM QUALITY STAIR PARTS \& MORE

|  | Platform |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | STAIR 1 <br> COUNT RISERS |



STAIR 2
 outside of stringers JMPWOOD.COM KİNG OF STAIR PARTS

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NAME:
DATE:

CONTACT:

ADDRESS:

COMPANY:

STAIR DIMENSIONS (INCHES)
STAIR I:
LEFT STRINGER: OPEN / BOXED RIGHT STRINGER: OPEN / BOXED STRINGER TO STRINGER WIDTH:
STAIR 2:
LEFT STRINGER: OPEN / BOXED RIGHT STRINGER: OPEN / BOXED STRINGER TO STRINGER WIDTH: STRINGER THICKNESS: $\qquad$ ADDITIONAL NOTES:
FLOOR TO PLATFORM: $\qquad$
TOTAL STAIR HEIGHT: $\qquad$
FINISH TO FINISH / SUB TO SUB
HEADER TO WALL LENGTH: $\qquad$

|  | RED OAK | WHITE OAK | MAPLE | POPLAR | OTHER |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| TREADS |  |  |  |  |  |
| RISERS |  |  |  |  |  |
| STRINGERS |  |  |  |  |  |

WALL TO NOSING LENGTH: $\qquad$
TOTAL RISER COUNT:

## STAIR MEASURING GUIDE: RISE/RUN, RAIL SYSTEM



## STAIR MEASURING GUIDE: RISE/RUN, RAIL SYSTEM



BALUSTER A vertical piece, plain or decorative, that is used between railing and tread or floor. It adds support, safety and stability to the balustrade. (Also known as Spindle, or Picket.)

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BALUSTRADE A term which refers the system of balusters and hand rail on a particular stairway.

BOX NEWEL A large square hollow newel, used in post to post balustrades.
BOX STAIR A stair where the stringers (see Stringer) house the treads (see Tread) and risers (see Riser), forming a box-like system.

BRACKET A scroll shaped ornamental portion of support usually attached at the angle between a riser and its tread.

CAP A round over-the-post handrail fitting, which is installed over a newel post for continuous or smooth handrail.

COVE MOULDING A decorative mould that is curved inward; used to finish off the joint formed when the face of the riser meets the lower face of the tread.

BULLNOSE STEP A rounded step at the bottom of the balustrade; usually accommodates the volute.
EASING A class of handrail components; often a curved, connecting piece used to change the angle of the handrail, i.e. when the handrail leads to a landing or makes a turn. (Sometimes called easement)

FLARED STAIR A stair that curves out at the start.
FILLET A thin, finishing moulding that is fitted into plowed hand rail and shoe rail between the balusters.
FINISHED FLOOR TO The total rise of the stair, the height of a spiral staircase.
FINISHED FLOOR HEIGHT
FREESTANDING STAIR A stairway that is not supported by walls.
GOOSENECK A rail fitting that permits a change in direction, used where rake rail rises vertically to a balcony or landing.

GRADIENT OF STAIR The ratio between the stairs' horizontal and vertical distance.
HALF-NEWEL A newel post that is typically cut vertically and mounted against the wall, used mainly for aesthetic purposes.

HANDRAIL The railing used as hand support in complete stair systems.
HEADER A floor framing piece that the top riser of the stair is secured to.
LANDING/PLATFORM A large horizontal platform between the flights of stairs. Landings allow for directional changes in stairs.

LANDING TREAD A part used at the top of a staircase or beginning of a balcony that allows for transition into the landing.

NEWEL Also called a central pole, it is the major supporting pillar of a balustrade system, typically located at the bottom and top of a stairway, or at a turn in a handrail. .Although its primary purpose is structural, newels have been adorned with decorative trim and varying designs. (May also be called a Post.)

NOSING (Also referred to as Bull-nose) The rounded front or outside edge of the tread. (see Tread.)

OPEN STAIR (Also called Open-flight) A staircase style in which the treads are exhibited from the side; with or without a wall on one or both sides of the treads.

OVER-THE-POST A balustrade system which uses rail fittings on top of newel posts to
JMPWOOD.COM
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PITCH/RAKE The angle of the staircase as determined by the vertical and horizontal distance.
PLOW A handrail that has it's bottom grooved out for the ability to receive a a square topped baluster.
PLUG A circular piece that covers a hole that has been drilled to attach fastening hardware.
POST-TO-POST A style where the handrail is cut to attache to the sides of newel posts.
RAIL The hand support in a stair system.
RAIL BOLT A two ended, threaded steel stud with nut, washer and wood plug. A concealed fastener used to at- tach hand rail to fittings and newels.

RAIL FITTING Fittings are assembled parts that match particular hand rail patterns. They allow for directional and vertical changes with the hand rail in over-the-post balustrades. Some fittings may also be used in post-to- post balustrades.

RAKE RAIL Hand rail used on the ascending section of a balustrade. It follows the pitch of the stair.
RAIL SYSTEM The upper part of a staircase system, which includes the balusters, hand rails and newels. It does not include the lower portion of the system, i.e. risers, threads and other related pieces.

RETURN NOSING A rounded molding material used to cover the exposed edge of a tread to make the system more aesthetically pleasing.

RISE The vertical distance between two consecutive treads.
RISER The vertical plane of a stair that faces each step between stringers and tread.
RUN The horizontal distance between two consecutive risers.
SHOE RAIL A plowed mold designed to receive a square-bottomed balusters; it is often used at the base of a starter step.

SOFFIT The underside of a staircase.
SPIRALSTAIRCASE A type of stair system that is circular. (Also called Helical Stairs.)
STARTER STEP The first step of a stair system. It tends to be ornate and is typically wider than any of the other steps.
STRINGER The structural component that supports the treads and risers. There are two stringers on a staircase typically, one on either side of the stairs.

TAPERED STEP A step on a winding/curved staircase.
TREADS This is the portion of the step on which you place your feet.
U-SHAPED STAIR A stair system that that changes direction 180 degrees and consists of at least two flights.
WALK LINE An imaginary line that anticipates the path of people who will be ascending the staircase.
WALL RAIL A handrail fastened directly to a wall.
WINDER A special kind of tread for a turning staircase. The inside run of this particular stair is much narrower, while the outside run is much wider.

